Node.js application from scratch and deploy to AZ AKS Cluster

Part 1 - create application

On ubuntu:

Create working directory:

mkdir nodejs-webap && cd nodejs-webap

npm stands for "Node Package Manager." It is a widely used package manager for the JavaScript programming language and is primarily used for managing packages and dependencies in Node.js applications.

With npm, developers can easily install, share, and manage libraries, tools, and frameworks that are commonly used in JavaScript development. These packages are usually published by other developers or organizations, and npm provides a centralized repository for hosting and distributing them.

Some common commands used with npm include:

- npm install <package-name>: Installs a package and its dependencies.
- npm uninstall <package-name>: Uninstalls a package and removes it from the project's dependencies.
- npm init: Initializes a new project by creating a package.json file that holds information about the project and its dependencies.
- npm update <package-name>: Updates a package to its latest version.
- npm outdated: Lists packages that have newer versions available.
- npm publish: Publishes a package to the npm registry, making it available for others to install.
- npm search <search-term>: Searches for packages in the npm registry based on the provided search term.

Initialize a new Node.js project by creating a package.json file. The package.json file is a configuration file that contains metadata about the project, including its name, version, description, entry point, dependencies, and other important information. This file is essential for managing the project's dependencies, scripts, and various settings.

To make everything automatic:

npm init -y

Better to do:

• npm init

```
irina@irina-Inspiron-5379:~/nodejs-webap$ npm init
This utility will walk you through creating a package.json file.
It only covers the most common items, and tries to guess sensible defaults.
See `npm help init` for definitive documentation on these fields
and exactly what they do.
Use `npm install <pkg>` afterwards to install a package and
save it as a dependency in the package.json file.
Press ^C at any time to quit.
package name: (nodejs-webap)
version: (1.0.0)
description: A simple Node JS application
entry point: (index.js) server.js
test command:
git repository:
keywords:
author: Irina Zakharova yrenamm@gmail.com
license: (ISC) MIT
About to write to /home/irina/nodejs-webap/package.json:
 "name": "nodejs-webap",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "description": "A simple Node JS application",
  "main": "server.js",
  "scripts": {
    "test": "echo \"Error: no test specified\" && exit 1"
  "author": "Irina Zakharova yrenamm@gmail.com",
 "license": "MIT"
}
Is this OK? (yes)
```

Install dependencies: (on Is will be node_modules)

• npm install express mocha

Edit package.json by adding testing by mocha

gedit package.json

```
1 {
 2
    "name": "nodejs-webap",
 3
    "version": "1.0.0",
    "description": "A simple Node JS application",
 4
    "main": "server.js",
 5
    "scripts": {
      "test": "mocha"
7
 8
    "author": "Irina Zakharova yrenamm@gmail.com",
10
    "license": "MIT",
11
    "dependencies": {
12
      "express": "^4.18.2",
13
      "mocha": "^10.2.0"
14
    }
15 }
```

Mocha is a popular testing framework for JavaScript applications, both on the server-side (Node.js) and in the browser. It provides a flexible and feature-rich environment for writing and executing tests, making it a common choice for unit testing, integration testing, and more.

Create entry point

• gedit server.js

```
server.js
 Open V 1
                                               ~/nodejs-webap
 1 const express = require('express');
 2 const app = express();
 3 const path = require('path');
 5
 6 app.get('/', (req,res) => {
    res.sendFile(path.join(__dirname+'/index.html'));
9 });
10
11
12 app.get('/about', (req,res) => {
     res.sendFile(path.join(__dirname+'/about.html'));
14
15
    });
16
17 app.listen(3000, () => {
      console.log('Listening on port 3000');
19 });
20
```

Create index.html

• gedit index.html

```
| clDCTYPE html>
| clock | cscript src="https://ajax.gogleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/1.11.2/jquery.min.js"></script>
| clink rel="styleshee" href="https://jax.don.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.3.1/css/bootstrap.min.css">
| clink rel="styleshee" href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.3.1/css/bootstrap.min.css">
| clink rel="styleshee" href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.3.1/css/bootstrap-nin.css">
| clink rel="styleshee" href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.3.1/css/bootstrap-nin.css">
| clink rel="styleshee" href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.3.1/css/bootstrap-nin.css">
| cscript src="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.3.1/css/bootstrap-nin.css">
| cscript src="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.3.1/css/bootstrap.nin.css">
| cscript src="https://maxc
```

Create about.html

gedit about.html

```
| clocative | cloc
```

Run the application

node server.js

Check if works:

http://localhost:3000/

Part 2 - containerize application

Create Dockerfile:

• gedit Dockerfile

```
Dockerfile
  Open V 1
                                                                           ~/nodejs-webap
 1 # Base Image
3 FROM node: lts-alpine3.17
5 # Set the working Directory
6 WORKDIR /app
8 # Copy Package.json
10 COPY package*.json ./
11
12 # Install Dependencies
14 RUN npm install
16 # Copy source code to the container work directory
17
18 COPY . .
19
20 # Expose Port
22 EXPOSE 3000
24 # Entry for CMD
26 CMD [ "node", "server.js" ]
```

Create .dockerignore

• gedit .dockerignore



Containerize the application:

• docker build -t yrenamm/nodejs-webapp .

To check if the docker image was created:

docker images

To test the docker image:

docker run -itd -p 3000:3000 yrenamm/nodejs-webapp:latest

Check docker processes

- docker ps
- docker ps -a

Check the dockerized application is running good:

http://localhost:3000/

Stop the containerized application:

docker stop fe68a71c2993

- docker kill fe68a71c2993c059e72b47ed749cc64ff087284db4ef924193f8d053c6d095e0
- docker rm fe68a71c2993c059e72b47ed749cc64ff087284db4ef924193f8d053c6d095e0

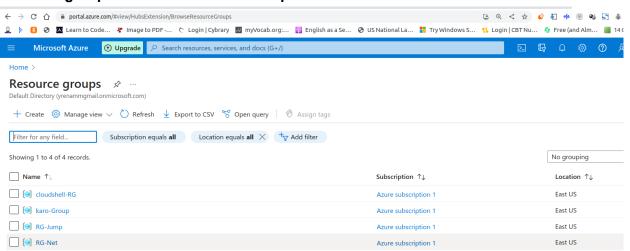
Part 3 - cloud part azure

Login to azure:

• az login

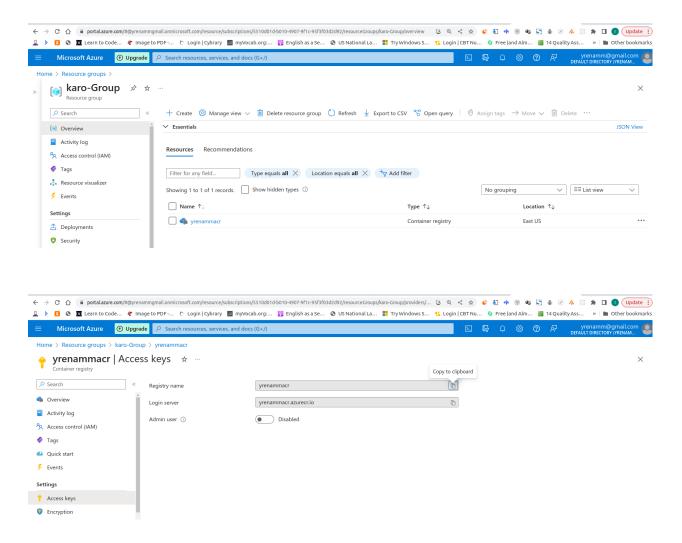
Create resource group:

• az group create --name karo-Group --location eastus



Create an Azure Container Registry

az acr create --resource-group karo-Group --name yrenammacr --sku Standard
 --location eastus



Log into an Azure Container Registry (ACR) allowing you to push and pull container images to and from that registry

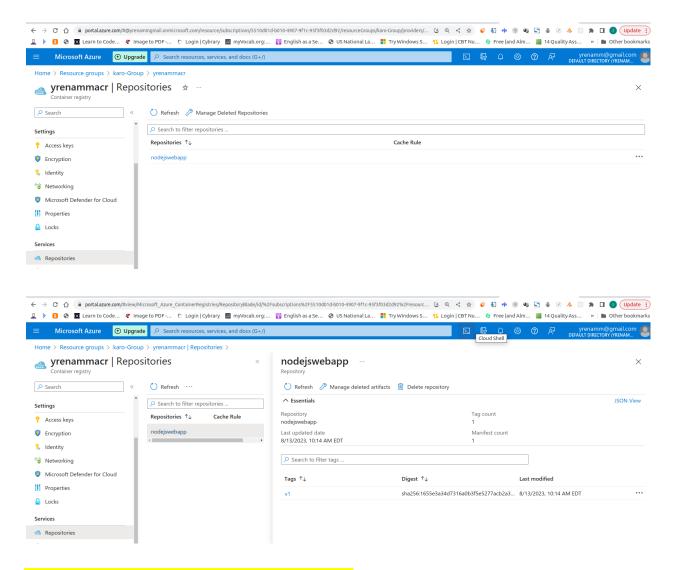
• az acr login --name yrenammacr

Retag image:

 docker tag yrenamm/nodejs-webapp:latest yrenammacr.azurecr.io/nodejswebapp:v1

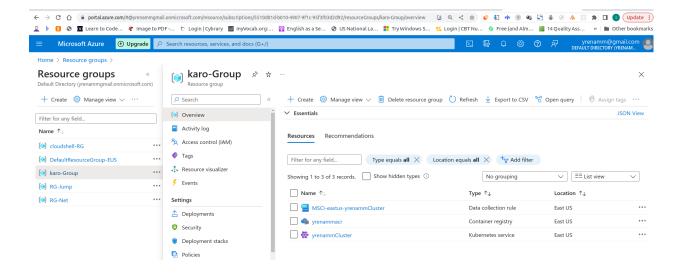
Push image

docker push yrenammacr.azurecr.io/nodejswebapp:v1



Create an Azure Kubernetes Service (AKS) cluster

- az provider register --namespace Microsoft.OperationalInsights
- az provider register --namespace microsoft.insights
- az aks create --resource-group karo-Group --name yrenammCluster --node-count 2
 --generate-ssh-keys --enable-addons monitoring



Set up Kubernetes configuration on your local machine for accessing an Azure Kubernetes Service (AKS) cluster.

 az aks get-credentials --resource-group karo-Group --name yrenammCluster --overwrite-existing

Retrieve information about the nodes in your Kubernetes cluster.

kubectl get nodes

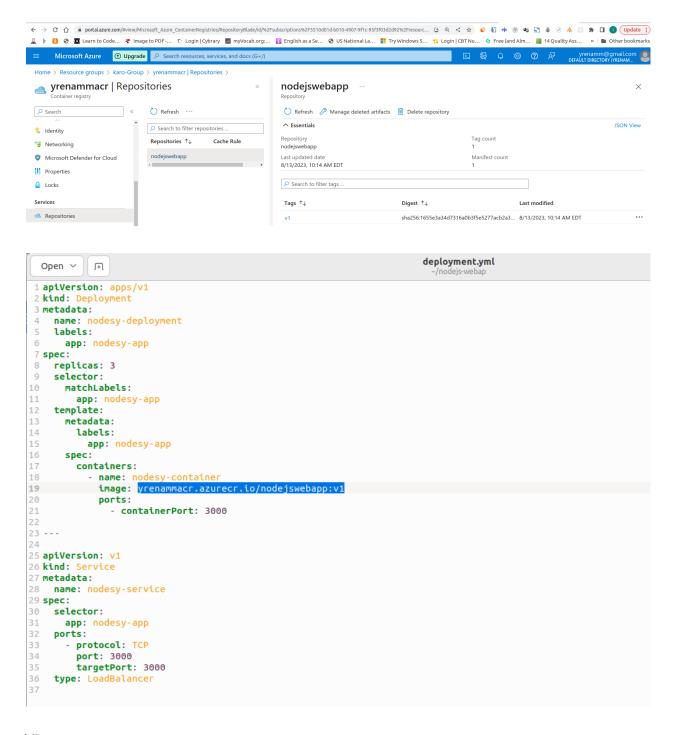
Connect our cluster to ACR - update an existing Azure Kubernetes Service (AKS) cluster to attach it to an Azure Container Registry (ACR) for easy integration with container images stored in the ACR.

