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House of Representatives

The House was not in session today. Its next meeting will be held on Tuesday, May 15, 2018, at 12 p.m.

Senate

MONDAY, MAY 14, 2018

EXECUTIVE SESSION

EXECUTIVE CALENDAR

The Senate met at 3 p.m. and was called to order by the President pro tempore (Mr. HATCH).

PRAYER

The Chaplain, Dr. Barry C. Black, offered the following prayer:

Let us pray.

Our Father, enable us to fill swift hours with mighty deeds, bearing the fret of care, the sting of criticism, and the challenge of unapplauded toil.

Lord, empower our lawmakers to think clearly, act kindly, and labor to preserve the freedoms we enjoy.

Thank You for crowning us with glory and honor because we belong to You and trust in Your steadfast love. Lord, teach us to walk blamelessly, speaking the truth from our hearts and living with integrity.

We pray in Your sacred Name. Amen.

PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The President pro tempore led the Pledge of Allegiance, as follows:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

RESERVATION OF LEADER TIME

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Mr. YOUNG). Under the previous order, the leadership time is reserved.

CONCLUSION OF MORNING BUSINESS

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Morning business is closed.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Under the previous order, the Senate will proceed to executive session and resume consideration of the following nomination, which the clerk will report.

The legislative clerk read the nomination of Michael Y. Scudder, of Illinois, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Seventh Circuit.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Senator from Utah.

70TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE ESTABLISHMENT OF THE STATE OF ISRAEL

Mr. HATCH. Mr. President, as President pro tempore of the U.S. Senate, I ask my colleagues to join me in marking a special day. Exactly 70 years ago today, the State of Israel was established. On the same day, the United States was the first country to recognize Israel's statehood. I applaud President Trump's decision to commemorate this historic anniversary with the opening of the U.S. Embassy in Jerusalem.

In the 70 years since its founding, Israel has shared an unbreakable bond with the United States. I am pleased to be a friend of Israel's and to have played an integral role in strengthening relations between our two countries.

It is difficult for me to express the profound reverence I have for the Jewish people. As a symbol of my respect, I wear a mezuzah around my neck and have done so every day for almost four decades—I think, actually, for more

than four decades. The mezuzah reminds me of the affinity I, as a member of the Mormon faith, hold for the Jewish people and their history. Both Israel and Utah were settled by religious minorities who sought refuge from persecution—a shared history that deepens our devotion to democracy and our love of freedom.

Although my schedule does not allow me to be in Israel today, perhaps it is even more appropriate that I make these remarks here rather than in Jerusalem, where I would like to be. After all, today should be seen as an American holiday just as it is an Israeli one. America's interests, prosperity, and security have benefited immeasurably from our deep friendship with the State of Israel. Indeed, the world is a much better place because of Israel, and it is high time the country received its fair treatment on the world stage. That is why, last week, I joined Senator BOOKER in introducing legislation that calls for the fair treatment of Israel and urges other nations to foster diplomatic ties with the country and recognize its sovereignty.

Israel desperately needs allies. Indeed, the events of last week are a stark reminder that Israel has many enemies that seek its destruction. The Iranian Government directed missile strikes into the Golan Heights in the early hours of the morning last Thursday. Just hours before, the Iranian Government announced it may explore enriching uranium toward acquiring nuclear weapons. I know the Golan Heights. I have been there. I have looked over the Golan Heights.

• This “bullet” symbol identifies statements or insertions which are not spoken by a Member of the Senate on the floor.



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We stand at a historic crossroads. Whatever your ideas about the Iran deal, whether you were for it or against it, we should remember the goals and ideas of the Iranian Government have not changed. They are, as they have been for the last several decades, aimed at the destruction of Israel.

Our Israeli friends need our help. So my message today is to the American people, to their Representatives in both Chambers of Congress, and to all the nations of the world. Now is not the time for partisanship or political games. Now is the time for meaningful and unified action in defense of the Jewish people and the State of Israel.

That means a number of things. It starts with all of our getting behind this President and his new approach to Iran. We can have our disagreements on his policies in other areas, but taking an aggressive, holistic posture on Iran should be a bipartisan issue. We must be willing to confront Iran on its nuclear program as well as on its bases in Syria, its support for terrorism, and its numerous violations of human rights and religious freedom. Here in Congress, we should support the administration's position through legislation.

To that end, I invite my colleagues to join me on a number of initiatives I have championed this Congress, including the Continued Support for the Iranian People Act, which holds the Iranian regime responsible for its human rights abuses. I also call on my friends to join me in supporting the Iranian Leadership Asset Transparency Act, which exposes the hypocrisy of the Iranian Government in its funding of violent causes rather than in its providing for the welfare of its people.

These actions are just the beginning. We now have an opportunity to hold the Iranian Government accountable. We should start with curbing Iran's nuclear ambitions. We would do well to remember that Iran's nuclear program is not an end in itself but just one of many tools the government has at its disposal for causing great harm.

In that light, we need to appeal to our partners in Europe and in the Middle East to not only settle on talking points but on plans of action. If, indeed, we share the priority of protecting democratic values and institutions, we must do so by protecting Israel—a beacon of democracy in the Middle East. We need to both talk the talk and walk the walk.

The world is a different place from what it was in 1948, and so is Israel. Today, Israel is on the cutting edge of every innovation that helps the human condition—from medicine to technology, to irrigation. As a testament to Israel's strength, it has nurtured partnerships across the Middle East, Africa, and Asia.

The United States must continue doing its part to foster these partnerships. Just as important, we must continue leading the charge in ideas and actions that can help bring about a se-

cure Israel. The task has never been more urgent. I call on my colleagues in the Senate to come together on this—to build a future of peace and prosperity for Israel and its neighbors. Let Israel's founding be a holiday for us and, indeed, for all nations of the world, and let us pray that we can soon celebrate this anniversary in more peaceful times.

I suggest the absence of a quorum.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will call the roll.

The legislative clerk proceeded to call the roll.

Mr. BOOZMAN. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the order for the quorum call be rescinded.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

NATIONAL POLICE WEEK

Mr. BOOZMAN. Mr. President, this is National Police Week, a time for recognizing the men and women in law enforcement who serve and protect our Nation. National Police Week is a solemn occasion to honor those who tragically lost their lives while serving in the line of duty. The names of those men and women are carved on the walls of the National Law Enforcement Officers Memorial.

Each year during this week, families and colleagues of the fallen travel to our Nation's Capital for this special commemoration. This year, 360 names will be added, including four officers who served the citizens of Arkansas. We remember Arkansans whose names are newly etched onto the walls of this treasured memorial. I would like to recognize these heroes.

Drew County Sheriff's Deputy Timothy Braden gave his life while serving and protecting the citizens of Arkansas. Deputy Braden, unfortunately, passed away in a car crash after attempting to stop a vehicle whose driver had refused to stop, leading him on a high-speed chase.

Deputy Braden had recently joined the Drew County Sheriff's Office after serving 3 years at the McGehee Police Department. His commitment to enforcing the law, helping those in need, and protecting the community touched the lives of those with whom he served. They will remember him as a kind and hard-working officer who performed his job with a positive attitude.

Lieutenant Patrick Weatherford of the Newport Police Department had responded to a call of a vehicle break-in when he was fatally shot. He had proudly served in law enforcement for 15 years. Throughout his time in uniform, he continued to pursue opportunities to better serve the community. He was a 2016 graduate of the FBI National Academy and was working toward a master's degree in criminal justice.

I would also like to honor the dedication and service of Kevin Mainhart, a Yell County Sheriff's deputy. He was responding to a domestic disturbance call and initiated a traffic stop of a vehicle connected to the situation when

he was fatally shot. Deputy Mainhart had spent more than 20 years serving and protecting Arkansas communities in law enforcement and was a veteran of the Air Force.

The selfless service of Keith Bradford, Sr., Turrell police chief, is also worthy of recognition. The chief is one of 231 members of the law enforcement community who died in a previous year, but his sacrifice will be documented on the memorial this year.

Chief Bradford helped launch the law enforcement agency in 2012. In 2014, he responded to a call to assist officers from another local jurisdiction with a high-speed chase. He checked the safety of the officers, but according to a police report, Chief Bradford was left shaken. Hours later, he suffered a fatal heart attack. Chief Bradford had dedicated more than 20 years of his life to law enforcement.

Each of these officers demonstrated courage and determination in the face of danger. These heroes, like all members of the law enforcement community, commit their lives to protecting the public. In their profession, there is no such thing as an off-duty officer. Answering a call for help is ingrained in who they are.

As a member of the Senate Law Enforcement Caucus, I am committed to providing our first responders with tools, resources, and training to help them prepare for unpredictable circumstances. These men and women are brave and selfless heroes who risk their lives every day to keep our communities safe.

This Congress, I was proud to cosponsor the Honoring Hometown Heroes Act to give their home States the opportunity to provide a fitting tribute for their service, should they make the ultimate sacrifice. This bill would allow Governors to order the American flag to fly at halfstaff in recognition of first responders who are killed in the line of duty. Those who are called to serve and protect have earned this honor.

I am pleased that it was included as a provision in the Bipartisan Budget Act of 2018 that was signed into law earlier this year. We can all agree that these courageous first responders deserve this powerful acknowledgement in recognition of their sacrifice.

On behalf of all Arkansans, I thank law enforcement officers at the local, State, and Federal levels for all they do to keep us safe. We appreciate your dedication and the heroism you display each and every day. Thank you for doing whatever it takes to protect and serve your families, neighbors, and fellow citizens.

I yield the floor.

I suggest the absence of a quorum.

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Mrs. ERNST). The clerk will call the roll.

The legislative clerk proceeded to call the roll.

Mr. DURBIN. Madam President, I ask unanimous consent that the order for the quorum call be rescinded.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

Mr. DURBIN. Madam President, a little later this afternoon, we are going to have votes on the confirmation of two judges to serve on the Seventh Circuit Court of Appeals. The vote will be on the confirmation of Amy St. Eve and Michael Scudder to fill these Illinois seats. They are two outstanding nominees, and I am proud to support both of them.

NOMINATION OF AMY ST. EVE

Amy St. Eve is a native of Belleville, IL. She was valedictorian of her class at Belleville West High School. She received degrees from Cornell University and Cornell Law School, where she served on the Law Review.

After law school, she worked for stints in private practice, as an in-house counsel, at the Office of Independent Counsel, and as an assistant U.S. attorney for the Northern District of Illinois.

In 2002, she was nominated for the Federal district court in Chicago with my support and the support of Republican Illinois Senator Peter Fitzgerald. She was confirmed by a voice vote.

During her 16 years on the Federal bench, Amy St. Eve has handled thousands of cases and has personally presided over 120 trials. Judge St. Eve has an outstanding reputation as a judge. She shows up early. She works hard. She knows the law. She runs her courtroom efficiently. She is respected by the litigants and her fellow judges as one of the best trial judges in Illinois, if not in the Nation. For years, I have heard praise for her from across the political spectrum.

Whenever someone comes before me who has practiced in the Federal courts of Chicago, I make it a practice to ask them: Who do you think are the best judges on the Federal bench? Without exception, I can tell you that Amy St. Eve's name is always mentioned—always. That is no exaggeration.

It is a little bittersweet to see her leave the district court bench, but she has the qualifications and judgment to step up and be an outstanding member of the Seventh Circuit. I am honored to support her nomination.

I congratulate her and her family—her husband, Howard, and her children, Lauren, Emily, and Brett—on this important day in the Senate.

Michael Scudder was born next door to Illinois, in Indiana. He received his undergraduate degree from St. Joseph's College. After working for several years as an accountant, he attended Northwestern Law School, where he earned his J.D. After law school, he clerked for Judge Paul Niemeyer of the Fourth Circuit and then for Supreme Court Justice Anthony Kennedy. Mr. Scudder then worked for several years in private practice and as an assistant U.S. attorney in the Southern District of New York. In 2006, he began working as a counselor in the Office of the Deputy Attorney General, and in 2007, he moved to the White House, where he

became general counsel of the National Security Council. In 2009, he returned to private practice at the law firm Skadden, Arps, where he has worked until this day.

Mr. Scudder has made a name for himself in the Chicago legal community for his commitment to pro bono work and for his efforts to encourage other lawyers to make public service and pro bono a significant part of their legal career. He has won several awards for his pro bono efforts, including from Northwestern Law School and from the District Court for the Northern District of Illinois.

Mr. Scudder is well respected across the political spectrum, and he has the experience, the integrity, and the judgment to be an outstanding Federal judge. I congratulate him, his wife, Sarah, and their children, Erin, Michael, Margaret, and Nicholas, on this occasion.

It is an honor to speak on behalf of these two Illinois nominees who have been rated unanimously well qualified by the American Bar Association.

Let me comment for a moment on the process that led us to this moment. If anyone follows the judicial nominations before the Senate, they may find it unusual that Democratic Senators like myself and, I might add, Senator DUCKWORTH, who joins me in praising these two nominees, are standing here before the Senate, before a vote, and saying that we worked with the Trump White House and the blue-slip process—and did it successfully—to come up with two outstanding nominees. I want to comment briefly on how we did it.

Both nominees received blue slips—approval slips—from the individual Senators in their State, from both Senator DUCKWORTH and me. The White House engaged in good-faith negotiations over these vacancies. They respected the tradition that we had established in Illinois of having an expert screening committee review all candidates. The process resulted in the selection of these two excellent nominees, whom all sides agreed upon. We made it clear to the White House—both Senator DUCKWORTH and I—that we were not going to drag out this process; we would have a timely review of each nominee, our committee would give its recommendation, and we would be back in touch with the White House in a timely fashion. That is how the process has worked in the past, and that is how it should work with this President when it comes to these two circuit court nominees.

When blue slips and home-State judicial screening commissions are respected, we end up with consensus, highly qualified nominees. Yet there are many in Republican circles here in Washington who have decided that they want to jettison blue slips, ignore that tradition, and basically ignore home-State screening commissions. That is the wrong step as far as Senator DUCKWORTH and I are concerned. We showed good faith—and so did the

White House—in coming up with these two fine nominees.

Recently, Senator BALDWIN of Wisconsin and her bipartisan screening commission were dealt out of the process that led to the confirmation vote last week of Seventh Circuit Wisconsin nominee Michael Brennan. And now Republicans are pushing forward with an Oregon Ninth Circuit nominee, Ryan Bounds, over the objections of both Oregon Senators after Mr. Bounds failed to disclose controversial writings to the screening committee in Oregon.

I hope my Republican colleagues in the Senate—who are now in the majority, with a President of their own party, and are now feeling their oats and deciding they want to push aside the traditions of the Senate—will stop and reflect for a moment. Isn't it better that we show mutual respect for one another when it comes to the blue-slip process?

There have been times in the past when Senators from various States did not give approval for nominees, and sometimes those vacancies went on for years. Nevertheless, Democrats in the same position respected the blue-slip process. I think the Republicans should do the same.

As Senators, we have a fundamental responsibility to the people we represent when it comes to the selection of Federal judges. Long after many of us are gone, these judges will still be serving in the Federal judiciary. We must exercise a vigorous advice-and-consent role for these members of the Federal judiciary who will sit in court-houses in our states.

It should concern all of us if any Senator is dealt out of the judicial selection process in their State. None of us want that to happen to us as individuals or to the constituents we represent.

By confirming Michael Brennan and pushing the nomination of Ryan Bounds, some in this Chamber are sending a clear signal that home-State Senators and, more importantly, the people they represent aren't going to matter anymore in the judicial selection process. That is a terrible path for the Senate to pursue.

We are at a critical moment in the Senate history when it comes to judicial nominations. Senate traditions like blue slips and home-State screening commissions have worked well for decades to build consensus and produce high-quality nominees, no matter which party is in power. Abandoning these traditions for the heady moment we might have politically will diminish the advice-and-consent role of the Senate and provide more power to the executive branch over our own U.S. Senate.

I hope there are at least a few Republicans on the Senate side who will stop their party from going down this road of abandoning blue slips and home-State screening commissions. We

should have mutual respect for one another professionally, even when we disagree politically. All it would take is for a handful of Republican Senators to stand up and say: We are going to defend these traditions. We believe the traditions are worth defending.

In closing, I will say that Amy St. Eve and Michael Scudder are outstanding nominees who were selected through a process of good-faith negotiations and timely decisions, and one that respected the Senate's traditions and home-State interests. If that process becomes an exception rather than the norm, all of our home States, the quality of our Federal judiciary, and the institution of the U.S. Senate will suffer.

Let me close by saying that these two nominees are two of the best. I knew one of them from her 16 years of service on the bench and the other from recommendations given to us by many who practiced with him over the years. I have confidence that they will do a fine job on this circuit court bench. I may not agree with all their decisions, but I will respect them as a man and a woman who have come to this professional responsibility with an understanding of their constitutional responsibilities to the United States, to the State of Illinois, and to this circuit.

Madam President, I yield the floor.

I suggest the absence of a quorum.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will call the roll.

The senior assistant legislative clerk proceeded to call the roll.

Mr. PORTMAN. Madam President, I ask unanimous consent that the order for the quorum call be rescinded.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

NATIONAL POLICE WEEK

Mr. PORTMAN. Madam President, this afternoon, I wish to talk about the brave men and women in law enforcement who are protecting us every single day. I am from Ohio. We are proud of our Ohio law enforcement. We are proud of the leadership that many Ohio law enforcement have had at a national level over the years. In fact, right now, the vice president of the Fraternal Order of Police is an officer from Marion, OH.

Unfortunately, in Ohio we have had some tragic incidences over the past several years of law enforcement officials doing their job and coming into a dangerous situation—injuries, shootings, and even the loss of the lives of several officers earlier this year.

This week is called Police Week. It is the week in which we take a moment to stop and remember those officers and talk about them.

Today, I join my colleagues here in the Senate in cosponsoring legislation that is a resolution that commemorates this week as Police Week. Although every single day we should be grateful to those police officers who are out there in the Buckeye State—my home State—and others, this week

is the time to really focus on them, to focus on the sacrifices and reflect on their bravery, what they do every day in committing themselves to protecting our communities, often risking their own safety to protect others. Sometimes we talk about this as the thin blue line, which is that thin blue line between chaos and order. They are those police officers on that thin blue line—the men and women in blue—who are out there, protecting us from that chaos.

Police officers are driven by a dedication to justice and a sense of duty to protect those in need. The police officers whom I know have big hearts. They are compassionate. I sometimes tell them they are as much social workers as police officers because of the work they do. This is particularly true with the opioid crisis and the number of police officers who are engaged in that issue—in trying to get people into treatment, in trying to deal with the problem that, in my State, is out of control.

The No. 1 cause of crime in our communities is the opioid crisis. Typically, it is somebody who is committing a crime—whether it is a burglary or fraud or shoplifting—to pay for a drug habit. Police officers are often in a position in which they need to step in and provide law enforcement but also to aid in getting people the help they need.

Let me give a specific example of what I mean when I say that police officers put themselves on the line for us constantly. Over the weekend, I received a call—or an email—on Saturday about a police officer in Ohio who was injured in the line of duty. He is a Franklin County deputy. I am not going to use his name tonight because, for privacy purposes, his name is not out there, but he is a good example of what happens virtually every day in communities around the country.

He was pulling somebody over for a traffic citation, for a traffic violation. He was running the tag, and he noticed that the person was wanted for violating a protection order after a domestic assault charge. The person didn't pull over. In fact, the car led the officer on a very dangerous police chase through the streets of Franklin County, which is near Columbus, OH. Finally, the chase ended when the suspect's car crashed. Luckily, he didn't kill anybody else when he crashed that car. Then a shoot-out ensued, and in that shoot-out, the police officer was injured. He did return fire, and when he returned fire, the suspect was shot and killed. This deputy has been treated in a hospital for his injuries. He is now listed in stable condition, thank God.

This just happened last weekend. Again, it is an example of what the men and women in blue confront every single day. We are grateful for the bravery and quick action of that Franklin County deputy. I am also encouraged about what we are hearing about the deputy's condition as of this afternoon. We send him our prayers.

This was just one example. Sadly, in many cases around the country, unfortunately, these officers are making the ultimate sacrifice in the line of duty.

In Akron, OH, just last week, the FOP Lodge No. 7 held its annual memorial service for 26 Akron police officers who have given their lives. There are a few hundred people there, as I understand it, who provide a commemoration of this event every year. I appreciate that they do that. There will be similar memorials and moments of remembrance across the country this week. Of course, there is a big one here in Washington, DC. Sadly, in my home State of Ohio, we have no shortage of police officers whose bravery deserves more than we can ever do to repay it.

Earlier this year, there were two heroic Ohioans who lost their lives in the line of duty. On Saturday, February 10, Westerville, OH, police officers Anthony "Tony" Morelli and Eric Joering were both fatally shot. They were responding to a 911 call—again, for domestic assault. They arrived and were immediately shot at. These were two amazing officers. Tony Morelli was a 29-year veteran at the Westerville Police Department. Eric Joering was a 16-year veteran. He was also a K-9 officer who partnered with his dog, Sam.

Both of these men were beloved and respected by members of the Westerville community. I had the opportunity to meet with some of their fellow officers and colleagues and to talk with them about these men and what they were like. What kept coming back was their incredible sense of public service and great senses of humor. They knew what they were doing was dangerous; yet they felt strongly about doing it and being dedicated to it.

I also had the opportunity to meet with the officers' wives and kids and families to be able to express our thanks from all of us for the service that their husbands and fathers had given. On behalf of this body, I presented both families with flags that had been flown over the U.S. Capitol in honor of their courage and their sacrifice while protecting the people of Ohio.

These families, like other police families I have gotten to know over the years, are just amazing. Their strength is inspiring. In their grief—and it is profound grief—they also told me how proud they were of the service these men performed for all of us and said that these two officers wouldn't have had it any other way. They wanted to be police officers.

The dangers law enforcement officers face have increased in the past few years with the deepening of the opioid crisis and specifically with the growing influx of synthetic opioids, like fentanyl. Let me give one quick example of this.

East Liverpool has a police officer named Chris Green. Last year, Officer Green pulled a car over. There were two people in the car. He pulled up and noticed some white, powdery substance. Fortunately for him, he had

put on gloves and a mask. He realized that this substance was fentanyl, which, by the way, is 50 times more powerful than heroin. He booked them and took them down to the station. While he was down at the station, he looked at his shirt and he saw a couple of flecks of something, a few white flecks on his shirt. So, as anybody might do, he reached over with his hand, like this, and just brushed these flecks off his shirt. Unfortunately, the flecks were fentanyl. Three flecks touched his skin. He immediately overdosed. He was unconscious on the floor. He was given Narcan not once, not twice, but four times. He was taken to the hospital and finally woke up at the hospital. He is a big guy, by the way, and is in good shape. That shows how powerful and deadly these drugs are.

That is a danger our police officers are running into every day. His police chief said he would probably have not made it if they had not been there, because he had overdosed right there in the police station, but they had gotten him to the emergency room. Think if he had gone home after not having brushed off those flecks and had hugged his kids. That is what our police officers go through every single day.

The incredibly dangerous nature of these drugs threatens not only police officers, of course, but other first responders who come into contact with these deadly substances. It also threatens the K-9 sniffing dogs, the drug sniffing dogs, that come into contact with it. That is one reason we have to pass the STOP Act, by the way, and do other things that law enforcement strongly supports to stop some of this poison from coming into our communities.

Law enforcement officers share an unbreakable bond. In response to the tragic deaths of Officers Morelli and Joering, the police community and the people of Central Ohio—frankly, across the Nation—have stepped up in big ways to support and assist these two families with a beautiful parade in downtown Columbus and a lot of support for the kids. That is exactly the way it should be.

We hold these families up in prayer, like those 26 officers remembered in Akron, like the Morellis and the Joernings. We take a moment this week to reflect on the sacrifices police officers and their families make on a daily basis for all of us.

I am honored to be here on the floor this evening to thank these police officers and their families. I look forward to seeing them here in Washington this week and in letting them know that, in this Chamber, in this Congress, and in this country, we appreciate what they do, that we are grateful for their service, and that we understand their sacrifices.

I yield the floor.

RECOGNITION OF THE MINORITY LEADER

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Democratic leader is recognized.

WELL WISHES FOR HARRY REID AND FIRST LADY MELANIA TRUMP

Mr. SCHUMER. Madam President, first, I recently heard that my dear friend Harry Reid has just gotten out of an operation to treat pancreatic cancer. I have spoken to his family, and it seems that everything went very well with the operation. The doctors say pancreatic cancer is not a great thing, but given that the operation couldn't have gone much better, we are all praying for Harry's speedy recovery. Harry is a fighter literally and figuratively. I know he is going to approach his recovery with the same energy and tenacity and resolve that defined his public life. We all send our prayers to him. We also wish a speedy recovery to the First Lady, who underwent a medical procedure today as well.

TRADE WITH CHINA

Madam President, an area in which the President and I have mostly agreed is on trade with China. I have given him a pat on the back for his stance so far. I have praised the administration vocally and forcefully for its efforts in addressing China's intellectual property theft and extortion—its unwillingness to let our best products be sold in their country, in their huge market, unless we give them our family jewels, that of how we do things, of how we invent things.

The President was right, and so many of us breathed a sigh of relief when he started an investigation into China's theft of our intellectual property. The administration was right to threaten tariffs and investment restrictions to get China to the negotiating table. Its reaction to what happened with the recent telecom company ZTE shows that when you are tough with China, it really reacts.

China is rapacious about trade, particularly about intellectual property. To gain access to China's markets, American companies are forced by China's Government into deals in which they must turn over their most valuable job-creating intellectual property to Chinese competitors. China's state-backed companies try to steal intellectual property from American companies outright. It is wrong and is anathema to the American way.

Four-star Gen. Keith Alexander, Retired, has said that China's theft of intellectual property has been the "greatest transfer of wealth in history." That just eats at me. It eats at me. That is American jobs; that is American wealth, American innovation, of which we are all so proud, being stolen—there is no other word—by China, and it hurts us.

There is one example that hits home to me. I was in Albany this morning. One of our biggest employers is GE, which makes steam turbines. GE employs thousands of people in good-paying jobs. It is one of the big manufacturing sites left in Schenectady. A few years back, it signed one of these 5149s. China wouldn't let it sell the turbines in China, and it is a huge market. So it

signed one of these things to make them in China—a 5149 with a Chinese company that clearly the government's tentacles are in.

It is great for GE's CEO. I liked him, and he was my friend, but I so objected to what he did here. GE makes good profits on those sales because it gets an exclusive contract on the right to sell for a few years, but then China will have stolen the amazing GE technology that allows its turbines to be the best in the world, to spin fast without overheating, and those jobs are gone. That story can be repeated over and over and over again.

So I thought, good for President Trump for finally getting serious about this calamity. I noted that my views on China and how we deal with it economically are closer to President Trump's than to President Bush's or President Obama's, both of whom I thought were far too soft. He acknowledged that in a little note he sent to me because he saw it in one of the newspapers he reads. Yet, now, disappointingly—maybe not surprisingly—President Trump is backing off. Over the weekend, we saw two incredible examples of the President doing a 180 on China.

First, Axios reported that the President is on the verge of a deal that would have China accelerate its purchases of U.S. goods, in the name of reducing our trade deficit with China, in exchange for our dropping the 301 tariffs that have been proposed to stop China from stealing our intellectual property specifically.

Secondly and amazingly enough, when he finally took some strong action against China—his Commerce Department—the President backed off. He tweeted that he and President Xi are working together to give the massive Chinese phone company ZTE a way to get back into business fast because there had been "too many jobs in China lost." What about jobs in America, Mr. President? What about the millions of jobs that are lost because of what China has done?

The President was referring to the fact that ZTE had accepted a fine for selling its products in violation of U.S. sanctions against Iran and North Korea and could be further restricted by a pending FCC proposal to ban U.S. telecom companies that receive Federal funds from purchasing mobile equipment or services from companies like ZTE. Why? Because ZTE poses a national security threat to U.S. communication networks. This President, who prides himself on keeping us secure, is going to let ZTE continue to do this despite what the experts say?

Why on Earth would President Trump promise to help a Chinese telecom company that has flouted U.S. sanctions and whose trade practices are a risk to our national security? The thing that will move China most is taking tough action against actors like ZTE, but even before it is implemented the President backs off. Why on Earth

would the President retreat from cracking down on intellectual property theft—the thing China fears most, the thing that has hurt us the most and will hurt us even more in the future—losing millions, if not tens of millions, of American jobs in exchange for a few purchases of U.S. goods in the short term? That is a bad, lopsided deal if there ever was one. It would be like trading away your star player for the last-round draft pick. If President Trump makes that deal, President Xi of China will have made a fool of the President and will have shown that he does not know how to cut a deal.

President Trump bemoans “too many jobs in China lost.” What about American jobs? What about job losses associated with the theft of intellectual property from China and ZTE, in particular? What happened to “America First”? Being soft on trade puts China first. What happened to “Make America Great Again”? That is how the President campaigned. That is, in good part, how he got elected, but, once again, the President talks the talk but refuses—is unable, is afraid—to walk the walk, and, once again, a foreign leader could well be playing our President for a chump.

President Trump's latest about-face on trade policy will not make America great again; it will make China great again. The next generation of electric vehicles, telecom hardware, advanced aviation technology, and renewable energy should be made in America, not China. It will not happen if we allow China to continue to extort and steal our intellectual property and know-how, if we allow China to sell goods here at will but not allow us to sell our best products over there. Walking away from the negotiating table with anything less than an enforceable and verifiable commitment to protect our intellectual property would be a catastrophic failure and again show that President Xi has clearly outplayed President Trump. I pray that doesn't happen because we care about jobs for America.

OIL PRICES

Mr. President, finally, on oil prices, few things matter more to the average consumer than the price of a gallon of gasoline. When gas prices go through the roof, it eats away at a family's income, leaving less to cover the cost of everything else—groceries, medicines, tuition, summer vacation.

Recent data suggests that gas prices are about to spike this summer, the result of the actions and inactions of the Trump administration. As gas prices head toward \$3 a gallon, the U.S. Energy Information Administration estimates that the average family could expect to pay \$200 more this summer's driving season than last year.

Part of the reason is, President Trump triggered greater uncertainty and increased instability in the Middle East when he pulled out of the Iran deal and is about to levy additional sanctions on the oil-producing nation.

Another part of the reason is, OPEC has decided to cut oil production. President Trump has tweeted that OPEC's decision “will not be accepted.” We are waiting to see some action that will help America's motorists.

I yield the floor.

I suggest the absence of a quorum.

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Mr. MORAN). The clerk will call the roll.

The senior assistant legislative clerk proceeded to call the roll.

Mr. CARDIN. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the order for the quorum call be rescinded.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

The question is, Will the Senate advise and consent to the Scudder nomination?

Mr. CARDIN. Mr. President, I ask for the yeas and nays.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there a sufficient second?

There appears to be a sufficient second.

The clerk will call the roll.

The bill clerk called the roll.

Mr. CORNYN. The following Senators are necessarily absent: the Senator from Missouri (Mr. BLUNT), the Senator from Texas (Mr. CRUZ), the Senator from South Carolina (Mr. GRAHAM), the Senator from Nevada (Mr. HELLER), the Senator from Oklahoma (Mr. LANKFORD), the Senator from Utah (Mr. LEE), and the Senator from Arizona (Mr. MCCAIN).

Mr. DURBIN. I announce that the Senator from Illinois (Ms. DUCKWORTH), the Senator from West Virginia (Mr. MANCHIN), and the Senator from Florida (Mr. NELSON) are necessarily absent.

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Mr. JOHNSON). Are there any other Senators in the Chamber desiring to vote?

The result was announced—yeas 90, nays 0, as follows:

[Rollcall Vote No. 92 Ex.]

YEAS—90

Alexander	Gardner	Perdue
Baldwin	Gillibrand	Peters
Barrasso	Grassley	Portman
Bennet	Harris	Reed
Blumenthal	Hassan	Risch
Booker	Hatch	Roberts
Boozman	Heinrich	Rounds
Brown	Heitkamp	Rubio
Burr	Hirono	Sanders
Cantwell	Hoeven	Sasse
Capito	Hyde-Smith	Schatz
Cardin	Inhofe	Schumer
Carper	Isakson	Scott
Casey	Johnson	Shaheen
Cassidy	Jones	Shelby
Collins	Kaine	Smith
Coons	Kennedy	Stabenow
Corker	King	Sullivan
Cornyn	Klobuchar	Tester
Cortez Masto	Leahy	Thune
Crapo	Markey	Tillis
Daines	McCaskill	Toomey
Donnelly	McConnell	Udall
Durbin	Menendez	Van Hollen
Enzi	Merkley	Warner
Ernst	Moran	Warren
Feinstein	Murkowski	Whitehouse
Fischer	Murphy	Wicker
Flake	Murray	Wyden
	Paul	Young

NOT VOTING—10

Blunt	Heller	McCain
Cruz	Lankford	Nelson
Duckworth	Lee	
Graham	Manchin	

The nomination was confirmed.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Under the previous order, the motion to reconsider is considered made and laid upon the table and the President will be immediately notified of the Senate's action.

EXECUTIVE CALENDAR

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Senate will resume consideration of the follow nomination, which the clerk will report.

The senior assistant legislative clerk read the nomination of Amy J. St. Eve, of Illinois, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Seventh Circuit.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The question is, Will the Senate advise and consent to the St. Eve nomination?

Mr. KAINE. Mr. President, I ask for the yeas and nays.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there a sufficient second?

There appears to be a sufficient second.

The clerk will call the roll.

The senior assistant legislative clerk called the roll.

Mr. CORNYN. The following Senators are necessarily absent: the Senator from Missouri (Mr. BLUNT), the Senator from Texas (Mr. CRUZ), the Senator from South Carolina (Mr. GRAHAM), the Senator from Nevada (Mr. HELLER), the Senator from Oklahoma (Mr. LANKFORD), the Senator from Utah (Mr. LEE), and the Senator from Arizona (Mr. MCCAIN).

Mr. DURBIN. I announce that the Senator from Illinois (Ms. DUCKWORTH) and the Senator from West Virginia (Mr. MANCHIN) are necessarily absent.

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Mr. PERDUE). Are there any other Senators in the Chamber desiring to vote?

The result was announced—yeas 91, nays 0, as follows:

[Rollcall Vote No. 93 Ex.]

YEAS—91

Alexander	Feinstein	Merkley
Baldwin	Fischer	Moran
Barrasso	Flake	Murkowski
Bennet	Gardner	Murphy
Blumenthal	Gillibrand	Murray
Booker	Grassley	Nelson
Boozman	Harris	Paul
Brown	Hassan	Perdue
Burr	Hatch	Peters
Cantwell	Heinrich	Portman
Capito	Heitkamp	Reed
Cardin	Hirono	Risch
Carper	Hoeven	Roberts
Casey	Hyde-Smith	Rounds
Cassidy	Inhofe	Rubio
Collins	Isakson	Sanders
Coons	Johnson	Sasse
Corker	Jones	Schatz
Cornyn	Kaine	Schumer
Cortez Masto	Kennedy	Scott
Cotton	King	Shaheen
Crapo	Klobuchar	Shelby
Daines	Leahy	Smith
Donnelly	Markey	Stabenow
Durbin	McCaskill	Sullivan
Enzi	McConnell	Tester
Ernst	Menendez	Thune

Tillis	Warner	Wyden
Toomey	Warren	Young
Udall	Whitehouse	
Van Hollen	Wicker	

NOT VOTING—9

Blunt	Graham	Lee
Cruz	Heller	Manchin
Duckworth	Lankford	McCain

The nomination was confirmed.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Under the previous order, the motion to reconsider is considered made and laid upon the table and the President will be immediately notified of the Senate's action.

EXECUTIVE CALENDAR

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Senate will resume consideration of the following nomination, which the clerk will report.

The senior assistant legislative clerk read the nomination of Joel M. Carson III, of New Mexico, to be United States Circuit Judge for the Tenth Circuit.

RECOGNITION OF THE MAJORITY LEADER

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The majority leader is recognized.

TRIBUTE TO JOHN MCCAIN

Mr. MCCONNELL. Mr. President, I had an opportunity yesterday to visit our friend JOHN MCCAIN. It was in a beautiful location, Sedona. It is about a 2-hour drive from Phoenix.

JOHN and Cindy and I had a chance to sit on the back porch and reminisce about our friendship and all we had shared over the last 30 years. We had some laughs. We mainly reminisced about the battles. Sometimes we were on the same side, and sometimes we were not. Yet one thing about our colleague JOHN MCCAIN is you would rather be on his side than not. For 10 years, we had a very vigorous debate about an issue he and I both cared about, and we were on opposite sides. It ended up going all the way to the Supreme Court. He won and I lost, and we worked hard to establish a new relationship after that vigorous battle of a decade.

