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Senate

The Senate met at 3 p.m. and was called to order by the Honorable PETER WELCH, a Senator from the State of Vermont.

PRAYER

The Chaplain, Dr. Barry C. Black, offered the following prayer:

Let us pray.

Eternal God, dressed in a robe of righteousness, we place our trust in You. You refuse to let our enemies triumph over us. As we return to the business of freedom, use the Members of this body to accomplish Your will.

Lord, strengthen them to never abandon the struggle, and inspire them to endure to the end. Help them to press forward to the goal of Your ideal for humanity. Inspire them to choose the more difficult right.

Lord, remind them that perspiration is usually the price for laudable accomplishments, and that without the cross, there is rarely a crown.

We pray in Your merciful Name. Amen.

PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The Presiding Officer led the Pledge of Allegiance, as follows:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

APPOINTMENT OF ACTING PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will please read a communication to the Senate from the President pro tempore (Mrs. MURRAY).

The bill clerk read the following letter:

U.S. SENATE,
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE,
Washington, DC, May 30, 2023.

To the Senate:

Under the provisions of rule I, paragraph 3, of the Standing Rules of the Senate, I hereby

appoint the Honorable PETER WELCH, a Senator from the State of Vermont, to perform the duties of the Chair.

PATTY MURRAY,
President pro tempore.

Mr. WELCH thereupon assumed the Chair as Acting President pro tempore.

RESERVATION OF LEADER TIME

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. Under the previous order, the leadership time is reserved.

CONCLUSION OF MORNING BUSINESS

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. Morning business is closed.

EXECUTIVE SESSION

EXECUTIVE CALENDAR

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. Under the previous order, the Senate will proceed to executive session to resume consideration of the following nomination, which the clerk will report.

The bill clerk read the nomination of Darrel James Papillion, of Louisiana, to be United States District Judge for the Eastern District of Louisiana.

RECOGNITION OF THE MAJORITY LEADER

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. The majority leader is recognized.

DEBT CEILING

Mr. SCHUMER. So, Mr. President, 3 days ago, President Biden and Speaker MCCARTHY announced a bipartisan budget agreement that will protect the U.S. economy while eliminating the threat of a catastrophic default.

I support the bipartisan agreement that President Biden has produced with Speaker MCCARTHY. Avoiding default is an absolute imperative. The damage that default would inflict on our country, our economy, and our families

would be enormous and take years from which to recover.

Of course, nobody is getting everything they want. There is give on both sides. But this agreement is the responsible, prudent, and very necessary way forward.

Today, the House of Representatives is beginning the process of moving that legislation through the Chamber. When this bill arrives in the Senate, it is my plan to bring it to the floor as quickly as possible for consideration. Senators must be prepared to act with urgency to send a final product to the President's desk before the June 5 deadline.

I commend President Biden and his team for producing a sensible compromise under the most difficult of circumstances.

The bipartisan agreement accomplishes two major goals: First and foremost, it takes default off the table, sparing Americans from immense economic pain, and, second, it protects key investments that are essential for growing our economy, for fixing our infrastructure, and for making the United States more competitive on the world stage.

Social Security, Medicare, and Medicaid will not be touched. Our veterans will be cared for. And, again, we are avoiding the single worst outcome possible—a default on the national debt.

From the start, I have said that the best way forward to avoiding default is bipartisan cooperation, and that is what this agreement represents. Again, nobody gets everything they wanted, but this bill is the responsible, prudent, and necessary way forward.

A default on the national debt would be one of the great disasters in our Nation's economic history. It would mean another painful recession. It would mean 8 million fewer jobs, and it would mean soaring costs on credit card payments, mortgages, small business loans, and diminished 401(k)s. There is no reason to subject the American people to the pain of default.

• This "bullet" symbol identifies statements or insertions which are not spoken by a Member of the Senate on the floor.



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We still have more work to do in Congress, but I am optimistic that the path has now been paved and our objectivity is clear. We must pass this bipartisan agreement avoiding default as soon as we can. I hope the House moves quickly, and I will make sure the Senate moves quickly the moment this bipartisan bill is sent to us by the House.

BUSINESS BEFORE THE SENATE

Mr. President, now, on Senate business, as Congress fulfills its responsibility to avoid default, the Senate begins this work period with a lot of work to do both on and off the floor. Later this afternoon, the Senate will vote on the confirmation of Darrel Papillion to be a district judge for the Eastern District of Louisiana. Off the floor, Senators will be busy with a number of important hearings on a wide range of bipartisan priorities.

This Thursday, for instance, the Senate Foreign Relations Committee will hold a markup on a critical treaty for the United States: the U.S.-Chile tax treaty. At stake in this treaty is access to critical minerals like lithium that make everything from iPhones to EVs function. The world is racing to source these materials, and this U.S.-Chile treaty would give America an important edge. Thursday's markup represents a crucial step toward ratifying this treaty.

Also during this work period, I look forward to working with colleagues on both sides to begin the process of advancing bipartisan legislation to, one, outcompete the Chinese Government; two, prepare for a future defined by artificial intelligence; three, to lower the costs of prescription drugs, including insulin; four, to strengthen rail safety regulations; and, five, to build on our work from the past 2 years to make the United States more competitive and more prosperous in the 21st century.

I thank my colleagues for their good work.

I yield the floor.

RECOGNITION OF THE MINORITY LEADER

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. The Republican leader is recognized.

DEBT CEILING

Mr. MCCONNELL. Mr. President, 4 months ago, Speaker MCCARTHY invited President Biden to start negotiating an agreement to preserve the full faith and credit of the United States and to begin to get our Nation's financial house in order.

The Speaker stood ready to discuss a responsible way forward, but for weeks on end, the Biden administration and the Senate Democratic leader insisted that there would be no discussion of reasonable reforms to Federal spending. Washington Democrats wanted a green light to spend more taxpayer dollars with no strings attached. Well, the people's House had other plans.

Speaker MCCARTHY and his team committed to what I said repeatedly was the only way to get an outcome. Just as with 7 of the last 10 debt limit

agreements in recent history, House Republicans focused on reaching a bipartisan agreement to put reasonable caps on Federal spending.

The Speaker's deal secures reductions in discretionary spending. But this top-line achievement is actually just part of the story. House Republicans also succeeded in clawing back \$28 billion in unspent COVID emergency funds, they eliminated this year's budget for hiring new IRS agents, and they expanded work requirements to put more Americans on sustainable paths out of poverty. They put an important down payment on permitting reform by imposing a shot clock on the costly bureaucratic reviews that hamstrings infrastructure projects. And they forced the executive branch to start balancing the cost of new regulations with corresponding cuts—a move that would have saved taxpayers \$1.5 trillion in just the past 2 years.

Last fall, the American people elected a divided government. After 2 years of total Democratic control—2 years of radical spending and runaway inflation—they decided to send a Republican majority to the people's House. They decided to require that President Biden and Washington Democrats start working with Republicans on the biggest issues facing our country.

Now divided government means negotiated deals. It means nobody gets everything they want. But in this case, it means the American people got a whole lot more progress toward fiscal sanity than Washington Democrats wanted to give them.

Speaker MCCARTHY and House Republicans deserve our thanks. This spring, they passed the only viable legislation that both preserved our Nation's full faith and credit and made real progress toward getting Federal spending under control.

House Republicans' unity forced President Biden to do his job. It is really just that simple. And now Congress will vote on legislation that locks in that important progress.

Republicans have a tremendous opportunity to take on an existential challenge facing our economy and future generations of Americans. We have a chance to start bringing Washington Democrats' reckless spending to heel. Soon it will be the Senate's turn to put this historic agreement on the President's desk. Let's not pass up our shot.

HONORING DEPUTY CALEB CONLEY

Now on an entirely different matter, Mr. President, yesterday, our Nation took pause to remember the brave service men and women who laid down their lives in defense of our country. Today, I would like to take a moment to honor another fallen hero from my home State of Kentucky who made the ultimate sacrifice in the line of duty.

Sheriff's Deputy Caleb Conley was shot and killed last week during a traffic stop in Scott County. Deputy Conley served 8 years in the U.S. Army

before coming home to join law enforcement in Kentucky.

He was a hard worker and a man of profound faith. His dedication to protecting and serving his community was known all across the Commonwealth.

Elaine and I continue to hold his wife Rachel, their young children, his parents, and the entire Scott County Sheriff's Office in our prayers.

I suggest the absence of a quorum.

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. The clerk will call the roll.

The bill clerk proceeded to call the roll.

Mr. DURBIN. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the order for the quorum call be rescinded.

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. Without objection, it is so ordered.

NOMINATION OF DARREL JAMES PAPILLION

Mr. DURBIN. Mr. President, pending before the U.S. Senate is the nomination of Darrel Papillion, to be U.S. district judge for the Eastern District of Louisiana. I want to say a word about this nomination because it indicates a positive development in the Senate Judiciary Committee, which the Acting President pro tempore and I share membership in, and the fact that this is a bipartisan nomination.

On May 11, Darrel Papillion was voted out of committee by a vote of 15 to 6. Senators on the Republican side—GRAHAM, CORNYN, KENNEDY, and TILLIS—joined all committee Democrats in voting for this nominee. He received the unanimous rating of "well qualified" from the American Bar Association, and he has the obvious support of the two Louisiana Senators—CASSIDY and KENNEDY—both of whom returned positive blue slips, which is committee process, and both of whom are Republican.

Papillion had a B.A. from Louisiana State University and a J.D. from LSU's Paul M. Hebert Law Center before clerking for Associate Justice Catherine Kimball on the Louisiana Supreme Court.

He entered private practice in New Orleans where he specialized in the defense of products liability actions. Since moving to Baton Rouge in 1999, Papillion's main areas of practice have been personal injury and wrongful death litigation. Papillion has tried at least 33 cases to verdict, including more than a dozen jury trials. He has been a special prosecutor for the East Baton Rouge District Attorney's Office and a mediator for mediation cases in South Louisiana. He has served as a special master in State court on three different occasions.

He is deeply involved in the Louisiana legal community in having served as the president of both the Louisiana State Bar Association and the Baton Rouge Bar Association. Let me repeat that—the president of the Louisiana State Bar Association.

The committee received several letters of support from individuals and organizations on his behalf: the former

President of the Louisiana State Bar Association, the former president of the New Orleans Bar Association, six former opposing counsels, and the treasurer of the New Orleans Chapter of the Federal Bar Association.

The reason I read that in detail is that, if I went back home to Illinois, like I did last week, and told people we are considering judges before the Senate Judiciary Committee, which I chair, their first reactions are, can't you find a judge that both Democrats and Republicans agree on?

Here is one. He wouldn't be here before us today but for the fact that the two Republican Senators from Louisiana reached an agreement with the Biden White House for this man to have a lifetime appointment to the Federal bench.

Now, in case that sounds like front page news, it happens, and it happens more often than not. And the reason I come to the floor at this moment is to make sure it is a matter of record.

During the Trump administration, Democrats approved what we call blue slips for 120 nominees for Federal court. Some of those were with two Democratic Senators, in a State like Illinois, but there was a level of negotiation and cooperation. As the senior Senator from Illinois, I had to sit down with the legal counsel from President Trump's White House and put nominees on the table, saying: Here is one that we want, and here is one that you want. I think we can agree on those two. Let's move forward.

And we did it. That happened, as I said, over 120 times with Democratic Senators working with the Trump White House. We filled all of the vacancies of Illinois—virtually all of them—during the Trump administration with that bipartisan agreement.

Today, we have another one, two Republican Senators with a Democratic President. It happens. And for it to happen, you need two things: the will for Members to move, to put nominees on the bench; and, secondly, a person so qualified that both sides don't feel they will be embarrassed by them. There are more judges and attorneys than there are politicians, and, in this case, I think we found just that kind of nominee.

Now, we have a lot more to go. There are roughly 87 pending vacancies in the district courts across the Nation. Almost half of them are in States with two Democratic Senators, and the other half in States with at least one Republican, maybe two Republican Senators.

We are trying to reach a point where we have an agreement on this, and I think we can do it. I could list some other Senators whom I am working with on the Republican side to fill those vacancies as well. I think that is what the American people are looking for—more evidence that we are trying to find some common ground, despite the obvious political differences in this Nation.

This is an issue that I think is timely, and I wanted to bring it to the attention of the Senate and do it on the floor this afternoon.

U.S. SUPREME COURT

Mr. President, when I went home to Illinois, I can't tell you how many people who know that I chair the Judiciary Committee asked me: What is going on with the U.S. Supreme Court?

It is an obvious question because, in the last few weeks, there have been disclosures about at least one Justice on the Court that have raised some serious questions.

Justices have an important job to fill as one of the major branches of our government. They will be issuing their remaining decisions for this term, and they will recess soon, until they reconvene in October.

But the debate is still going to continue, even if they are not sitting in the Court across the street. How will the Justices spend their time during these several months when they are not in session? That is really the question.

Rest up? Possibly. Or spend time with their family? Possibly. Or maybe take a trip or two. There, we have a question that is timely.

We have learned through recent investigative reporting that some Supreme Court Justices on the highest Court in the land have enjoyed lavish travel during the summer months. That travel was often paid for by others, and the Justices, in some cases, did not disclose this free travel as is required by law.

These are the Justices on the highest Court in the land, and the question is whether they are following the law. They impose legal obligations on citizens across the America. Are they living by the same legal obligations that affect them as Justices? It is a pretty obvious question.

Most notably, ProPublica recently found that in June 2019, after the Court issued its final opinion that term, Justice Clarence Thomas boarded a private jet and flew to Indonesia. Then the Justice and his wife spent 9 days island hopping through the South Pacific on a yacht that was 162 feet long.

ProPublica estimated the cost of chartering the plane and yacht at more than half a million dollars, but Justice Thomas didn't pay for that. The travel and trip were provided by billionaire real estate developer Harlan Crow and several corporate entities in Crow's business empire. This is just one example of the largess provided to Justice Thomas by Mr. Crow and his businesses.

It has also been reported that the Justice has regularly spent time at a luxury retreat in the Adirondacks owned by one of Mr. Crow's companies—again, free of charge.

Mr. Crow has also bought real estate owned by Justice Thomas, including the home in which his mother lives. And Mr. Crow even paid for private school tuition for one of the Justice's relatives.

Justice Thomas did not disclose any of these gifts or travel or lodging or other benefits.

Let me say at the outset that Justice Thomas is not the only Supreme Court Justice, past or present, who has accepted gifts of free travel and failed to disclose them in a timely manner. But the scope and scale of the undisclosed Justice Thomas gifts have gone far beyond anything we have ever seen, and this highlights the enormous gap in the ethical standards for the Supreme Court Justices.

We have known this for years. In February of 2012, 11 years ago, I first wrote to Chief Justice Roberts and urged him to adopt a code of ethical conduct to bind the Justices, just like the code that binds every other Federal judge in America. Chief Justice Roberts failed to act when I wrote to him 11 years ago. Since then, the Court's ethics problems have just gotten worse.

Last month, after ProPublica published its first report on Justice Thomas's undisclosed travel, I renewed my call for Chief Justice Thomas to clean up the ethical mess across the street, and I invited him—I personally invited him—to testify at a hearing before our Senate Judiciary Committee so he could speak directly to the American people.

You say: Wait a minute. How many times does a Supreme Court Justice come across the street and formerly appear before Congress?

Well, it turns out, 92 different times since the year 1960—92 different times.

So they come across the street when they have something to tell us. I think they should be coming across the street to discuss the ethics of the Court. This would have been an opportunity for the Chief Justice to reassure the American people and start to restore trust in the High Court.

I watch some of those news programs on Sunday morning—I am a typical politician—and they have the polling data of what people think of the Supreme Court. The numbers are bad. They are almost as bad as Congress. The fact is, they can do something about it, and they should. Trust in this Court has fallen to the lowest level in 50 years, and, unfortunately, the Supreme Court's Chief Justice didn't accept my invitation to walk across the street.

Time and again, I have made clear one point that I want to make clear today: The Chief Justice, John Roberts, has the ability right now, the authority right now to impose higher ethical standards on his fellow Justices—standards that would be transparent and enforceable. Wouldn't that be refreshing? He could take that action today, but, for some reason, so far, he has declined the opportunity.

If he won't act, Congress must. We cannot tolerate a system in which the highest Court in America has the lowest ethical standards in the Federal Government. And we certainly should not begin another Supreme Court summer recess where Justices can take free

trips and travel under an inadequate set of ethics rules.

Last week, Chief Justice Roberts gave a speech, and he said something encouraging. He said:

I want to assure people that I'm committed to making certain that we as a court adhere to the highest standards of conduct.

He said:

We are continuing to look at things we can do to give practical effect to that commitment.

While I appreciate the Chief Justice's commitment, the fact is that we need action, and he doesn't need to look far away for solutions. We have known for years what the Court needs: binding rules and enforcement mechanisms, just like every other Federal judge has operated under for decades.

If every other Federal judge has ethical standards and disclosures, why does the Chief Justice for the highest Court in the land not have at least those levels of ethical standards but even higher?

The Senate Judiciary Committee has the responsibility to exercise oversight over the Federal judiciary. We take it seriously. We have held two ethics reform hearings so far this year, and soon we will consider legislation to restore trust in the High Court.

When billionaires and other people with interests before the Court try to make friends with the Justices through gifts and luxury giveaways, and when they obtain special, private access to these Justices for themselves and others or their friends, it is a serious problem. At a minimum, it creates an appearance of undue influence that erodes the public's trust in the Court's impartiality.

We don't yet know the full extent of the benefits that Harlan Crow and his company gave to Justice Thomas and his family, nor do we know yet how many other people and companies with interests before the Court may have gotten special, private access to Justice Thomas or some other Justice through trips and lodging that people like Harlan Crow have sponsored.

My Democratic colleagues on the Senate Judiciary Committee and I sent a letter to Mr. Crow and the three companies that we think sponsored the trip for Justice Thomas. We asked him: Tell us about the gifts. Tell us about the access of people to Justice Thomas during this hospitality extravaganza. The information would be valuable for us in writing a law for the ethics standards of the Court.

Mr. Crow responded through his attorney last week with a letter that took some astonishing legal positions. He basically claimed that Congress lacks the authority to either legislate or conduct oversight when it comes to the Supreme Court's ethics. He also tried to assert separation of powers as an excuse not to answer our questions.

Of course, Congress has enacted many ethics laws that apply to the Justices, including a law we passed just last year—a bipartisan law, sponsored

by a Democratic and a Republican Senator, on stock transaction reporting. The Justices have announced they are going to follow those laws.

Mr. Crow is a private citizen, not a branch of government. He can't claim separation of powers as a reason not to provide information pursuant to a congressional oversight request. He is a businessman. He is not a branch of government. If Mr. Crow is convinced he has done nothing wrong, what does he have to hide?

Senator WHITEHOUSE, the chair of the Federal Courts Subcommittee, and I responded to Mr. Crow last week and informed him that he still has until next Monday, June 5, to provide the information we requested. As I mentioned, we will soon be considering legislation in the committee, and his information could be helpful in our legislative effort.

Let me close by reiterating that Chief Justice Roberts does not have to wait on Harlan Crow or Congress. He can clean up this mess today by adopting a resolution binding the Justices to higher ethical standards.

This is the Roberts Court. History is going to write the history of the Supreme Court in the name of this Chief Justice. It happens all the time. He is going to be known as the Chief Justice who ignored an ethical challenge that went to the heart of the integrity of the Court or as a Chief Justice who finally responded, in a historic manner, to do the right thing by disclosing to the American people exactly what the conduct is of his Justices.

Chief Justice Roberts has known for more than 10 years that this is a problem, and the solution is within his authority. He should act before the end of this Supreme Court term.

Don't leave this hanging. Don't leave town, leave Washington, with the issues of the Justices of the Court unresolved.

I honestly believe, whether I voted for them or not, that there are Justices in that Court who are uneasy and uncomfortable with the current state of affairs. They are trying their level best to follow the law, and they can't explain why others are not. They want to have an opportunity to prove their own reputations and their own integrity, and they should. The Chief Justice should be listening to them, and I hope he is. It is the Chief Justice of the Court's time to act. If they don't, we will.

I yield the floor.

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. The Senator from Texas.

TEXAS

Mr. CORNYN. Mr. President, we are back in session today after a week or so of being out of session. We have a habit of calling that a recess although it doesn't necessarily feel like a recess. Some people like to call it a home State work period, which seems a little awkward. Nevertheless, it was good to be back home, but it is also good to be back here in the Nation's Capital to do

the work our constituents sent us here to do.

The term "recess" implies a restful and relaxing break from work, but for me and most of my colleagues, those recess weeks are some of the busiest ones of the year. Since the Senate gavelled out about 2 weeks ago, I have traveled across Texas to meet with my constituents, including time in Austin, Fort Worth, San Antonio, Pasadena, and Dallas. When you have the privilege of representing 30 million Texans, it takes a little bit of effort just to get around the State, but we do it on a regular basis, and I am always invigorated by the interaction with the folks I work for.

Yesterday, of course, we celebrated Memorial Day. We did so in San Antonio yesterday with an incredible group of students who have been selected to attend America's military service academies. These young people are among the best and brightest in our State, and they have chosen to pursue a challenging and honorable career in our Nation's military.

Each Memorial Day, my office hosts a sendoff for these students, and it is far and away my favorite event of the year.

Now, these aren't just students I have recommended to the service academies; they are the ones—they include those recommended by any member of the Texas delegation.

We had about 500 people there in San Antonio yesterday, including about 100 students, and it was a great event. It is always inspiring to see these students answer the same call to serve that generations before them have answered. They are the next generation of military leaders. But, as we know, it is not just military leaders because, eventually, many of those folks will get into the private sector, as my parents and others did after World War II, and they become leaders in their own right in other capacities other than military. But it was a pleasure to spend the day celebrating the incredible journey that they are about to embark on.

I had a lot of fun kidding the parents because I said: Well, your son or daughter is getting a full ride to a service academy that is worth hundreds of thousands of dollars. And that always brings a big smile. Of course, that is not the main reason they go. The main reason they go is because they are young patriots and they work hard and demonstrated a lot of ability and self-discipline to get to where they are. But it was a delightful event.

Last week, I also had the chance to hear about how legislation that we passed last year called the Bipartisan Safer Communities Act actually was being implemented. As you will recall, this legislation was introduced in the wake of the shootings in Uvalde, TX, about a year ago, which claimed the lives of 19 students and 2 adults—2 teachers. There was, obviously, a need for more mental health and school safety resources, and that is in large part what that legislation provided.

So I visited three school districts that received school hardening grants that were authorized by the bill. Part of me, Mr. President, is very sad to go into a school and realize that these students have to be protected from these sorts of threats, because no child should have to go to school afraid for their safety. No parents should have to send their child to school afraid for their safety. Such are the times we are living in.

I was glad to see these protective measures in place. For example, in Agnes Cotton Academy in San Antonio, they recently installed a new digital portable radio system that connects to ear pieces and the school intercom system. I saw similar technology at the R. L. Paschal High School in Ft. Worth, which purchased specialized smart radios as well as a system that can send emergency alerts to school phones and digital clocks inside classrooms. At Pasadena Memorial High School, I was shown their ID badge school access system and new technology for anonymous threat reporting.

Each of these schools has been able to review their own readiness using the best practices that have been recommended for schools across the Nation and then invest in the technologies and capabilities that fit their needs. And it was great to hear about the way these and other schools across the State of Texas are using these grant funds.

This legislation also made the single largest investment the Federal Government has ever made in community-based mental healthcare. But experts say there should be about one school psychologist for every 500 students. But we are a long, long way from that goal. Texas currently has one school psychologist for every 2,500 students.

But grants from the Bipartisan Safer Communities Act are working to close that gap. First, we have to train the people in these professions so they can provide the services. Colleges and universities in Texas are already using some of these grant funds to help increase the number of mental health professionals in schools and in the State. They partnered with nearby school districts to provide real-world training opportunities. I am optimistic that the investment that we made and the hard work that they are doing will have a positive impact on student mental health on the workforce shortage in coming years—of course, with the goal to provide help for anybody who needs it in or around school.

So it is always good to go home and see the impact of the laws we pass here in Washington, DC.

Over the last few days, I also had the opportunity to talk about a new bill that I am working on called the FANS First Act. For years, musicians, sports teams, performers of all types, and their fans have been frustrated by the predatory ticket sales practices in the so-called secondary market.

What I mean by that is that a performer, an athlete, an entertainer, a museum, can sell tickets for a stated price; but, unfortunately, because of bots, these automated computer programs can go on and purchase large numbers of these tickets. It then provides an opportunity for professional scalpers to buy a huge portion of those tickets, then sell them at dramatically inflated prices on the secondary market. As a result, fans see sky-high prices.

Performers and sports teams have a frustrated fan base, and venues are left with empty seats. The only people benefiting from this current system are the scalpers—not the artists, not the teams, not the theaters, not the concert halls, or anyone else who adds value to the live performance experience.

This has been a problem for a long time, but it came into focus last year when tickets went on sale for Taylor Swift's Eras Tour. Countless fans waited in a virtual waiting room for hours but were unable to buy tickets because the bots or computer programs were buying up all the tickets from the primary ticket vendor.

In Austin, I heard from one of those disappointed fans, a young woman named Kate Testone. Kate has been a dedicated Taylor Swift fan for years—she said since she was 5—and was eager to buy tickets to see one of her all-time favorite performers. When she couldn't get a ticket from the original point of sale, she turned to the resale market but was shocked by what she found. A seat with an obstructed view cost \$450. An upper bowl seat was \$900. Many tickets were selling for thousands and thousands of dollars. Kate is a college student who said she eats ramen for almost every meal. I am not sure that is strictly true, but that is what she said. But for her and other countless fans, spending hundreds or thousands of dollars on a ticket is simply not an option.

I also heard from my friend, music legend Robert Earl Keen, who is equally frustrated by the current system. Robert planned to sell tickets for the final leg of his farewell tour for about 100 bucks. But once tickets hit the resale market, many were priced at 1,000 bucks. I asked him about that, and I said: Well, does that money come to you, the person providing the intellectual property, the creativity that people wanted to enjoy?

He said: Absolutely not. As a matter of fact, my fans get mad at me if they think they are being gouged for these thousand-dollar tickets when, in fact, I have no control over that.

That extra \$900 from his fans' wallets did not go to him; it didn't go to the venue; it didn't go to the ticket takers or the concession workers; it went straight into the pocket of a scalper. Robert noted that fans often think that it is the artist's fault, but it isn't. Once tickets are listed, artists have virtually no control over what happens,

even though it is their name and their reputation at stake.

I heard a similar feedback from venues in San Antonio and Austin, including the Moody Center, the American Airlines Center in Dallas, and the Longhorn Ballroom. The same frustrations were felt by sports teams, everyone from University of Texas Athletics to the Dallas Cowboys.

There is an overwhelming sense that the current system isn't working, and it jeopardizes the relationships between fans and their favorite artists, teams, and venues, even though they aren't to blame.

I have been working on a bill called the FANS First Act to address some of the core issues we are seeing. The bill will focus on improving transparency so fans are aware that the thousand-dollar ticket they are about to buy is coming from a reseller who originally bought it for 100 bucks. It will also include reforms that improve consumer protection. That is really what we are talking about here: protecting consumers from the price gouging. It will restore market integrity, and it will punish the bad actors who engage in predatory ticket sales practices, particularly those who use these automated computer programs known as bots to purchase all the tickets once they go on sale just to sell them in the secondary market for a much higher price.

Senator KLOBUCHAR has been one of the leaders in this effort, and I am eager to hear feedback from stakeholders as we try to finalize the text on this bill. I certainly would invite any of my colleagues—particularly on the Judiciary Committee—on a bipartisan basis to work with us to try to come up with a bill that makes sense.

The frustration among fans, artists, teams, and venues is palpable, but I am optimistic we can come up with a bill that will punish the bad actors from ruining the live entertainment experience and restore the power to the artists that produce the wonderful entertainment that we all enjoy and help them protect their reputation against these predatory secondary market scalpers.

It was a busy week back home, and I am grateful that many people shared their ideas and feedback with me. It is an honor to represent 30 million people from Texas in the U.S. Senate, and I have come back feeling energized and ready to dive back into the work we have here.

It is apparently going to be all about the debt limit here for the next few days. We know that this, unfortunately, has been delayed for many months. We shouldn't have to back up against a potential default, but that seems to be the most common way we work around here. We don't get a sense of urgency until we get ready to fall off the cliff.

I am optimistic that we will be able to address the debt ceiling; and, at the same time, we can help restore some

measure of fiscal responsibility and integrity. It is simply unsustainable to have a \$31 trillion debt and say: Well, we want to raise our credit card limit, but we don't want to have an adult conversation about how we are going to pay the money back. That simply is not the way things work in the real world, and it shouldn't be the way things work here in Congress.

I yield the floor.

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Mr. MARKEY). The Senator from Tennessee.

ONLINE SAFETY

Mrs. BLACKBURN. Mr. President, the dangers children encounter when they go online have increased exponentially since social media platforms took over our lives. Just a few years ago, cyber bullying dominated our conversations about kids and the virtual world. Now those cyber bullies are joined by drug dealers, sex traffickers, pedophiles, and influencers who glorify mental illness, eating disorders, and self-harm.

Last week, the Biden administration decided to pay some attention to this pressing issue. While I am glad to see the White House get behind us on this issue, I would be remiss if I didn't point out that they are far behind.

Over the past 2½ years, the Senate has dedicated an incredible amount of time and energy to investigating the harm these threats have inflicted on young people. When Senator BLUMENTHAL and I led the Commerce Committee's Consumer Protection Subcommittee, we hosted five separate hearings investigating the inherent dangers children encounter online. The Judiciary Committee hosted a sixth this past February. During those hearings, we produced more than 500 pages of testimony. This is just the testimony from witnesses who have come before us in those hearings.

In addition to this testimony, we have collected hundreds more pages of evidence illustrating the devastating impact Big Tech has had on the lives of children and teens. We also found proof that these online companies knew they had lost control of their platforms, and still, even knowing it, still they made the affirmative choice to not protect their users. They did this knowing children were at risk.

On top of that are the additional hours we spent talking to parents who tried to protect their children. We also independently confirmed just how easy it is for predators to target young people with dangerous content.

I would implore my colleagues on both sides of the aisle to confront what is in these pages of testimony. Familiarize yourself with what we heard during these hearings and in conversations—heartbreaking conversations—with families and stakeholders. As you do, remember that the examples we discussed in committee weren't just available for children to access; in many cases, there was no hiding from it, which seems unbelievable until you actually speak to young people about

how pervasive this harmful content and many times illegal content is. This is why Senator BLUMENTHAL and I spent time talking to kids and teens about their firsthand experiences with dangerous content.

The Presiding Officer knows this issue well. He has worked on kids' online privacy. He did that when he was in the House, and he has done it in the Senate. So he knows the importance of the steps we have taken not to limit the conversation just to grownups but to talk to teens and children, and that is what we have done. No one has a better understanding of what is happening to teens online than teenagers.

So we invited them into the room and asked them: What can we do to be helpful?

What they told us that they needed was something that is more proactive and more enforceable than what the Biden administration has chosen to offer.

According to the White House's announcement, HHS and the Commerce Department will lead an interagency Task Force on Kids Online Health and Safety. Their job will be to identify harms to minors from online platforms and then develop voluntary guidance, policy recommendations, and a toolkit for industry.

That sounds awfully familiar, doesn't it? We have been doing that here in the Senate for more than 2 years. Yet the White House wants to start from scratch. What is the point in that? We know what the harms are. The harms have been articulated.

We also know that voluntary guidance will do nothing to make online platforms safer. We tried that kinder, gentler method, and it failed. It does not work. Social media platforms have proven to us that they are incapable of self-regulation. Why is that? Because, when our children are online, our children are the product. They are data mining our children. They are selling that data to the highest bidder.

The second item I want to highlight is a good development but one that will complement rather than replace work we have already done here in the Senate.

According to the White House's announcement, DHS and the Justice Department will work with the National Center for Missing and Exploited Children to create combined image repositories to help identify victims of online trafficking and sexual abuse. This is promising because it puts law enforcement on the frontlines. That is an important distinction, but this effort needs our support, which means staying the course on existing legislation to bolster both law enforcement and NCMEC's legal authorities.

On that front, this week, the Judiciary Committee will consider the REPORT Act. It is a piece of bipartisan legislation I sponsored with Senator OSSOFF that will require online companies and social media platforms to report known instances of child sex traf-

ficking or enticement on their platforms. It will also substantially increase the fines imposed for failure to report this abuse to NCMEC.

Importantly, the REPORT Act also includes another one of my bills, the END Child Exploitation Act, which requires online platforms to preserve reports to NCMEC's cyber tip line for a period of 1 year. By extending this retention period, we can ensure that law enforcement has enough time to access evidence and to prosecute these crimes.

This bill will also make it easier for NCMEC to transfer these cyber tip line reports to law enforcement, which will, in turn, help law enforcement prosecute cases faster and put more offenders behind bars—no more excuses.

You know, it is so interesting. I have talked to Tennesseans, and they thought this would already be the law—that these social media platforms would have to report these sex traffickers, these pedophiles, these drug dealers, these child sexual abuse images, and things that were online. They are surprised that they don't and that they don't take them down. So no more executives coming up here to the Hill to give us excuses for why they are not able to do this and complaining about how hard it is to tackle criminal perversion on their platforms—they need to get busy with this.

The policies laid out in the REPORT Act are critical to helping Silicon Valley and law enforcement stop predators. As I said, they ought to be the first ones to stand up and say: We have got some bad actors over here. We are going to take them down.

There should be bipartisan agreement on this. Everybody should say: Let's do this, and let's do it now.

I know I can't be the only person in this Chamber who is wondering why these big tech companies haven't kept their own promises to make the online world safer for kids and for teens.

The White House's plan for voluntary guidelines and toolkits gives these companies far too much credit. As I said, they have proven to us they are incapable of self-governance.

Why are they incapable? Because they need the eyeballs of our kids on their sites for longer stretches of time. That means the data is richer. That means they sell that data. They are putting profit before the safety of our children. Go talk to these parents who have lost their kids. Go listen to these teens who are recovering from social media addiction.

This is why, earlier this year, Senator BLUMENTHAL and I reintroduced the Kids Online Safety Act. It has 34 bipartisan cosponsors and the endorsement of more than 200 bipartisan organizations.

First, it would force platforms to give families the ability to protect minors' information, disable addictive product features, and opt out of algorithmic recommendations. Next, it would give parents the safeguards needed to protect their children's online experiences as well as to provide a

dedicated channel to report harmful behavior. Those are things that currently do not exist.

Most parents are shocked when they go onto these platforms, and when they are trying to report cyber bullying, they don't hear a word back from the platform or, maybe months later, they get an email that says: This content does not violate our community standards.

How disgusting.

Many of these parents know what is going on, and they are trying to help. They know what their kids are seeing, and they know predatory content. Content that promotes self-harm, suicide, eating disorders to minors will now, indeed, be a problem for these platforms to deal with when we pass the Kids Online Safety Act.

Parents are tired of the denial, the deflection, and the disrespect that is shown to them and their children by these social media platforms. Our kids deserve better than what these platforms and big tech companies are dish- ing out to them. They deserve protec- tion on these sites.

As the Presiding Officer well knows, there are things that are illegal in the physical space but that are allowed in the virtual space on these platforms, and these platforms do nothing—noth- ing—to take this down.

In addition to making it difficult for these social media platforms to skirt the provisions of KOSA, we are requir- ing in that legislation a requirement for an annual risk assessment and ac- cess to data sets we can use to access and assess safety threats to underage users. It is time to make certain that safety is there, that it is safety by de- fault, safety by design for our children.

Both the REPORT Act and the Kids Online Safety Act have earned the en- thusiastic support of bipartisan policy- makers, advocates, medical profes- sionals, tech experts, and families from across the country. It is time we pass this legislation.

I yield the floor.

NOMINATION OF DARREL JAMES PAPILLION

Mr. DURBIN. Mr. President, today, the Senate will vote to confirm Darrel James Papillion to the U.S. District Court for the Eastern District of Lou- isiana. Born in Eunice, LA, Mr. Papil- lion received his B.A. from Louisiana State University and his J.D. from LSU's Paul M. Hebert Law Center. He then clerked for Associate Justice Catherine D. Kimball of the Louisiana Supreme Court before entering private practice at a law firm in New Orleans. In 1999, he moved to Baton Rouge, where he has maintained a busy trial and litigation practice. He has signif- icant experience in both State and Fed- eral court, and he has tried over 30 cases to verdict, including more than a dozen jury trials.

In addition to his legal practice, Mr. Papillion has served as a special pros- ecutor for the East Baton Rouge Dis- trict Attorney's Office, as a mediator, and as a court-appointed special mas-

ter in the Nineteenth Judicial District Court in East Baton Rouge Parish. He has also taught law school courses at both LSU and Southern University in Baton Rouge. And he has served as president of both the Baton Rouge Bar Association and the Louisiana State Bar Association. The American Bar As- sociation rated Mr. Papillion as unani- mously "well qualified" to serve on the Eastern District of Louisiana. He has the strong support of both of his home State Senators—Mr. CASSIDY and Mr. KENNEDY—as well as the Louisiana legal community.

During Mr. Papillion's confirmation hearing, Senator KENNEDY called him a "lawyer's lawyer." I couldn't agree more. Mr. Papillion has deep ties to Louisiana and decades of legal experi- ence that will serve him well on the Federal bench. I strongly support his nomination, and I urge my colleagues to join me.

Mrs. BLACKBURN. I suggest the ab- sence of a quorum.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will call the roll.

The legislative clerk proceeded to call the roll.

Mrs. BLACKBURN. I ask unanimous consent that the order for the quorum call be rescinded.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

Mrs. BLACKBURN. I ask unanimous consent that the vote scheduled for 5:30 p.m. begin.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

VOTE ON PAPILLION NOMINATION

The question is, Will the Senate ad- vise and consent to the Papillion nomi- nation?

Mrs. BLACKBURN. I ask for the yeas and nays.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there a sufficient second?

There appears to be a sufficient sec- ond.

The clerk will call the roll.

The legislative clerk called the roll.

Mr. DURBIN. I announce that the Senator from Colorado (Mr. BENNET), the Senator from New Jersey (Mr. BOOKER), the Senator from Pennsyl- vania (Mr. FETTERMAN), and the Sen- ator from Virginia (Mr. WARNER) are necessarily absent.

Mr. THUNE. The following Senators are necessarily absent: the Senator from Wyoming (Mr. BARRASSO), the Senator from Texas (Mr. CRUZ), the Senator from South Carolina (Mr. GRA- HAM), the Senator from Alaska (Ms. MURKOWSKI), the Senator from Idaho (Mr. RISCH), and the Senator from North Carolina (Mr. TILLIS).

Further, if present and voting: the Senator from North Carolina (Mr. TILLIS) would have voted "yea."

The result was announced—yeas 59, nays 31, as follows:

[Rollcall Vote No. 133 Ex.]

YEAS—59

Baldwin	Brown	Capito
Blumenthal	Cantwell	Cardin

Carper	Kennedy	Sanders
Casey	King	Schatz
Cassidy	Klobuchar	Schumer
Collins	Lujan	Shaheen
Coons	Manchin	Sinema
Cornyn	Markey	Smith
Cortez Masto	McConnell	Stabenow
Duckworth	Menendez	Tester
Durbin	Merkley	Van Hollen
Feinstein	Murphy	Vance
Gillibrand	Murray	Warnock
Hassan	Ossoff	Warren
Heinrich	Padilla	Welch
Hickenlooper	Peters	Whitehouse
Hirono	Reed	Wicker
Hyde-Smith	Romney	Wyden
Kaine	Rosen	Young
Kelly	Rounds	

NAYS—31

Blackburn	Grassley	Paul
Boozman	Hagerty	Ricketts
Braun	Hawley	Rubio
Britt	Hoeben	Schmitt
Budd	Johnson	Scott (FL)
Cotton	Lankford	Scott (SC)
Cramer	Lee	Sullivan
Crapo	Lummis	Thune
Daines	Marshall	Tuberville
Ernst	Moran	
Fischer	Mullin	

NOT VOTING—10

Barrasso	Fetterman	Tillis
Bennet	Graham	Warner
Booker	Murkowski	
Cruz	Risch	

The nomination was confirmed.

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Mr. WARNOCK). Under the previous order, the motion to reconsider is considered made and laid upon the table, and the President will be immediately notified of the Senate's action.

The majority leader.

MORNING BUSINESS

ARMS SALES NOTIFICATION

Mr. MENENDEZ. Mr. President, sec- tion 36(b) of the Arms Export Control Act requires that Congress receive prior notification of certain proposed arms sales as defined by that statute. Upon such notification, the Congress has 30 calendar days during which the sale may be reviewed. The provision stipulates that, in the Senate, the noti- fication of proposed sales shall be sent to the chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

In keeping with the committee's in- tention to see that relevant informa- tion is available to the full Senate, I ask unanimous consent to have printed in the RECORD the notifications which have been received. If the cover letter references a classified annex, then such annex is available to all Senators in the office of the Foreign Relations Committee, room SD-423.

There being no objection, the mate- rial was ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

DEFENSE SECURITY
COOPERATION AGENCY,
Washington, DC.

Hon. ROBERT MENENDEZ,
Chairman, Committee on Foreign Relations,
U.S. Senate, Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. CHAIRMAN: Pursuant to the re- porting requirements of Section 36(b)(5)(C) of the Arms Export Control Act (AECA), as amended, we are forwarding Transmittal No.

23-01. This notification relates to enhancements or upgrades from the level of sensitivity of technology or capability described in the Section 36(b)(1) AECA certification 11-05 of February 1, 2011.

Sincerely,

JAMES A. HURSCHE,
Director.

Enclosure.

TRANSMITTAL NO. 23-01

Report of Enhancement or Upgrade of Sensitivity of Technology or Capability (Sec. 36(b)(5)(C), AECA)

(i) Purchaser: Government of Australia.

(ii) Sec. 36(b)(1), AECA Transmittal No.: 11-05; Date: February 1, 2011; Military Department: Navy.

(iii) Description: On February 1, 2011, Congress was notified by congressional certification transmittal number 11-05 of the possible sale under Section 36(b)(1) of the Arms Export Control Act of the Government of Australia's request for ten year Through-Life-Support (TLS) for Australia's fleet of twenty-four (24) MH-60R helicopters. The sustainment effort included spare and repair parts provisioning, support and test equipment, publications and technical documentation, U.S. Government and contractor engineering, technical and logistics support services, and other related elements of logistics support. The estimated cost was \$1.6 billion, with no Major Defense Equipment (MDE).

On July 10, 2018, Congress was notified by congressional certification transmittal number 18-0A of the extension of the sustainment support will include additional spare parts through June 2028 as requested by Australia. There was no increase in MDE cost. The case value increased from \$1.6 billion to \$2.8 billion.

On June 15, 2020, Congress was notified by congressional certification transmittal number 0H-20 of the addition of the following MDE: three (3) airborne Embedded GPS/INS (EGI) with GPS security devices and four (4) T700-GE-401C turbo engines. This equipment resulted in a net increase in MDE cost of \$5 million and a corresponding decrease in the non-MDE value by \$5 million. The total estimated cost remained \$2.8 billion.

This transmittal notifies Australia's request for continued sustainment and support services for its MH-60R helicopters. No additional MDE is being added and there is no increase in MDE cost. The total estimated cost will increase to \$4.3 billion.

(iv) Significance: This proposed sale will improve Australia's capability to perform antisurface and antisubmarine warfare missions as well as secondary missions, including vertical replenishment, search and rescue, and communications relay. Australia will use the enhanced capability as a deterrent to regional threats and to strengthen its homeland defense.

(v) Justification: This proposed sale supports the foreign policy and national security objectives of the United States by improving the security of a major non-NATO ally that is a key partner of the United States in ensuring peace and stability around the world.

(vi) Sensitivity of Technology: The Sensitivity of Technology Statement contained in the original notification applies to items reported here.

The highest level of classification of defense articles, components, and services included in this potential sale is SECRET.

(vii) Date Report Delivered to Congress: May 19, 2023.

ARMS SALES NOTIFICATION

Mr. MENENDEZ, Mr. President, section 36(b) of the Arms Export Control

Act requires that Congress receive prior notification of certain proposed arms sales as defined by that statute. Upon such notification, the Congress has 30 calendar days during which the sale may be reviewed. The provision stipulates that, in the Senate, the notification of proposed sales shall be sent to the chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

In keeping with the committee's intention to see that relevant information is available to the full Senate, I ask unanimous consent to have printed in the RECORD the notifications which have been received. If the cover letter references a classified annex, then such annex is available to all Senators in the office of the Foreign Relations Committee, room SD-423.

There being no objection, the material was ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

DEFENSE SECURITY
COOPERATION AGENCY,
Washington, DC.

Hon. ROBERT MENENDEZ,
*Chairman, Committee on Foreign Relations,
U.S. Senate, Washington, DC.*

DEAR MR. CHAIRMAN: Pursuant to the reporting requirements of Section 36(b)(1) of the Arms Export Control Act, as amended, we are forwarding herewith Transmittal No. 23-35, concerning the Army's proposed Letter(s) of Offer and Acceptance to the Government of Ukraine for defense articles and services estimated to cost \$285 million. We will issue a news release to notify the public of this proposed sale upon delivery of this letter to your office.

Sincerely,

JAMES A. HURSCHE,
Director.

Enclosures.

TRANSMITTAL NO. 23-35

Notice of Proposed Issuance of Letter of Offer Pursuant to Section 36(b)(1) of the Arms Export Control Act, as amended

(i) Prospective Purchaser: Government of Ukraine.

(ii) Total Estimated Value:

Major Defense Equipment* \$30 million.

Other \$255 million.

Total \$285 million.

Funding Source: National Funds.

(iii) Description and Quantity or Quantities of Articles or Services under Consideration for Purchase: The Government of Ukraine has requested to buy the National Advanced Surface-to-Air Missile System (NASAMS), that includes:

Major Defense Equipment (MDE):

One (1) AN/MPQ-64F1 Sentinel Radar.

Non-MDE: Also included are a Fire Distribution Center (FDC); canister launchers, secure communications, GPS receivers, code loaders, and cable sets; tool kits; test equipment; support equipment; prime movers; generators; technical documentation; spare parts; U.S. Government and contractor technical support; and other related elements of logistics and program support.

(iv) Military Department: Army (JU-B-UAC).

(v) Prior Related Cases, if any: None.

(vi) Sales Commission, Fee, etc., Paid, Offered, or Agreed to be Paid: None.

(vii) Sensitivity of Technology Contained in the Defense Article or Defense Services Proposed to be Sold: See Attached Annex.

(viii) Date Report Delivered to Congress: May 24, 2023.

*As defined in Section 47(6) of the Arms Export Control Act.

POLICY JUSTIFICATION

Ukraine—National Advanced Surface-to-Air Missile System (NASAMS)

The Government of Ukraine has requested to buy the National Advanced Surface-to-Air Missile System (NASAMS), that includes: one (1) AN/MPQ-64F1 Sentinel Radar. Also included are a Fire Distribution Center (FDC); canister launchers, secure communications, GPS receivers, code loaders, and cable sets; tool kits; test equipment; support equipment; prime movers; generators; technical documentation; spare parts; U.S. Government and contractor technical support; and other related elements of logistics and program support. The total estimated cost is \$285 million.

This proposed sale will support the foreign policy goals and national security objectives of the United States by improving the security of a partner country that is a force for political stability and economic progress in Europe.

Ukraine has an urgent need to increase its capabilities to defend against Russian missile strikes and aircraft. Acquiring and effectively deploying this capability will enhance Ukraine's ability to defend its people and protect critical national infrastructure.

The proposed sale of this equipment and support will not alter the basic military balance in the region.

The principal contractor will be Raytheon Missiles and Defense, Tucson, AZ. There are no known offset agreements proposed in connection with this potential sale.

Implementation of this proposed sale will not require the assignment of any additional U.S. Government or contractor representatives to Ukraine.

There will be no adverse impact on U.S. defense readiness as a result of this proposed sale.

TRANSMITTAL NO. 23-35

Notice of Proposed Issuance of Letter of Offer Pursuant to Section 36(b)(1) of the Arms Export Control Act

Annex Item No. vii

(vii) Sensitivity of Technology:

1. National Advanced Surface-to-Air Missile System (NASAMS) Medium Range Air Defense System (MRADS) Description. This is a System of Systems (SOS) consisting of the Sentinel Radar, the Fire Distribution Center (FDC), the AIM-120 Advanced Medium Range Air-to-Air Missile (AMRAAM), the AIM-120 Extended Range Missile (AMRAAM-ER), and the AIM-9X Missile. The NASAMS MRADS is designed for mid-range air defense and can be deployed to engage fixed wing and rotary wing aircraft, cruise missiles, and unmanned aerial systems (UASs). The NASAMS MRADS is not a Program of Record (POR) for the U.S. Department of Defense, but the SOS architecture does consist of several PORs: the U.S. Army's AN/MPQ-64 Sentinel radar, the U.S. Air Force's AIM-120 AMRAAM missile, and the U.S. Navy's AIM-9X Missile. The NASAMS is comprised of both U.S.- and Norwegian-manufactured components. Norwegian components will be procured by the Raytheon Company. Norwegian involvement will be managed by Raytheon using export authorizations received from the U.S. Department of State.

2. NASAMS Fire Unit (FU). Consists of one fire distribution center (FDC); one AN/MPQ-64F1 surveillance, acquisition, and tracking radar; three truck-mounted Canister Launchers (LCHR); and the High Mobility Launcher (HML).

3. Fire Distribution Center (FDC). The command & control entity, FDC, is the major operator interface in NASAMS. It provides all command and control functionality necessary to effectively conduct Air Defense

missions, both in a stand-alone configuration as well as in a netted configuration integrated with other units. The FDC interfaces and controls the AN/MPQ-64F1 Sentinel radar and the Canister and High Mobility Launchers. The FDC also interfaces (voice and data) to the national command and control structure.

4. AN/MPQ-64F1 Sentinel Radar. This is the organic mobile Air Defense acquisition and tracking sensor for the United States Army. Sentinel provides persistent air surveillance and fire control quality data through command and control systems to defeat UAS, cruise missiles, and fixed-wing and rotary-wing aircraft threats.

5. Canister Launcher (CLS). Purpose is to transport, aim, and fire the U.S. Air Force AMRAAM, AMRAAM-ER, and the U.S. Navy AIM-9X Sidewinder missiles. Under the remote control of the FDC, the launcher permits rapid launching of one or more missiles against single or multiple targets and can support 6 engagements simultaneously. The launcher provides 360-degree, all weather, day and night, missile launch capability.

6. The highest level of classification of defense articles, components, and services included in this potential sale is SECRET.

7. If a technologically advanced adversary were to obtain knowledge of the specific hardware and software elements, the information could be used to develop countermeasures that might reduce weapon system effectiveness or be used in the development of a system with similar or advanced capabilities.

8. A determination has been made that Ukraine can provide substantially the same degree of protection for the sensitive technology being released as the U.S. Government. This sale is necessary in furtherance of the U.S. foreign policy and national security objectives outlined in the Policy Justification.

9. All defense articles and services listed in this transmittal have been authorized for release and export to the Government of Ukraine.

ARMS SALES NOTIFICATION

Mr. MENENDEZ. Mr. President, section 36(b) of the Arms Export Control Act requires that Congress receive prior notification of certain proposed arms sales as defined by that statute. Upon such notification, the Congress has 30 calendar days during which the sale may be reviewed. The provision stipulates that, in the Senate, the notification of proposed sales shall be sent to the chairman of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee.

In keeping with the committee's intention to see that relevant information is available to the full Senate, I ask unanimous consent to have printed in the RECORD the notifications which have been received. If the cover letter references a classified annex, then such annex is available to all Senators in the office of the Foreign Relations Committee, room SD-423.

There being no objection, the material was ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

DEFENSE SECURITY
COOPERATION AGENCY,
Washington, DC.

Hon. ROBERT MENENDEZ,
Chairman, Committee on Foreign Relations,
U.S. Senate, Washington, DC.

DEAR MR. CHAIRMAN: Pursuant to the reporting requirements of Section 36(b)(5)(A) of

the Arms Export Control Act (AECA), as amended, we are forwarding Transmittal No. 0G-23. This notification relates to enhancements or upgrades from the level of sensitivity of technology or capability described in the Section 36(b)(1) AECA certification 20-76 of September 24, 2020.

Sincerely,

MIKE MILLER,
(For James A. Hursch, Director).

Enclosure.

TRANSMITTAL NO. 0G-23

Report of Enhancement or Upgrade of Sensitivity of Technology or Capability (Sec. 36(b)(5)(A), AECA)

(i) Purchaser: Government of the United Kingdom.

(ii) Sec. 36(b)(1), AECA Transmittal No.: 20-76; Date: September 24, 2020; Implementing Agency: Air Force.

(iii) Description: On September 24, 2020, Congress was notified by Congressional certification transmittal number 20-76 of the possible sale, under Section 36(b)(1) of the Arms Export Control Act, of follow-on C-17 aircraft Contractor Logistical Support (CLS) to include aircraft component spare and repair parts; accessories; publications and technical documentation; software and software support; U.S. Government and contractor engineering, technical and logistical support services; and other related elements of logistical and program support. The total estimated program cost was \$401.3 million. There was no Major Defense Equipment (MDE) associated with this sale. This transmittal reports the addition of \$0.7 million in non-MDE beyond what was originally notified. This transmittal further reports the addition of the following non-MDE items: Mission Computer Displays and keyboards; additional spare parts, consumables, and accessories and repair and return support; and GPS receivers. The total cost of the new non-MDE articles is \$3.4 million. There is no change to the overall MDE value. The new total case value is \$405.4 million.

(iv) Significance: This proposed sale will improve the United Kingdom's capability to meet current and future threats by ensuring the operational readiness of the Royal Air Force. Its C-17 aircraft fleet provides strategic airlift capabilities that directly support U.S. and coalition operations around the world.

(v) Justification: This proposed sale will support the foreign policy and national security objectives of the United States by improving the security of a key NATO Ally, which is an important force for political stability and economic progress in Europe.

(vi) Sensitivity of Technology: The Sensitivity of Technology statement contained in the original notification applies to items reported here.

(vii) Date Report Delivered to Congress: May 23, 2023.

REMEMBERING MICHELE LONGO EDER

Mr. WYDEN. Mr. President, I rise today to honor a woman whose remarkable life included decades of service fighting hard for fishers on the Oregon Coast, practicing with distinction as an attorney and together with her husband Bob, raising a family.

My friend Michele Longo Eder tackled the many administrative duties in the family's fishing business and somehow found time to serve on numerous advisory boards to protect fishing families' across Oregon and the Nation. In the course of her extraordinary life,

Michele was appointed to the National Fishing Vessel Safety Advisory Committee, the Marine Fisheries Advisory Committee, and the U.S. Arctic Research Commission. My overarching memory of this dynamic Oregonian was her constant presence in my office. She never backed down from advocating for fishers and always tried to find solutions to the challenges they faced.

Michele also worked as a trial attorney. In 2004, she and Gerry Spence represented Brandon Mayfield, an Oregonian wrongfully investigated by the FBI for the 2004 train bombing in Madrid. The FBI targeted Brandon because of a mismatched fingerprint, going so far as to arrest him for several weeks, even when Spanish authorities clearly indicated they had other suspects. Michele worked tirelessly and successfully for Brandon until he regained his rights and freedom.

Michele also volunteered within her own community, finding multiple ways to be a true public servant in Oregon. She was president of the Yaquina Bay YMCA, board member for Newport Fishermen's Wives, and a member of the board of trustees at Oregon State University. She also screened cases for the Oregon Innocence Project, helping to fight injustices in our legal system. In a 2014 interview, Michele was asked to describe fishing with one word. Michele answered "hope." That is the word that always leaps to mind when I think of Michele along with grace and the wealth of knowledge she brought to every situation.

I extend my condolences to her husband Bob, their son Dylan, and their grandkids August Benjamin and Lark Michele.

Michele Longo Eder lived an extraordinary life and deserves huge thanks for her career of contributions to our State and Nation. Her dedication to public service will be greatly missed.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS

RECOGNIZING BOBBY MARTIN

• Mr. BOOZMAN. Mr. President, I rise today to recognize and celebrate Arkansas Game and Fish Commission Chairman Bobby Martin, who has dedicated years of service to the preservation and conservation of our natural resources.

In 2016, Governor Asa Hutchinson appointed Bobby to the Arkansas Game and Fish Commission, and since then, he has exemplified the very essence of public service, devoting himself to the noble cause of conservation. From a young age, Bobby enjoyed outdoor recreation. He became an avid outdoorsman from his first years duck hunting with his father near Wynne, which helped him become a lifelong, passionate conservationist with deep knowledge and appreciation for the natural resources throughout our State.

During his tenure at the Arkansas Game and Fish Commission, his hard

work and vision have paved the way for significant advancements in the protection and management of our State's rich wildlife and natural habitats. Under his guidance and vision, the commission has flourished, becoming a beacon of excellence and innovation in the field of conservation.

Bobby has been a leader in State and national conservation work, including helping Congress pass the landmark America's Conservation Enhancement Act to safeguard wildlife and ecosystems. He was instrumental in building the coalitions critical to advancing this legislation and protecting our natural resources for future generations to enjoy. He also helped develop the concept and plans for a highly successful shooting sports complex in Jacksonville.

His contributions have also been invaluable in communicating the Arkansas Game and Fish Commission's priorities so our congressional delegation could support its efforts with Federal Agencies. He has illustrated and led through example the importance of building consensus and working together for a common goal. His commitment to environmental education and outreach programs has fostered a sense of stewardship among Arkansans of all ages through initiatives such as promoting shooting sports in schools.

I am so pleased that Bobby has used his leadership skills for public service. He is acknowledged as one of the most influential people in the retail community and has used those skills to think outside the box regarding the Arkansas Game and Fish Commission, making sure the agency evolves and keeps pace with an ever-changing public demand. Bobby has demonstrated that ability in the business world and the conservation community has benefited immensely as he has used his deep knowledge, passion, and experience on its behalf.

He demonstrates what it means to go above and beyond in his role. His time as chairman is esteemed across The Natural State for his tireless work to preserve Arkansas's beautiful natural scenery and wildlife. As we recognize Bobby's years of service and dedication to conservation and celebrate his vision protect and enhance our beautiful State for future generations, I thank him for his dedication and service to Arkansas and wish him the best for years to come.●

TRIBUTE TO LORI HOPPE

● Mr. DAINES. Mr. President, today I have the distinct honor of recognizing Lori Hoppe of Park County for her dedication to fostering excellence in agricultural education and across Park County.

In 2013, Lori saw an opportunity to bring agricultural education to her hometown of Gardiner; a quaint gateway community to Yellowstone National Park with a population of 800 people. She established Gardiner High

School's first agriculture program and FFA chapter, which today proudly boasts a near 50-percent student body participation rate. The Gardiner FFA Chapter has consistently built a name for themselves as being fierce competitors; they are the first agricultural sales career development event team to not only champion the district contest, but also to qualify for the national convention.

As Gardiner FFA prepared for the national competition, their means of getting there was threatened when historic flooding impacted Park County. With a state of emergency declared and access to Yellowstone National Park halted, the lack of tourists required the cancellation of the local rodeo, with sales from the concession stand being the primary means of funding for Gardiner FFA's trip to the National FFA Convention and Expo.

Lori knew they needed to come up with a new fundraising idea if they wanted to compete at nationals. During the school year, the students built a utility trailer that they decided to try and sell at the Park County Fair. The community rallied behind the students and helped them raise more than five times their goal. The Gardiner FFA Chapter went on to make their community proud, earning a seventh place team finish, and one student placing third individually.

Now reaching her 10th year as an educator, Lori is receiving statewide recognition from the Montana Association of Agricultural Educators—MAAE—for being among the best ag instructors in the Treasure State. Her application will be forwarded on to the regional level where she will be evaluated alongside winners from other States. I am confident Lori will represent Montana well.

It is my distinct honor to recognize Lori Hoppe for her commitment to promoting agricultural education in Park County and throughout the Treasure State. The future of Montana agriculture is better off because of her tireless work.

Thank you, Lori. You make Montana proud.●

RECOGNIZING SWENSON'S DO IT BEST HARDWARE

● Ms. ERNST. Mr. President, as ranking member of the Senate Committee on Small Business and Entrepreneurship, each week I recognize an outstanding Iowa small business that exemplifies the American entrepreneurial spirit. This week, it is my privilege to recognize Swenson's Do it Best Hardware of Britt, IA, as the Senate Small Business of the Week.

In 1977, 21-year-old Jon Swenson purchased the then-named Kreitinger Hardware in downtown Britt. The store was renamed Swenson's Do it Best Hardware and has been family-owned and operated ever since. They offer both home and outdoor tools and supplies, including rental power tool

equipment. They can also provide pipe cutting, key cutting, and window or screen repair services in the shop. Swenson's Do it Best Hardware has an "online warehouse" of over 67,000 items and is a one-stop shop for all home improvement needs. In 2022, Swenson's Do it Best Hardware celebrated their 45th anniversary.

The team at Swenson's Do it Best Hardware is active in the Britt community. Jon Swenson has been a volunteer firefighter in the Britt Fire Department since 1978 and was named the fire chief in 2015. Additionally, and since 1974, Jon has filmed the football games at the West Hancock High School. Swenson's Do it Best Hardware has also been a sponsor of the high school's events and activities. In 2022, when RAGBRAI had a stop in Britt and Swenson's Do it Best Hardware's downtown storefront was used for photo opportunities for riders and tourists. They also provided a device charging station for the 2022 racers. They have also participated in Britt Chamber of Commerce events to support the local small business community.

Swenson's Do it Best Hardware's commitment to providing quality tools, equipment rentals, and repair services in northern Iowa is clear. I want to congratulate Jon Swenson and the entire team at Swenson's Do it Best Hardware for their continued dedication to providing home improvement supplies to Iowans. I look forward to seeing their continued growth and success in Iowa.●

MESSAGES FROM THE PRESIDENT

Messages from the President of the United States were communicated to the Senate by Ms. Kelly, one of his secretaries.

EXECUTIVE MESSAGES REFERRED

In executive session the Presiding Officer laid before the Senate messages from the President of the United States submitting sundry nominations and three withdrawals which were referred to the appropriate committees.

(The messages received today are printed at the end of the Senate proceedings.)

MESSAGE FROM THE HOUSE RECEIVED DURING ADJOURNMENT

Under the authority of the order of the Senate of January 3, 2023, the Secretary of the Senate, on May 25, 2023, during the adjournment of the Senate, received a message from the House of Representatives announcing that the House has passed the following bill and joint resolution, without amendment:

S. 777. An act to increase, effective as of December 1, 2023, the rates of compensation for veterans with service-connected disabilities and the rates of dependency and indemnity compensation for the survivors of certain disabled veterans, and for other purposes.

S.J. Res. 11. Joint resolution providing for congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of

title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Environmental Protection Agency relating to "Control of Air Pollution From New Motor Vehicles: Heavy-Duty Engine and Vehicle Standards".

The message also announced that the House agreed to the amendment of the Senate to the bill (H.R. 346) to establish a task force on improvements for notices to air missions, and for other purposes.

ENROLLED BILL SIGNED

Under the authority of the order of the Senate of January 3, 2023, the Secretary of the Senate, on May 25, 2023, during the adjournment of the Senate, received a message from the House of Representatives announcing that the Speaker has signed the following enrolled bill:

H.R. 346. An act to establish a task force on improvements for notices to air missions, and for other purposes.

Under the authority of the order of the Senate of January 3, 2023, the enrolled bill was signed on May 25, 2023, during the adjournment of the Senate, by the Acting President pro tempore (Mr. COONS).

MESSAGE FROM THE HOUSE

At 3:04 p.m., a message from the House of Representatives, delivered by Mrs. Cole, one of its reading clerks, announced that the House has passed the following bills and joint resolution, in which it requests the concurrence of the Senate:

H.R. 366. An act to amend title 38, United States Code, to treat certain individuals who served in Vietnam as a member of the armed forces of the Republic of Korea as a veteran of the Armed Forces of the United States for purposes of the provision of health care by the Department of Veterans Affairs.

H.R. 467. An act to amend the Controlled Substances Act with respect to the scheduling of fentanyl-related substances, and for other purposes.

H.R. 1076. An act to require the Comptroller General of the United States to carry out a study on the trafficking into the United States of synthetic drugs, and related illicit finance, and for other purposes.

H.R. 1156. An act to require the Secretary of the Treasury to conduct a study and report on the exposure of the United States to the financial sector of the People's Republic of China, and for other purposes.

H.R. 1669. An act to amend title 38, United States Code, to make permanent the high technology pilot program of the Department of Veterans Affairs, and for other purposes.

H.J. Res. 45. Joint resolution providing for congressional disapproval under chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, of the rule submitted by the Department of Education relating to "Waivers and Modifications of Federal Students Loans".

The message also announced that the House has agreed to the following concurrent resolution, in which it requests the concurrence of the Senate:

H. Con. Res. 40. Concurrent resolution expressing support for local law enforcement officers and condemning efforts to defund or dismantle local law enforcement agencies.

The message further announced that the House of Representatives having proceeded to reconsider the resolution

(H.J. Res. 39) disapproving the rule submitted by the Department of Commerce relating to "Procedures Covering Suspension of Liquidation, Duties and Estimated Duties in Accord With Presidential Proclamation 10414", returned by the President of the United States with his objections, to the House of Representatives, in which it originated, it was resolved, that the said resolution do not pass, two-thirds of the House of Representatives not agreeing to pass the same.

The message also announced that pursuant to 42 U.S.C. 300jj-12, the Speaker appoints the following individual to the Health Information Technology Advisory Committee: Dr. Jim Jirjis of Nashville, Tennessee.

The message further announced that pursuant to 10 U.S.C. 9455(a), and the order of the House of January 9, 2023, the Speaker appoints the following Member on the part of the House of Representatives to the Board of Visitors to the United States Air Force Academy: Mr. Davis of North Carolina.

The message also announced that pursuant to 14 U.S.C. 1903(b), and the order of the House of January 9, 2023, the Speaker appoints the following Member on the part of the House of Representatives to the Board of Visitors to the United States Coast Guard Academy: Mr. Courtney of Connecticut.

The message further announced that pursuant to 10 U.S.C. 8468(a), and the order of the House of January 9, 2023, the Speaker appoints the following Member on the part of the House of Representatives to the Board of Visitors to the United States Naval Academy: Mr. Ruppertsberger of Maryland.

The message also announced that pursuant to section 9803(d)(1)(C) and (E) of the James M. Inhofe National Defense Authorization Act for Fiscal Year 2023 (Public Law 117-263), the Minority Leader appoints the following Member of the House of Representatives to the Commission on Reform and Modernization of the Department of State: Mr. Quigley of Illinois.

MEASURES REFERRED

The following bills were read the first and the second times by unanimous consent, and referred as indicated:

H.R. 366. An act to amend title 38, United States Code, to treat certain individuals who served in Vietnam as a member of the armed forces of the Republic of Korea as a veteran of the Armed Forces of the United States for purposes of the provision of health care by the Department of Veterans Affairs; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

H.R. 467. An act to amend the Controlled Substances Act with respect to the scheduling of fentanyl-related substances, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

H.R. 1076. An act to require the Comptroller General of the United States to carry out a study on the trafficking into the United States of synthetic drugs, and related illicit finance, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

H.R. 1156. An act to require the Secretary of the Treasury to conduct a study and report on the exposure of the United States to the financial sector of the People's Republic of China, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

H.R. 1669. An act to amend title 38, United States Code, to make permanent the high technology pilot program of the Department of Veterans Affairs, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

The following concurrent resolution was read, and referred as indicated:

H. Con. Res. 40. Concurrent resolution expressing support for local law enforcement officers and condemning efforts to defund or dismantle local law enforcement agencies; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

EXECUTIVE AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS

The following communications were laid before the Senate, together with accompanying papers, reports, and documents, and were referred as indicated:

EC-1239. A communication from the Assistant General Counsel for Legislation, Regulation and Energy Efficiency, Department of Energy, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Energy Conservation Program: Test Procedure for Refrigerated Bottled or Canned Beverage Vending Machines" (RIN1904-AE67) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 22, 2023; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

EC-1240. A communication from the Assistant General Counsel for Legislation, Regulation and Energy Efficiency, Department of Energy, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Energy Conservation Program: Test Procedure for Walk-In Coolers and Walk-In Freezers" (RIN1904-AD78) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 22, 2023; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

EC-1241. A communication from the Assistant General Counsel for Legislation, Regulation and Energy Efficiency, Department of Energy, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Energy Conservation Program: Test Procedure for Fan and Blowers" (RIN1904-AF17) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 22, 2023; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

EC-1242. A communication from the General Counsel, Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Incentives for Advanced Cybersecurity Investment" (Docket No. RM22-19-000) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 22, 2023; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

EC-1243. A communication from the Assistant General Counsel for Legislation, Regulation and Energy Efficiency, Department of Energy, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Energy Conservation Program: Test Procedure for Computer Room Air Conditioners" (RIN1904-AE45) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 22, 2023; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

EC-1244. A communication from the Assistant General Counsel for Legislation, Regulation and Energy Efficiency, Department of

Energy, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Energy Conservation Program: Test Procedure for Ceiling Fan Light Kits" (RIN1904-AE51) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 22, 2023; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

EC-1245. A communication from the Biologist of the Branch of Domestic Listing, Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of the Interior, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Reclassifying Furbish's Lousewort (*Pedicularis furbishiae*) From Endangered to Threatened Status With a Section 4(d) Rule" (RIN1018-BD65) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 22, 2023; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-1246. A communication from the Attorney Advisor, Great Lakes St. Lawrence Seaway Development Corp., Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Seaway Regulations and Rules: Periodic Update, Various Categories" (RIN2135-AA53) received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 10, 2023; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-1247. A communication from the Director of Congressional Affairs, Office of Nuclear Regulatory Research, Nuclear Regulatory Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Regulatory Guide (RG) 1.89 Rev 2, 'Environment Qualification of Certain Electric Equipment Important to Safety for Nuclear Plants'" received during adjournment of the Senate in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 22, 2023; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-1248. A communication from the Chair of the United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report entitled "Fiscal Year 2022 Recommended Best Practices Report for Environmental Reviews and Authorizations"; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-1249. A communication from the Chair of the United States Nuclear Regulatory Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report entitled "The U.S. Government Accountability Office Report Nuclear Regulatory Commission: NRC Needs to Improve Its Cost Estimates by Incorporating More Best Practices December 2014"; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-1250. A communication from the Biologist of the Branch of Domestic Listing, Fish and Wildlife Service, Department of the Interior, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants; Technical Corrections for 62 Wildlife and Plant Species on the Lists of Endangered and Threatened Wildlife and Plants (Partial Withdrawal)" (RIN1018-BG77) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 10, 2023; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-1251. A communication from the Acting Director of the Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Air Plan Approval; Bay Area Air Quality Management District; Non-attainment New Source Review; 2015 Ozone Standard" (FRL No. 10369-02-R9) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 10, 2023; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-1252. A communication from the Associate Director of the Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection

Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Review of Standards of Performance for Automobile and Light Duty Truck Surface Coating Operations" (FRL No. 8511-02-OAR) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 10, 2023; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-1253. A communication from the Associate Director of the Regulatory Management Division, Environmental Protection Agency, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Air Plan Approval, Conditional Approval, Limited Approval and Limited Disapproval; Colorado; Serious Attainment Plan Elements and Related Revisions for the 2008 8-Hour Ozone Standard for the Denver Metro/North Front Range Non-attainment Area" (FRL No. 10362-02-R8) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 10, 2023; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES

The following reports of committees were submitted:

By Mr. SCHATZ, from the Committee on Indian Affairs, without amendment:

S. 70. A bill to require the Bureau of Indian Affairs to process and complete all mortgage packages associated with residential and business mortgages on Indian land by certain deadlines, and for other purposes (Rept. No. 118-33).

S. 460. A bill to amend the Indian Health Care Improvement Act to establish an urban Indian organization confer policy for the Department of Health and Human Services (Rept. No. 118-34).

By Mr. PETERS, from the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs, with an amendment in the nature of a substitute:

S. 211. A bill to authorize the Administrator of General Services to establish an enhanced use lease pilot program, and for other purposes (Rept. No. 118-35).

By Mr. PETERS, from the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs, without amendment:

S. 666. A bill to amend title 31, United States Code, to require the Chief Operating Officer of each agency to compile a list of unnecessary programs, and for other purposes (Rept. No. 118-36).

S. 932. A bill to amend title 5, United States Code, to provide for the halt in pension payments for Members of Congress sentenced for certain offenses, and for other purposes (Rept. No. 118-37).

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

The following bills and joint resolutions were introduced, read the first and second times by unanimous consent, and referred as indicated:

By Mr. MARKEY (for himself and Mr. SANDERS):

S. 1754. A bill to reduce spending on nuclear weapons and related defense spending and to prohibit the procurement and deployment of low-yield nuclear warheads, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. BLUMENTHAL (for himself and Ms. WARREN):

S. 1755. A bill to amend title 10, United States Code, to extend the period during which certain survivors of a member of the Selected Reserve of the Ready Reserve of a reserve component of the Armed Forces are eligible for health benefits under TRICARE

Reserve Select; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. KING (for himself and Ms. MURKOWSKI):

S. 1756. A bill to amend the Farm Credit Act of 1971 to support the commercial fishing industry; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

By Mr. PETERS (for himself and Mrs. CAPITO):

S. 1757. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to exclude certain post-graduation scholarship grants from gross income in the same manner as qualified scholarships to promote economic growth; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. WYDEN:

S. 1758. A bill to address the rising trend of venue-shopping in Federal courts; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. MARKEY (for himself and Ms. WARREN):

S. 1759. A bill to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 25 Dorchester Avenue, Room 1, in Boston, Massachusetts, as the "Caroline Chang Post Office"; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

By Ms. CORTEZ MASTO:

S. 1760. A bill to amend the Apex Project, Nevada Land Transfer and Authorization Act of 1989 to include the city of North Las Vegas, Nevada, and the Apex Industrial Park Owners Association, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

By Mr. BROWN (for himself and Mr. CASSIDY):

S. 1761. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to modify the exception for de minimis payments by third party settlement organizations; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. MURPHY (for himself, Mr. BROWN, Mr. CASEY, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. SANDERS, and Mr. VAN HOLLEN):

S. 1762. A bill to prohibit the use of corporal punishment in schools, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

ADDITIONAL COSPONSORS

S. 141

At the request of Mr. MORAN, the name of the Senator from Texas (Mr. CRUZ) was added as a cosponsor of S. 141, a bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to improve certain programs of the Department of Veterans Affairs for home and community based services for veterans, and for other purposes.

S. 163

At the request of Mr. MARSHALL, the name of the Senator from Nebraska (Mr. RICKETTS) was added as a cosponsor of S. 163, a bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to remove short-barreled rifles, short-barreled shotguns, and certain other weapons from the definition of firearms for purposes of the National Firearms Act, and for other purposes.

S. 176

At the request of Mr. KING, the name of the Senator from Georgia (Mr. OSOFF) was added as a cosponsor of S. 176, a bill to amend the Agricultural Trade Act of 1978 to extend and expand the Market Access Program and the Foreign Market Development Cooperator Program.

S. 184

At the request of Mr. PAUL, the name of the Senator from Arkansas (Mr. BOOZMAN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 184, a bill to amend chapter 8 of title 5, United States Code, to provide that major rules of the executive branch shall have no force or effect unless a joint resolution of approval is enacted into law.

S. 204

At the request of Mr. THUNE, the name of the Senator from Louisiana (Mr. CASSIDY) was added as a cosponsor of S. 204, a bill to amend title 18, United States Code, to prohibit a health care practitioner from failing to exercise the proper degree of care in the case of a child who survives an abortion or attempted abortion.

S. 252

At the request of Mr. MARKEY, the name of the Senator from Vermont (Mr. WELCH) was added as a cosponsor of S. 252, a bill to direct the Federal Trade Commission to prescribe rules prohibiting the marketing of firearms to minors, and for other purposes.

S. 305

At the request of Mr. BLUMENTHAL, the names of the Senator from Wisconsin (Ms. BALDWIN), the Senator from New Jersey (Mr. BOOKER), the Senator from Delaware (Mr. COONS), the Senator from Illinois (Mr. DURBIN) and the Senator from Oklahoma (Mr. LANKFORD) were added as cosponsors of S. 305, a bill to require the Secretary of the Treasury to mint coins in commemoration of the 250th anniversary of the United States Marine Corps, and to support programs at the Marine Corps Heritage Center.

S. 340

At the request of Mr. MARKEY, the name of the Senator from New Jersey (Mr. BOOKER) was added as a cosponsor of S. 340, a bill to amend the Communications Act of 1934 to modify the definition of franchise fee, and for other purposes.

S. 344

At the request of Mr. TESTER, the name of the Senator from Texas (Mr. CORNYN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 344, a bill to amend title 10, United States Code, to provide for concurrent receipt of veterans' disability compensation and retired pay for disability retirees with fewer than 20 years of service and a combat-related disability, and for other purposes.

S. 363

At the request of Mrs. FISCHER, the name of the Senator from Kansas (Mr. MORAN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 363, a bill to award a Congressional Gold Medal, collectively, to the individuals and communities who volunteered or donated items to the North Platte Canteen in North Platte, Nebraska, during World War II from December 25, 1941, to April 1, 1946.

S. 416

At the request of Mr. WICKER, the name of the Senator from Indiana (Mr.

YOUNG) was added as a cosponsor of S. 416, a bill to designate the Russian-based mercenary Wagner Group as a foreign terrorist organization, and for other purposes.

S. 596

At the request of Mr. KAINE, the names of the Senator from Vermont (Mr. SANDERS) and the Senator from Nevada (Ms. ROSEN) were added as cosponsors of S. 596, a bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to make employers of spouses of military personnel eligible for the work opportunity credit.

S. 781

At the request of Mr. BRAUN, the name of the Senator from Louisiana (Mr. CASSIDY) was added as a cosponsor of S. 781, a bill to amend the Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 to revise the definition of the term "tipped employee", and for other purposes.

S. 993

At the request of Ms. CORTEZ MASTO, the name of the Senator from South Dakota (Mr. THUNE) was added as a cosponsor of S. 993, a bill to prohibit certain uses of xylazine, and for other purposes.

S. 1052

At the request of Mr. BRAUN, the name of the Senator from West Virginia (Mr. MANCHIN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1052, a bill to increase Government accountability for administrative actions by reinvigorating administrative Pay-As-You-Go.

S. 1058

At the request of Mr. REED, the name of the Senator from New York (Mrs. GILLIBRAND) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1058, a bill to protect airline crew members, security screening personnel, and passengers by banning abusive passengers from commercial aircraft flights, and for other purposes.

S. 1161

At the request of Mr. DAINES, the name of the Senator from Minnesota (Ms. KLOBUCHAR) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1161, a bill to amend the Food Security Act of 1985 to reauthorize the voluntary public access and habitat incentive program.

S. 1165

At the request of Ms. BALDWIN, the names of the Senator from Vermont (Mr. WELCH) and the Senator from Louisiana (Mr. CASSIDY) were added as cosponsors of S. 1165, a bill to amend title XIX of the Social Security Act to allow States to make medical assistance available to inmates during the 30-day period preceding their release.

S. 1190

At the request of Mr. SCHATZ, the names of the Senator from Vermont (Mr. WELCH) and the Senator from California (Mrs. FEINSTEIN) were added as cosponsors of S. 1190, a bill to repeal the debt ceiling, and for other purposes.

S. 1212

At the request of Mr. CRAMER, the names of the Senator from Kansas (Mr.

MORAN) and the Senator from Michigan (Mr. PETERS) were added as cosponsors of S. 1212, a bill to authorize notaries public to perform, and to establish minimum standards for, electronic notarizations and remote notarizations that occur in or affect interstate commerce, to require any Federal court to recognize notarizations performed by a notarial officer of any State, to require any State to recognize notarizations performed by a notarial officer of any other State when the notarization was performed under or relates to a public Act, record, or judicial proceeding of notarial officer's State or when the notarization occurs in or affects interstate commerce, and for other purposes.

S. 1266

At the request of Mr. MORAN, the names of the Senator from Oregon (Mr. MERKLEY) and the Senator from Nevada (Ms. ROSEN) were added as cosponsors of S. 1266, a bill to amend titles 10 and 38, United States Code, to improve benefits and services for surviving spouses, and for other purposes.

S. 1271

At the request of Mr. SCOTT of South Carolina, the names of the Senator from Texas (Mr. CORNYN) and the Senator from Oregon (Mr. WYDEN) were added as cosponsors of S. 1271, a bill to impose sanctions with respect to trafficking of illicit fentanyl and its precursors by transnational criminal organizations, including cartels, and for other purposes.

S. 1274

At the request of Mrs. FISCHER, the name of the Senator from West Virginia (Mrs. CAPITO) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1274, a bill to permanently exempt payments made from the Railroad Unemployment Insurance Account from sequestration under the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985.

S. 1278

At the request of Ms. STABENOW, the name of the Senator from Michigan (Mr. PETERS) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1278, a bill to designate the Federal building located at 985 Michigan Avenue in Detroit, Michigan, as the "Rosa Parks Federal Building", and for other purposes.

S. 1384

At the request of Mr. COTTON, the name of the Senator from Tennessee (Mrs. BLACKBURN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1384, a bill to promote and protect from discrimination living organ donors.

S. 1481

At the request of Mr. HAGERTY, the name of the Senator from Maine (Ms. COLLINS) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1481, a bill to amend the Investment Company Act of 1940 to postpone the date of payment or satisfaction upon redemption of certain securities in the case of the financial exploitation of specified adults, and for other purposes.

S. 1491

At the request of Mr. GRASSLEY, the name of the Senator from Wisconsin (Ms. BALDWIN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1491, a bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide for coverage under the Medicare program of pharmacist services.

S. 1551

At the request of Mr. SCHATZ, the name of the Senator from Pennsylvania (Mr. CASEY) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1551, a bill to amend title 49, United States Code, to establish an Office of Consumer Protection in the Department of Transportation, and for other purposes.

S. 1554

At the request of Mr. ROUNDS, the name of the Senator from Texas (Mr. CORNYN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1554, a bill to grant a Federal charter to the National American Indian Veterans, Incorporated.

S. 1569

At the request of Mr. CORNYN, the name of the Senator from Oklahoma (Mr. MULLIN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1569, a bill to protect law enforcement officers, and for other purposes.

S. 1585

At the request of Mr. CORNYN, the names of the Senator from Nevada (Ms. CORTEZ MASTO) and the Senator from Arkansas (Mr. COTTON) were added as cosponsors of S. 1585, a bill to allow Federal law enforcement officers to purchase retired service weapons, and for other purposes.

S. 1636

At the request of Mr. MANCHIN, the names of the Senator from West Virginia (Mrs. CAPITO) and the Senator from North Dakota (Mr. CRAMER) were added as cosponsors of S. 1636, a bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to protect access to telehealth services under the Medicare program.

S. 1637

At the request of Mr. RUBIO, the name of the Senator from North Dakota (Mr. CRAMER) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1637, a bill to provide for nonpreemption of measures by State and local governments to divest from entities that engage in certain boycott, divestment, or sanctions activities targeting Israel or persons doing business in Israel or Israeli-controlled territories, and for other purposes.

S. 1647

At the request of Mr. RUBIO, the names of the Senator from Montana (Mr. DAINES) and the Senator from Tennessee (Mr. HAGERTY) were added as cosponsors of S. 1647, a bill to impose sanctions with respect to foreign sup-

port for terrorist organizations in Gaza and the West Bank, and for other purposes.

S. 1657

At the request of Ms. SINEMA, the name of the Senator from Arizona (Mr. KELLY) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1657, a bill to authorize the Secretary of the Interior to convey certain land to La Paz County, Arizona, and for other purposes.

S. 1669

At the request of Mr. MARKEY, the names of the Senator from Ohio (Mr. BROWN) and the Senator from North Dakota (Mr. CRAMER) were added as cosponsors of S. 1669, a bill to require the Secretary of Transportation to issue a rule requiring access to AM broadcast stations in motor vehicles, and for other purposes.

S. 1674

At the request of Mr. COTTON, the name of the Senator from Louisiana (Mr. KENNEDY) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1674, a bill to provide for better security and accountability with respect to the strategic and non-strategic nuclear arsenals of the Russian Federation and the People's Republic of China, and for other purposes.

S. 1677

At the request of Mr. CARDIN, the names of the Senator from Rhode Island (Mr. WHITEHOUSE), the Senator from Pennsylvania (Mr. FETTERMAN) and the Senator from Oregon (Mr. MERKLEY) were added as cosponsors of S. 1677, a bill to secure the Federal voting rights of persons when released from incarceration.

S. 1697

At the request of Ms. HIRONO, the name of the Senator from California (Mrs. FEINSTEIN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1697, a bill to provide for the overall health and well-being of young people, including the promotion and attainment of lifelong sexual health and healthy relationships, and for other purposes.

S. 1706

At the request of Mr. DAINES, the name of the Senator from Wyoming (Ms. LUMMIS) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1706, a bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to make permanent the deduction for qualified business income.

S. 1713

At the request of Ms. ERNST, the name of the Senator from Indiana (Mr. BRAUN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1713, a bill to require certain public housing agencies to absorb port-in housing choice vouchers, and for other purposes.

S. 1723

At the request of Ms. WARREN, the names of the Senator from Nevada (Ms. ROSEN) and the Senator from California (Mrs. FEINSTEIN) were added as cosponsors of S. 1723, a bill to establish the Truth and Healing Commission on Indian Boarding School Policies in the United States, and for other purposes.