az aks update -n yrenammCluster -g karo-Group --attach-acr yrenammacr

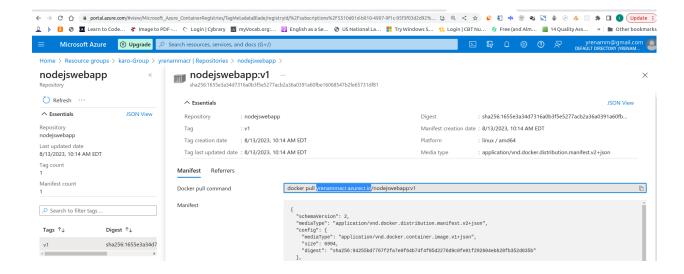
Create deployment.yml in the working directory:

gedit deployment.yml

```
irina@irina-Inspiron-5379:~/nodejs-webap$ ls
about.html deployment.yml Dockerfile index.html node_modules package.json package-lock.json server.js
irina@irina-Inspiron-5379:~/nodejs-webap$
```



Like:



Apply or update Kubernetes resources defined in a YAML file

kubectl apply -f deployment.yml

Retrieve information about the pods running in your Kubernetes cluster.

kubectl get pods

Retrieve information about the services running in your Kubernetes cluster

- kubectl get svc (or)
- kubectl get services

Copy EXTERNAL-IP to browser:

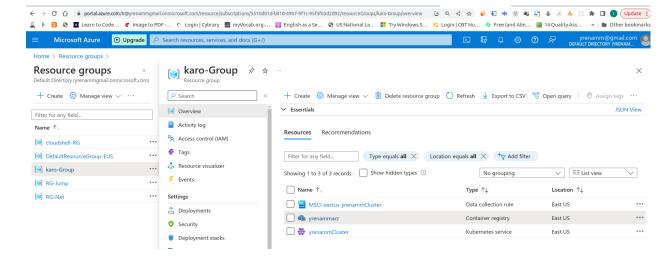
```
irina@irina-Inspiron-5379:~/nodejs-webap$ kubectl get svc
            TYPE CLUSTER-IP EXTERNAL-IP
ClusterIP 10.0.0.1 <none>
NAME
                                                               PORT(S)
                                                                                AGE
kubernetes
                                                               443/TCP
                                                                                72m
nodesy-service LoadBalancer 10.0.169.60
                                              20.246.177.214
                                                               3000:32327/TCP
                                                                                18m
irina@irina-Inspiron-5379:~/nodejs-webap$ kubectl get services
          TYPE CLUSTER-IP EXTERNAL-IP
ClusterIP 10.0.0.1 <none>
NAME
                                                              PORT(S)
                                                                                AGE
                                                               443/TCP
kubernetes
                                                                                73m
nodesy-service LoadBalancer 10.0.169.60 20.246.177.214 3000:323<u>2</u>7/TCP
                                                                                19m
```

http://20.246.177.214:3000/ (the app is running correctly)

Part 3 - clean up

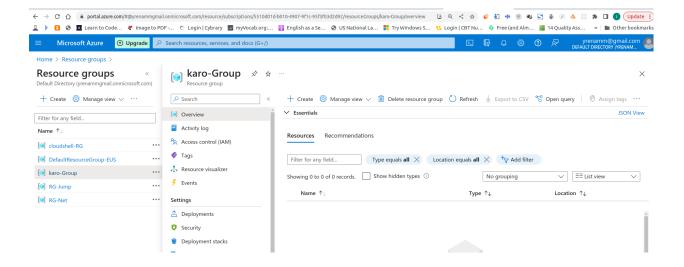
Clean up:

- kubectl delete -f deployment.yml
- kubectl get pods



Delete everything (resources)