We all know his story all too well—that of a genuine American hero. We admire the tenacity and the grit it took to survive those 5½ years in the Hanoi Hilton and the way he refused to go home early, as he certainly could have, given the prominence of his father's position in the Navy. It is pretty hard to think of any serious issues that face our Nation without recalling the role JOHN played in so many things that are important to our country.

Over the last few years, I am sure the Presiding Officer would agree with me that we saw him as the shadow Secretary of State during the Obama years as he traveled the world—sometimes on a long weekend—to some of the least desirable places to visit. I avoided those trips, but for those who took them, it was a little bit like the Bataan Death March. Junkets they were not. He was an important foreign policy and defense voice for our country. He was also passionate in working to

take better care of our veterans. No one, with the possible exception of Senator ISAKSON, spent more time working on veterans' issues and trying to take care of them, as they richly deserve, than JOHN MCCAIN.

At this point in his life, he, obviously, has a little time to sit and rest and reflect under the desert sky and to simply take in the beautiful, peaceful Nation he has worked so hard and so long to protect and pass on to all of our children.

One thing we all know about JOHN—and it remains the case today—is that he doesn't have a relaxed bone in his body. He still has plenty to say about work, I assure you. He misses his colleagues, and he would rather be here. I told him we miss him, too—all the great jokes, the smart-alecky comments. He was a joy to be around.

I didn't want to miss the opportunity to tell him how much his friendship has meant to me, so that is why I was out there this weekend. While I was there, I said I was confident I was speaking for everybody in the Senate in conveying our deepest respect to him for all he has done for this country during a truly extraordinary life.

Mr. KING. Will the Senator yield for a comment?

Mr. MCCONNELL. Yes.

Mr. KING. Mr. President, I join in thanking the majority leader for, No. 1, going to see Senator MCCAIN and, No. 2, for the comments he made. I came here 5½ years ago and had never met JOHN MCCAIN, but I have gotten to know him over that period by serving on his Armed Services Committee and by traveling with him.

Over the weekend, I told some friends in Maine that traveling with JOHN MCCAIN is like a long march with Paul McCartney. You work hard, and everyone in the world knows it. He is an extraordinary leader and one of the most principled people I have ever met. I was speaking to a college graduation in far northern Maine and characterized him, almost spontaneously, as a person whom I consider to be the greatest living American. The audience broke into spontaneous applause because, I think, they agreed.

I thank the Senator for the time he has taken to acknowledge this great American today, and I join my comments with his in recognizing one of the most extraordinary careers in American history. I thank the Senator for his comments.

Mr. MCCONNELL. I thank my friend from Maine.

70TH ANNIVERSARY OF ISRAEL'S INDEPENDENCE AND THE OPENING OF THE AMERICAN EMBASSY IN JERUSALEM

Mr. President, on an entirely different matter, today marks 70 years since Israel declared its independence on May 14, 1948. Ever since, this brave nation has shown as a beacon of democracy in a troubled region and has stood as a valued friend of the United States.

It is fitting that another historic event took place just today. This

morning, an American delegation, including top administration officials and several of our own colleagues, were on hand in Jerusalem, Israel's capital, to officially open the new American Embassy in that city.

I am proud the administration sent this clear signal on behalf of all Americans. We recognize the fact that Jerusalem is Israel's capital, plain and simple. That is where our Embassy belongs. Now, thanks to the President's decision, that is where it will be.

WELL WISHES FOR HARRY REID

Mr. President, on one final subject, the Senate's thoughts this afternoon are with our former colleague, the previous Democratic leader, Senator Reid, who underwent surgery today for a pancreatic tumor. According to his family's statement, the procedure went well, and chemotherapy will follow in the days ahead.

So, Harry, let me say that we are all in your corner, and we wish you the very best in this fight.

EXECUTIVE CALENDAR

Mr. MCCONNELL. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Senate proceed to the consideration of the following nomination: Executive Calendar No. 715.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

The clerk will report the nomination.

The senior assistant legislative clerk read the nomination of Michael K. Atkinson, of Maryland, to be Inspector General of the Intelligence Community, Office of the Director of National Intelligence.

Thereupon, the Senate proceeded to consider the nomination.

Mr. MCCONNELL. I ask unanimous consent that the Senate vote on the nomination with no intervening action or debate; that if confirmed, the motion to reconsider be considered made and laid upon the table; that the President be immediately notified of the Senate's action; that no further motions be in order; and that any statements relating to the nomination be printed in the RECORD.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

The question is, Will the Senate advise and consent to the Atkinson nomination?

The nomination was confirmed.

LEGISLATIVE SESSION

MORNING BUSINESS

Mr. MCCONNELL. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Senate resume legislative session for a period of morning business, with Senators permitted to speak therein for up to 10 minutes each.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

RECOGNIZING THE WINNERS OF THE 2018 GOLDMAN ENVIRONMENTAL PRIZE

Mr. LEAHY. Mr. President, I want to bring to the attention of all Senators the winners of the 2018 Goldman Environmental Prize, the world's largest and most prestigious award for grassroots environmental activism.

Richard N. Goldman, 1920-2010, and his wife Rhoda H. Goldman, 1924-1996, established the prize in 1989. They had devoted much of their lives to environmental protection, and they conceived of the prize in order to recognize ordinary individuals working at the grassroots level who protect and enhance the Earth's environment.

As the Goldman Prize website states, "It views 'grassroots' leaders as those involved in local efforts, where positive change is created through community or citizen participation in the issues that affect them. Through recognizing these individual leaders, the Prize seeks to inspire other ordinary people to take extraordinary actions to protect the natural world." The award ceremony, held annually in both San Francisco and Washington, DC, is one of the year's most inspiring events.

Since Richard and Rhoda Goldman passed away, their three children have continued the prize. In doing so, they have honored courageous individuals from Africa, Asia, Europe, islands and island nations, North America, and South and Central America who have struggled for years, often against overwhelming odds, to protect endangered ecosystems and species, combat destructive development projects, promote sustainable environmental and energy policies, and obtain environmental justice.

Recipients of the prize are often from isolated rural communities or impoverished urban neighborhoods who have in common a lack of prior experience in activism, politics, or the law, but what they also share is that, when the forests, farmland, water, and air that their children, families, and communities depend on for their health and survival were faced with potentially existential threats, they took great personal risks to challenge those responsible, whether private industry, criminal networks, governments, or a combination of all three.

Their struggles, beginning with one or a handful of concerned individuals, grew to encompass whole communities and in some instances ignited national movements. What first seemed like tilting at windmills was eventually, through dogged and brave perseverance, shown to be possible, often after exposing lies, unbridled greed, and corruption on the part of large corporations and their accomplices at the highest levels of government.

By doing so, they have reminded us of the grave perils our planet faces today, that a single individual—regardless of his or her station in life—when moved to act can transform cynicism and despair into activism and change

and that each of us has a responsibility to follow their example.

This year's prize winners, who deserve our admiration and thanks, are as follows: Europe, Claire Nouvian of France; South and Central America, Francia Marquez of Colombia; islands and island nations, Manny Calonzon of the Philippines; Africa, Makoma Lekalakala and Liz McDaid of South Africa; Asia, Khanh Nguy Thi of Vietnam; and North America, LeeAnne Walters of Flint, MI.

I urge all Senators to go to the Goldman Environmental Prize website and read the inspiring stories of these extraordinary, ordinary individuals. The people of their countries are rightfully proud of them and grateful for what they have done to protect the health of their communities and of future generations. Their governments should likewise afford them the respect and recognition they deserve.

I commend the Goldman siblings for carrying on their parents' generous legacy and educating all of us about these role models for the world.

NATIONAL POLICE WEEK

Mr. TESTER. Mr. President, today, during National Police Week, I wish to honor the thousands of uniformed Montanans who put their lives on the line to guarantee the safety and well-being of our families and the communities they call home.

Day in and day out, they keep out drugs, provide justice for families shattered by crime, and ensure parents are secure tucking in their kids at night.

These law enforcement officers are well-trained, committed, and they deserve our deepest gratitude.

When others run from danger, they courageously face it head on. They bravely stand up to threats, and in the most tragic of circumstances, some make the ultimate sacrifice.

Last year, Montanans lost Deputy Mason Moore of the Broadwater County Sheriff's Office.

Deputy Moore was a beloved son, husband, father, and brother. He had a strong faith and a deep commitment to Montana and this Nation. His legacy lives on in his family, his fellow law enforcement officers, his community, and our State. Montana will never forget his dedication to service and his promise to keep all Montanans safe.

Tragic moments like this make us all stop and remember how thankful we are for the men and women who serve and protect our communities.

This National Police Week we add Deputy Moore's name to National Law Enforcement Officers Memorial in Washington, DC, to respectfully document his sacrifice and to preserve his legacy.

In addition to honoring the life and service of Deputy Moore, we recognize six outstanding Montana law enforcement officers who also responded on May 16, 2017.

Deputy Austin Micu of Powell County Sheriff's Department, Troopers

Thomas Gill and Timothy R. Wyckoff of Montana Highway Patrol, and Sergeant Tim Berger, Lieutenant John O'Brien, and Officer Rich O'Brien of Butte-Silver Bow Law Enforcement Department all went above and beyond the call of duty, and we honor them today as "Top Cops."

During this week and every week, we thank you for putting your lives on the line to make Montana a safer place.

God bless you, and God bless your families, and God bless America.

TRIBUTE TO DR. SUSAN J. HUNTER

Ms. COLLINS. Mr. President, I wish to congratulate Dr. Susan J. Hunter, president of the University of Maine, on her retirement after 27 years of outstanding service in higher education. Dr. Hunter joined the faculty of the University of Maine at Orono in 1991 as a researcher in cell biology. In 2014, she was named the university's 20th president, the first woman to hold that position.

It is a pleasure to join the people of Maine in expressing gratitude for Dr. Hunter's commitment to higher education. In her many roles during a truly distinguished career—from researcher, to professor, provost, and president—she has been an inspiring leader.

Even if Dr. Hunter had remained solely in the research field, her contributions would be worthy of accolades. In addition to invaluable work in bone cell biology, she served as coprincipal investigator of an award-winning National Science Foundation grant that placed graduate teaching fellows in primary and secondary schools as science demonstrators. She also led the establishment of UMaine's Rising Tide Center, an important initiative to enhance opportunities for women faculty members in science, technology, engineering, mathematics, and social-behavioral sciences.

Dr. Hunter's service as an administrator includes chair of the department of biological sciences, associate provost and dean for undergraduate education, executive vice president for academic affairs and provost, and vice chancellor for academic affairs for the entire University of Maine System. Last year, while serving as president of UMaine's flagship campus at Orono, she also became president of the university's regional campus at Machias.

Dr. Hunter's leadership at UMaine played a key role in bringing about advancements in enrollment, fundraising, and advocacy and partnerships. During her presidency, UMaine has recruited its largest incoming classes and the largest number of out-of-state students in the university's 153-year history, and the university has seen a 22-percent increase in private giving to its annual fund. Students and supporters have expressed their confidence in Dr. Hunter's leadership in the most meaningful ways.

Dr. Hunter's contributions reach far beyond the campus. In the community, she has served on the boards of directors of the Maine School of Science and Mathematics, the Bangor Symphony Orchestra, and the Maine Mathematics and Science Alliance, and she worked with the Maine Arts Commission to develop a cultural strategic plan for the State of Maine. Currently, she serves on the boards of Maine & Company and the Maine Development Foundation to foster economic growth and job creation and on the advisory network for the Olympia Snowe Women's Leadership Institute.

Her achievements have been widely recognized. In 2016, Dr. Hunter was inducted into the Deborah Morton Society at the University of New England in honor of her work to advance women in scientific fields. Last year, she received the Wilma Award from the Collins Center for the Arts at the University of Maine for her promotion and enhancement of cultural activities and the Kenneth M. Curtis Leadership Award from the Maine Development Foundation for her commitment to economic opportunity.

In a recent interview, Dr. Hunter said that her leadership decisions have always been guided by the best interests of students and the people of Maine. Her decades of distinguished service and reverence for education have created a legacy that demonstrates how faithfully she has followed that guidance, and that will benefit our great State for many decades to come.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS

SOUTH DAKOTA HONOR FLIGHT

• Mr. THUNE. Mr. President, it is with great pride that I recognize 45 South Dakota veterans who are visiting our Nation's capital on May 15, 2018, as part of the Midwest Honor Flight.

South Dakota's veterans have played an important role in making our Nation great. Through their sacrifices, America has triumphed, remained a free and vibrant nation, and helped others obtain their own freedoms. I am honored to welcome these American heroes to our Nation's Capital to see the symbols of their sacrifice, and I appreciate the opportunity to meet with them and thank them for their service. We cannot thank our veterans enough for putting their lives on the line when America's security demanded it.

The Honor Flight veterans, in alphabetical order, are as follows: Stanley Allen, Jr., William Anderson, Benard Aning, Wallace Bothwell, Gordon Brower, Charles Bryan, Merdith Buchholz, Lucien Charette, James Davis, Elmer Frank, Donald Freese, Donald Gross, Robert Hempel, Arlen Jensen, Leroy Johnson, Kenneth Jorgenson, Harold Kleihauer, Lloyd Kraft, Richard Landsman, Donald Leat, Gordon Leboutilier, Melvin Lubbers, Kenneth Mattheis, Robert McClaren, Clay-

ton McLaughlin, Ronald Mount, Ray Nielsen, Kenneth Peterson, Arvis Raml, Milton Schavee, Eugene Schnider, Ronald Schorg, Arnold Schwarz, Warren Sealey, Ronald Sheard, Richard Sinclair, Wayne Spars, Gordon Spars, John Stene, Gerald Sutherland, Chester Vander Zee, Clarence Vanderlei, Norman Woods, James Yonkers, and Herbert Yost.

It gives me great pleasure to honor those who have defended our freedom and to recognize the service and sacrifice of these courageous South Dakotans.●

MESSAGE FROM THE HOUSE

At 3:04 p.m., a message from the House of Representatives, delivered by Mrs. Cole, one of its reading clerks, announced that the House has passed the following bill, in which it requests the concurrence of the Senate:

H.R. 3053. An act to amend the Nuclear Waste Policy Act of 1982, and for other purposes.

The message also announced that pursuant to section 201(b) of the International Religious Freedom Act of 1998 (22 U.S.C. 6431) and the order of the House of January 3, 2017, the Speaker reappoints the following individual on the part of the House of Representatives to the Commission on International Religious Freedom for a term effective May 14, 2018, and ending May 14, 2020: Dr. Tenzin Dorjee of Fullerton, California.

MEASURES REFERRED

The following bill was read the first and the second times by unanimous consent, and referred as indicated:

H.R. 3053. An act to amend the Nuclear Waste Policy Act of 1982, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EXECUTIVE AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS

The following communications were laid before the Senate, together with accompanying papers, reports, and documents, and were referred as indicated:

EC-5170. A communication from the Secretary of the Senate, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of the receipts and expenditures of the Senate for the period from October 1, 2017 through March 31, 2018, received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 14, 2018; ordered to lie on the table.