S. 1736

At the request of Ms. BALDWIN, the names of the Senator from North Dakota (Mr. HOEVEN) and the Senator from Vermont (Mr. SANDERS) were added as cosponsors of S. 1736, a bill to amend the Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008 to reauthorize the Farm and Ranch Stress Assistance Network.

S. RES. 158

At the request of Mr. PETERS, the name of the Senator from Michigan (Ms. STABENOW) was added as a cosponsor of S. Res. 158, a resolution condemning the deportation of children from Ukraine to the Russian Federation and the forcible transfer of children within territories of Ukraine that are temporarily occupied by Russian forces.

S. RES. 186

At the request of Mr. SULLIVAN, the name of the Senator from Maryland (Mr. VAN HOLLEN) was added as a cosponsor of S. Res. 186, a resolution seeking justice for the Japanese citizens abducted by North Korea.

S. RES. 208

At the request of Mrs. SHAHEEN, the names of the Senator from Connecticut (Mr. BLUMENTHAL), the Senator from Rhode Island (Mr. WHITEHOUSE) and the Senator from Texas (Mr. CRUZ) were added as cosponsors of S. Res. 208, a resolution expressing support for the designation of November 12, 2023, as "National Warrior Call Day" and recognizing the important of connecting warriors in the United States to support structures necessary to transition from the battlefield, especially peer-to-peer connection.

PRIVILEGES OF THE FLOOR

Mrs. BLACKBURN. Madam President, I ask unanimous consent that the following interns and fellow in my office be granted floor privileges for the remainder of this Congress: Margaret Finnegan, Garrett Frye, Charles Morrow, Ryan Fortani, and Benjamin Bridges.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

FOREIGN TRAVEL FINANCIAL REPORTS

In accordance with the appropriate provisions of law, the Secretary of the Senate herewith submits the following reports for standing committees of the Senate, certain joint committees of the Congress, delegations and groups, and select and special committees of the Senate, relating to expenses incurred in the performance of authorized foreign travel.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22,
P.L. 95–384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2023

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Senator John Boozman:									
Finland	Euro		745.63						745.63
Germany	Euro		308.00						308.00
Poland	Zloty		280.90						280.90
United States	US Dollar				11,819.95				11,819.95
Patrick McGuigan:									
Finland	Euro		745.62						745.62
Germany	Euro		308.00						308.00
Poland	Zloty		280.90						280.90
United States	US Dollar				11,819.95				11,819.95
Jennifer Bastin:									
Finland	Euro		745.62						745.62
Germany	Euro		308.00						308.00
Poland	Zloty		280.90						280.90
United States	US Dollar				11,819.95				11,819.95
Delegation Expenses: *									
Finland	Euro						2,195.50		2,195.50
Delegation Expenses: *									
Germany	Euro						2,882.00		2,882.00
Delegation Expenses: *									
United Kingdom	Pound Sterling						27.90		27.90
Senator Shelley Moore Capito:									
Mexico	Mexican Peso		921.00						921.00
United States	US Dollar								
Hannah Schwartz:									
Mexico	Mexican Peso		921.00						921.00
Senator Jerry Moran:									
Mexico	Mexican Peso		1,396.62						1,396.62
United States	US Dollar		463.76						463.76
Brian Daner:									
Mexico	Mexican Peso		921.00						921.00
Senator Lindsey Graham:									
Poland	Zloty		178.31						178.31
Ukraine	Hryvnia		151.80						151.80
United States	US Dollar				9,254.16				9,254.16
Aaron Strickland:									
Poland	Zloty		135.23						135.23
Ukraine	Hryvnia		151.80						151.80
United States	US Dollar				8,774.75				8,774.75
Delegation Expenses: *									
Germany							1,298.00		1,298.00
Delegation Expenses: *									
Poland	Zloty						3,357.00		3,357.00
Delegation Expenses: *									
Ukraine	Hryvnia						2,239.00		2,239.00
Paul Grove:									
Italy	Euro		1,632.91						1,632.91
Switzerland	Swiss Franc		1,241.63						1,241.63
United States	US Dollar				5,967.65				5,967.65
Delegation Expenses: *									
Switzerland	Swiss Franc						36.28		36.28
Todd Phillips:									
Germany	Euro		1,181.46						1,181.46
United States	US Dollar				6,251.95				6,251.95
Robert Leonard:									
Germany	Euro		1,181.46						1,181.46
United States	US Dollar				6,251.95				6,251.95
Senator Christopher Coons:									
Switzerland	Swiss Franc		7,520.82						7,520.82
Jeff Sanchez:									
Switzerland	Swiss Franc		2,692.72						2,692.72
United States	US Dollar								
Delegation Expenses: *									
Switzerland	Swiss Franc						9,826.26		9,826.26
Adam Yezerksi:									
Botswana	Pula		826.55						826.55
Germany	Euro		1,884.00						1,884.00
Morocco	Moroccan Dirham		333.17						333.17
South Africa	Rand		2,129.90						2,129.90
Zambia	Zambian Kwacha		703.00						703.00
Elizabeth O'Bagy:									
Botswana	Pula		826.55						826.55
Germany	Euro		1,884.00						1,884.00
Morocco	Moroccan Dirham		333.17						333.17
South Africa	Rand		2,129.90						2,129.90
Zambia	Zambian Kwacha		703.00						703.00
Senator Christopher Coons:									
Botswana	Pula		826.55						826.55
Germany	Euro		1,884.00						1,884.00
Morocco	Moroccan Dirham		333.17						333.17
South Africa	Rand		2,129.90						2,129.90
Zambia	Zambian Kwacha		703.00						703.00
Senator Martin Heinrich:									
Botswana	Pula		826.55						826.55
Germany	Euro		1,044.00						1,044.00
Morocco	Moroccan Dirham		333.17						333.17
South Africa	Rand		2,129.90						2,129.90
Zambia	Zambian Kwacha		703.00						703.00
Delegation Expenses: *									
Botswana	Pula						5,739.43		5,739.43
Delegation Expenses: *									
Germany	Euro						22,545.11		22,545.11
Delegation Expenses: *									
Morocco	Moroccan Dirham						3,660.32		3,660.32
Delegation Expenses: *									
South Africa	Rand						8,217.24		8,217.24
Delegation Expenses: *									
Zambia	Zambian Kwacha						10,866.00		10,866.00
Paul Grove:									
Iraq	Iraqi Dinar		67.00						67.00
Israel	New Israeli Shegel		1,048.00						1,048.00
Jordan	Jordanian Dinar		303.69						303.69
Lebanon	Lebanese Pound		159.00						159.00
United States	US Dollar				2,775.05				2,775.05
Alexander Carnes:									
Iraq	Iraqi Dinar		67.00						67.00

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22,
P.L. 95–384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2023—Continued

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		1,048.00						1,048.00
Jordan	Jordanian Dinar		303.69						303.69
Lebanon	Lebanese Pound		159.00						159.00
United States	US Dollar				2,106.45				2,106.45
Delegation Expenses:*									
Iraq	Iraqi Dinar						7,724.00		7,724.00
Delegation Expenses:*									
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel						1,232.44		1,232.44
Delegation Expenses:*									
Jordan	Jordanian Dinar						25.73		25.73
Delegation Expenses:*									
Lebanon	Lebanese Pound						13,454.24		13,454.24
Abigail Grace:									
Japan	Yen		521.14						521.14
South Korea	Won		1,023.27						1,023.27
United States	US Dollar				16,835.62				16,835.62
Robert Leonard:									
Japan	Yen		521.44						521.44
South Korea	Won		1,023.27						1,023.27
United States	US Dollar				16,835.62				16,835.62
Delegation Expenses:*									
Japan	Yen						492.50		492.50
Delegation Expenses:*									
South Korea	Won						941.73		941.73
Total			53,606.07		110,513.05		96,760.68		260,879.80

*Delegation expenses include payments and reimbursements to the Department of State under authority of Sec. 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Section 22 of P.L. 95–384, and S. Res. 179 agreed to May 25, 1977.

SENATOR PATTY MURRAY,
Chairman, Committee on Appropriations, May 4, 2023.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22,
P.L. 95–384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS—AMENDED FOR TRAVEL FROM OCT. 1 TO DEC. 31, 2022

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Senator Jon Tester:									
United States	Dollar				11,762.68				11,762.68
Germany	Euro		1,200.70						1,200.70
Lithuania	Euro		348.23						348.23
Denmark	Krone		323.00						323.00
Kate Kaufer:									
United States	Dollar				9,306.08				9,306.08
Germany	Euro		1,200.70						1,200.70
Lithuania	Euro		348.25						348.25
Denmark	Krone		641.00						641.00
Kamela White:									
United States	Dollar				5,303.48				5,303.48
Spain	Euro		1,090.71						1,090.71
Germany	Euro		873.00						873.00
Austria	Euro		1,553.12						1,553.12
United Kingdom	Pound		1,175.18						1,175.18
Jennifer Platt:									
United States	Dollar				5,303.48				5,303.48
Spain	Euro		1,086.93						1,086.93
Germany	Euro		873.00						873.00
Austria	Euro		1,553.12						1,553.12
United Kingdom	Pound		1,175.18						1,175.18
Meghan Mott:									
United States	Dollar				19,194.66				19,194.66
Ghana	Cedi		1,736.57						1,736.57
Kelly Brown:									
United States	Dollar				19,194.66				19,194.66
Ghana	Cedi		1,736.57						1,736.57
Senator Chris Coons:									
Canada	Dollar		900.97						900.97
Elizabeth O'Bagy:									
Canada	Dollar		900.97						900.97
Madeline Granda:									
United States	Dollar				18,452.98				18,452.98
Rwanda	Franc		1,370.00						1,370.00
Malawi	Kwacha		1,181.00						1,181.00
Ethiopia	Birr		55.00						55.00
Senator John Boozman:									
Spain	Euro		253.55						253.55
Ethiopia	Birr		961.64						961.64
Kenya	Shilling		767.00						767.00
Rwanda	Franc		345.01						345.01
Greece	Euro		75.00						75.00
Brian Daner:									
Japan	Yen		1,191.91						1,191.91
South Korea	Won		1,316.00						1,316.00
United States	Dollar				17,340.40				17,340.40
Brian Daner:									
South Korea	Won		1,062.00						1,062.00
Thailand	Baht		753.60						753.60
United States	Dollar				1,795.58				1,795.58
Laura Friedel:									
Kenya	Shilling		1,319.75						1,319.75
Ghana	Cedi		868.29						868.29
United States	Dollar				13,473.67				13,473.67
Ashley Palmer:									
Kenya	Shilling		1,319.75						1,319.75
Ghana	Cedi		868.29						868.29
United States	Dollar				13,473.67				13,473.67
Senator Richard Shelby:									
Germany	Euro		816.00						816.00
Czechia	Koruna		840.72						840.72

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22,
P.L. 95–384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS—AMENDED FOR TRAVEL FROM OCT. 1 TO DEC. 31, 2022—Continued

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Austria	Euro		1,081.87						1,081.87
France	Euro		3,161.00						3,161.00
United Kingdom	Pound		2,307.14						2,307.14
United States	Dollar				12,379.38				12,379.38
William Duhnke:									
Germany	Euro		816.00						816.00
Czechia	Koruna		840.72						840.72
Austria	Euro		1,081.87						1,081.87
France	Euro		2,054.00						2,054.00
United States	Dollar				9,171.88				9,171.88
David Adkins:									
Germany	Euro		816.00						816.00
Czechia	Koruna		840.72						840.72
Austria	Euro		1,081.87						1,081.87
France	Euro		1,369.00						1,369.00
United States	Dollar				8,159.90				8,159.90
Anna Lanier Fischer:									
Kenya	Shilling		1,319.75						1,319.75
Ghana	Cedi		868.29						868.29
United States	Dollar				13,473.67				13,473.67
Delegation Expenses: *									
Japan	Yen						1,106.17		1,106.17
South Korea	Won						1,804.11		1,804.11
Delegation Expenses: *									
Kenya	Shilling						654.75		654.75
Delegation Expenses: *									
South Korea	Won						945.44		945.44
Thailand	Baht						135.42		135.42
Delegation Expenses: *									
Germany	Euro						2,567.00		2,567.00
Czechia	Koruna						4,558.77		4,558.77
Austria	Euro						394.49		394.49
France	Euro						7,749.00		7,749.00
United Kingdom	Pound						4,557.40		4,557.40
Delegation Expenses: *									
Germany	Euro						9.81		9.81
Lithuania	Euro						723.53		723.53
Denmark	Krone						2,773.00		2,773.00
Poland	Zloty						2,289.00		2,289.00
Delegation Expenses: *									
Spain	Euro						2,061.20		2,061.20
Germany	Euro						1,802.00		1,802.00
Delegation Expenses: *									
Canada	Dollar						2,893.76		2,893.76
Delegation Expenses: *									
Rwanda	Franc						944.00		944.00
Total			51,719.94		177,786.17		37,968.85		267,474.96

* Delegation expenses include payments and reimbursements to the Department of State under authority of Sec. 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Section 22 of P.L. 95–384, and S. Res. 179 agreed to May 25, 1977.

SENATOR PATTY MURRAY,
Chairman, Committee on Appropriations, May 8, 2023.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22,
P.L. 95–384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON ARMED SERVICES FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2023

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Senator Joni Ernst:									
Mexico	US Dollar		108.04						108.04
Kristina Seseek:									
Mexico	US Dollar		101.42						101.42
Eric Trager:									
Mexico	US Dollar		94.08						94.08
Delegation Expenses: *									
Mexico	Mexican Peso						11,651.00		11,651.00
Senator Jack Reed:									
Poland	US Dollar		229.05						229.05
United States	US Dollar				6,178.65				6,178.65
Maggie Cooper:									
Poland	US Dollar		299.39						299.39
United States	US Dollar				8,440.55				8,440.55
Elizabeth King:									
Poland	US Dollar		299.39						299.39
United States	US Dollar				6,178.65				6,178.65
Senator Tommy Tuberville:									
Panama	US Dollar		298.00				278.00		576.00
United States	US Dollar				4,436.58				4,436.58
Brendan Gavin:									
Panama	US Dollar		149.00				278.00		427.00
United States	US Dollar				4,701.93				4,701.93
Adam Trull:									
United Kingdom	US Dollar		195.00				249.00		444.00
United States	US Dollar				5,852.00				5,852.00
James Mazol:									
Germany	Euro		165.00				189.00		354.00
United States	US Dollar				5,912.45				5,912.45
Adam Barker:									
Taiwan	US Dollar		612.00						612.00
United States	US Dollar				16,075.15				16,075.15
Kevin Kim:									
Taiwan	US Dollar		153.00						153.00
United States	US Dollar				13,496.70				13,496.70
Michael Noblet:									
Taiwan	US Dollar		1,000.00						1,000.00
United States	US Dollar				16,075.00				16,075.00

Total	3,703.37	87,347.66	12,645.00	103,696.03
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*Delegation expenses include payments and reimbursements to the Department of State under authority of Sec. 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Section 22 of P.L. 95–384, and S. Res. 179 agreed to May 25, 1977.

SENATOR JACK REED,
Chairman, Committee on Armed Services, May 8, 2023.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22,
P.L. 95–384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON BUDGET FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2023

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Senator Sheldon Whitehouse:									
Poland	Zloty		369.00						369.00
Ukraine	US Dollar		151.80						151.80
United States	US Dollar				15,285.40				15,285.40
Ryan Geary:									
Poland	Zloty		369.00						369.00
Ukraine	US Dollar		151.80						151.80
United States	US Dollar				9,496.15				9,496.15
Delegation Expenses: *									
Germany	Euro						1,298.87		1,298.87
Delegation Expenses: *									
Poland	Zloty						3,357.00		3,357.00
Delegation Expenses: *									
Ukraine	Hryvnia						2,239.00		2,239.00
Senator Sheldon Whitehouse:									
Panama	US Dollar		508.00				975.00		1,483.00
United States	US Dollar				1,424.95				1,424.95
Mariah Pfleger:									
Panama	US Dollar		508.00				975.00		1,483.00
United States	US Dollar				1,382.15				1,382.15
Total			2,057.60		27,588.65		8,844.87		38,491.12

*Delegation expenses include payments and reimbursements to the Department of State under authority of Sec. 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Section 22 of P.L. 95–384, and S. Res. 179 agreed to May 25, 1977.

SENATOR SHELDON WHITEHOUSE,
Chairman, Committee on Budget, May 3, 2023.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95–384—22
U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON COMMERCE, SCIENCE AND TRANSPORTATION FOR TRAVEL FROM: JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2023

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Senator Marsha Blackburn:									
Belgium	US Dollar		382.57						382.57
Ireland	US Dollar		294.47						294.47
United States	US Dollar				8,551.55				8,551.55
Delegation Expenses: *									
Belgium	Euro						1,207.60		1,207.60
Delegation Expenses: *									
Ireland	Euro						2,222.23		2,222.23
Delegation Expenses: *									
United Kingdom	Pound Sterling						490.85		490.85
Jamie Susskind:									
Belgium	US Dollar		382.57						382.57
Ireland	US Dollar		294.47						294.47
United States	US Dollar				4,567.65				4,567.65
Delegation Expenses: *									
Belgium	Euro						1,207.60		1,207.60
Delegation Expenses: *									
Ireland	Euro						2,222.23		2,222.23
Delegation Expenses: *									
United Kingdom	Pound Sterling						490.85		490.85
Senator Maria Cantwell:									
Switzerland	US Dollar		7,520.82						7,520.82
Delegation Expenses: *									
Switzerland	Swiss Franc						2,456.56		2,456.56
John Connell:									
Japan	Yen		870.10						870.10
Taiwan	New Taiwan Dollar		694.46						694.46
United States	US Dollar				7,105.85				7,105.85
Delegation Expenses: *									
Japan	Yen						966.22		966.22
Delegation Expenses: *									
Taiwan	New Taiwan Dollar						470.81		470.81
Total			10,439.46		20,225.05		11,734.95		42,399.46

*Delegation expenses include payments and reimbursements to the Department of State under authority of Sec. 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Section 22 of P.L. 95–384, and S. Res. 179 agreed to May 25, 1977.

SENATOR MARIA CANTWELL,
Chairman, Committee on Commerce, Science and Transportation,
Apr. 18, 2023.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22,
P.L. 95–384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON ENERGY AND NATURAL RESOURCES FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2023

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Senator Steve Daines:									
Estonia	Euro		297.70						297.70
Latvia	Euro		311.78						311.78
Lithuania	Euro		877.50						877.50
United States	US Dollar				11,392.25				11,392.25
Darin Thacker:									
Estonia	Euro		256.11						256.11

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22,
P.L. 95–384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON ENERGY AND NATURAL RESOURCES FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2023—Continued

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Latvia	Euro		131.64						131.64
Lithuania	Euro		772.39						772.39
United States	US Dollar				12,902.95				12,902.95
Delegation Expenses: *									
Lithuania	Euro						3,911.14		3,911.14
Senator Lisa Murkowski:									
Norway	Norwegian Krone		222.75						222.75
United States	US Dollar				18,232.85				18,232.85
Dana Herndon:									
Norway	Norwegian Krone		171.00						171.00
United States	US Dollar				17,488.85				17,488.85
Delegation Expenses: *									
Norway	Norwegian Krone						1,819.86		1,819.86
Senator Joe Manchin:									
Switzerland	Swiss Franc		7,504.21						7,504.21
Renae Black:									
Switzerland	Swiss Franc		9,396.39						9,396.39
Delegation Expenses: *									
Switzerland	Swiss Franc						9,826.29		9,826.29
Senator Lisa Murkowski:									
Delegation Expenses: *									
Germany	Euro						1,540.00		1,540.00
Total			19,941.47		60,016.90		17,097.29		97,055.66

* Delegation expenses include payments and reimbursements to the Department of State under authority of Sec. 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Section 22 of P.L. 95–384, and S. Res. 179 agreed to May 25, 1977.

SENATOR JOE MANCHIN,
Chairman, Committee on Energy and Natural Resources, May 5, 2023.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22,
P.L. 95–384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON FINANCE FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2023

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Senator John Cornyn:									
Mexico	US Dollar		755.29						755.29
Drew Brandewie:									
Mexico	US Dollar		835.20						835.20
Isaac Jalkanen:									
Mexico	US Dollar		842.46						842.46
Delegation Expenses: *									
Mexico	Mexican Peso						4,950.00		4,950.00
Sally Laing:									
India	US Dollar		803.45						803.45
United States	US Dollar				14,950.49				14,950.49
Mayur Patel:									
India	US Dollar		1,246.43						1,246.43
United States	US Dollar				17,562.79				17,562.79
Delegation Expenses: *									
India	Indian Rupee						848.62		848.62
Virginia Lenahan:									
Indonesia	Rupiah		1,761.48						1,761.48
United States	US Dollar				17,809.85				17,809.85
Mayur Patel:									
Indonesia	US Dollar		1,825.48						1,825.48
United States	US Dollar				17,809.85				17,809.85
Gregg Richard:									
Indonesia	US Dollar		1,496.68						1,496.68
United States	US Dollar				17,763.65				17,763.65
Delegation Expenses: *									
Indonesia	Rupiah						4,022.44		4,022.44
Nomcebisi Ndlovu:									
Taiwan	US Dollar		952.54						952.54
United States	US Dollar				4,672.75				4,672.75
Mayur Patel:									
Taiwan	US Dollar		1,038.71						1,038.71
United States	US Dollar				4,675.55				4,675.55
Gregg Richard:									
Taiwan	New Taiwan Dollar		935.78						935.78
United States	US Dollar				4,675.55				4,675.55
Delegation Expenses: *									
Taiwan	New Taiwan Dollar						1,666.75		1,666.75
Total			12,493.50		99,920.48		11,487.81		123,901.79

* Delegation expenses include payments and reimbursements to the Department of State under authority of Sec. 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Section 22 of P.L. 95–384, and S. Res. 179 agreed to May 25, 1977.

SENATOR RON WYDEN,
Chairman, Committee on Finance, May 1, 2023.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22,
P.L. 95–384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2023

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Joseph Biegun:									
Germany	US Dollar		555.25						555.25
Italy	US Dollar		629.96						629.96
United Kingdom	US Dollar		737.45						737.45
United States	US Dollar				2,043.34				2,043.34
Delegation Expenses: *									
Germany	Euro						1,350.00		1,350.00

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22,
P.L. 95–384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2023—Continued

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Delegation Expenses: *									
Italy	Euro						10.36		10.36
Delegation Expenses: *									
United Kingdom	Pound Sterling						1,542.88		1,542.88
Veronica Duron:									
Mexico	US Dollar		88.50						88.50
Delegation Expenses: *									
Mexico	Mexico Peso						2,361.33		2,361.33
Senator Benjamin Cardin:									
Austria	US Dollar		802.00						802.00
United States	US Dollar				8,065.00				8,065.00
Debbie Yamada:									
Austria	US Dollar		983.00		8,065.00				983.00
United States	US Dollar				8,065.00				8,065.00
Delegation Expenses: *									
Austria	Euro						2,121.83		2,121.83
Senator Christopher Murphy:									
Mexico	US Dollar		737.51						737.51
Emily Smith:									
Mexico	US Dollar		870.00						870.00
Delegation Expenses: *									
Mexico	Mexican Peso						471.42		471.42
Elizabeth O'Bagy:									
Ghana	US Dollar		308.00						308.00
Kenya	US Dollar		332.00						332.00
United States	US Dollar				15,858.00				15,858.00
Senator Christopher Coons:									
Ghana	US Dollar		308.00						308.00
Kenya	US Dollar		332.00						332.00
United States	US Dollar				11,268.00				11,268.00
Delegation Expenses: *									
Kenya	Kenyan Shilling						446.82		446.82
Elizabeth O'Bagy:									
Switzerland	US Dollar		9,646.39						9,646.39
Delegation Expenses: *									
Switzerland	Swiss Franc						4,913.14		4,913.14
Lara Crouch:									
Belgium	US Dollar		532.63						532.63
Czech Republic	US Dollar		591.53						591.53
Germany	US Dollar		746.65						746.65
United States	US Dollar				7,025.95				7,025.95
Delegation Expenses: *									
Belgium	Euro						1,452.13		1,452.13
Delegation Expenses: *									
Czech Republic	Czech Koruna						690.21		690.21
Delegation Expenses: *									
Germany	Euro						1,350.00		1,350.00
Daniel Gottfried:									
Belgium	Euro		438.75						438.75
Moldova	US Dollar		604.00						604.00
Romania	US Dollar		154.73						154.73
United States	US Dollar				4,949.58				4,949.58
Josh Klein:									
Belgium	US Dollar		538.75						538.75
Moldova	US Dollar		804.00						804.00
Romania	US Dollar		264.72						264.72
United States	US Dollar				4,949.58				4,949.58
Delegation Expenses: *									
Belgium	Euro						862.87		862.87
Delegation Expenses: *									
Belgium	Euro						862.87		862.87
Delegation Expenses: *									
Romania	Romanian Leu						108.81		108.81
Damian Murphy:									
Botswana	Pula		826.55						826.55
Germany	Euro		1,540.00						1,540.00
Morocco	Moroccan Dirham		333.17						333.17
South Africa	Rand		2,442.97						2,442.97
Zambia	Zambian Kwacha		703.00						703.00
Senator Robert Menendez:									
Botswana	Pula		826.55						826.55
Germany	Euro		1,044.00						1,044.00
Morocco	Moroccan Dirham		333.17						333.17
South Africa	Rand		2,254.61						2,254.61
Zambia	Zambian Kwacha		503.00						503.00
Senator Chris Van Hollen:									
Botswana	US Dollar		726.55						726.55
Germany	US Dollar		1,044.00						1,044.00
Morocco	US Dollar		333.17						333.17
South Africa	US Dollar		2,502.97						2,502.97
Zambia	US Dollar		753.25						753.25
Delegation Expenses: *									
Botswana	Pula						4,304.56		4,304.56
Delegation Expenses: *									
Germany	Euro						16,908.81		16,908.81
Delegation Expenses: *									
Morocco	Moroccan Dirham						2,745.22		2,745.22
Delegation Expenses: *									
South Africa	Rand						6,162.93		6,162.93
Delegation Expenses: *									
Zambia	Zambian Kwacha						8,149.50		8,149.50
Joan Condon:									
Madagascar	US Dollar		713.26						713.26
South Africa	US Dollar		1,324.00						1,324.00
United States	US Dollar				7,458.63				7,458.63
Andy Olson:									
Madagascar	US Dollar		713.06						713.06
South Africa	US Dollar		1,324.07						1,324.07
United States	US Dollar				7,568.63				7,568.63
Delegation Expenses: *									
Madagascar	Malagasy Ariary						3,325.74		3,325.74
Delegation Expenses: *									
South Africa	Rand						380.88		380.88
Senator James E. Risch:									
Germany	Euro		1,884.00						1,884.00

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22,
P.L. 95–384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2023—Continued

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		823.00						823.00
Qatar	Qatari Rial		334.65						334.65
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Riyal		507.38						507.38
United States	US Dollar				27,136.12				27,136.12
Colin Brooks:									
Israel	US Dollar		1,023.00						1,023.00
Qatar	US Dollar		869.18						869.18
Saudi Arabia	US Dollar		607.02						607.02
United States	US Dollar				11,332.92				11,332.92
Margaret Dougherty:									
Israel	US Dollar		1,266.00						1,266.00
Qatar	US Dollar		849.17						849.17
Saudi Arabia	US Dollar		607.07						607.07
United States	US Dollar				4,255.97				4,255.97
Robert Insinger:									
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		823.00						823.00
Qatar	Qatari Rial		819.30						819.30
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Riyal		507.38						507.38
United States	US Dollar				13,130.42				13,130.42
Christopher Socha:									
Germany	Euro		545.24						545.24
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		1,023.00						1,023.00
Qatar	Qatari Rial		334.65						334.65
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Riyal		507.38						507.38
United States	US Dollar				25,792.00				25,792.00
Suzanne Wrasse:									
Israel	US Dollar		1,266.00						1,266.00
United States	US Dollar				5,724.37				5,724.37
Delegation Expenses: *									
Germany	Euro					5,636.27			5,636.27
Delegation Expenses: *									
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel					1,849.65			1,849.65
Delegation Expenses: *									
Qatar	Qatari Rial					520.49			520.49
Delegation Expenses: *									
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Riyal					1,318.54			1,318.54
Viviana Bovo:									
Ecuador	US Dollar		736.91						736.91
United States	US Dollar				2,409.51				2,409.51
Delegation Expenses: *									
Ecuador	US Dollar					754.09			754.09
Senator Jeanne Shaheen:									
Georgia	Lari		404.00						404.00
Germany	Euro		1,401.00						1,401.00
Romania	Romanian Leu		204.33						204.33
United States	US Dollar				4,973.00				4,973.00
Amy English:									
Georgia	Lari		434.00						434.00
Germany	Euro		899.58						899.58
Romania	Romanian Leu		248.33						248.33
United States	US Dollar				7,171.44				7,171.44
Delegation Expenses: *									
Georgia	Lari					2,491.56			2,491.56
Delegation Expenses: *									
Germany	Euro					5,636.27			5,636.27
Delegation Expenses: *									
Romania	Romanian Leu					608.14			608.14
Christopher Socha:									
Germany	US Dollar		545.24						545.24
United States	US Dollar				5,963.95				5,963.95
Delegation Expenses: *									
Germany	Euro					43.11			43.11
Katie Chaudoin:									
Italy	US Dollar		492.06						492.06
Netherlands	Euro		1,167.15						1,167.15
Switzerland	Swiss Franc		1,160.72						1,160.72
United States	US Dollar				1,603.10				1,603.10
Margaret Dougherty:									
Netherlands	Euro		972.14						972.14
United States	US Dollar				1,418.66				1,418.66
Matthew Sullivan:									
Italy	Euro		779.20						779.20
Netherlands	Euro		1,167.15						1,167.15
Switzerland	US Dollar		1,159.00						1,159.00
United States	US Dollar				1,603.10				1,603.10
Delegation Expenses: *									
Italy	Euro					127.66			127.66
Hannah Thornburn:									
France	Euro		2,306.08						2,306.08
Sweden	US Dollar		688.91						688.91
United States	US Dollar				3,331.25				3,331.25
Delegation Expenses: *									
France	Euro					3,387.00			3,387.00
Delegation Expenses: *									
Sweden	Swedish Krona					2,830.57			2,830.57
Hannah Thornburn:									
Belgium	US Dollar		815.16						815.16
United States	US Dollar				3,928.75				3,928.75
John Tomaszewski:									
Guinea	US Dollar		238.00						238.00
Mali	US Dollar		471.00						471.00
Senegal	US Dollar		396.49						396.49
United States	US Dollar				7,123.28				7,123.28
Delegation Expenses: *									
Mali	CFA Franc BCEAO					668.01			668.01
Senator Todd Young:									
Japan	US Dollar		629.47						629.47
Taiwan	US Dollar		345.36						345.36
United States	US Dollar				21,144.65				21,144.65
Brandt Anderson:									
Japan	US Dollar		638.54						638.54
Taiwan	US Dollar		359.28						359.28
United States	US Dollar				7,102.85				7,102.85
Delegation Expenses: *									
Japan	Yen					1,932.44			1,932.44

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95–384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2023—Continued

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Delegation Expenses:*									
Taiwan	New Taiwan Dollar						470.81		470.81
Total			74,502.69		232,397.05		88,796.92		395,696.66

*Delegation expenses include payments and reimbursements to the Department of State under authority of Sec. 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Section 22 of P.L. 95–384, and S. Res. 179 agreed to May 25, 1977.

SENATOR ROBERT MENENDEZ,
Chairman, Committee on Foreign Relations, May 5, 2023.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95–384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON HOMELAND SECURITY AND GOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2023

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Senator Thomas Carper:									
Guatemala	US Dollar		333.52						333.52
Honduras	US Dollar		274.15						274.15
Mexico	US Dollar		687.62						687.62
United States	US Dollar								
Senator Maggie Hassan:									
Guatemala	US Dollar		333.52						333.52
Honduras	US Dollar		247.09						247.09
Mexico	US Dollar		671.81						671.81
United States	US Dollar								
Dave Christie:									
Guatemala	US Dollar		366.00						366.00
Honduras	US Dollar		246.00						246.00
Mexico	US Dollar		671.00						671.00
Saadia Khan:									
Guatemala	US Dollar		467.62						467.62
Honduras	US Dollar		238.52						238.52
Mexico	US Dollar		671.81						671.81
Lucy Xiao:									
Guatemala	US Dollar		341.31						341.31
Honduras	US Dollar		240.39						240.39
Mexico	US Dollar		671.81						671.81
Delegation Expenses:*									
Guatemala	Quetzal						1,862.94		1,862.94
Delegation Expenses:*									
Honduras	Lempira						10,114.29		10,114.29
Delegation Expenses:*									
Mexico	Mexican Peso						2,213.33		2,213.33
Senator Kyrsten Sinema:									
Mexico	US Dollar		70.45						70.45
United States	US Dollar				1,561.93				1,561.93
Anthony Papian:									
Mexico	US Dollar		194.80						194.80
Delegation Expenses:*									
Mexico	Mexican Peso						471.43		471.43
Senator James Lankford:									
Bahrain	US Dollar		221.68						221.68
Israel	US Dollar		2,010.00						2,010.00
Morocco	US Dollar		428.17						428.17
United Arab Emirates	US Dollar		391.92						391.92
Michelle Altman:									
Bahrain	US Dollar		221.68						221.68
Israel	US Dollar		2,159.62						2,159.62
Morocco	US Dollar		454.35						454.35
United Arab Emirates	US Dollar		343.66						343.66
Stephen Boyd:									
Bahrain	US Dollar		221.68						221.68
Israel	US Dollar		2,003.00						2,003.00
Morocco	US Dollar		428.17						428.17
United Arab Emirates	US Dollar		391.92						391.92
Delegation Expenses:*									
Bahrain	Bahraini Dinar						3,191.44		3,191.44
Delegation Expenses:*									
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel						5,238.56		5,238.56
Delegation Expenses:*									
Morocco	Moroccan Dirham						1,367.76		1,367.76
Delegation Expenses:*									
United Arab Emirates	UAE Dirham						1,476.53		1,476.53
Total			17,221.27		1,561.93		25,936.28		44,719.48

*Delegation expenses include payments and reimbursements to the Department of State under authority of Sec. 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Section 22 of P.L. 95–384, and S. Res. 179 agreed to May 25, 1977.

SENATOR GARY PETERS,
Chairman, Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs,
May 1, 2023.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95–384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON SMALL BUSINESS AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2023

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Thomas Melia:									
Fiji	US Dollar		545.48						545.48
Papua New Guinea	US Dollar		702.92						702.92
Solomon Islands	US Dollar		868.33						868.33
United States	US Dollar				26,218.08				26,218.08

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95–384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON SMALL BUSINESS AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2023—Continued

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Delegation Expenses: *									
Papua New Guinea	Kina						1,027.00		1,027.00
Total			2,116.73		26,218.08		1,027.00		29,361.81

* Delegation expenses include payments and reimbursements to the Department of State under authority of Sec. 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Section 22 of P.L. 95–384, and S. Res. 179 agreed to May 25, 1977.

SENATOR BENJAMIN CARDIN,
Chairman, Committee on Small Business and Entrepreneurship,
May 2, 2023.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95–384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON VETERANS AFFAIRS FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2023

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Asher Allman:									
Philippines	US Dollar		895.81						895.81
United States	US Dollar				25,390.44				25,390.44
Olivia Elkins:									
Philippines	US Dollar		808.41						808.41
United States	US Dollar				24,695.44				24,695.44
Anna Gokaldas:									
Philippines	US Dollar		870.99						870.99
United States	US Dollar				24,695.44				24,695.44
Dahlia Melendrez:									
Philippines	US Dollar		825.81						825.81
United States	US Dollar				25,672.44				25,672.44
Meghan O'Connor:									
Philippines	US Dollar		937.08						937.08
United States	US Dollar				22,503.94				22,503.94
Bradley Plunkett:									
Philippines	US Dollar		862.67						862.67
United States	US Dollar				25,672.44				25,672.44
Ashleigh Weismiller:									
Philippines	US Dollar		862.67						862.67
United States	US Dollar				25,390.44				25,390.44
Theresa Wrzesinski:									
Philippines	US Dollar		862.67						862.67
United States	US Dollar				25,672.44				25,672.44
Delegation Expenses: *									
Philippines	Philippine Peso						704.15		704.15
Total			6,926.11		199,693.02		704.15		207,323.28

* Delegation expenses include payments and reimbursements to the Department of State under authority of Sec. 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Section 22 of P.L. 95–384, and S. Res. 179 agreed to May 25, 1977.

SENATOR JON TESTER,
Chairman, Committee on Veterans Affairs, May 5, 2023.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95–384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2023

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Senator John Cornyn:									
Country 1			1,739.85						1,739.85
Maria Mahler-Haug:									
Country 1			345.85		13,640.85				13,986.70
Country 2			785.14						785.14
Tri Minh:									
Country 1			345.85		7,879.60				8,225.45
Country 2			1,114.76						1,114.76
Delegation Expenses: *									
Country 1							28.84		28.84
Delegation Expenses: *									
Country 2							400.00		400.00
Elnigar Iltebir:									
Country 1			579.45		9,542.45				10,121.90
Country 2			884.00						884.00
Country 3			324.87						324.87
Heather Melancon:									
Country 1			1,045.34		9,542.45				10,587.79
Country 2			884.00						884.00
Country 3			324.87						324.87
Bethany Poulos:									
Country 1			769.45		9,542.45				10,311.90
Country 2			884.00						884.00
Country 3			324.86						324.86
Caroline Wadhams:									
Country 1			544.46		9,542.45				10,086.91
Country 2			884.00						884.00
Country 3			324.87						324.87
Delegation Expenses: *									
Country 1							899.14		899.14
Nicolas Adams:									
Country 1			1,482.00						1,482.00
Country 2			883.00						883.00
Country 3					17,059.46				17,059.46
Peter Metzger:									
Country 1			1,376.22						1,376.22
Country 2			883.00						883.00

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22,
P.L. 95-384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2023—Continued

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Country 3					16,730.00				16,730.00
Steve Smith:									
Country 1			1,577.00						1,577.00
Country 2			784.68						784.68
Country 3					16,730.00				16,730.00
Brian Walsh:									
Country 1			1,533.00						1,533.00
Country 2			883.00						883.00
Country 3					16,730.56				16,730.56
Delegation Expenses: *									
Country 1							112.62		112.62
Delegation Expenses: *									
Country 2							47.08		47.08
Jon Estridge:									
Country 1			1,125.00		13,094.37				14,219.37
Andrew Polesovsky:									
Country 1			624.90						624.90
Country 2			1,167.00						1,167.00
Country 3					16,116.60				16,116.60
James Sauls:									
Country 1			1,167.00						1,167.00
Country 2					13,189.27				13,189.27
Steve Smith:									
Country 1			579.23						579.23
Country 2			1,117.00						1,117.00
Delegation Expenses: *									
Country 3							120.44		120.44
Delegation Expenses: *									
Country 2							800.00		800.00
Senator Michael F. Bennet:									
Country 1			908.03						908.03
Country 2			2,276.00						2,276.00
Country 3			697.45						697.45
Country 4			456.00						456.00
Senator Kirsten E. Gillibrand:									
Country 1			908.03						908.03
Country 2			2,276.00						2,276.00
Country 3			647.45						647.45
Country 4			456.00						456.00
Amy Friedman:									
Country 1			908.03						908.03
Country 2			2,276.00						2,276.00
Country 3			647.45						647.45
Country 4			456.00						456.00
Heather Melancon:									
Country 1			908.03						908.03
Country 2			2,476.00						2,476.00
Country 3			647.45						647.45
Country 4			159.75						159.75
Senator Marco Rubio:									
Country 1			879.91		2,786.10				3,666.01
Samantha Roberts:									
Country 1			879.91		3,216.49				4,096.40
Delegation Expenses: *									
Country 1							2,262.27		2,262.27
Andrew Polesovsky:									
Country 1			1,018.00						1,018.00
Country 2					1,275.65				1,275.65
Valli Sanmugalingam:									
Country 1			873.00		1,876.38				2,749.38
Jon Estridge:									
Country 1			698.00		4,193.48				4,891.48
Valli Sanmugalingam:									
Country 1			698.00		1,931.68				2,629.68
Samantha Roberts:									
Country 1			520.00		4,327.85				4,847.85
Arjun Ravindra:									
Country 1			1,046.00						1,046.00
Country 2					5,941.25				5,941.25
James Sauls:									
Country 1			1,046.00						1,046.00
Country 2					5,936.25				5,936.25
Delegation Expenses: *									
Country 1							1,676.39		1,676.39
Russell Willig:									
Country 1			325.00						325.00
Country 2			192.00						192.00
Country 3					19,337.10				19,337.10
Delegation Expenses: *									
Country 1							2,806.21		2,806.21
Delegation Expenses: *									
Country 2							1,722.95		1,722.95
Michael Pevzner:									
Country 1			918.44		8,363.05				9,281.49
Country 2			826.65		1,177.72				2,004.37
Arjun Ravindra:									
Country 1			822.95		79.02				901.97
Country 2					9,689.25				9,689.25
James Sauls:									
Country 1					15.80				15.80
Caldwell Willig:									
Country 1			823.44						823.44
Country 2			826.65		79.02				905.67
Country 3					9,461.75				9,461.75
Dennis Wischmeier:									
Country 1			753.44		8,358.05				9,111.49
Country 2			826.64		1,177.72				2,004.36
Delegation Expenses: *									
Country 1							1,666.67		1,666.67
Senator Ron Wyden:									
Country 1			2,311.92		1,085.85				3,397.77
Isaiah Akin:									
Country 1			1,362.00		1,085.85				2,447.85
Delegation Expenses: *									
Country 1							2,830.66		2,830.66

May 30, 2023

CONGRESSIONAL RECORD—SENATE

S1801

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22,
P.L. 95–384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2023—Continued

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Total			62,039.27		276,887.42		15,373.27		354,299.96

*Delegation expenses include payments and reimbursements to the Department of State under authority of Sec. 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Section 22 of P.L. 95–384, and S. Res. 179 agreed to May 25, 1977.

SENATOR MARK WARNER,
Chairman, Committee on Intelligence, May 5 2023.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22,
P.L. 95–384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE—AMENDED FOR TRAVEL FROM JUL. 1 TO SEPT. 30, 2022

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Elnigar Iltebir:									
.....			643.40						643.40
.....			256.10						256.10
.....					7,112.07				7,112.07
Total			899.50		7,112.07				8,011.57

*Delegation expenses include payments and reimbursements to the Department of State under authority of Sec. 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Section 22 of P.L. 95–384, and S. Res. 179 agreed to May 25, 1977.

SENATOR MARK R. WARNER,
Chairman, Committee on Intelligence, Mar. 17, 2023.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22,
P.L. 95–384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE—AMENDED FOR TRAVEL FROM OCT. 1 TO DEC. 31, 2022

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Jon Rosenwasser:									
.....			722.00						722.00
.....					1,617.23				1,617.23
Total			722.00		1,617.23				2,339.23

*Delegation expenses include payments and reimbursements to the Department of State under authority of Sec. 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Section 22 of P.L. 95–384, and S. Res. 179 agreed to May 25, 1977.

SENATOR MARK R. WARNER,
Chairman, Committee on Intelligence, May 1, 2023.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22,
P.L. 95–384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON REPUBLICAN LEADER FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2023

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Senator Theodore Budd:									
Bahrain	Bahraini Dinar		824.53						824.53
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		2,101.50						2,101.50
Morocco	Moroccan Dirham		563.95						563.95
United Arab Emirates	UAE Dirham		372.50						372.50
Eric Heigis:									
Bahrain	Bahraini Dinar		883.75						883.75
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		2,160.72						2,160.72
Morocco	Moroccan Dirham		623.17						623.17
United Arab Emirates	UAE Dirham		431.72						431.72
Delegation Expenses: *									
Bahrain	Bahraini Dinar						2,127.64		2,127.64
Delegation Expenses: *									
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel						3,492.36		3,492.36
Delegation Expenses: *									
Morocco	Moroccan Dirham						911.78		911.78
Delegation Expenses: *									
United Arab Emirates	UAE Dirham						984.36		984.36
Robert Karem:									
Finland	Euro		884.59						884.59
Sweden	Swedish Krona		1,079.00						1,079.00
United States	US Dollar				8,987.35				8,987.35
Delegation Expenses: *									
Finland	Euro						120.38		120.38
Senator Katie Britt:									
Mexico	US Dollar		112.00						112.00
Sean Ross:									
Mexico	US Dollar		127.00						127.00
Delegation Expenses: *									
Mexico	Mexican Peso						1,455.60		1,455.60
Senator Mitch McConnell:									
Finland	Euro		345.64						345.64
Germany	Euro		1,088.25						1,088.25
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		1,132.68						1,132.68
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Riyal		1,069.44						1,069.44
United Arab Emirates	UAE Dirham		1,210.70						1,210.70
Senator Thom Tillis:									
Finland	Euro		354.55						354.55
Germany	Euro		1,097.16						1,097.16
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		1,141.59						1,141.59
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Riyal		1,078.35						1,078.35

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22,
P.L. 95–384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON REPUBLICAN LEADER FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2023—Continued

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
United Arab Emirates	UAE Dirham		1,219.61						1,219.61
Senator Joni Ernst:									
Finland	Euro		346.04						346.04
Germany	Euro		1,088.65						1,088.65
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		1,133.08						1,133.08
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Riyal		1,069.84						1,069.84
United Arab Emirates	UAE Dirham		1,211.10						1,211.10
Senator Markwayne Mullin:									
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		527.00						527.00
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Riyal		496.37						496.37
United Arab Emirates	UAE Dirham		1,244.02						1,244.02
United States	US Dollar				11,765.00				11,765.00
Senator Theodore Budd:									
Finland	Euro		347.77						347.77
Germany	Euro		1,090.38						1,090.38
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		1,134.81						1,134.81
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Riyal		1,071.57						1,071.57
United Arab Emirates	UAE Dirham		1,212.83						1,212.83
Senator Katie Britt:									
Finland	Euro		367.76						367.76
Germany	Euro		1,110.37						1,110.37
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		1,154.80						1,154.80
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Riyal		1,091.56						1,091.56
United Arab Emirates	UAE Dirham		1,232.82						1,232.82
Senator Pete Ricketts:									
Finland	Euro		366.36						366.36
Germany	Euro		1,108.97						1,108.97
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		1,153.40						1,153.40
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Riyal		1,090.16						1,090.16
United Arab Emirates	UAE Dirham		1,231.42						1,231.42
Sharon Soderstrom:									
Finland	Euro		345.57						345.57
Germany	Euro		1,088.18						1,088.18
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		1,132.61						1,132.61
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Riyal		1,069.37						1,069.37
United Arab Emirates	UAE Dirham		1,210.63						1,210.63
Stefanie Muchow:									
Finland	Euro		345.57						345.57
Germany	Euro		1,088.18						1,088.18
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		1,132.61						1,132.61
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Riyal		1,069.37						1,069.37
United Arab Emirates	UAE Dirham		1,210.63						1,210.63
Scott Raab:									
Finland	Euro		344.37						344.37
Germany	Euro		1,086.98						1,086.98
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		1,131.41						1,131.41
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Riyal		1,068.17						1,068.17
United Arab Emirates	UAE Dirham		1,209.43						1,209.43
Robert Karem:									
Finland	Euro		370.96						370.96
Germany	Euro		1,113.57						1,113.57
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		1,158.00						1,158.00
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Riyal		1,094.76						1,094.76
United Arab Emirates	UAE Dirham		1,236.02						1,236.02
Brian Monahan:									
Finland	Euro		369.77						369.77
Germany	Euro		1,112.38						1,112.38
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		1,156.81						1,156.81
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Riyal		1,093.57						1,093.57
United Arab Emirates	UAE Dirham		1,234.83						1,234.83
Delegation Expenses: *									
Finland	Euro						7,443.34		7,443.34
Delegation Expenses: *									
Germany	Euro						23,399.03		23,399.03
Delegation Expenses: *									
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel						8,057.20		8,057.20
Delegation Expenses: *									
Saudi Arabia	Saudi Riyal						8,585.56		8,585.56
Delegation Expenses: *									
United Arab Emirates	UAE Dirham						4,836.35		4,836.35
Total			66,257.23		20,752.35		61,413.60		148,423.18

* Delegation expenses include payments and reimbursements to the Department of State under authority of Sec. 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Section 22 of P.L. 95–384, and S. Res. 179 agreed to May 25, 1977.

SENATOR MITCH MCCONNELL,
Republican Leader, May 8, 2023.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22,
P.L. 95–384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), MAJORITY LEADER FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2023

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Senator Charles Schumer:									
Germany	Euro		1,075.53						1,075.53
India	Indian Rupee		1,801.01						1,801.01
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		1,012.23						1,012.23
Senator Maria Cantwell:									
Germany	Euro		1,027.56						1,027.56
India	Indian Rupee		1,816.34						1,816.34
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		1,027.56						1,027.56
Senator Catherine Cortez Masto:									
Germany	Euro		1,139.05						1,139.05
India	Indian Rupee		1,864.53						1,864.53
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		1,075.73						1,075.73
Senator Amy Klobuchar:									
Germany	Euro		1,134.71						1,134.71
India	Indian Rupee		1,860.19						1,860.19
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		1,071.41						1,071.41

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95–384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), MAJORITY LEADER FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2023—Continued

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Senator Gary Peters:									
Germany	Euro		1,097.37						1,097.37
India	Indian Rupee		1,822.85						1,822.85
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		1,034.07						1,034.07
Senator Jack Reed:									
Germany	Euro		1,085.33						1,085.33
India	Indian Rupee		1,874.11						1,874.11
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		1,085.31						1,085.31
Senator Mark Warner:									
Germany	Euro		1,182.87						1,182.87
India	Indian Rupee		1,908.35						1,908.35
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		1,119.57						1,119.57
Senator Peter Welch:									
Germany	Euro		1,208.72						1,208.72
India	Indian Rupee		1,934.20						1,934.20
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		1,145.42						1,145.42
Senator Ron Wyden:									
Germany	Euro		1,096.64						1,096.64
India	Indian Rupee		1,822.12						1,822.12
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		1,033.32						1,033.32
Lane Bodian:									
Germany	Euro		1,041.34						1,041.34
India	Indian Rupee		1,830.12						1,830.12
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		1,041.32						1,041.32
Kellie Karney:									
Germany	Euro		1,042.78						1,042.78
India	Indian Rupee		1,831.56						1,831.56
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		1,042.77						1,042.77
Jill Ricotta:									
Germany	Euro		1,064.36						1,064.36
India	Indian Rupee		1,853.14						1,853.14
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		1,064.35						1,064.35
Emily Sweda:									
Germany	Euro		1,023.31						1,023.31
India	Indian Rupee		1,812.09						1,812.09
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		1,023.31						1,023.31
Delegation Expenses:**									
Germany	Euro					31,009.86			31,009.86
Delegation Expenses:**									
India	Indian Rupee					30,400.78			30,400.78
Delegation Expenses:**									
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel					12,129.67			12,129.67
Delegation Expenses:**									
Pakistan	Pakistan Rupee					1,165.37			1,165.37
Lane Bodian:									
Israel	New Israeli Sheqel		1,131.00						1,131.00
United States	US Dollar				1,437.77				1,437.77
Jonathan Cardinal:									
Taiwan	New Taiwan Dollar		824.61						824.61
United States	US Dollar				4,675.55				4,675.55
Michael Kuiken:									
Taiwan	New Taiwan Dollar		829.62						829.62
United States	US Dollar				4,675.55				4,675.55
Delegation Expenses:**									
Taiwan	New Taiwan Dollar					2,657.05			2,657.05
Scott Rodman:									
United Kingdom	US Dollar		1,304.00						1,304.00
United States	US Dollar				869.85				869.85
Total			56,115.78		11,658.72		77,362.73		145,137.23

* Note: All values are United States Dollar Equivalent.

** Delegation expenses include payments and reimbursements to the Department of State under authority of Sec. 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Section 22 of P.L. 95–384, and S. Res. 179 agreed to May 25, 1977.

SENATOR CHARLES E. SCHUMER,
Majority Leader, May 11, 2023.

ORDERS FOR WEDNESDAY, MAY 31, 2023

Mr. SCHUMER. Good evening. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that when the Senate completes its business today, it recess until 10 a.m. on Wednesday, May 31; that following the prayer and pledge, the time for the two leaders be reserved for their use later in the day; further, that the Senate recess from 12:30 to 2:15 p.m., to allow for the weekly caucus meetings; further, that at 2:30 p.m., the Senate proceed to legislative session, the Journal of proceedings be approved to date, and it be in order to make a motion to proceed to H.J. Res. 45, which was received from the House and is at the desk; finally, that if the motion to proceed is agreed to, the vote on passage be at a time to be determined by the majority leader following consultation with the Republican leader on Thursday, June 1.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

RECESS UNTIL 10 A.M. TOMORROW

Mr. SCHUMER. If there is no further business to come before the Senate, I ask that it stand in recess under the previous order.

There being no objection, the Senate, at 6:56 p.m., recessed until Wednesday, May 31, 2023, at 10 a.m.

NOMINATIONS

Executive nominations received by the Senate:

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

CARA L. ABERCROMBIE, OF VIRGINIA, TO BE AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, VICE KEVIN FAHEY.

FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION

BRENDAN CARR, OF VIRGINIA, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION FOR A TERM OF FIVE YEARS FROM JULY 1, 2023. (REAPPOINTMENT)

ANNA M. GOMEZ, OF VIRGINIA, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION FOR A

TERM OF FIVE YEARS FROM JULY 1, 2021, VICE AJIT VARADARAJ PAI, TERM EXPIRED.

GEOFFREY ADAM STARKS, OF KANSAS, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE FEDERAL COMMUNICATIONS COMMISSION FOR A TERM OF FIVE YEARS FROM JULY 1, 2022. (REAPPOINTMENT)

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

DENNIS B. HANKINS, OF MINNESOTA, A CAREER MEMBER OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE, CLASS OF MINISTER-COUNSELOR, TO BE AMBASSADOR EXTRAORDINARY AND PLENIPOTENTIARY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA TO THE REPUBLIC OF HAITI.

JAMES C. O'BRIEN, OF NEBRASKA, TO BE AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE (EUROPEAN AND EURASIAN AFFAIRS), VICE KAREN ERIKA DONFRIED, RESIGNED.

IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR REAPPOINTMENT AS CHAIRMAN OF THE JOINT CHIEFS OF STAFF AND APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 152 AND 601:

To be general

GEN. CHARLES Q. BROWN, JR.

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

To be general

LT. GEN. TIMOTHY D. HAUGH

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

To be general

LT. GEN. GREGORY M. GUILLOT

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

To be lieutenant general

MAJ. GEN. HEATH A. COLLINS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

To be lieutenant general

LT. GEN. JEFFREY A. KRUSE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

To be lieutenant general

MAJ. GEN. MICHAEL G. KOSCHESKI

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

To be lieutenant general

LT. GEN. DONNA D. SHIPTON

IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

To be lieutenant general

MAJ. GEN. ANTHONY R. HALE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

To be lieutenant general

LT. GEN. LAURA A. POTTER

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

To be lieutenant general

MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM J. HARTMAN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

To be lieutenant general

LT. GEN. JOHN S. KOLASHESKI

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be brigadier general

COL. JOHN B. HINSON

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

To be brigadier general

COL. MATTHEW N. GEBHARD

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

To be brigadier general

COL. KATHERINE M. BRAUN

IN THE MARINE CORPS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT AS COMMANDANT OF THE MARINE CORPS AND APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 601 AND 8043:

To be general

GEN. ERIC M. SMITH

IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be lieutenant colonel

STEPHEN DAVID ALBERT
RUI F. AMARAL

AMANDA Y. ANDERSON
RYAN T. ANDERSON
SHARON ARANA
MARVIN RAY ARIDA
THOMAS V. AVOLIO
CATHERINE W. AXEL
TY S. AXSON
RICHARD T. AYERS
MARK A. BAILIE
JOEL F. BANJOJOHNSON
JOEL R. BARNES
JOSHUA B. BARROGA
THOMAS MADISON BEASLEY
BRADLEY S. BELL
BRIAN A. BELONGIA
GORDON D. BOOM
MICHELLE DEANNE BOSTIC
JOSHUA DAVID BOWER
BRADLEY B. BOWLES
STEPHANIE A. BOYER
CHAD RICHARD BRANDL
JOHN T. BREAM
CHRISTOPHER M. BROWN
ERIK BROWN
NICHOLAS W. BROWN
ELON NIRADA BRUMFIELD
MICHAEL J. BRYANT
CHRISTOPHER LEE BUTLER
SPENCER A. BUTT
BRADLEY M. BYINGTON
WILLIAM R. BYRNE
JOHN M. CAMPBELL
DEREK J. CANDIOTTI
JENNIFER L. CASTANEDA
ANDREW LAWRENCE CAULK
CRAIG PATRICK CHERK
NICHOLAS MATHEW CHISLER
MATTHEW ISSAC CHISM
CAREY F. COATS
DEREK COLE
JOEL E. COOKE
NICHOLAS A. COOPER
ANGIE M. COX
DEREK C. COX
SPENCER F. CRANDALL
BRIAN J. CUCE
MAXWELL D. CURRIER
AARON ALAN DACHROEDEN
RICHARD S. DANAHER
JUSTIN W. DANCER
ANTHONY RYAN DARR
STEVEN A. DAVIS
JUSTIN D. DAY
JUSTIN A. DOMINGUEZ
DUSTIN MICHAEL DOYLE
SHANA L. DRAHN HOFFMAN
RYAN B. DURSO
ALLEN L. ESTALILLA
BRET M. EVANS
JOANA R. EVERETT IVERSEN
IRA J. M. FELICIANO
AUTUMN L. FERKALUK
XAVIER A. FLORES
LEANDROS FUGATE
BEVERLY F. FULGENCIO
KATHLEEN E. K. GADDIS
DANIEL M. GALLAGHER
MICHAEL A. GAUD
SCOTT MICHAEL GEBAUER
JOSHUA M. GMINSKI
DARYL R. GODFREY
SETH J. GONZALEZ
MARK A. GRAFF
LORI A. GRANGER
EMILY N. GRAVES
KALI JESSICA GREEN
MICHAEL A. GREENE
NICHOLAS R. GRIESE
BEN D. HALL
ELIAS HALVORSON
ELAKE A. HAMILTON
JOSEPH SPENCER HANSEN
MELISSA MARIE HARDEN
DANIEL ALLEN HARRIS
SIDNEY M. HARRIS
DEBORAH A. HATALA
DILLON J. HATFIELD
JD E. HELM
WILLIAM L. HENNING
TORIN T. HERRING
BRIAN T. HILL
JESSICA MARIE HILLARD
JOSEPH C. HOECHERL
BRYAN N. HOFFLER
CHRISTOPHER JOHN HOMAN
ANDREW S. HONG
MATTHEW F. HORAN
ALEX A. HORTIN
SCOTT N. HOWLEY
LAURA E. HYATT
WESLEY P. INDHARASOPHANG
CAITLIN PRANTL IRBY
FRANK A. JAMERSON
JEREMIAH S. JOHNSON
SPENCER ELDON JOHNSON
RACHEL A. JOHNSTON
CHARITY ANN JOYNER
DAVID M. JUEL
ASHLEY C. JUNG
EMILY A. KATZ
JENNIFER G. KELLEY
KRISTA M. KING
MATTHEW P. KING
DAVID K. KNUTZEN
JASON K. KOTLEWSKI
JUSTIN D. KULM
FRANKLIN P. LADSON, JR.

DAVID R. LAINE
TOR JACOB LANGEHAUG
STEVE LARIN
CORY A. LECKRONE
ANDREW C. LEE
BRETT R. LESSER
MICHAEL J. LINTZ
RYAN M. LITTLE
JAMES M. LODGE, JR.
CHRISTOPHER O. LOGSDON
JOHN H. LONG
JESSICA L. LORD
KEVIN D. LUKOWIAK
KYLE M. LUNDBERG
BRANDEN M. LYNAM
ANGELINA M. MALDONADO
LUIS MALDONADO
LATOYA D. MALONE
JONATHAN A. MARTINEZPAEZ
ERIC R. MAST
SARAH R. MAST
RUSSELL D. MAYNARD
MATTHEW WARD MCCALLUM
KYLE S. MCCracken
TED J. MCDEVITT
CHASE P. MCFARLAND
JOHN M. MCKEE
MELISSA A. MCLAIN
MILES C. MCMULLAN
BRYANNA N. MCQUEEN
ANTHONY G. MEADOWS
JOSEPH J. MELLONE
MONA MIN
MATTHEW P. MOERBE
CRAIG D. MOORE
NATHAN ANDREW MULHOLLAND
MARK P. MULLER
JANICE A. MURRAY
JASON L. NAAKTGEBOREN
JOSEPH M. NASH
JOEL NIEMAN
REBECCA J. NORTHERN
OSCAR NUNEZ, JR.
KEVIN C. ONEILL
FERNANDO ORTEGA
LADARIAN C. OUTSEY
DUKMIN J. PARK
ELISA A. PARK
MICHAEL BARRY PARK
JAPHETH EDWARD PARKER
SAMANTHA U. PARKER
WESLEY M. PARKER
KYLE D. PEARCE
ERIC J. PEDERSON
MARCUS J. PEDUZZI
ANHMINH PHAM
JONATHAN E. PIEKARCZYK
LAURENCE Y. PINEDA
MATTHEW LEE PINEGAR
JUANCARLOS A. PINO
VICTORIA BRAYTON PORTO
KENNETH E. RAGSDALE
RACHEL C. RAMIREZ
ELIZABETH K. RAMOSO
CHAD E. RANNEY
ANDREW EUGENE RAYO
MATTHEW K. REILLY
DANIEL I. RICH
JEREMIAH A. ROBBINS
ANTHONY NORMAN RODRIGUEZ
THOMAS F. RODRIGUEZ
JUSTIN J. ROSS
ANDREW JOSEPH RUPP
BRIAN J. SAARI
MARK D. SAFFOLD
ORYAN A. SAGUN
GILBERTO SAMBOLIN PEREZ
ALEXIA R. SARE
DAVID E. SCANLAND
ASHLEY J. SCHIRNER
MARK B. SCHRINER
KURTIS ALLEN SCHUBECK
JEREMY LEE SCHUSTER
MICHAEL C. SCOTT
REID R. SHINTAKU
THEODORE C. SHIVELEY
LARRY J. SIGMAN
HENRY LEWIS SIMS, JR.
DYLAN THOMAS SLAGLE
JERED M. SMITH
SOLOMON Y. SONYA
GREGORY A. STAFFORD
FRANCIS P. STALLINGS
NICOLE J. STANLEY
DAVID H. STEINOUR
LARRY D. STEVENS, JR.
GREGORY L. STINE
MUSETTE M. STINNETT
JENNIFER L. STRETCH
KENNETH J. STURGIS
ALTON N. STYRON
JOHN W. SUTCLIFFE
TONY RONALD SUTPHIN
DOUGLAS P. SUTTON
RYAN ERIC TAMEZ
STEPHANIE D. TAYLOR
FRANK J. TERRANOVA
ELIZABETH U. THEISS
MATTHEW GLENN THOMAS
HOLLY K. THOMPSON
SEAN E. THOMPSON
EDWARD E. TISON
GEORGE MICHAEL TOBIAS
RAFAEL F. TORO QUINONES
BRYAN S. TOWNSEND
HARRY J. TROSCHE IV
BORI SITHA UM

CANDICE J. URRUTIA
 ANDREW T. VAN HISE
 HEATHER ANNE F. VANDER WYST
 CODY A. VANDERPOL
 JOSEPH A. VANKUIKEN
 CHRISTOPHER R. VON ALMEN
 CHRISTOPHER A. WARREN
 CHERILYN J. WATLER SPEIGHT
 ALEXANDER L. WEBB
 DANIEL J. WEBER
 CHRISTOPHER R. WEED
 LEAH K. WEIS
 ROBERT D. WEISS
 ANDREW L. WEST
 AKHENATON K. WILBOURN
 TIMOTHY K. WILDE
 ABIGAIL M. WILKINS
 KEITH BUTLER WILLIAMS
 LINDSAY KRAHN WILSON
 JEFFREY M. WINTER
 CHRISTOPHER C. WITTWER
 ROBERT WOODS
 GREGORY A. WYMAN
 EDWARD E. YANG
 YUE YIN
 JAE H. YOON
 LEE MONRO ZANIEWSKI
 JESSICA M. ZEMBKE
 JAMIE TAYLOR ZIMMERMANN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT
 TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR
 FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be lieutenant colonel

ROBERT D. ALLEN
 ERIN A. ALMAND
 ESTHER M. ANDERSON
 NICHOLAS J. BAKER
 DOUGLAS H. BANNING
 ZACHRY H. BASNIGHT
 JOHN RICHARD BEILSTEIN
 REBECCA ROSE W. BELONGIA
 DUSTIN J. BERTRAND
 JAMES E. BEVINS
 GREGORY A. BIELER
 MICHAEL SCOTT BOLTON
 JASON P. BREAZEALE
 ANTONIO N. BRUNSON
 KENNETH I. BULL
 ADAM N. BUSH
 CAMDON R. CADY
 ROBERT W. CALL
 MICHAEL C. CASE
 KEITH RICHARD CASEY
 BRETT C. CASTLE
 RACHEL E. CHRASH
 DANIEL CIPERA
 JONATHAN R. CLIMER
 PHILIP D. CLOSSON
 STANLEY D. CROZIER, JR.
 KRISTOFER R. DAHL
 DEVIN K. DALTON
 CHRISTOPHER J. DAMELE
 MATTHEW WILLIAM DAVIS
 NATHAN E. ELLSWORTH
 KYLE L. EPPERSON
 EDMUND E. EVANS
 JOSHUA FEHD
 KEITH D. FITSCHEN
 JOSHUA J. FORD
 ANDREA CASANDRA GALLEGOS
 JOSEPH A. GERTIS
 NICHOLAS A. GILBERT
 PATRICK R. GOINGCO
 WALTER M. GOLDEN
 CLAYTON C. GRACE
 KEVIN J. GREBB
 DONALD AKIRA GRUBER
 NATHANIEL L. HAGOOD
 NICOLAS S. HAMILTON
 JUSTIN W. HAND
 JAMES W. HARDWICK
 TYLER J. HARDY
 WILLIAM R. HAWKINS II
 SKYLER R. HILBURN
 JUSTIN LEE HOCHSTEIN
 ADAM R. HOPKINS
 SETH WILLIAM HULTIN
 LLOYD PATRICK HUTTON, JR.
 CHRISTOPHER A. IFFT
 WILLIAM G. INDELICATO
 GYSCAR J. INOCENCIAHOLLOWAY
 ANWAR LYNEED JOHNSON
 MITCHELL D. JOHNSON
 LUKE M. KASPARI
 PATRICK E. KELLERMAN
 KARL H. KOCH
 JASON K. LACKEY
 ANTHONY T. LAMBERT
 KENNETH J. LANDGRAF
 SPENSER D. LEE
 PETER O. LESTMA
 JEFFREY A. LEMBRICK
 ANDREW J. LINGENFELTER
 DAVID M. LISTON
 CELESTE BIANCA LUNA
 ROBERT C. MANNING
 SHAWNA A. MATTHYS
 MATTHEW M. MCCORMACK
 ERIC C. MICHAEL
 SCOTT ALLEN MITCHELL
 ROBERT J. MOBLEY
 TURNER J. MONTGOMERY
 CALEB S. MURPHY
 THAI HO NGUYEN
 GERALD A. OFARRELL

NATHANIEL P. OPIE
 JOSEPH RICHARD OWENS
 CURTIS W. PACLEE
 SAMUEL DAVID PAGE
 MICHAEL C. PAUL
 MICHAEL A. PHILLIPICH
 HAYDEN R. POE
 ORSON S. PORTER
 JERRY PRIBYL
 EMILY A. PURCELL
 ISAAC B. PUTNAM
 KELLY L. RALSTON
 ROGER J. RAMSTAD
 BREANNA M. RANEY
 JOHN BARRETT RICHARD
 JOSHUA ADAM RITTENHOUSE
 MICHAEL J. ROBBLEE
 ANDREW J. ROBERTS
 RANDY C. ROGERS
 ROBIN C. ROGERS
 CARL D. ROSSINI III
 ALEXANDER K. ROWTON
 MATTHEW R. SAAR
 DANIELLE R. SAUNDERS
 ELIZABETH MARIE SCHERRER
 CHARMEEKA L. SCROGGINS
 JACK ARTHUR SHEPHERD III
 RICHARD D. SHEPHERD
 TIMOTHY J. SHUCK
 MICHAEL WILLIAM SMITH
 CHRISTOPHER MARK SPARKES
 JOSEPH M. STEFFES
 COREY A. STEINKOENIG
 LUKE BALLMAN STOCKTON
 STEPHEN J. SUTARA III
 DAVID D. SWANSON
 MARK JOSEPH SZUDLO
 JASON W. THOMAS
 JOSHUA C. THOMAS
 JUSTIN R. THORNTON
 BENJAMIN FREDRIC TOLER
 MIGUEL ANGEL VALLEJO
 CODY JAMES VANCISE
 ROBERT C. VASTA
 DAVID L. WALKER
 DANIEL J. WELSH
 CHRISTOPHER P. WEYERS
 MATTHEW E. WICHMANN
 ROSEMARIE M. WILDE
 PHILLIP JOHN WOODHULL
 ALEXANDRE PATRICK WYRICK
 REYN M. YAMASHIRO
 NICOLAS H. ZIMMERMAN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT
 TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR
 FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be lieutenant colonel

CHRISTOPHER K. ADAMS
 DANIEL J. ADAMS
 DONALD JASON ADAMS
 NICHOLAS SHEA ADAMS
 LANCE A. ADSIT
 SARAH E. AFFALTER
 JOSHUA R. ALBRITTON
 JARED K. ALDEN
 ADAM C. ALM
 KEDDEM JACOB ALON
 DAVID J. ANDERSON
 DEREK S. ANDEWEG
 JEFFREY S. ANDRADE
 MARCUS K. ANTHONY
 THOMAS D. ANTONOFF, JR.
 ROBERT A. ARCAN
 JEFFREY B. ARCHER
 JOSHUA M. ARNALL
 JONATHAN M. ARONOFF
 MICHAEL C. ATKINSON
 EVAN J. BACKES
 EDWARD J. BAE
 MICHAEL V. BAKKE
 ERIC K. BALDOCK
 JOSEPH R. BALDWIN
 MARY K. BALDWIN
 KARAN BANSAL
 ASHLY T. BARNES
 REMINGTON R. BARNES
 COURTNEY LANDIS BARNETT
 MATTHEW M. BARRY
 MARK J. BARTAK
 AUSTIN G. BARTLETT
 LYNDON G. BARTLETT
 DAVE G. BARTOLOME
 ALEXANDER P. BARWIKOWSKI
 JUSTIN J. BAUMAN
 DAVID T. BAXTER
 ANDREW LEIGH BEASLEY
 MATTHEW A. BEAUDREAULT
 ADAM P. BEGOO
 MYLES A. BERTHOLD
 DANIEL B. BEVERS
 NICHOLAS D. BIGGERT
 SAMUEL A. BLAKELY
 ALEXANDER J. BLUE
 KEENAN M. BOES
 SCOTT D. BOGNER
 JASON D. BOOTH
 MARY LEA BORDELON
 JUSTIN D. BORGERDING
 STEVEN P. BOSTWICK
 JOSHUA CURTIS BOSWORTH
 JARED J. BOWEN
 JAMES A. BOWEN
 CHASE B. BRADLEY
 JUSTIN M. BRAZELL
 CODY J. BREAU
 DANIEL R. BREWER
 JOSEPH C. BREWER
 NICHOLAS K. BREWER
 MARK S. BRODIE
 JAMES WARREN BRONCHEAU
 RYAN KEITH BROOKINS
 RANDALL EDWARD BROOME
 JACOB G. BROULLIRE
 AARON R. BROWN
 COREY A. BROWN
 DAVID T. BROWN
 JOEL E. BROWN
 JONATHAN T. BROWN
 TYLER M. BRUMMER
 BRADLEY W. BRYANT
 DANIEL R. BUCHANAN
 SAMANTHA L. BUCHHOLTZ
 ADAM MILTON BUNKER
 ANTHONY BUNKER
 JOSEPH J. BURCHELL
 JESUS M. BURCIAGA, JR.
 NICHOLAS K. BURG
 ALEXANDER D. BURGESS
 JAMES TALON BURNETT
 ROBERT THOMAS BURNS
 PHILIP JOSEPH BUSH
 DAVID J. BUTLER
 JOSEPH G. BUTLER
 KYLE L. BYRD
 AARON M. CAIN
 SHAUN C. CAIN
 ROY M. CALLLUNG
 SEAN T. CALLAHAN
 JOSHUA CALTAGIRONE HOLZLI
 ANDREW C. CAMPBELL
 MATTHEW C. CAMPBELL
 DEREK JOSEPH CARDEN
 SCOTT M. CARLAN
 BRIAN J. CARPENTER
 SHAWN EMORY CARRIER
 JASON DAVID CARROLL
 MATTHEW S. CARVER
 DANIEL A. CASTLE
 JOSEPH V. CASTRO
 GARY M. CLARK
 RYAN W. CLISSETT
 KURT D. CLOUTIER
 JOHN M. COCKBURN
 MATTHEW S. COFFEY
 GARRETT C. COLLINS
 MICHAEL B. CONNELLY
 JARED M. CONSOLO
 CURTIS D. CORDON
 STEWART J. CORNETT
 CHRISTOPHER M. COSTELLO
 ROBERT G. COURTADE
 ERIC W. COURTOIS
 ROBERT L. COWSERT
 CHRISTOPHER W. CREVELING
 STEPHEN L. CROZIER
 MATTHEW CULBERTSON
 STEFANIE M. CUL
 BRETT M. CUNNINGHAM
 THOMAS E. CUNNINGHAM
 JOSEPH R. CURRAN
 CAMERON L. CZARNIECKI
 JOSEPH D. CZIKO
 THOMAS E. DANIELS
 TIMOTHY M. DAVIES
 ASHLEY TEA DAVIS
 CHRISTOPHER A. DAVIS
 DANIEL J. DAVIS
 JAMES MICHAEL DAVIS
 KYLE S. DAVIS
 NICHOLAS J. DAVIS
 JOSHUA JOHN MARION DAWKINS
 LINNA T. DE CUIR
 MATTHEW A. DEARBORN
 CAITLYN A. DEFABO
 JEREMY K. DEGUZMAN
 LUCIAN ALEXANDER DEKICH
 CHRISTOPHER M. DEL CAMPO
 ANTHONY J. DEL VECCHIO
 BRIAN J. DENDY
 BENJAMIN P. DERIGGI
 AUGUST P. DEROSA
 JOEL LOREN DETRICK
 BRADLEY R. DEWEES
 NICOLAS FREDERIC DEWULF
 SEAN P. DINNELL
 NICHOLAS L. DIXON
 CASEY R. DOANE
 CHARLES M. DODD IV
 IAN C. DONESKI
 KENNETH J. DREW
 BRIAN J. DUNN
 ROBERTA M. DUNN
 ROBERT DAVID DURHAM
 ALEXANDER W. DURSTEIN
 JACOB ADRIAN DYKSTRA
 THOMAS J. EASTER
 MICHAEL J. ELLINGSEN
 JAMES B. ELLIOT
 MICHAEL D. ELLIOTT
 STEPHEN B. ELLIOTT
 JOSEPH B. ELLIS
 CHRISTOPHER R. ENGELKEN
 JERRED A. EPSTEIN
 ROBERT A. ERICKSON
 NATHAN A. ESTES
 LOREN M. FAIRE
 MICHAEL L. FANTAUZZI
 MICHAEL J. FARRARA
 LUKE S. FEKETE
 CHRISTOPHER R. FERGUSON
 KRISTOFER T. FERNANDEZ
 ANTHONY J. FERRARA

KEVIN ERIC FICKERT II
JACK T. FINE
MARK RYAN FLANNERY
BRIAN P. FLYNN
MITCHELL E. FOSSUM
GARY RICHARD FRANTZ
JONATHAN PATRICK FREDRICK
ADAM MITCHELL FREE
AARON K. FRENCH
JOHN ANDREW J. FUGATE
WESTON L. FULFER
MATTHEW M. GABSO
LUCAS C. GAGLIARDI
CHAD M. GAGNON
GERALDO F. GARZA
KYLE R. GATES
KEVIN D. GEORGE
RAYMOND JOSEPH GERARD
CRAIG PHILLIP GILMAN
ROBERT A. GLENN
STEVEN D. GLOWACKI
ROBERT E. GOBRECHT
DANIEL C. GOESER
JONATHAN G. GOKEY
JOHN J. GOLDEN
CARL A. GOTWALD
KYLE D. GRANT
MATTHEW E. GRAY
BENJAMIN W. GRIFFITH
BRIAN D. GROTH
GREGORY O. GROVES
JOHN G. GRUCELLA
DALE B. GSELLMAN
BRANDEN W. GULICK
ANDREW WELDON GUSTAFSON
EDWARD T. HABERMAYER
MICHAEL E. HAFNER
BENJAMIN J. HAGARDT
RYAN M. HAGENER
NICHOLAS J. HAIAR
CRAIG JOSEPH HALES
CHRISTOPHER D. HALL
JAMES B. HALL
JOEL F. HALPERT
JOHN C. HAMILTON
EDWARD R. HAMMOND
DALE J. HARGIS
CRAIG S. HARMS
BLAKE S. HARNES
JERED L. HARRIS
WYATT J. HARRIS
JOHN H. HARVEY III
GREGORY W. HAVERKORN
RYAN JOSEPH HEARY
JASON REED HECHLER
KAIS HELMBURGER
SCOTT ALLEN HEINLEIN
KRISTEN M. HEISERMAN
WILLIAM D. HEITSHUSEN
DUSTIN BRADFORD HELSEL
DANIEL P. HENDREN
ALAN M. HERBOL
NICHOLAUS J. HERR
JOSEPH BENJAMIN HERWATIC
MATTHEW E. HERZBERG
PAUL AARON HESSER
MICHAEL T. HEWLETT
JONATHAN HICKMAN
BRIAN R. HICKNER
EASTAN L. HICKS
ERIK M. HILLARD
ERIK J. HOLTS
DOUGLAS A. HOLLAND
CHRISTOPHER DAVID HOLLIDAY
CURTIS D. HOLTMAN
MATTHEW J. HONEYMAN
RANDALL S. HOOPER
THOMAS J. HORAN
JACOB B. HOWARD
DANIEL JAMES HOWE
JORDAN M. HOWN
BRIAN DANIEL HUCKS
ANDREW J. HUDDLESTON
JOSHUA MICHAEL HUGHES
DREW C. HUNDLEY
FREDERICK C. HUNT III
JONATHAN F. ICE
REID P. INMAN
DANIEL J. JACKSON
MATTHEW R. JACKSON
RICHARD W. JACKSON
TYLER I. JACKSON
DAVID M. JANTZEN
MARK A. JASZCZAK
GREGORY A. JEMO
MATTHEW WAYNE JENSEN
JAMES B. JOHNSON
JENNIFER MICHELLE JOHNSON
TREVOR H. JOHNSON
BRENDAN ARTHUR JOHNSTON
BLAKE A. JONES
CHRISTOPHER RYAN JONES
TAYLOR CARSON JONES
DAVID M. JORDAN
STEPHEN R. JUDE
DIANA P. KANE
DAVID KASKY
SIMON P. KASSEMI
CHRISTOPHER R. KEAN
JUSTIN D. KELLETT
MICHAEL A. KELLY
MICHAEL B. KEMY
WILLIAM MICHAEL KENNEDY
NICHOLAS A. KENNEL
BRENT A. KERNS
JOSHUA M. KING
MARISA JANINE KING

CECELIA P. KINNEY
KYLE M. KINNEY
COLBY D. KINSEL
CHRISTY M. KINSEY
CHRISTOPHER J. KIRKSEY
ERIC D. KITAIF
CONNOR P. KLEIN
ADAM MICHAEL KLING
ROBERT C. KLINGENSMITH
MICHAEL W. KNAPP
BROOKLYNN A. KNIGHT
CAMERON K. KOEHLER
MATTHEW L. KOHLES
DAMIEN P. KOOLIS
THOMAS PAUL KOPIETZ
DOUGLAS J. KOTTRABA
PHILLIP T. KRAUSS
JOHN J. LACHIEWICZ
ERIK A. LANDERS
MICHAEL W. LANGDON
MATTHEW J. LARSON
ANDREW WILLIAM LAWLER
PATRICK J. LEAHY
DANIEL A. LEBLANC
JUSTIN K. LECHNER
JUSTIN T. LEDVINA
JAMES J. LEENMAN
ISAAC J. LEUNG
VINCENT J. LEVRAEA III
CHRISTOPHER M. LEWIS
JEFFREY T. LIPPERT
NATHAN S. LIPTAK
ANDREW W. LONG
PATRICK J. LOOBY
JACOB ROSS LOWRIE
BRENT A. LUDDINGTON
DAVID D. MACKINTOSH
JONATHAN G. MAHAN
CHRISTOPHER D. MAHER
MARK M. MANSHIP
CHRISTOPHER L. MANTLE
BRANDON M. MARCHEK
DANIEL MARK MARTIN
RICHARD MARK MARTIN
SID B. MARU
JACKSON W. MASON
MIYA E. MATA
KEVIN S. MAUER
AMANDA J. MAY
ANDREA L. MAY
SEAN A. M. MAYO
ROBERT K. MAYO
BRETT C. MCAULIFF
BOSTON MCCLAIN III
KYLE B. MCCLURE
ERIN M. MCCORMICK
JAES K. MCDANIEL
RICHARD F. MCDANIEL
PATRICK S. MCGREW
RYAN M. MCGUIRE
DANIEL J. MCCLAUGHLIN
TYLER R. MCILLIAN
EVAN F. MCNEIL
EVAN D. MCNICHOLS
JOHN E. MENEZES
DANA L. MERRILL
BRIAN P. MERRITT
KIMBERLY FROST MEYERS
GARRETT EDWARD MEYER
LUCAS A. MILLER
TRAVIS J. MILLER
JAMES P. MILTENBERG
WALTER A. MITCHELL
ELIZABETH L. MORLEY
NATHANIEL A. MOCALIS
KENNETH S. MONTAGUE
PRESTON P. MOON
ALEXANDER J. MOORE
DANE P. MORGAN
DAVID L. MORGAN
SEAN J. MORGAN
ANDREW C. MORRIS
KERI L. MORRIS
JESSE M. MOULTON
PATRICK C. MOUNT
BRIAN C. MUELLER
BRYAN E. MUSSLER
DANIEL S. MYERS
BRACK T. NALL, JR.
JOSEPH R. NANGLE
SARAH MARIE NARRAWAY
WILLIAM F. NEAL
DUSTIN A. NEIDORFF
PETER E. NELSEN
TIMOTHY J. NESBITT
KASEY E. NEWCOMER
JOSHUA E. NEWMAN
VICTORIA E. NICHOLSON
KYLE A. NORRIS
RUDY L. NOVAK
RYAN A. O'BRIEN
GARY J. OLKOWSKI
DAVID K. OPERCHAL
JAMES CHRISTIAN OREND
ANTHONY H. ORTIZ
AARON J. OSBORNE
ANTHONY T. OSHEA
SHAWN S. OSTBY
BENJAMIN F. OSTER
CHARLES M. OSTERHOUT
GREGORY CLYDE OSWALD
RONALD K. OSWALT
ADAM M. OTTEN
MICHAEL SCOTT OWENS
MATTHEW M. PALANDECH
ALEXANDER F. PAPPALARDO

BRANDON A. PASTERSKI
KAVIR H. PATEL
QUAN J. PATTEN
CHRISTOPHER AARON PAULY
JEFFREY R. PAYNE
ADAM J. PEACHMAN
LANCE B. PEAK
JUSTIN T. PEDONE
ZACHARY T. PENDLETON
JACOB L. PERGANDE
RYAN A. PERHALA
RANDY W. PERKINS
CODY W. PERRY
FRANK WILLARD PERRY, JR.
ADAM C. PETERSON
MATTHEW M. PFARR
JUSTIN MATTHEW PHELPS
ERIC M. PHILLIPS
TIMOTHY G. PHILLIPS
CARI M. PIHA
CORY J. PILINKO
MATTHEW L. PINEDA
BRANDON G. PINTO
BENJAMIN R. POWELL
GLENN A. POWER
JAMES E. POWERS
JESSE M. PRATER
SCOTT M. PRATT
JASON G. PRAVITZ
ERIC F. PRECHTL
ALYSSA M. PREMUS
MICHAEL E. PROBASCO
LANDEN KIMOSHUNJI PROCHNOW
MARK E. PUFFENBARGER
HOUSTON W. PYE
DEREK J. RAABE
JOSHUA D. RADFORD
JULIE E. RAINWATERS
JOSEPH J. RAISNER
RYAN M. RAMIREZ
WILLIAM D. RAYMOND
MICHAEL T. RAYNOR
LUKE J. REARDON
MICHAEL P. REDDING
JOSHUA D. REDDIS
NICHOLAS A. REEVES
MICHAEL A. RENOLAYAN
WILLIAM D. RICE
MATTHEW J. RILEY
MICHAEL J. RISTOM
JEREMY S. ROBERTS
JAMES W. ROBERTSON
JODY EARL ROBERTSON
OSVALDO RODRIGUEZ
STEVEN M. ROHMILLER
MATTHEW T. ROLAND
LUKE A. ROONEY
JOSHUA S. ROOSE
MATTHEW J. ROUBERUSH
SHAWN A. ROUSSEAU
CONRAD RAFAEL RUIZ
BENDEL S. RUSHING
MATTHEW H. RUSSELL
WASEEM S. SAED
THOMAS R. SALLENGER II
LUKE C. SANDBECKMORIARTY
JAMES A. SARVER
PATRICK B. SAUNCEY
RICHARD K. SCHANDA
ADDISON W. SCHENK
JEFFREY K. SCHIELD
PAUL A. SCHMIDT
CHARLES EDWIN J. SCHOLFIELD
JACOB A. SCHONIG
MICHAEL SCHUBERT
KYLE E. SCHWAB
LINDSAY E. SCOTT
JONATHAN D. SEAGLE
DENNIS B. SEAY
KYLE D. SELNER
KURTIS C. SEMANKO
BRIAN A. SEYMOUR
PATRICK R. SHEEHAN
DANIEL M. SICKLES
DAVID M. SIMON
MICHAEL JAMES SIMPSON
ZACHERY B. SINGER
JOSHUA B. SINKLER
RYAN D. SIVERTSEN
TIMOTHY J. SIX
DOUGLAS JAMES SLATER, JR.
WILLIAM JOSEPH SLATER
DAVID A. SLEASMAN
SEAN M. SLETTEN
BENN W. SLIKKER
ANDREW M. SMITH
BRENT A. SMITH
DANIEL T. SMITH
MATTHEW C. SMITH
ROBERT J. SMITH
STEVEN ZACHARY SMITH
DURHAM J. SNUFFIN
MATTHEW J. SOBEY
BENJAMIN D. SOIFER
REED H. SOUTHARD
MATTHEW C. SPARTA
JUSTIN P. SPENCER
JASON T. SPICER
NATHAN T. SPIERO
SARAH A. SPIES
KENNETH CRAIG STANFORD
ANDREW ALLEN STATON
MATTHEW W. STEELE
MARIE F. STEFFEN
ROBERT ANDRUP STEPHENSEN
JOSHUA J. STILL
CHAD WAYNE STOLL

JUSTIN JOSEPH STORM
KYLE LEE STOVER
GARRETT L. STRASSLER
PRZEMYSLAW STREKOWSKI
DARSHAN R. SUBRAMANIAN
ADAM J. SUGALSKI
BRADLEY E. SUTTON
ERIK LANCE SVENDSEN
CODY J. SWEATT
JOSIAH S. SWIM
TIFFANY M. SZUMILA
ERIC R. TALBOT
RYLAN PATRICK TANNER
MATTHEW T. TEGELER
CHRISTOPHER S. TEGTMEYER
ANDREW K. TEIGELER
ADAM G. TERNIS
CAROLINE J. TETRICK
JACOB M. THOMAS
FLEMING R. THOMPSON
DAVID L. THOMSON
AMANDA L. THORSEN
JOHN D. TOBIN
JOSHUA K. TOBITT
MATTHEW R. TOLENTINO
JOSEPH R. TOMCZAK
CHRISTOPHER JOSEPH TOTORICA
JOEL M. TOURIGNY
DAVID A. TRONE
LEONARD D. TRUJILLO
CHRISTOPHER F. TULK
BRETT F. TURNER
ALEX E. TURTON
ALEKSEY TYABUS
NICHOLAS S. UNDERWOOD
CAMERON C. UNTERBERGER
MATTHEW E. UPCHURCH
CHRISTOPHER R. VAIL
KELLY MACKAY VAIL
MICHAEL J. VALLONE
ERIC M. VANDER WYST
JAMES R. VANDERNECK
ALEXANDER W. VANE
JASON K. VAUGHT
DAVID FERREIRA VILELA
ANDREW NELSON VOGEL
KYLE W. VONNAHMEN
JOSEPH B. WAECHTER
BENJAMIN R. WALKER
RANDY R. WALKER
ALEX M. WALLIS
TIMMY T. WANG
LAURA KATE M. WATERS
JUSTIN COURTNEY WEAVER
BRIAN L. WEHRY
NIKITA C. WERLING
RYAN C. WHITEHEAD
BENJAMIN M. WIFORD
SPENCER HEDDLES WILE
KENNETH D. WILKINS
DONALD WILLIAMS
LAYNE W. WILSON
ZACHARY ALLEN WINDHORST
TIMOTHY MICHAEL WINTCH
DALLAS M. WRIGHT
SAMUEL E. WRIGHT III
REBECCA LEIGH WYNN
RONI YADLIN
JOHN A. YATES
JONATHAN M. YATES
CATHRYN JOAN YERAGE
ALBERT C. YOUNG
JOSHUA JAMES ZATTLER
RAYMOND P. ZHANG

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

NICHOLAS F. ALIOTTA
AARON E. ALLARD
DANIEL E. AZAN
VANESSA BAIRIS
RACHEL J. BARKER
RAYMOND C. BASSETT
ECHEAN D. BAYRAK
ANEISHA T. BELL
VINCENT J. BENNETT II
ALEXANDER J. BILTZ
TARACINA R. BINTLIFF
ERICK RICHARD BOHM
KELLY A. BORDERS
ELIZABETH S. BOWMAN
ALEXIS M. BROWN
DOUGLAS K. BRYSON
JULIAN M. BUTLER
REBECCA J. CHRAIM
VICTORIA H. CLARKE
MARY E. CLEMONS
EDWARD S. COLEMAN
KELSEY M. CULLINAN REED
JONATHAN R. DANIELCZYK
JOLINE Y. DOEDENS COMBS
MARCUS DUFFY
ANDREA NICOLE ELLIS
MICHAEL A. ELLIS
JONATHAN REED FALLON
ANNE K. FREEBY
TZIVIA B. FREEMAN DASENT
STEVEN M. GARMAN
PRINCESS GAYE
SIMONE D. GENUS
SAMANTHA P. GOLSETH
CHRISTINA L. HEATH
REGINA MB HENENLOTTER
OLIVIA B. HOFF

JOSEPH N. HOUT
SHARIE A. HUDSON
RACHEL J. KENNEDY
JOSEPH R. KLEIN
MICHAEL P. LEAHY
JOHN R. LIPSCOMB
KEVIN D. MALLOY
ERIC M. MARKISEN
COURTNEY J. MARSHALL
REGINA S. MASON
STEVEN M. MCKEVETT
BRYANT ALLEN MISHIMABAKER
MICHAEL JOHN MOLINE
KATHERINE E. MUDRAK
BO C. MURPHY
SARAH E. NEEDHAM
BRIAN CHARLES NOBLE
CYBIL T. RAJAN
CIARA J. RYAN
HOLLY M. S. SANCHEZ PERRY
ELIZABETH B. SEWELL
KIMBERLY HAMILTON SIGNER
PETER E. SIMON
JEREMY M. SKINNER
DAINEC P. STEFAN
JOHN C. STUBBLEFIELD
LAUREN F. SWANSON
SARAH E. SWYERS
NICHOLE K. TIMMRECK
STEPHEN D. TOMASEK
EVAN J. TUCK
MARCUS R. WALKER
LATANYA L. WATLAND
MICHAEL S. WHITESIDE
MARCUS E. WILLIAMS
JOCelyn Q. WRIGHT
JASON J. ZUMMO

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be lieutenant colonel

JUSTIN V. AHRENS
CARL N. BARRIOS
MICHAEL J. CHETKOWSKI
DANIEL C. DALRYMPLE
ANDREW A. FOX
ANDREW D. FREITAG
PAUL JACOB GEPHART III
GARRETT M. GLOVER
DANIEL RYAN HEJDE
CHARLES J. HOWELL
JACOB I. HUMMEL
KEVIN D. JOHNSTON
ZACHARY J. JONES
GARRETT B. KUHLIS
SUZANNE LAMAR
CHRISTOPHER J. MCCOLLUM
CORY J. MENSEN
EVERETT B. PALMER IV
MICHAEL L. PALMORE
JACQUELEAN M. PAYNE
NATALIE M. QUINN
DARRON M. RAINES
JEFFREY SCOTT REES
MATTHEW D. ROHLMAN
JAMES L. SCHNEIDER III
JEREMY MICHAEL STOBER
JACOB L. WADDY
SCOTT R. WARD
JOSHUA R. WENTA
RYAN E. WILSON

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be lieutenant colonel

ANDREW D. AHN
SEAN MICHAEL D. BATSON
RAFAEL E. BELTRAN
CODY A. BENOY
PATRICK EUGENE BEVILLE
ANDREW D. BORDERS
NICHOLAS A. CHARBONNEAU
ANDREW D. CIPOLLA
JOHN J. COCOMAZZI
BENJAMIN R. COFFMAN
ANGELICA CUBILLOS FONSECA
CHRISTOPHER F. DARCONTE
DANIEL A. ESPOSITO
NATALIA YURYEVNA FROLOVA
ERIN CATHERINE GENTILE
TIMOTHY L. GORSKI
GERGELY HARTON
SAMUEL K. HOLBROOK
ANTHONY K. HUGHES
ANNALIS M. HUNTER
NATHAN Q. JORGENSEN
CHEHUN KIM
STEPHEN A. LABIT
JOHN K. LANGLEY
STEPHEN ANDREW LUPO
CHRISTINA M. MACDONALD
MICHAEL E. MARTINEZ
MICHAEL P. MAYTOR
KYLE I. MCCULLOUGH
WESLEY D. MEREDITH
SEMIRA S. MOORE
CLARK J. MORAN
MICHAEL D. MORRIS
JASON LEIGH MYL
MAXIM OLIVINE
LAUREN S. PETRI
NICHOLAS S. RAYL
NICOLE A. ROBILLARD

JONATHAN K. RODGERS
EMILIO H. RODRIGUEZ
NICHOLAS CARY ROMERO
JOHN P. SCHRADER
JOSHUA L. SCHULZE
CARLTON G. SHREVE
ANGELICA R. SILVA GARZA
ALAN J. SNYDER
DOUGLAS EDWARD STURM
MARK R. THORLEY
NICOLAS A. VELATI
STEVEN S. WANG
JONATHAN M. WONG
OYUNCHIMEG YOUNG

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be colonel

SARAH E. ABEL
THOMAS G. BROCKMANN
STEPHANIE M. ELLENBURG
ELIZABETH ANNE L. HOETTEL
AMY EVANGELINE JOHNSON
BRENDA A. JONES
ADRIANNE M. KETTELSEN
PAMELA E. LICORISH
ANGELA D. MANNING
JOSEPH C. MELDER
BRITTANY S. NUTT
CHRISTOPHER K. SHAMBLIN
DAVID A. WHITEHORN
MICHELLE E. WYCHE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be colonel

MICHAEL J. ALFARO
AREZOO BARANI
SHELRETHIA O. BATTLE SIATITA
BENJAMIN T. CLARK
BRANDON J. CUMMINS
MICHAEL G. DIFELICE
JAY FEDOROWICZ
BENJAMIN G. HUGHES
EMILY TATE IBARRA
LOUIS JOSEPH MARCONYAK, JR.
KIBROM T. MEHARI
AUDRA D. MYERS
TENESHIA S. NELSON HODGES
CHRISTOPHER S. NUTTALL
JAROM J. RAY
JAMES J. RENDA
WILLIAM K. TUCKER
MEGHAN J. VANDERHEIDEN
JOSHUA A. VESS
SARA M. WILSON

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT AS DIRECTOR OF ADMISSIONS AT THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE ACADEMY IN THE GRADE INDICATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 9433(C) AND 9436(B):

To be colonel

CANDICE L. PIPES

THE FOLLOWING NAMED AIR FORCE OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT AS A PERMANENT PROFESSOR AT THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE ACADEMY, AND APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 9433(B) AND 9436(A):

To be colonel

MICHAEL A. GROWDEN
HSIENLIANG R. TSENG

IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

To be colonel

MARK G. KAPPELMANN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY MEDICAL SERVICE CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 624 AND 7064:

To be lieutenant colonel

LEAH H. GEORGIEVA

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be lieutenant colonel

NICHOLAS R. YETMAN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be lieutenant colonel

KEVIN L. MONTGOMERY, JR.

THE FOLLOWING NAMED ARMY NATIONAL GUARD OF THE UNITED STATES OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 12203 AND 12211:

To be colonel

DAVID J. BEDELLS
LANE M. CHERESKIN
HYO J. CHO

MARTHA R. KESTER
NICHOLAS R. ONDRASIK
KATHRYN A. PRATER
DENTON W. SMITH
PATRICK J. SMITH
MICHAEL D. ZULTAK

THE FOLLOWING NAMED ARMY NATIONAL GUARD OF THE UNITED STATES OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 12203 AND 12211:

To be colonel

MOLLY E. KEITH
MATTHEW L. MAKARYK
DALLAS D. MCMULLEN

IN THE MARINE CORPS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

MICHAEL S. MCLEOD

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be major

STEVEN E. ANDERSON

IN THE NAVY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be captain

CHRISTOPHER E. BARNES
WILLIAM O. BENNETT
RAUL E. CARDENAL
TILFORD L. CLARK
RODEL H. DIVINA
PRASAD B. DIWADKAR
KYLE D. DOHM
NICOLE J. DUTTON
MARIA D. EDUSADA
JOSEPH J. FORD, JR.
SCOTT A. HAZELRIGG
JAMES M. KEENER
CHRISTOPHER P. LINGARD
NICHOLAS J. MARTIN
SEAN M. MCCARTHY
FELECIA E. MCCLELLAN
JARED A. MCKENDALL
KEVIN P. MCMULLEN
THOMAS P. MURPHY
MARKEECE L. MURRIEL
JAMES M. NOGLE
KIMBERLY A. OELSCHLAGER
CINDI L. PALACIOS
MICHAEL G. PROUTY
STEVEN D. SCHUTT
EMILY J. SPRAGUE
KEVIN L. STARKEY
AYESSA B. TOLER
STACY J. WASHINGTON
CHADWICK Y. YASUDA

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be captain

KENRIC T. ABAN
SHANNON P. ADAMS
JAVIER AGRAZ, JR.
CHRISTOPHER M. ANDREWS
ARRIEL E. ATIENZA
JONATHAN D. AUTEN
TAYLOR A. BANKS
JEFFREY G. BENTSON
JASON R. BERNHARD
JASON B. BRITZ
APRIL L. BREEDEN
DEBRA D. BUCKLANDCOFFEY
WAYNE M. BURR
HELEN L. CANN
GREGORY G. CAPRA
JAMES CHUNG
DELBERT D. CLARK
JAMES K. CLARK
MAX A. CLARK II
RANDY W. CONNOLLY
GARFIELD CROSS
EMILY L. CROSSMAN
LAWRENCE C. DECKER
JUSTIN J. DEGRADO
KENNETH M. FECHNER
DOMINICK R. FERNANDEZ
DARYL B. FICK, JR.
JAMIE L. FITCH
ANTONINO GERMANA
LISA K. GIBSON
DOMINIC T. GOMEZLEONARDELLI
ERIK T. GROSSGOLD
PATRICK J. HENNESSEY
MATTHEW W. KELLER
MICHAEL J. KRZYZANIAK
JACQUELINE S. LAMME
DEREK N. LOIDCO
KRISTINA H. MCCOY
LUCAS S. McDONALD
SEAN P. MCGRATH
ELLIE C. K. MENTLER
DEREK M. MILETICH

KYLE E. MILLER
KENNETT J. MOSES
THOMAS J. MURPHY II
JOSHUA D. NASSIRI
CAMERON J. L. NELSON
JUSTIN J. NORK
ALFRED J. OWINGS II
ANGEL J. PEREZ
JAMI J. PETERSON
CHRISTOPHER R. PHILLIPS
RAY PORTIER
NELLY K. RICE
JAMES R. RIPLE
MICHELLE J. SANGIORGI
ANIL N. SHAH
KRISTINA J. STCLAIR
VIRGINIA P. TETI
JOHN D. TRASK
ROBERT N. UNISZKIEWICZ
SHELTON A. VIOLA
WILLIAM H. WARD
JOHN G. WHALEY
JEFFREY C. WORTHLEY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be captain

MICHAEL R. ANDERSEN
MARTIN J. BRAUD
JASON N. BURKES
DANIKA J. DOWNEY
COLIN A. ELIOT
REBECCA A. FRAZER
JARED A. GELLER
FRED J. HARPER III
JACQUELINE A. M. HOGAN
DAMON T. JENSEN
BROCK J. JOHNSON
GUSTAVO E. LORES
BRADLEY D. MARTINSEN
HOAN B. NGHIEM
ANDREW C. PARK
JAMES M. ROSS
CLARENCE S. TANG
LESLIE H. TRIPPE
STEPHEN M. WADE
CHRISTOPHER L. YOUNG

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be captain

DOMINIC J. ANTENUCCI
CHRISTOPHER J. DEERWESTER
NATHANIEL R. GROSS
TRACY D. KIRBY
BRIAN D. KORN
CHARLES M. LAYNE
ABIGAIL L. MEYERS
MARY R. MURPHY
BENJAMIN C. ROBERTSON
JACOB W. ROMELHARDT
CHRISTOPHER C. SWAIN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be commander

WILLIAM H. ABBITT
ERNESTO H. ACOSTA
WILLIAM M. ADAMS
RYAN P. ALDRICH
JAFAR A. ALI
MATTHEW T. ALLEN
SEAN O. ALLEN
BENJAMIN C. ALMOND
FRANCISCO A. ALONSO
JEREMIAH K. ANDERSON
RYAN N. ANDREWS
ADAM R. P. ARNDT
WILLIAM L. ARNEST
STEVEN E. ASPHOLM
TAYLOR R. AUCLAIR
DONALD S. BABCOCK
COLBY T. BACON
DOMINIC D. BAGLEY
TIMOTHY P. BAKER
TROY A. BALDING
JOHN R. BARACHIE
TYREE D. BARNES
ANDREW T. BARTHOLOMEAUX
BRIAN C. BEARD
RONALD G. BELFANY, JR.
RYAN E. BENKO
DEREK J. BERGESON
MATTHEW E. BEZOLD
FRAN'TZ BIENNAIME
MATTHEW C. BIGGERSTAFF
JAMES C. BILLINGS III
CONOR A. BOE
WILLIAM R. BOGDANOWICZ
BRIAN T. BOLAND
ARTHUR J. BOND
BENJAMIN W. BOND
DANIEL M. BORING
TIMOTHY L. BOSTON
MICHAEL J. BOSWORTH II
MARK L. BOTE
PATRICK J. BOUCHOUX
ERIC A. BOWEN
TIMOTHY G. BOYCE
JORDAN P. BRADFORD
MICHAEL D. BRAMMER
MARK T. BRANDAU

CHRISTOPHER J. BRASS
DANIEL O. BRAUER
KIRA P. BROCKWELL
RYAN P. BRODERICK
JAMES B. BRODTMANN
JUSTIN L. BROWN
MARK S. BUONOMO
DEREK A. BURNEY
JOHN P. BUTLER
BERRY L. BUXTON
CHRISTOPHER A. CABATU
LOUIS J. CALABRESE III
JEREMIAH M. CALDWELL
WILLIAM J. CALDWELL
KENNETH G. C. CALLAHAN
CHRISTOPHER M. CALVANICO
VERONICA A. CAMIOLO
JOSEPH D. CAMP, JR.
MICHAEL J. CAMPBELL
MATTHEW S. CARLTON
THOMAS P. CARROLL
GREGORY W. CARTER
JACOB R. CATES
ANDREW G. CATOIRE
JUSTIN M. CHALKLEY
ERIK P. CHAMBERLAIN
NICHOLAS A. CHAMBERS
SHANTRIC S. CHAPEL
FRANCIS C. CHAPELLE
DAVID M. CHRISTENSON
SCOTT R. CHUDA
NICHOLAS J. CICHUCKI
JOEL M. CINCOTTA
JACOB Z. CLARK
JOHN C. CLARK
GEOFFREY T. CLIFT
ADAM R. CLINE
HAYLEE L. COFFEY
BRENNIN S. COLEGROVE
JOHN C. COLLINS II
RYAN W. COLLINSMINKEL
LETA M. COMER
MERSHA D. CONEY
ANDREW W. CONNER
REBECCA M. CONTVOCK
NATALYA E. COOPER
KYLE R. COPELAND
ETHAN COPPING
ANDREW D. CORDREY
JOSHUA L. CORNELIUS
AMBER L. COWAN
PHILIP A. COX
BENJAMIN D. COYLE
JUSTIN G. CRABB
BRIAN A. CRAMER
THOMAS A. CRISP
ROBERT D. CROSBY
JARRETT R. CROSSGROVE
KELCEY J. CRUSER
JOHN P. CULLITON
SAMUEL L. CURLEE
JOSEPH C. CUSCHIERI
ADAM J. DAMBRA
TIMOTHY S. DAVEY
BRIAN J. DAVIS
STEVEN M. DEGROOT
STEVEN M. DELEONIBUS
JEFFREY J. DELIZ
JEFFREY R. DENZEL
DANIEL J. DEUTSCH
KIRA L. DEVERS-JONES
KEVIN C. DEWEY
MATTHEW J. DICKENS
JONATHAN T. DIMARCO
MARTIN K. DINEEN, JR.
AMANDA R. DIRICKSON
PAUL D. DIXON
IVAN G. DOBREV
HENRY J. DONAGHY
CHRISTOPHER F. DONNELLY
DAVID A. DUFFIELD
JOSHUA A. DUFORE
OTIS V. DUNLAP
RICHARD T. DUNN
JESSE M. DUPARC
JACK M. EAVES
ZACHARY C. EDGE
RICHARD L. EGGERS
LAUREN J. ELLISON
NICHOLAS J. ENGLE
ROBERT S. EPHRAIM
RICARDO H. ESTRADA
JASON A. EVERT
CHAD T. FANNING
CHRISTOPHER D. FARKAS
MICHEL B. FEAY
ROBERT M. FEDELE
JEFFREY D. FELDMANN
MATTHEW B. FELTON
MICHAEL E. FERRELL
ADAM J. FISEL
KENNETH C. FISHER
MATTHEW R. FISHER
THOMAS M. FLANAGAN
MICHAEL C. FLYNN
CODY R. FORSYTHE
DOUGLAS T. FORWARD
MARY H. FOSTER
MICHAEL D. FOSTER
RICHARD A. FRAENKEL
GABRIELLE M. FRANCISCO
MATTHEW D. FREEZE
ANDREW J. GALVIN
CHRISTOPHER T. GANS
JOSEPH M. GARIA
SHAUN M. GEARY
BRYAN T. GEIGER

PATRICK L. GEORGE
BRENDAN J. GERAGHTY
ANDREW R. GERRY
SEAN D. GETWAY
RAFFAELE A. J. GIANNELLA
ANDREW W. GILLIS
ANDREW R. GINNETTI
JOSHUA J. GLENN
DANIEL W. GOODWIN
WILLIAM A. GORUM
CHRISTOPHER R. GOSTEL
BRENDAN E. GREELEY
JONATHAN D. GREENBERG
JAMES J. GRINA
THOMAS D. GROARK
JUSTIN C. GROFIK
MATTHEW C. GROVE
MICHAEL S. GROW
BRIAN M. GUDKNECHT
ERIK M. GUIREMAND
JOSEPH W. GURSKY
DENNIS C. GUY
ANNAJOY L. HALL
KRISTOPHER J. HALL
JARED T. HALLAHAN
MATTHEW J. HALLIWELL
BRENDAN D. HAMM
RANDALL E. HANGARTNER
BENJAMIN S. HANKIN
HURSEL B. HANKS
JOHN C. HANNAH, JR.
MATTHEW L. HARMON
ROBERT N. HARRIS III
BROCK A. HARTFORD
DAVID R. HARTMANN
NATHAN D. HAUGAN
CHRISTOPHER R. HAYES
MATTHEW C. HAYS
MICHAEL J. HEAD
NICHOLAS S. HEILIGER
ALAN R. HELLM
BRANDON B. HEMPLER
JASON H. HENDERSON
JOSEPH M. HEREDIA
ADAM M. HERNANDEZ
BRANDON K. HERRICK
MICHAEL J. HICKS
MARTINA R. HILL
CHRISTINE A. HIRSCH
JESSICA L. HODGEMAN
DANIEL C. HODGES
MICHAEL R. HOGAN
ZACHARY S. HOLMIDAY
JEFFREY A. HOLMES
PRESTON T. HOLT
PATRICK J. HONEYCUTT
KYLE T. HOOKER
BRANDON K. HORTON
JAMES T. HOUGH
JENNIFER F. HOWER
AMELIA L. HUETER
WILLIAM M. HUGHES
CALEB J. HUMBERD
NICHOLAS M. HURLEY
ADAM J. HUTCHINSON
PAUL F. INGRAM
JOSEPH C. INNERST
MATTHEW J. INTOCCIA
ALYSON B. IRELAND
LYNDA P. IRWIN
ROBERT J. JAMESON
RYAN P. JANUARY
DAVIS C. JARVIS
JONATHAN D. JARVIS
MAREK C. JESTRAAB
DEREK L. JIMENEZ
CRAIG D. JOHNSON
DRAONNE D. JOHNSON
MARK A. JOHNSON
COLIN A. JOHNSONGIAMMALVO
KRISTEN N. JONES
BENJAMIN K. JONES
CHANDLER W. JONES
MATTHEW A. JONES
JAMIE L. JORDAN
RICHARD S. JORDAN
JASON D. JUNKER
BRIAN C. JUSKIEWICZ
RICHARD A. KACHMAN
CHRISTOPHER R. KAGEHIRO
ERIC A. KALJANKOSKI
ERIC R. KALICK
MICHAEL R. KAPANKA
BRIAN J. KARLO
MATTHEW S. H. KASAOKA
PETER J. KEANEY
RAYMOND A. KEFFER III
PATRICK W. KELLEYHAUSKE
ALEXANDER M. KELLY
CHRISTOPHER R. KENEFIC
MATTHEW S. KESLER
DOUGLAS A. KETTLER
IAN J. KIMBALL
JOHN R. KIMMEL
DANIEL H. KINJO
CHRISTOPHER M. KITT
MATTHEW R. KLEINE
MATTHEW B. KNEPPER
JORDAN A. KOBBS
STEVEN T. KOHL
CHRISTOPHER G. KOHLSKELLEY
WILLIAM T. KRANZ
THOMAS A. KRASNICKI
CHAD L. KULP
JACOB M. LACEY
ZACHARY J. LADEN
BENJAMIN R. LAMB

JAMES H. LAMBERT
JASON D. LANCASTER
ERIC L. LARDIZABAL
MATTHEW J. LARSEN
ERIC W. LARSON
DAVID R. LASHOMB
SAMUEL L. LAURVICK
PAUL R. LAVOIE
PATRICK J. LEAHEY
JOSEPH P. LEAHY
JOHN M. LEEDS
CHRISTOPHER F. LEFON
JAMES M. LEGGETT
ANDREW M. LEONE
JEFFREY P. LESHER
KEVIN M. LEWMAN
THOMAS J. LI
JAMES M. LICATA
PAUL M. LIETZAN
WAYNE D. LILEKS
DAVID B. LITZ
KODI M. LOCK
STEVEN F. LONDON
ANDREW J. LONG
PATRICK T. LOVE
NICHOLAS E. LOWE
STEPHAN A. LUBOSCH
ROLANDO J. MACHADO, JR.
STEPHEN A. MACK
FLANNERY W. MACYNSKI
DANIEL A. MADANAT
TRACY A. MADDOX
MAYNARD C. MALIXI
JEFFREY K. MANDEL
TYLER E. MANESS
THOMAS E. MANGOLD
ADAM D. MANLEY
DAREK C. MARINO
MICHAEL J. MARKER
CHRISTOPHER M. MAROLT
ANDREW G. MARSH
PRESTON S. MARSHALL
DANIEL A. MARSIK
ZACHARY B. MARTENS
CHAD T. MARTIN
PHILLIP D. MARTIN
JESSE MARTINEZ
MATTHEW G. MARTINEZ
REBECCA A. Z. MARVIN
CORKY S. MASCHKE
BENJAMIN S. MASSENGALE
NICHOLAS A. MATICS
KYLE P. MATSON
STEPHEN C. MATTINGLY
GERARD M. MAUER III
MICHAEL P. MAYEUX
LINDSAY R. MCCAMMOND
ADAM M. MCCANN
RYAN T. MCCARTHY
MICHAEL L. MCCULLOCH
MICHAEL R. MCDEVITT
DANIEL W. MCDONALD
KYLE E. MCFADDEN
CHRISTOPHER A. MCGRATH
MICHAEL A. MCCLAUGHLIN
BRIAN O. MCMENAMIN
JEREMY R. MEARS
FRANKLIN A. MEETZE
MARGAN H. MELHORN
JACOB D. MELLO
IAN B. MENELEY
THOMAS O. MENNERICH
EMILY S. MERITT
WILLIAM C. MESSICK
KEVIN B. MEYER
BENJAMIN C. MEYERS III
DANIEL T. MILLER
JAMES B. MILLER
RYAN Q. MILLER
JOSEPH R. MILLS
JONATHAN L. MOCKER
VIJAY A. MOHABIR
JAMES B. MONTGOMERY
PAUL W. MOODY
RICHARD A. MOONEY
ANDREW S. MOORE
CARISSA D. MOORE
ALEXIA L. MORGAN
TIMOTHY D. MOTTLAU
AUDREY L. A. MUNJI
DANE R. MUTSCHLER
MITCHELL S. NELSON
NEAL N. NELSON
WILLIAM J. NEMECEK
SEAN J. NORONHA
DONALD S. NORTHRUP
ADAM N. NOTTBERG
MATTHEW T. O'DONNELL
ISAAC J. OLSON
KEVIN P. O'MALLEY
CONOR L. ONEIL
NICHOLAS G. ONEILL
JUAN OQUENDO III
MICHAEL P. ORFINI
RAYMOND K. OSBORNE
ISAAC G. OSWALD
CASEY H. OSWALD
JOEL L. OVIEDO
AARON A. PARK
JONATHAN PARK
JUNG H. PARK
ADAM R. PARKINSON
JOHN W. PASICHNYK
ANN K. PATTERSON
MATTHEW E. PATTERSON
MATTHEW S. PAUL
JOHN J. PEACH III

