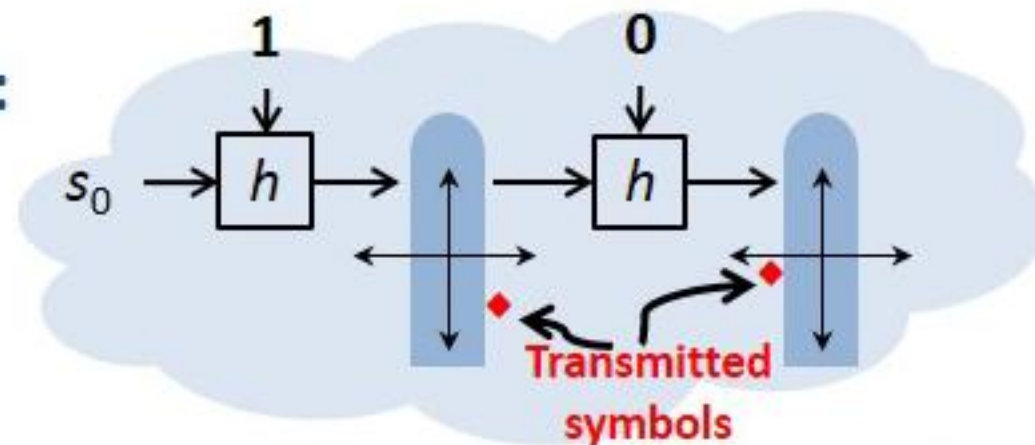


Sender transmits "1", "0":



Instead of inverting the hash function, the decoder *replays* all four possibilities:

