

```
clc;
clear all;
close all;
```

generate data

its use full only in early samples and by time advanceing it blows up

```
run ("Basics.m")
```

```
sys =

          1.3 s + 1.333
-----
s^4 + 3.967 s^3 + 8.41 s^2 + 10.62 s + 8.756

Continuous-time transfer function.
fb = 2.4327
sysd =

0.0004236 z^3 + 0.001167 z^2 - 0.000997 z - 0.0003069
-----
z^4 - 3.481 z^3 + 4.58 z^2 - 2.697 z + 0.5991

Sample time: 0.12914 seconds
Discrete-time transfer function.
c = 1x5
    0    0.0004    0.0012   -0.0010   -0.0003
d = 1x5
    1.0000   -3.4807    4.5802   -2.6968    0.5991
```

```
tfinal=500;
t = 0:T_s:tfinal;

Priemss=primes(100);
u=zeros(numel(t),1);
for i=21:numel(Priemss)
    input_dummy=gensig('sine' , tfinal/Priemss(1,i) , tfinal ,T_s);
    u=u+input_dummy;
end

% u = zeros(numel(t),1);
% u = gensig('sine' , tfinal , tfinal ,T_s);
% Noise=-0.2+(0.2+0.2)*rand(numel(t),1);
% u=u+Noise;
y = lsim(sysd ,u ,t);
% plot(t,u ,t , y , 'LineWidth',2) ;
% xlabel('Time (sec)') ;
% ylabel('Value') ;
% title('ressponse of Question 2') ;
% grid on
% legend('Input' , 'OutPut') ;
```

LMS estimation

```
N = numel(y) ;
```

```
%choose number of parameters
```

```
Parameters_in_den=4
```

```
Parameters_in_den = 4
```

```
Parameters_in_num=4
```

```
Parameters_in_num = 4
```

```
Nv=Parameters_in_num+Parameters_in_den
```

```
Nv = 8
```

```
theta(:,1:Nv) = 7*ones(Nv , Nv) ;  
phi=[];  
erorr=zeros(N,1);  
Data=[]
```

```
Data =
```

```
[]
```

```
j=1;  
Gama=0.001
```

```
Gama = 1.0000e-03
```

```
% for Gama=0.051752:0.0000001:0.051974
```

```
for i = (max(Parameters_in_num,Parameters_in_den)+1):N  
    phi(:,i) = [(y(i-1:-1:i-Parameters_in_den))' , (u(i-1:-1:i-Parameters_in_num))'];  
    erorr(i)=y(i) - phi(:,i)'*theta(:,i-1);  
    theta(:,i) = theta(:,i-1) + Gama*phi(:,i)*erorr(i);  
end  
Data=norm([d(2:end),c(2:end)]'-theta(:,end))
```

```
Data = 9.7274
```

```
theta(:,end)
```

```
ans = 8x1  
2.9224  
2.5358  
2.2277  
2.0043  
2.7978  
0.5590  
-1.5725  
-3.5516
```

```
% j=j+1;  
% end  
% VV=min(Data)  
% find(Data==VV)
```

BODE

```
% ident_dis = tf(theta((Parameters_in_num+1):end,end)' , [1 -theta(1:Parameters_in_num ,end)]'),  
% ident_analog = d2c(ident_dis)  
% bode(ident_analog , 'g*',sys)
```

```
% legend('model ','system')
```

RLS Convergence

```
% % subplot(2,1,1)
% % plot(t , theta((Parameters_in_num+1):end,:)) , 'LineWidth' , 2) ;
% % xlabel('Time (sec)') ;
% % ylabel('Parameters') ;
% % title('RLS convergence Num') ;
% % grid on
% % legend('a_1','a_2','a_3','a_4')
% % % xlim([0 6])
% % % ylim([-0.5 0.5])
% % %-----
% % subplot(2,1,2)
% % plot(t , -theta(1:Parameters_in_num ,:)) , 'LineWidth' , 2) ;
% % xlabel('Time (sec)') ;
% % ylabel('Parameters') ;
% % title('RLS convergence Den') ;
% % grid on
% % legend('b_1','b_2','b_3','b_4')
% % % xlim([0 6])
% % % ylim([-2 2])
```

Plotting discret system and Least square Model via step input

```
% figure
% step(sysd,0:T_s:100*T_s)
% hold on
% step(ident_analog,0:T_s:100*T_s,'r+')
% legend('\fontsize{12} discret system','\fontsize{12} Ls Model');
% grid on;
% xlabel('time','fontsize',12);
```

Plotting discret system and Least square Model

```
% figure
% plot(y,'LineWidth',2)
% hold on
% plot(phi'*theta,'r--')
% xlabel('Sample cber')
% ylabel('Output')
% legend('\fontsize{12} discret system','\fontsize{12} Ls Model');
% grid on;
```