LOGAN R. PECK
JOEL A. PENA
MARK A. PENNINGTON
MATTHEW W. PETERSEN
SETH W. PETERSEN
JESSICA L. PHENNING
JUSTIN B. PICKWORTH
BRANDON D. PIERCE
RYAN J. PIFER
CHRISTOPHER P. PISCIOTTA
CHRISTOPHER M. POLLOCK
STEPHEN C. PORTER
BRANDON A. PORTHOUSE
BEAU S. PORTILLO
JOSHUA M. M. PORTZER
TYRONE K. POTTER
MICHAEL J. PRICE
MICHAEL J. PROCELLI
FRANCIS W. PRUTER, JR.
NICHOLAS R. RADZIOWON
ANNE M. RAHALL
MARK A. RAMIREZ
DANIEL K. REED
WILLIAM G. RESAVY
WILLIAM A. REVELL
SCOTT K. RICHARDS, JR.
MEGAN E. RICKER
JACOB T. RIGGS
JOSHUA A. RILEY
ALEX RINALDI
DANIEL A. RITCHIE
MARK A. RITTENHOUSE
WILLIAM M. RIVERS, JR.
SEAN L. ROCHA
CASEY L. ROGERS
SETH A. ROMO
PATRICK H. RONAN
THELMAR A. ROSARDA
CLARK B. ROSS
RYAN A. ROSS
DEREK W. ROTHCHILD
ARON M. ROTKLEIN
CHRISTOPHER E. ROWLAND
ANDREW J. RUMP
DANIEL J. RUSSELL
ROBERT W. RYAN
PER A. RYCHECKY
CARLA K. SALAZAR
ADAM J. SAMSON
ALEJANDRO B. SANCHEZ
KYLE M. SANDERS
DUNCAN B. SANFORD
JAMES E. SANTELLI III
PETER J. SANTOS
LISA S. SCHAFF
MICHAEL A. SCHAMBACH
DAVID A. SCHMITT II
DREW T. SCHNABEL
PAUL D. SCHREINER
KEVIN J. SCHRODT
DAVID C. SEIBEL
JOSEPH V. SEIDA
GERALD C. SELLA
JONATHAN A. SERRELL
PATRICK D. SHANNON
ADAM G. SHEMON
KELSEY J. SHEWMAKER
BRADLEY J. SHILLITO
HANNAH M. SHIPP
STEPHEN C. SHOEN
JARED A. SHRADER
BRIAN L. SIMS
RYAN J. SISLER
STEPHANIE A. SMIRO
ALEXANDER P. SMITH
DARRELL K. SMITH
REBECCA M. SMITH
ZACHARY S. SMITH
ZACHARY T. SMITH
MATTHEW L. SNYDER
MICHELLE M. SOUSA
ELIZABETH J. SPANGENBERG
SCOTT R. SPEAKMAN
TYLER A. SPINDLER
ROSEMARIE F. SPUEHLER
DOUGLAS P. STAHL
SEAN M. STANDEN
DANIEL F. STAYTON
BERYL R. STEFANIC
JOSEPH N. STEPHENS
ANDREW J. STEPHENSON
ISAIAH T. STOKES
JOSHUA W. STOKES
BRIAN E. SULLIVAN, JR.
KYLE A. SULLIVAN
NAOMI C. SULLIVAN
CHRISTIAN I. SUSZAN
DEREK A. SUTTON
NICHOLAS E. SWANDA
MATTHEW S. SWARTZ
MATTHEW M. SWEZEY
ERIC M. SWITZER
STEPHEN B. SZALAI
TODD R. TALSTEIN
ROBERT A. TAYLOR
CAVELL D. THOMAS
ERIC M. THURBER
DAVID B. TODD
GREGORY TORNAMBE
BLAKE T. TRIBOU
TIMOTHY S. TROSSEVIN
JASON D. TRYBA
RORY P. UPRIGHT
ERIC M. VALDEZ
ANDREW D. VANN
ANDREW R. VAWTER

CHRISTOPHER A. VENTURA
AARON G. VENTURINI
BRYAN J. VOGEL
JOSHUA M. VUKELICH
JOHN A. WAKE, JR.
MICHAEL A. WALKER, JR.
TIMOTHY R. WALL
RILEY A. WALLS
COLEMAN A. WARD
KAREEM A. WASHINGTON
JAMES T. WATTERS
JARED S. WEBSTER
BRANDON J. WEST
DUSTIN L. WHITE
JORDAN R. WHITE
CHRISTOPHER M. WHITLEY
KYLE D. WIEST
CHRISTOPHER R. WILBER
BRIANA M. WILDEMANN
GEORGE A. WILKENING
RYAN G. WILLARD
DAVID B. WILLIAMS
PHILIP E. WISE
JOSHUA K. WITT
JESSICA A. WITTNER
JOSHUA J. WOMACK
TIMOTHY D. WOOD
MATTHEW S. WOODARD
DANIEL M. WOODS
JOSEPH D. YATES
JEFFREY E. YORK
ZACHARY R. ZAROW
CORY ZEBIAN
JOHN F. ZENDT
DAVID L. ZICARELLI
THOMAS W. ZIMMERMAN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be commander

JOSHUA M. ANDERSON
DARIN M. ANDREWS
STEVEN M. ARBOGAST
TIMOTHY M. BEACH
MICHAEL J. BEAUTYMAN, JR.
CONRAD M. BICKINGS
JOSEPH L. CAPRIO
ROBERT B. CARELLI
DANIEL A. CARY
ANTHONY L. CULWELL
MICHAEL G. DODSON
MATTHEW J. ENGLEHART
DAVID L. FERRIS
AKWASI FOSU
JORDAN W. FOUQUETTE
SARAH M. GREGORY
RACHEL S. JELSMA
JESSICA F. JETT
SADE A. JURGENSEN
KARL J. KJONO
JEREMY D. LEAZER
CRAIG T. LENSEGRAV
JOHN J. LUGGE
CAROLYN MAI
ARTHIEMARR M. MANGOSING
THOMAS O. OBRYANT III
JUSTIN R. PARKER
JASON K. PONDER
NICOLE R. RAMOS
STEAMBOAT B. ROCK
ROBERT L. ROSS
MITCHELL C. STEWART
PATRICK R. STONE
JASON H. VALIANI
ELLIOTT L. VONWELLER
JOHN E. WEAVER
CHRISTOPHER M. WILKINS
ALEXANDER G. WILLIAMS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be commander

DAVID L. AGUILAR
CHRISTINE M. CAIROLI
AUREL N. DEHOLLAN
NICHOLAS A. DEVORAK
AMANDA L. DZANANOVIC
ZACHARY M. FRANKLIN
DANIEL S. GILLER
MOLLIE G. GREENLUND
ANDREW J. GROH
ABAIGEAL S. HILLYARD
DOUGLAS W. LIPE
BENJAMIN B. LONG
MICHAEL G. MANASKIE
PETER S. MCLAUGHLIN
LEONARDO A. NICASIO
DECRISHA NOLAN
ALYSSA J. NORRIS
THOMAS J. PAUSCHE
DAVID A. PETERSEN
JAMES R. PHILLIPS
THOMAS J. REICHHART
LAURA C. SMALL
SAMANTHA M. SMITH
LUCIANO J. TIRADO
DANIEL J. WALKER

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be commander

SEAN A. BROPHY

ELIZABETH J. DOUGHERTY
JASON S. FISCHER
TIMOTHY P. GORMAN
JOSEPH W. HONTZ
LESLIE L. HUBBELL
JAVAN W. RASNAKE
JESUS A. URANGA, JR.

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be commander

FRANCIS G. COYLE
CHRISTOPHER H. CURD
SEAN M. DELANEY
NATHAN W. DURHAM
ANDREW C. FLORO
ANDREW KONOWICZ
JONATHAN P. LARSEN
RYAN D. MCNULTY
THOMAS J. OBRIEN
BRADLEY S. PENNINGTON
TIMOTHY R. PHILLIPS
ASHLEY T. PRESTON
BRADLEY J. ROBY
JOSHUA S. SAUNDERS
KEVIN W. SNYDER
DANIEL A. TANTILLO

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be commander

REBECCA L. ANDERSON
JOHN M. BEAVER
AARON R. BURDT
DAVID A. CROCHET
JESSE C. EPP
ANDREW G. GALLOUSIS
GREGORY R. JONES
DEVON B. KIBBONS
CHRISTOPHER A. MEDFORD
MATTHEW G. OMIRE
THEODORE R. PERSON
TOOCHIKWU O. UDEINYA
VICTOR E. VEGUILLADEJESUS
JOHN L. VINCENT

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be commander

NICK AVILA
ARWYN M. BECKER
JOSHUA M. BERGEN
JENNIFER M. BLAKE
BERT R. BRATTON, JR.
DANIEL CHO
STEVEN S. CHOI
SARA M. DIMMICK
ROBERT T. DRIVER
NICHOLAS S. HAMILTON
CHELSEA M. HASSETT
SEAN J. JIN
PAUL D. KANE, JR.
TIFFANY J. KINCADE
BRENDAN A. KRUSE
GREGORY A. MCCARTHY
DANIEL J. MILLER
BRENT H. OGLESBY
PHILIP POON
DANIEL P. SLOT
SLAVCO STREZOSKI
JACQUELYN O. VERMILLOHERMAN
MICHAEL P. WOLCHKO

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be commander

MICHAEL K. BEALL
KEVIN I. BREACH
GEOFFRY R. EBERLE
STEPHAN D. GALLAGHER
JENILLEE A. GRUBER
DAVID W. E. HERRMANN
TYONNA N. MCPHERSON
MARK C. MITCHELL
KEVIN J. OBRIEN
JESSICA A. ROGERS
ALANNA B. YOUNGBLOOD

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be commander

FORREST N. BUSH
NATHAN J. RICHARDSON

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be commander

SCOTT B. AARON
LAURA G. ANDERSON
MATTHEW C. BIEKER
JEREMY E. BLANCHETTE
ANTHONY W. BOVINO
RYAN P. BRECKENRIDGE
ADAM P. BURKE
BRANDON F. CLARE
STEPHEN S. CORTEZ
LAURA R. COX

PETER J. CRIMMINS, JR.
SCOTT A. DARLINGTON, JR.
ROBERT M. DOMALIK
MICHAEL B. DONOHUE
AMANDA M. ECKERT
PATRICK J. EMBERY
TIMOTHY S. FOLEY
KEVIN S. FURST
HILLARY A. GAGE
BRIAN P. GANNON
SUZANNE M. GAY
NYERE N. GRANT
JOSEPH L. HAKE, JR.
HALFORD T. HASKELL
BLAKE T. HENDERSON
JARED C. HICKEY
ANDREW S. JACKSON
MICHAEL A. JOHNSON
WILLIAM R. KATZ
NICHOLAS A. LEYBA
ALAN D. MARTIN
RYAN P. MCGEOUGH
MICHAEL J. MILLAR
TRAVIS C. MILLER
KEVIN D. OBRIEN
BOSWYCK D. OFFORD II
MICHAEL A. PFAEFFLIN
JEREMY P. PHILLIPS
JOHN C. PRESSLEY, JR.
JARED R. RODRIGUEZ
JEN G. SCHUMACHER
GREGORY A. SUDDERTH
MICHAEL A. THURSTON
MATTHEW R. TIMMERMAN
JOSEPH D. VANBRUAENE
TYRONE WALLER II
MICHELLE M. WELCH
CLINTON M. WOODS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be commander

JESSICA L. ALEXANDER
MICHAEL J. ARNOLD
STEVEN C. AUSTIN
JASON S. BAKER
KEITH R. BOWER
KASEY A. BREHME
HAKIM S. BRISTOW
JASON E. BROWN
VICTOR J. BUHL
LINDSAY N. COSENTINO
RAY A. CURETON
ANN M. DIXONLEACH
LAUREN E. EANES
GREGORY L. FARRELL
EUGENE T. FRYE
RITARSHA Y. FURQAN
SPENCER W. GARRISON
AURELIO W. HOFFMAN
DAVID J. HOLM
ANDREW T. JOHNSON
JOSEPH T. JONES
GIMMY J. KIM
MATTHEW M. MORRIS
DANIEL P. PAROBK
JOSHUA D. PAULAITIS
RICHARD C. REYES
PHILLIP W. RICHMOND, JR.
MARK R. RONCORONI
CHRISTOPHER C. H. RUGILE
JOHN J. SCHIMMELMANN
DAVID G. VALENCIA
CRYSTAL R. WARRENE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be commander

SUZANNE T. ALFORD
JOHN A. BARDENHAGEN III
BENJAMIN R. BEAR
MICHAEL C. BORJA
COLIN R. BOYLE
CHARIS M. BRACY
GRANT J. CASSINGHAM
GREGORY A. CHASSE
JULIE E. CHRISTIE
DAVID C. COPELAND
KATRINA C. M. CRANEY
JOSEPH J. CROWLEY
GODFREY CUNNINGHAM, JR.
BENJAMIN C. DEWITT
CASEY B. ELBARE
WILLIAM J. ELLIOTT
CHRISTOPHER R. EUBANKS
DANIEL S. FRIEDMAN
JAMES C. GOUGER
MARK P. GRISSOM, JR.
NATHANIEL B. HOGES
MATTHEW T. HOLDEN
VANESSA K. JANSEN
ADAM J. KEECH
IAN S. KELLEY
EDWARD R. KELLUM
JOSHUA J. LAMBERTUS
JOSEPH S. MARINUCCI
JAMES E. MARTIN
SANDER H. MATHEWS
ARON B. MAYER
JOHN E. D. MEYER
MICHAEL A. MOORE
BRANDON M. MOSLEY
MICHAEL F. NATARO

ERIK S. PAULSON
JONATHAN M. PERKINS
KEVIN J. PUDAS
RICHARD S. RAWLS
KEITH L. RINNE
SAMANTHA F. SCARBOROUGH
RUSSELL H. SPITTLER
BRIAN K. WEHLE
JAMIE N. WHITMAN
ROBERT J. WILKINS
ERIC R. WRIGHT

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be commander

NICHOLAS D. CHIUDIONI
JEROD L. COLE
JACK R. COLLINS
ROB E. R. KOERNKE
CHRISTOPHER G. MARLEY
JAMES R. MCCARTY II
DAMIEN M. PORTER
BRIAN R. PURVIS
MICHAEL G. REILLY, JR.
TIMOTHY W. ROE
JEREMIAH S. SMITH
THEODOSIUS SOILES II
CHRISTOPHER J. STEFENACK
JULIAN R. WILSON III

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be commander

MARVIN E. BARTHOLOMEW
GILBERT L. BISHOP II
HASELY K. CLARKE
RICHARD S. DUCHNOWSKI
MIGUEL FLORES, JR.
JOHN J. GNIK
PAUL S. GREENOUGH
LUCAS J. MARTINEZMENDIETA
JULIO L. MATTOS, JR.
ELOY D. NUNEZ
RYAN F. PATRICK
NORRIS L. RODGERS
RICARDO SANCHEZ
JEFFERY B. VANALLEN
ROWELL P. VENTURINA
KIRTLEY N. YEISER

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be commander

QUENTIN ALBEA
ROBERT J. COAT'S
DOMINIC R. FRANK
FRANK J. GATES II
GARY L. HUDSON
SHAWN L. KLINE
MARLON D. LOVE
LISA D. MILLIGAN
DUANE L. MOTLEY
LAWRENCE G. SCOTT, JR.
KYLE P. STROBECK
DANIEL J. TOPPER
EDWARD E. WEEKLEY, JR.

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be commander

PAUL M. ALLEN
JOSHUA W. BUNTE
JONATHAN R. DAVIS
BRENT C. DUNAGAN
ALOYSIUS V. ELZIE
JOSHUA M. HEMMING
MARK A. HOVAN
VINCENT A. JUNOR
PATRICK J. KEY
ROBERT J. LILLY
DOUGLAS E. MARTIN
DEREK S. SADZINSKI
JOHNNY L. STEVENSON, JR.
ABDOULAYE SYLLA
THOMAS H. WILLIAMS, JR.

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be commander

SCOTT P. ADER
MICHAEL S. BROCK
CHUNEY C. JOHNSON
RABB O. MUHAMMAD
GERIE W. PALANCA
TIMOTHY A. POLYARD
DAVID J. ROSENFELDER
RYAN J. SALCIDO
PHILIP R. SAULNIER

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be lieutenant commander

ERIKA M. MESZAROS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

MARY R. ANKER
BROOKE M. BASFORD
VAVADEE V. BELKO
JAMES R. BIRKLA
CONNIE J. BRAYBROOK
PATRICIA D. BUTLER
CATHERINE B. CORBETT
BRIAN E. ELLIS
CAROL M. ELLSWORTH
EBONY J. FERGUSON
CANDACE R. FOURA
THOMAS N. FULLER
LACY L. GEE
BRADLEY S. HAZEN
LAWRENCE B. HENRY
KYLE D. HINDS
JOHN A. HOYOS
DAVY J. JENKINS
JAMES A. KETZLER
ROBERT J. KIMBERLING
TRACY R. KRAUSS
JONATHAN D. LEVENSON
ALEAH J. MCHENRY
MATTHEW P. MCMAHON
JOSE A. MERCADO
MARK J. MILLER
SARA L. NACZAS
CARLA A. PAPPALARDO
PROTEGENIE REED
SHANNAN C. ROTRUCK
ANDREAS STILLER
KENDER W. SURIN
MELISSA R. TRONCOSO
TIFFANY A. URANGA
LIGIA B. VILLAJUANA
BRANDON K. WOLF

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be captain

DAVID W. ALEXANDER
AARON C. CARLTON
THOMAS T. COOK
JAMES L. DANCE
JERRY D. DURHAM
JEFFERY B. JENKINS
RONALD J. KENNEDY
RONALD S. ODELL, JR.
RAY F. RIVERS
WILLIAM M. STEWART, JR.
GARRY R. THORNTON, JR.
JOHN C. VANDYKE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be captain

CHRISTOPHER S. CASNE
BRANDON M. CASPERSON
ELIZABETH A. DURIKA
JACKSON R. HABECK
SAMUEL A. JOHNSON
CHRIS D. KIM
ERIC L. MARTENS
TATE L. METLEN
DANIEL J. SCHMITT
JACOB W. SEGALLA
JUSTIN D. SPINKS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

To be captain

KEVIN L. BORKERT
JOSEPH R. BOSSI
TIMOTHY J. CALVO
BRIAN D. COLBURN
ERIC J. COOMES
DIANA I. DALPHONSE
AUTUMN L. DANIEL
EUGENE DAWSON, JR.
ERIK A. DECKER
KRYSTEN J. ELLIS
KIRK A. ENGLER
KENNETH E. FINDLEY
MAXINE J. J. GARDNER
JASON P. HARPER
IAN G. ILIFF
CHRISTOPHER R. KADING
MORDOCAI KIFLU
GENE M. LATTUS, JR.
SOKTHEAS S. LIENG
DONALD M. MCINTYRE
JASON A. MORGAN
CHRISTOPHER C. RADKE
MATTHEW J. SHIELDS
JAIME J. SIQUEIROS
ALBERT T. SONON IV
JOHN TAMEZ
MARCUS E. THOMAS
BLAKE A. WHITTLE

FOREIGN SERVICE

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED CAREER MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE TO BE A FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER, A CONSULAR OFFICER, AND A SECRETARY IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

OLUTAYO O. AKINGBE, OF MARYLAND
LUCAS ALAN BLAUSTEIN, OF WEST VIRGINIA

BENJAMIN BRYAN BOROUGHS, OF TEXAS
ANDRE L. BRADLEY, OF GEORGIA
SARAH V. GILLESKI, OF CONNECTICUT
PHILIP W. HAYES, OF WASHINGTON
TIFFANY L. LANDRY, OF LOUISIANA
CHASE MCGRATH, OF SOUTH DAKOTA
TYMOTHY C. MCGUIRE, OF FLORIDA
ERIC S. MULLIS, OF WASHINGTON
CHRISTINE M. MUMMA, OF WISCONSIN
MARIYA V. RAKHOVSKAYA, OF MARYLAND
ZEKE M. SPEARS, OF GEORGIA
KATHY W. YAO, OF CALIFORNIA

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED CAREER MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE TO BE A FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER, A CONSULAR OFFICER, AND A SECRETARY IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

IHUOMA A. AKAMIRO, OF VIRGINIA
DAVID R. ANDERSON, OF TEXAS
LORRAINE ANGLIN, OF VIRGINIA
MAXIMILIAN E. AVILES, OF CALIFORNIA
MARITHA JEANNETTE BERRY, OF TEXAS
ROHINI BHAUMIK, OF NEW JERSEY
MOLLY A. BLOMQUIST, OF VIRGINIA
LOLISSA LYNN BOWMAN, OF VIRGINIA
LOGAN VICTOR BROG, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
JEFFREY S. BUNTING, OF VIRGINIA
THOMAS CLIFFORD BURGESS, OF FLORIDA
DIANE ELIZABETH CARROLL, OF ILLINOIS
JOANNA D. CHEN, OF FLORIDA
VERONICA P. CHIU, OF HAWAII
LAWRENCE N. COIG, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
AMY E. CONROY, OF CONNECTICUT
ANDREW K. DANTO, OF PENNSYLVANIA
WILLIAM KANE DENNIS, OF VIRGINIA
KELLY E. DUBOIS, OF ALASKA
ALYSSA HOPE FELDSTEIN, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

USRA GHAZI, OF ILLINOIS
CASSANDRA ARIEL GIANNI, OF TEXAS
VICTORIA E. GLYNN, OF SOUTH DAKOTA
MARICHUY GOMEZ, OF NEVADA
ANDREA C. GORTON, OF MINNESOTA
JOY P. GRAINGER, OF SOUTH CAROLINA
TRACIE J. GRIEGO, OF WASHINGTON
ALEXANDRA GROGAN, OF VIRGINIA
ABDULRAHMAN MOHAMMED HABEED, OF VIRGINIA
FRANK FORESTER LESLIE HARRINGTON, OF PENNSYLVANIA

MEREDITH NOELLE HEALY, OF COLORADO
MANUELA HERNANDEZ, OF FLORIDA
SIMON ANDREW HESSLER, OF VIRGINIA
AARON HOBERG, OF VIRGINIA
LISA B. HOEKSEMA, OF INDIANA
ANKHET HOLMES, OF CALIFORNIA
MARIYA ILYAS, OF VIRGINIA
JANIE JAMES-HIGH, OF ARIZONA
RACHEL E. KING, OF NEW MEXICO
NOAH A. KLINGER, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
VICTORIA ALYSHA DURGANA LATORTUE, OF NEW JERSEY

SIERRA N. LEKIE, OF WISCONSIN
JAMES ALLAN LOBB, OF VIRGINIA
SARAH PEG LOMBARDO, OF NEW JERSEY
LUKAS LONCKO, OF VIRGINIA
KEVIN LYNCH, OF VIRGINIA
RITCHIELL A. MADIKAEGBU, OF MARYLAND
KAMILA P. MANZUETA, OF FLORIDA
REBEKAH VERMILLION MARTINEZ, OF VIRGINIA
PATRICK T. MAXWELL, OF PENNSYLVANIA
RUSSELL W. MCCRARY, OF FLORIDA
AUSTIN BLAINE MCKINNEY, OF VIRGINIA
DAVID J. MEDALLA, OF VIRGINIA
ELIZABETH M. MERAVI, OF MASSACHUSETTS
CARY ANNA MERTEN, OF VIRGINIA
CARLITA A. MEYERS, OF FLORIDA
ANDREO MICIC, OF UTAH
SUBHAYAN MOOKERJEE, OF VIRGINIA
JEREMY R. MURRAY, OF VIRGINIA
BINTU M. MUSA-HARRY, OF GEORGIA
ANNE W.G. MWENDAR, OF VIRGINIA
CHARLES DANIEL MYERS, OF VIRGINIA
RADHA NEELAKANTAN, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA
RYAN M. OLSEN, OF VIRGINIA
CHRISTINA E. PAUL, OF FLORIDA
ANNA CATHERINE PEPPER, OF VIRGINIA
JAMES CAMPBELL PERSHING, OF MASSACHUSETTS
AMANDA PESKIN, OF COLORADO
CLARECE J. POULKE, OF FLORIDA
DENNIS T. POULOS, OF VIRGINIA
JAMAICA AFIYA POUNCY, OF TEXAS
KATHRYN L. RASMUSSEN, OF WISCONSIN
LILIAS ACACIA REEDER, OF SOUTH CAROLINA
GEQUENE ROBINSON, OF VIRGINIA
HAYDEE ROJAS, OF NEVADA
MARCY D. ROSE, OF VIRGINIA
JOHANNA P. SANCHEZ, OF FLORIDA
TAWN L. SASAKI, OF CALIFORNIA
YEYGEN SAUTIN, OF FLORIDA
JENNIFER M. SCHMIDT, OF OREGON
ZINNA E. SELMAN, OF TEXAS
ZINNA R. SEIBERTTA, OF ILLINOIS
CLAIRE VICTORIA SHILDEN, OF MONTANA
TREVOR J. SMITH, OF FLORIDA
DOMINICK E. TAO, OF FLORIDA
ELVIA VALLE, OF TEXAS
TIFFANY MARIE VASTINE, OF VIRGINIA
LAUREN J. VINE, OF CALIFORNIA
CRYSTAL N. WAITEKUS, OF VIRGINIA
ALEXANDER F. WATSON, OF FLORIDA
TERRY-ANN THERESA WELLINGTON, OF TEXAS
OLEKSANDRA GUBINA WILLIAMS, OF MISSOURI
ELLEN DEAN WILSON, OF VIRGINIA
LESLIE ELISABETH WILSON, OF NEW MEXICO
JENNY LYNN WITTT, OF VIRGINIA
ANDREW HENRY WRIGHT, OF VIRGINIA

TIFFANY J. WU, OF VIRGINIA
HAMDA A. YUSUF, OF WASHINGTON

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED CAREER MEMBERS OF THE
FOREIGN SERVICE FOR PROMOTION WITHIN THE SENIOR
FOREIGN SERVICE, CLASS OF MINISTER-COUNSELOR:

JAMES C. CRAWFORD, OF TENNESSEE
JEFFREY PAUL LODINSKY, OF NEW YORK

THE JUDICIARY

DARREL JAMES PAPILLION, OF LOUISIANA, TO BE
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE FOR THE EASTERN
DISTRICT OF LOUISIANA.

consideration the following nomina-
tions:

MICHAEL ARTHUR DELANEY, OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, TO
BE UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE FOR THE FIRST CIR-
CUIT, VICE JEFFREY R. HOWARD, RETIRED, WHICH WAS
SENT TO THE SENATE ON JANUARY 31, 2023.

JABARI BROOKS WAMBLE, OF KANSAS, TO BE UNITED
STATES DISTRICT JUDGE FOR THE DISTRICT OF KANSAS,
VICE JULIE A. ROBINSON, RETIRED, WHICH WAS SENT TO
THE SENATE ON FEBRUARY 27, 2023.

ANN ELIZABETH CARLSON, OF CALIFORNIA, TO BE AD-
MINISTRATOR OF THE NATIONAL HIGHWAY TRAFFIC
SAFETY ADMINISTRATION, VICE STEVEN SCOTT CLIFF,
WHICH WAS SENT TO THE SENATE ON MARCH 27, 2023.

CONFIRMATION

Executive nomination confirmed by
the Senate May 30, 2023:

WITHDRAWALS

Executive Message transmitted by
the President to the Senate on May 30,
2023 withdrawing from further Senate