

CMPS 240 – Sprint 1

**Team:** *Cachers*

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### **OBJECTIVE:**

Our objective was to extend MIT xv6 with a new system call “syscallcount(int id)” that returns how many times a given system call has been invoked since boot.

A user program `callcount` demonstrates the feature.

We also added another system call resetcallcount(void) that resets the syscall counters to zero. A user program “resetcalls” shows that the counters are correctly cleared and start counting again from recent activity.

### **MODIFICATIONS:**

FILES	CHANGES FOR SYSCALLCOUNT	CHANGES FOR RESETCALLCOUNT
Makefile	Added _callcount to UPROGS list	Added _resetcalls to UPROGS list
callcount.c	New file added, a user test program that prints syscall counter	
defs.h	Added “#define NSYSCALLS 24”, which defines the size of syscall counter array	
resetcalls.c		New file added, a user test program that calls resetcallcount() syscall
syscall.c	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>Added “syscall_counter” array, which keeps track of how often each syscall</li></ul>	

	<p>is called</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Incremented counter in dispatcher</li> <li>• New “sys_syscallcount()” function, which returns how often each syscall is called</li> <li>• Registered syscall in table</li> </ul>	
syscall.h	Added “#define SYS_syscallcount 22”, which assigns syscall ID for ‘syscallcount’	Added “#define SYS_syscallcount 23”, which assigns syscall ID for ‘resetcallcount’
sysproc.c		Added ‘sys_resetcallcount()’ function, which is a kernel implementation that resets syscall counters to zero
user.h	Added ‘int syscallcount(int id);’, a user-space prototype	Added ‘int resetcallcount(void);’, a user-space prototype
usys.S	Added ‘SYSCALL(syscallcount)’,	Added ‘SYSCALL(resetcallcount)’

```
QEMU - Press Ctrl+Alt+G to release grab
Machine View

SeaBIOS (version 1.16.3-debian-1.16.3-2)

iPXE (https://ipxe.org) 00:03.0 CA00 PCI2.10 PnP PMM+1EFCB050+1EF0B050 CA00

Booting from Hard Disk...
cpu0: starting 0
sb: size 1000 nblocks 941 ninodes 200 nlog 30 logstart 2 inodestart 32 bmap star
t 58
init: starting sh
$ callcount 16
System call 16 was called 20 times
$ echo hello > tmp.txt
$ callcount 16
System call 16 was called 65 times
$
$ resetcalls
System call counters have been reset.
$ callcount 16
System call 16 was called 41 times
$ _
```

*Following the echo command, the “callcount 16” output has risen from 20 to 65, showing that our new syscallcount() system call correctly counts every extra write() call made in user space.*

*Following resetcalls command, the “callcount 16” output has dropped from 65 to 41, confirming that our reset functionality works and counters start over from recent system activity.*