华东师范大学数据科学与工程学院实验报告

课程名称: 分布式模型与编程 年级: 2016 级 上机实践成绩:

指导教师: 徐辰 **姓名:** 张宏伟

上机实践名称: ZooKeeper 的简单使用 学号: 10165101180 上机实践日期: 20181111

上机实践编号: 08 组号: 上机实践时间:

一、实验目的

熟悉 ZooKeeper 在本地环境下,命令行中的基础操作和在 Java 中的接口;熟悉 ZooKeeper 分布式锁的使用

二、实验任务

安装 ZooKeeper, 在命令行下体验基本操作,用 junit

三、使用环境

ZooKeeper3.4.13

四、实验过程

检查 ZooKeeper 是否成功启动

```
hadoop@PC-honwee:/usr/local/zookeeper/conf$ telnet localhost 2181
Trying 127.0.0.1...
Connected to localhost.
Escape character is '^]'.
stat
Zookeeper version: 3.4.13-2d71af4dbe22557fda74f9a9b4<math>309b15a7487f03, built on 06/
29/2018 04:05 GMT
Clients:
/127.0.0.1:52682[0](queued=0,recved=1,sent=0)
Latency min/avg/max: 0/13/49
Received: 6
Sent: 5
Connections: 1
Outstanding: 0
Zxid: 0x1
Mode: standalone
Node count: 4
Connection closed by foreign host.
```

命令行下 get 操作

```
[zk: localhost(CONNECTED) 3] get /zk
myData
cZxid = 0x4
ctime = Sun Nov 11 08:13:46 CST 2018
mZxid = 0x4
mtime = Sun Nov 11 08:13:46 CST 2018
pZxid = 0x4
cversion = 0
dataVersion = 0
aclVersion = 0
ephemeralOwner = 0x0
dataLength = 6
numChildren = 0
```

命令行下设置 Watcher 之后使用 set 更改结点存储数据

使用 JUNIT 测试 java 下操作 Zookeepe:

```
test1()创建/eclipse 结点,绑定字符串"hellozk"
```

```
@Test
public void test1() throws Exception {
    // 参数1: 要创建的节点的路径 参数2: 节点大数据 参数3: 节点的权限 参数4: 节点的类型
    String nodeCreated = zkClient.create("/eclipse", "hellozk".getBytes(), Ids.OPEN_ACL_UNSAFE, CreateMode.PERSIST
    // 上传的数据可以是任何类型,但都要转成byte[]
}
```

test2()判断结点是否存在

```
@Test
public void test2() throws Exception {
    Stat stat = zkClient.exists("/eclipse", false);
    System.out.println(stat==null?"not exist":"exist");
}
```

test3()打印根目录下的所有子结点

```
public void test3() throws Exception {
    List<String> children = zkClient.getChildren("/", true);
    for (String child : children) {
        System.out.println(child);
    }
    Thread.sleep(2000);
}
```

```
test4()打印/eclipse 结点所绑定的字符串
    public void test4() throws Exception {
        byte[] data = zkClient.getData("/eclipse", false, null);
        System.out.println(new String(data));
    }
test5()改变/eclipse 结点绑定的字符串并打印
  public void test5() throws Exception {
      zkClient.setData("/eclipse", "imissyou angelababy".getBytes(), -1);
      byte[] data = zkClient.getData("/eclipse", false, null);
      System.out.println(new String(data));
  }
test6()删除/eclipse 结点
 public void test6() throws Exception {
     zkClient.delete("/eclipse", -1);
 }
测试结果
Package Explorer du JUnit ₩
                   Finished after 2.313 seconds
              Errors: 0
 Runs: 6/6

■ Failures: 0

▼ 🏭 test.SimpleTest [Runner: JUnit 4] (2.285 s
    lest1 (0.105 s)
    test2 (0.023 s)
    test3 (2.008 s)
    test4 (0.102 s)
    test5 (0.026 s)
    lest6 (0.021 s)
```

运行附件的代码,通过 Zookeeper 实现分布式共享锁

🔐 Problems @ Javadoc 🖳 Declaration 🖃 Console 🛭

<terminated> DistributedClientLock [Java Application] /usr/java/jre1.8.0_181/bin/java (2018年11月11

log4j:WARN No appenders could be found for logger (org.apache.zookeeper.ZooKeeper).

log4j:WARN Please initialize the log4j system properly.

log4j:WARN See http://logging.apache.org/log4j/1.2/faq.html#noconfig for more info.

五、总结

用类似文件系统的简单结点树模型就可以解决几个分布式中的问题,略神奇。