• az group delete --name karo-Group



Part 4 - Push project to GitHub

Create .gitignore

• gedit .gitignore



ls -al:

```
irina@irina-Inspiron-5379:~/nodejs-webap$ ls -al
total 136
drwxrwxr-x
            3 irina irina 4096 Aug 13 12:39
           38 irina irina 4096 Aug 12 19:32
drwxr-x---
            1 irina irina 1699 Aug 12 20:39 about.html
            1 irina irina 602 Aug 13 11:51 deployment.yml
            1 irina irina 304 Aug 12 21:18 Dockerfile
                            18 Aug 12 21:45 .dockerignore
            1 irina irina
            1 irina irina
                             18 Aug 13 12:39 .gitignore
            1 irina irina 1344 Aug 12 20:36 index.html
drwxrwxr-x 129 irina irina 4096 Aug 12 20:02 node_modules
            1 irina irina 306 Aug 12 20:26 package.json
            1 irina irina 93390 Aug 12 20:02 package-lock.json
            1 irina irina
                            351 Aug 12 20:32 server.js
 W- FW- F--
```

Create new repository on GitHub

Create a new repository

A repository contains all project files, including the revision history. Already have a project repository elsewhere? Import a repository.

Required fields are marked with an asterisk (*).

Repository template No template ▼ Start your repository with a template repository's contents. Owner * Repository name * yrenamm • nodejs-webapp nodejs-webapp is available. Great repository names are short and memorable. Need inspiration? How about upgraded-guacamole?

Description (optional)

Node.js application from scratch and deploy to AZ AKS Cluster

0	Ü	Public Anyone on the internet can see this repository. You choose who can commit.
0	۵	Private You choose who can see and commit to this repository.

Init git on working directory

• git init

- git branch -M main
- git remote add origin https://github.com/yrenamm/nodejs-webapp.git
- git add.
- git commit -m "Init"
- git push -u origin main
- git config --global user.email "yrenamm@gmail.com"
- git config --global user.name "Irina Zakharova"

The content of files: -----SERVER.JS—-----const express = require('express'); const app = express(); const path = require('path'); app.get('/', (req,res) => { res.sendFile(path.join(dirname+'/index.html')); **})**; app.get('/about', (req,res) => { res.sendFile(path.join(dirname+'/about.html')); **})**; app.listen(3000, () => { console.log('Listening on port 3000'); **})**; <!DOCTYPE html> <head> <title> IBT Learning </title> <script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/1.11.2/jquery.min.js"></script> k rel="stylesheet" href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.3.1/css/bootstrap.min.css">

```
k rel="stylesheet"
href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.3.1/css/bootstrap-theme.min.css">
  <script src="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.3.1/js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
 </head>
 <body>
  <div style="margin:6px;">
   <nav class="navbar navbar-inverse navbar-static-top">
  <div class="container">
   <a class="navbar-brand" href="/"> Welcome to IBT Learning </a>
   ul class="nav navbar-nav">
    <a href="/"> Home </a>
    <a href="/about"> About </a>
    </div>
 </nav>
   <div class="jumbotron" style="padding:40px;">
    <h1> This is a Hello Message from <span class="text-primary"> IBT </span><span
class="text-danger"> Learning </span></h1>
     Kudos to Everyone of you <span class="bg-info"> For </span> Building this Nodejs
Project <span class="bg-success"> From Scratch </span>
    <a class="btn btn-primary btn-lg" href="#" role="button">Keep Winning</a>
   </div>
  </div>
 </body>
</html>
                    -----about.html—-----
<!DOCTYPE html>
<head>
  <title> About Us Page </title>
  <script src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/1.11.2/jquery.min.js"></script>
  k rel="stylesheet"
href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.3.1/css/bootstrap.min.css">
  k rel="stylesheet"
href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.3.1/css/bootstrap-theme.min.css">
  <script src="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/3.3.1/js/bootstrap.min.js"></script>
 </head>
```

```
<body>
  <div style="margin:6px;">
   <nav class="navbar navbar-inverse navbar-static-top">
  <div class="container">
   <a class="navbar-brand" href="/"> About IBT Learning </a>
   ul class="nav navbar-nav">
    <a href="/">Home</a>
    <a href="/about">About</a>
    </div>
 </nav>
   <div class="jumbotron" style="padding:40px;">
    <h1>About Us</h1>
    <strong>IBT Learning is a digital economy Instructor-led and career-oriented
Bootcamp offering training to working professionals, career changers, and corporate institutions
across industries and sectors. IBT Learning is an official training partner of IBM, AWS Partner
Network, Linux Professional Institute, Comptia, EC-Council, and more. 
    <strong>Learn the skills that companies are looking for and land a job that you will
love. At IBT, we are outcome driven and are not merely training you to bag certifications, we are
training you for successful careers in tech.</strong>
    <a class="btn btn-primary btn-lg" href="#" role="button">Start Learning</a>
   </div>
  </div>
 </body>
</html>
              -----Dockerfile-<del>--------</del>-------
# Base Image
FROM node:lts-alpine3.17
# Set the working Directory
WORKDIR /app
# Copy Package.json
```

```
COPY package*.json ./
# Install Dependencies
RUN npm install
# Copy source code to the container work directory
COPY..
# Expose Port
EXPOSE 3000
# Entry for CMD
CMD [ "node", "server.js" ]
            -----deployment.yml-—-----
apiVersion: apps/v1
kind: Deployment
metadata:
 name: nodesy-deployment
 labels:
  app: nodesy-app
spec:
 replicas: 3
 selector:
  matchLabels:
   app: nodesy-app
 template:
  metadata:
   labels:
    app: nodesy-app
  spec:
   containers:
    - name: nodesy-container
     image: boboacr.azurecr.io/nodejswebapp:v1.0.0
     ports:
      - containerPort: 3000
```

