

Turtle - shape

- `turtle.shape("classic")`

```
turtle.addshape("ninja.gif")
turtle.shape("ninja.gif")
```

- `turtle.shapesize(width_ratio, length_ratio)`
 - `width_ratio = X` means the new width is $X * \text{original width}$

- Arrow



- Circle



- Triangle



- Turtle



- Square



- Classic



- Original turtle shape



- `turtle.shapesize(2, 1)`



- `turtle.shapesize(4, 4)`



- `turtle.shapesize(2, 4)`



- `turtle.shapesize(3, 0.5)`




Turtle – event handling

```
import turtle
```

```
def drawcircle(x, y):  
    print(x, y)  
    turtle.up()  
    turtle.goto(0, -180)  
    turtle.down()  
    turtle.circle(250)
```

*When turtle is clicked, this function is called.
The x and y where the turtle was clicked is passed
to this function*



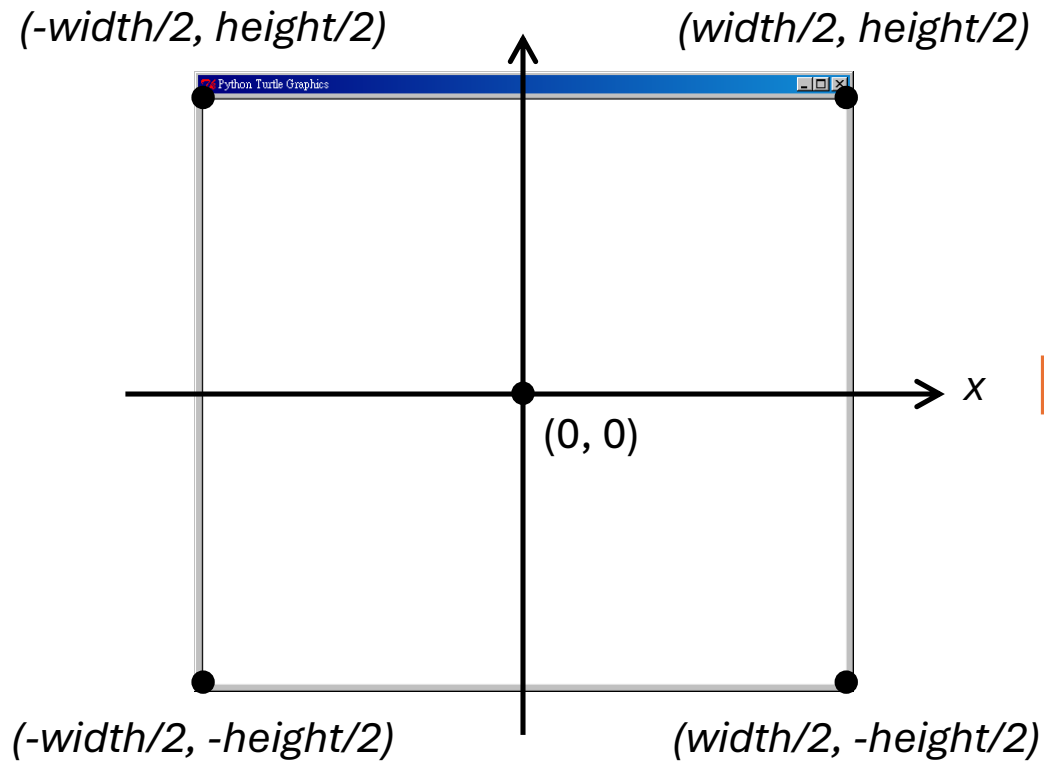
```
turtle.onclick(drawcircle)  
turtle.done() # must!
```

*The drawcircle function will be
executed when the turtle is clicked on*

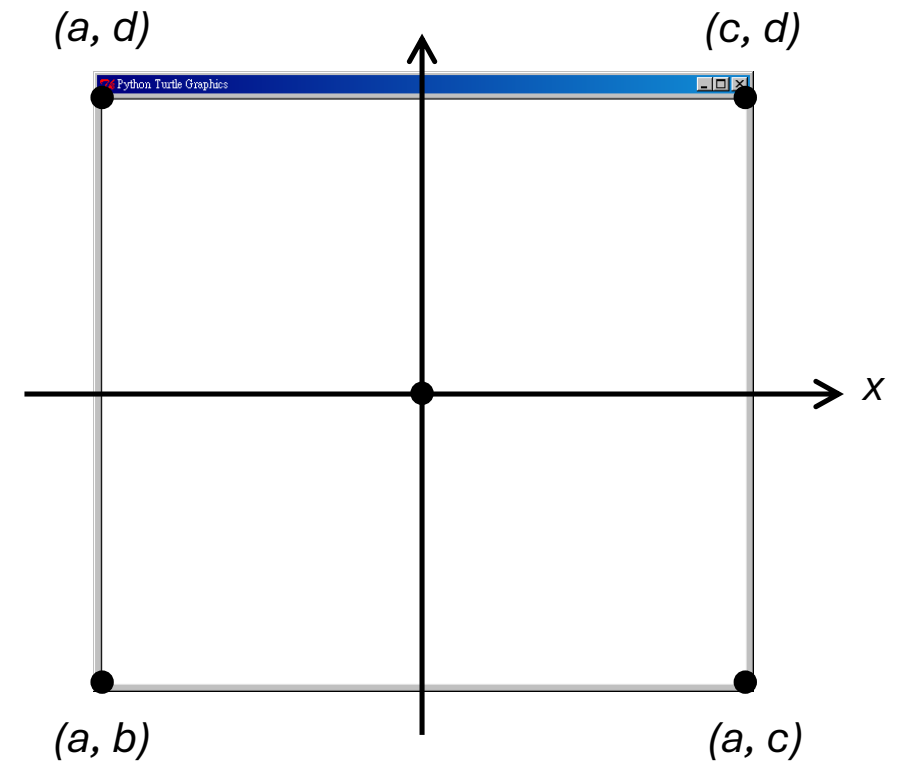
Turtle – event handling

- **Event when we click/drag the turtle**
- `turtle.onclick(drawcircle)`
- `turtle.ondrag(turtle.goto)`
- **Event when we click screen other than turtle**
- `turtle.onscreenclick(myfunction)`
- **Event when we click keyboard**
- `turtle.onkeypress(myfunction , "a")`
 - Remember `turtle.listen()`
 - "a" can be "Up" "Down" "Left" "Right"

Coordinate systems



```
turtle.setworldcoordinates(a,b,c,d)  
a:min x, b:min y, c:max x, d:max y
```



Turtle Objects

- `newTurtle = turtle.Turtle()` will create a new turtle
 - `newTurtle` has the same function as the previous one
 - But different properties.
- `result = thisTurtle.xcor()` Get the x position value
- `result = thisTurtle.ycor()` Get the y position value
- `result = thisTurtle.position()` Get both x and y
- `result = thisTurtle.heading()` Get the turtle angle
- `result = thisTurtle.fillcolor()` Get the fill color
- `result = thisTurtle.speed()` Get the speed
- `result = thisTurtle.shape()` Get the shape