Donaume posomo N4 Apoxopenso U.W. PB-35 Sup (a) $X^2 = 10 \mod 21 = 2 \int X^2 = 10 \mod 3 = 2 \int X^2 = 1 \mod 3 = 2$ $\left(\frac{3}{4}\right)^{2} = (-1)^{\frac{3}{2} \cdot \frac{9}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{9}{3}} = -1 \cdot \left(\frac{1}{3}\right)^{2} = -1 \times e^{\frac{1}{3}}$ $\int x^{2} = 93 \mod 371 \ge \int x^{2} = 93 \mod 7 = \int x^{2} = 2 \mod 7$ $\int x^{2} = 33 \mod 53 = \int x^{2} = 40 \mod 3$ 1 x = 2 mod 7 2 x = 40 mod 53 p= 53=8.6+5, k=6 p=7=4.4+3, k21 $\binom{40}{53} = \binom{2.2}{53} \binom{5}{53} = (-1)^{\frac{53}{8}} \binom{1}{2.26} \binom{53}{53} = (-1)^{\frac{53}{8}}$ (2)=(-1) = (-1) 6=1 2 (-1) 351 (=) = -(-1) = 1 a = 1 mo & p 40 = 1 mo 183 4013 mod 53 = (402) 6 40 mod 53 = 2 = 1 mod 7 | x a= 2 = 106.40 mos = 52 ms 153=-1 2=2mol7 x=24 mod 7 => X= ± 4 mod 7 = ±4 40 = -1 mo 853 | x 20 = 1 40 14 2 = 40 mo d 53 x = 40 14 2 15 mod 53 X = ± 40 7.213 mod 53 = ± 40 (402) 3.2 (26) mols3. z + 40.103.2.112 mod 53= = 27 1 / X = 14 mod 7 / X 2 4 mod 2 1 x = + 27 mod 53 (x = 27 mod 53 1 1-7 1-1 1-1 0 1 -7 8 -19 W= 371 M1=53 | N1=53 mod 7 = 4-1 mod 9=2 -15 mod 53= 38 mod 53

 $M_1 = 7$ $N_2 = 7^2 \text{mod } 53 = 38$ $M_1 = 7$ $N_2 = 7^2 \text{mod } 53 = 38$ $M_1 = 7$ $N_2 = 7^2 \text{mod } 381 = (424 + 2182) \text{mod } 391 = 7606 \text{mod } 391 = 186$ X = (424 - 2182) mod 391 = -6758 mod 371 = 251 (186 = 93) : 391 = 33 + 2 V (281 = 93) : 391 = 226 + 2 V

```
a) < 7, x>, a * 6= a 2 6
    a cogianulmimo: (a+b) \times c = (a^{2}b) \times c = a^{4}b^{2}c \times -\mu e to a cogianulmos.

a \times (b \times c) = a \times (b^{2}c) = a^{2}b^{2}c \times -\mu e to a cogianulmos.

He yalopot
   6) < N, x>, a x6=206
   auginulairu: (a x b) x c = (2ab) x c = 4abc
             0x(6xc) = 0x(26c) = 406c 11-e acogianubnos
  reingraussin aucusems axe = 2ae - ne ienge
     He ymbopot worsis, ymbopot nanebyrgy
  6) < Q, *>, ax6= 2+6
   aroyambains: (a \times 6) \times C = (a + 6) \times C = \frac{a + 6}{2} \times C = \frac{a + 6}{2}
     ne ymboprot. a \times (b \times c) = a \times \left(\frac{b + c}{2}\right) = \frac{a + \frac{b + c}{2}}{2} = \frac{a + b + c}{4}
 v) < No, *>, a *6= |a-6|
   anoxionalismo: (ax6) x C = (1a-61) x C = |1a-61-C| # - ne t agricultures
     ne ymbyrox ax(16-c1)= |a-16-c1
 a) 122, +>
     (a+6)+c=a+6+c, - acogramative a+(6+c)=a+6+c
     Je & 22, Va & 21: e+a=a+e=a, npm e=Obusonythou
    yg € 22, 3g-1€22: g+g-2g-1+g= e - buxonytone (nayunga: 2+(-2)=-2+2=0.)
   0,6 & 2 2: a+6= 6+a - buxony succ.
   Dana anesparke cumena ymlopor averely gyny.
8) < Q, +>, a +6 = 2a6
     (0x6)xc= (2ab)xc= 4abc - a coj ambriens busongo me
0x(6xc)= ax(2bc)= 4abc
     JeEQ, Vet 10: axe= exa= a, you e= 2 bryongt use
     y e Q, Ig 1e Q: g ×g 1-g 1×g=1, ym g = 1/4 - brownythe
```

a,6 + Q: a+6=6+a
206=26a

Imbyrot adenely gyny

B) < {13. · } (1.1) 1 = 1.(1.1) - Enxoyene 1.1=1.1=1 - brevyonne e=1 1.1=1.1=1 - buscayrune a" a" " 1.1=1.1 - bevoryound ymbograt aderely myry (a.6/c= ((ax+ayi)(6x+6yi)). (Cx+Cyi) = (ax+ayi)(6x+6yi)(Cx+Cyi) 11 - acog combra 2) LZe C (121>17, 0) a(6.c)= (ax +ay i)-((6x+6yi)(cx+cy)i))=(ax+ayi)(6x+6yi)(Cx+cyi) Je 6 { 26 [12171] 2 Va: a-e-e-a-a, you e=1+0; -ne brang enne, censur 121=1

g) Ne sen M-mangre by [a 6], a, 6, c c R LM, 0> YABLEM (AB)C= A(BC) - Eupoyenal FEM, VAEMZ A. E=E.AZA, you Ez [0 1], E-verificana hyporous HAGM JA-EM: A.AZA-A=E A=[00], A= 1/4 [An An] = 1 [C-6]=[0 =]=[0] A. A = (a e) . (\frac{1}{a} \frac{\pi_{e}}{\pi_{e}}) = \begin{pmatrix} a + b & 0 & -\frac{ab}{ab} & +\frac{b}{c} & 2 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{c} & +\frac{b}{c} & 2 \end{pmatrix} \left(1 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{c} & +\frac{b}{c} & 2 \end{pmatrix} \left(1 & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{c} & \frac{b}{c} & \frac{c}{c} VA, BEM A.B=B.A Az (a, b), Bz (az bz A.B = (a, b) (a, b) = (a, c) + (10 a) b) + (10)

B. A = (a, b) (a, b) = (a, c) + (10 a) b) + (10)

ymbopot ypyny

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8) 211 (63-61,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10)

40				de							A	1
×												and a
4										10		1
2	2	4	6	8	10	(1	13	5	2	9	6	10
3	3	6	9	0	9	7	10	7	5	8	4	5
4	4	8	0	15	5	2	6	10	3	7	3	5
5	5	10	4	9	3	3	2	7	0	6	3	5
6	6		17	2	8	8	9	4	10	3	2	10
7	F	3	10	6	2	9	5	0	8	V	2	10
8	8	昼	2	10	7	4	0	3	6	3	7	10
9	9	4		3				6	4	2	5	5
10	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	0	10	2

 $1 = 1 \mod 1$ $5 = 3125=1 \mod 1$ $3 = 1 \mod 1$ $2^{10} = 1024 = 1 \mod 1$ $6^{10} = 1 \mod 1$ $10^{\frac{1}{2}} = 100 = 1 \mod 1$ $3 = 243 = 1 \mod 1$ $7^{10} = 1 \mod 1$ $4 = 2^{10} = 1 \mod 1$ $8^{10} = 1 \mod 1$

m. Verponnea brinonzoune

(a.6),cz abc -V

Iet Rn (20): a e= e.a=a, rym e=1. - V Ia'E Rn (203 Vat Rn (20): a a'za'aze - V 2. Brod N=1

a,6 € [1/40]. a 6=6 a - V 23 mod 11=6 3 chod 11=6

B) Z13/107= {1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,10,11,124

* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 3 10 11 12 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1			12			6									
1 2 4 6 8 10 12 (1) 3 5 7 5 11 7 17 3 1 6 9 12 2 5 8 11 0 4 7 10 5 3 4 4 8 12 3 7 K 2 6 10 0 5 3 10 6 5 5 10 2 7 2 4 3 0 6 M 3 8 8 4 6 6 12 5 11 4 10 3 3 2 8 0 7 11 12 7 7 (1) 8 2 9 3 10 4 n 5 12 6 2 12 8 8 3 11 6 0 3 4 12 7 2 10 5 5 4 6 5 5 6 7 10 6 2 M 7 3 12 3 4 3 3 10 10 7 4 6 17 8 5 2 12 8 6 3 4 6 11 11 5 7 5 3 0 12 10 6 5 4 2 6 12	*	11	12	3	4	5	6	7	3	3	10	11	12	Put 1	and a
3 1 6 9 12 2 5 8 11 0 4 7 10 9 3 4 4 8 12 3 7 11 2 6 10 0 5 3 10 6 5 5 10 2 7 12 4 3 0 6 11 3 8 8 4 6 6 12 1 11 4 10 3 3 2 8 0 7 11 12 7 7 (1 8 2 2 3 3 10 4 11 5 12 6 2 12 8 8 3 11 6 0 9 4 12 7 2 10 5 5 4 6 3 5 0 10 6 2 11 7 3 12 3 4 3 3 10 10 7 4 6 11 8 5 2 12 8 6 3 4 6 11 11 5 7 5 3 0 12 10 6 5 4 2 6 12	7	19	2	3									-	1	1
4 4 8 12 3 7 N Z 6 10 0 S 3 10 6 5 F 10 2 7 2 4 3 0 6 11 3 8 8 4 6 6 12 1 4 10 3 3 2 8 0 7 11 12 7 7 1 8 2 2 3 10 4 11 12 6 2 12 8 8 3 14 6 0 3 12 10 5 5 14 9 3 5 0 10 6 2 11 7 3 12 3 4 3 3 10 10 7 4 0 17 8 5 2 11 5 6 3 4 6 11 17 5 7 3 0 12 10 6 4	1														12
5 5 10 2 7 2 4 3 0 6 11 3 8 8 4 6 6 12 5 11 4 10 3 8 2 8 0 7 11 12 7 7 (1) 8 2 2 3 3 10 4 11 5 12 6 2 12 8 8 3 11 6 0 8 4 12 7 2 10 5 5 4 6 3 5 (1) 10 6 2 11 7 3 12 8 4 3 3 10 10 7 4 (1) 11 8 5 2 12 8 6 3 4 6 11 11 8 7 5 3 0 12 10 6 6 4 2 6 12	3	13	6	9	12	2	5	8	11	0	4	7	10	9	3
5 5 10 2 7 2 4 3 0 6 11 3 8 8 4 6 6 12 5 11 4 10 3 8 2 8 0 7 11 12 7 7 1 8 2 2 3 3 10 4 11 5 12 6 2 12 8 8 3 11 6 0 8 4 12 7 2 10 5 5 4 6 3 5 0 10 6 2 11 7 3 12 8 4 3 3 10 10 7 4 0 11 8 5 2 12 8 6 3 4 6 11 11 5 7 5 3 0 12 10 6 6 4 2 6 12	h	1000	8	12	13	7	K	2	6	10	0	5	3		6
6 6 12 1 H 4 10 3 3 2 8 0 7 11 12 7 7 (1 8 2 3 3 10 4 11 5 12 6 2 12 8 8 3 14 6 0 8 4 12 7 2 10 5 5 4 6 3 5 (1) 10 6 2 11 7 3 12 8 4 3 3 10 10 7 4 (1) 17 8 5 2 12 8 6 3 4 6 11 17 5 7 5 3 0 12 10 6 6 4 2 6 12	5	1	10	2	17	12	4	3	0	6	21	3	8	8	4
7 7 (1) 8 2 9 3 10 4 11 5 12 6 2 12 8 8 3 14 6 0 3 4 12 7 2 10 5 5 4 8 3 5 0 10 6 2 11 7 3 12 8 4 3 3 10 10 7 4 0 11 8 5 2 12 8 6 3 4 6 11 11 5 7 5 3 0 12 10 6 6 4 2 6 12	6	6	12	1	11	4	10	3	3	2	8	0	7	-	12
8 3 5 0 10 6 2 11 7 3 12 8 4 3 3 10 10 7 4 0 11 8 5 2 12 8 6 3 4 6 11 11 5 7 5 3 0 12 10 6 6 4 2 6 12	7	7	1	8	2	9	3	10	4	11	5	12	6	2	12
10 10 7 4 10 11 8 5 2 12 8 6 3 4 6	8	8	3	11	6	0	3	4	10	7	2	10	5	5	4
11 17 5 7 5 3 0 12 10 6 6 4 2 6 12	0	3	5			6	2	M	7	3	12	3	4	3	3
11 17 5 7 5 3 0 12 10 6 6 4 2 6 12	10				0	17	8	5	2	12			3	4	6
	1000					3	0	12	10	8	6	4	2		12
12 12 11 10 3 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 0 12 2	12	12	41	10	3	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	0	12	2

acoy. Buxonyome L=1 a×a-121 mod 13 => Foryom burnguns.

2) ymbojiot afereby

2) Z14 \ {0} = { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12})

2.7 mod 14=0 - 0 \$ Z14 \ {0}

Ke ynelsome ynyny

(!)			(a, 6, U)		B-16, {a], 162, 1a, 63				
	V	P	1203	183	16,63				
	Ø	Ø	Lay	163	19.63				
	(0)	Lax	107	1963	1963				
	463	183	10,67	163	12,63				
	10,6	18,63	15,63	eals.	{a, 63				