apiVersion: v1 kind: Service metadata:

name: nodesy-service

spec: selector:

app: nodesy-app

ports:

- protocol: TCP port: 3000

targetPort: 3000 type: LoadBalancer

AWS:

Search Elastic Container registry

Create repository

eksctl cluster create --name yrenamm-eks --region us-east-1

Some quick commands::

- 1. npm init
- 2. npm install express mocha
- 3a. vi/nano server.js or app.js
- 3b. Create Index.html and About.hmtl
- 4. run app locally
- 5. dockerise application (Create Dockerfile --production)
- 6. build docker image
- 7. push docker image to registry, Create Registry first before Push (Dockerhub, ECR, ACR, DOCR). See note for ACR below.
- 8. Create kubernetes clusters (Use Terraform, or CLI or UI)
- 9. use kubectl and create resources via cli or manifest files (deployments, services, ingress also?)
- 10. Create a remote git repo in Github
- 11. Push Code to Github (Create .gitinore file)
- 12. Create a Jenkins Job

---- FOR ACR -----

// do az login first

- a. az group create --name karo-Group --location westeurope
- b. az acr create --resource-group karo-Group --name boboacr --sku Standard --location westeurope
- c. az acr login --name <registry-name>
- d. docker tag ooghenekaro/nodejswebapp:v1.0.0 boboacr.azurecr.io/nodejswebapp:v1
- d. docker push boboacr.azurecr.io/nodejswebapp:v1
- e. az acr repository list --name boboacr --output table
- f. az acr repository show-tags --name boboacr --repository nodejswebapp --output table
- g. az group delete --name <myResourceGroup>

Create AKS Cluster from CLI

- a. az login
- b. az group create --name myResourceGroup --location westeurope
- c. az aks create --resource-group karo-Group --name boboCluster --node-count 2
- --generate-ssh-keys --enable-addons monitoring
- d. az aks show --name boboCluster --resource-group karo-Group
- e. az acr create --resource-group karo-Group --name boboacr --sku Standard --location westeurope //only use this command if you didn't have an existing acr or you will like a create a different one instead.
- f. az aks get-credentials --resource-group karo-Group --name boboCluster --overwrite-existing g. az aks update -n boboCluster -g karo-Group --attach-acr boboacr