EC-5171. A communication from the Under Secretary of Defense (Personnel and Readiness), transmitting, pursuant to law, notification of the Department's intent to sell beer and wine in military commissaries; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-5172. A communication from the Chairman, National Credit Union Administration, transmitting, pursuant to law, the National Credit Union Administration's 2017 annual report; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

EC-5173. A communication from the General Counsel, Federal Energy Regulatory Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Uplift Cost Al-

location and Transparency in Markets Operated by Regional Transmission Organizations and Independent System Operators" ((RIN1902-AF37) (Docket No. RM17-2-000)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 9, 2018; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

EC-5174. A communication from the Director, Office of Regulations and Reports Clearance, Social Security Administration, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Removal of Special Payments at Age 72" ((RIN0960-A116) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 9, 2018; to the Committee on Finance.

EC-5175. A communication from the Regulations Coordinator, Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, Department of Health and Human Services, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Medicare Program: Durable Medical Equipment Fee Schedule Adjustments to Resume the Transitional 50/50 Blended Rates to Provide Relief in Rural Areas and Non-Contiguous Areas" ((RIN0938-AT21) (CMS-1687-IFC)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 10, 2018; to the Committee on Finance.

EC-5176. A communication from the District of Columbia Auditor, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report entitled, "DOES Lacks Policies and Procedures to Effectively Monitor D.C.'s First Source Program"; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

EC-5177. A communication from the District of Columbia Auditor, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report entitled, "How Not to Create Affordable Housing: A Cautionary Tale About Disappointed Homeowners and Lost Taxpayer Dollars"; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

EC-5178. A communication from the District of Columbia Auditor, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report entitled, "Fewer than One-Fifth of First Source Provisions Have Been Effectively Implemented and the District Has Not Demonstrated Success in Hiring and Retaining District Employees"; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

EC-5179. A communication from the Deputy General Counsel, Office of Government Contracting and Business Development, Small Business Administration, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Conforming Statutory Amendments and Technical Corrections to Small Business Government Contracting Regulations" (RIN3245-AH02) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 9, 2018; to the Committee on Small Business and Entrepreneurship.

EC-5180. A communication from the Assistant Secretary of Commerce, Legislative and Intergovernmental Affairs, Department of Commerce transmitting, pursuant to law, a report entitled "FY2017 Annual Report on Small Entity Compliance Guides"; to the Committee on Small Business and Entrepreneurship.

EC-5181. A communication from the Impact Analyst, Office of Regulation Policy and Management, Department of Veterans Affairs, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Special Monthly Compensation for Veterans with Traumatic Brain Injury" (RIN2900-AP23) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 9, 2018; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

EC-5182. A communication from the Assistant Secretary, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to law, a report relative to certification granted in relation to the incidental capture of sea turtles in commercial shrimping operations; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5183. A communication from the Chief Counsel, Saint Lawrence Seaway Development Corporation, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Seaway Regulations and Rules: Periodic Update, Various Categories" (RIN2135-AA43) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 10, 2018; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5184. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; Airbus Airplanes" ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2018-0305)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 10, 2018; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5185. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; Airbus Airplanes" ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2018-0302)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 10, 2018; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5186. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; Airbus Helicopters" ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2018-0237)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 10, 2018; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5187. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; The Boeing Company Airplanes" ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2017-1248)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 10, 2018; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5188. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; The Boeing Company Airplanes" ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2018-0299)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 10, 2018; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5189. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; The Boeing Company Airplanes" ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2018-0304)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 10, 2018; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5190. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; The Boeing Company Airplanes" ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2017-0770)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 10, 2018; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5191. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to

law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; The Boeing Company Airplanes" ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2017-0554)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 10, 2018; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5192. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; The Boeing Company Airplanes" ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2017-0769)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 10, 2018; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5193. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; Rolls-Royce plc. Turbofan Engines" ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2018-0314)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 10, 2018; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5194. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; DG Flugzeugbau GmbH Gliders" ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2018-0014)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 10, 2018; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5195. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; Fokker Services B.V. Airplanes" ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2017-0096)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 10, 2018; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5196. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; Austro Engine GmbH Engines" ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2018-0153)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 10, 2018; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5197. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; Safran Helicopter Engines, S.A. Turboshift Engines" ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2018-0184)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 10, 2018; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5198. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Airworthiness Directives; CFM International S.A. Turbofan Engines" ((RIN2120-AA64) (Docket No. FAA-2018-0380)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 10, 2018; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5199. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to

law, the report of a rule entitled "Amendment for Restricted Area R-4403A; Stennis Space Center, MS" ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2017-1109)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 10, 2018; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5200. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Revocation of Class E Airspace; Seven Springs, PA, and Amendment of Class E Airspace; Somerset, PA" ((RIN2120-AA66) (Docket No. FAA-2017-0610)) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 10, 2018; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5201. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Standard Instrument Approach Procedures; Miscellaneous Amendments (55); Amdt. No. 3796" ((RIN2120-AA65) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 10, 2018; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5202. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Standard Instrument Approach Procedures; Miscellaneous Amendments (92); Amdt. No. 3795" ((RIN2120-AA65) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 10, 2018; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5203. A communication from the Management and Program Analyst, Federal Aviation Administration, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Part 95 Flight Rules; Miscellaneous Amendments; Amdt. No. 539" ((RIN2120-AA63) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 10, 2018; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-5204. A communication from the Director, National Institute of Food and Agriculture, Department of Agriculture, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Matching Funds Requirements for Agricultural Research and Extension Capacity Funds at 1890 Land-Grant Institutions and 1862 Land-Grant Institutions in Insular Areas" ((RIN0524-AA68) received in the Office of the President of the Senate on May 9, 2018; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES

The following reports of committees were submitted:

By Mr. ALEXANDER, from the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions, with an amendment in the nature of a substitute:

S. 2315. A bill to amend the Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act to clarify the regulatory framework with respect to certain nonprescription drugs that are marketed without an approved new drug application, and for other purposes.

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

The following bills and joint resolutions were introduced, read the first and second times by unanimous consent, and referred as indicated:

By Ms. COLLINS (for herself, Mr. KING, Mr. BLUNT, Mr. JONES, Mrs. FISCHER, Mrs. MCCASKILL, Mr. MORAN, Mr. WICKER, Mr. ISAKSON, and Mrs. CAPITO):

S. 2835. A bill to require a study of the well-being of the newsprint and publishing industry in the United States, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. JOHNSON (for himself, Mrs. MCCASKILL, Mr. HOEVEN, Ms. HEITKAMP, and Mr. COTTON):

S. 2836. A bill to assist the Department of Homeland Security in preventing emerging threats from unmanned aircraft and vehicles, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

By Ms. HASSAN:

S. 2837. A bill to improve the systems for identifying the diversion of controlled substances; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

ADDITIONAL COSPONSORS

S. 397

At the request of Mr. ISAKSON, the name of the Senator from Arkansas (Mr. BOOZMAN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 397, a bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to ensure fairness in Medicare hospital payments by establishing a floor for the area wage index applied with respect to certain hospitals.

S. 428

At the request of Mr. GRASSLEY, the name of the Senator from Massachusetts (Mr. MARKEY) was added as a cosponsor of S. 428, a bill to amend titles XIX and XXI of the Social Security Act to authorize States to provide coordinated care to children with complex medical conditions through enhanced pediatric health homes, and for other purposes.

S. 445

At the request of Mr. CARDIN, the name of the Senator from Washington (Ms. CANTWELL) was added as a cosponsor of S. 445, a bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to ensure more timely access to home health services for Medicare beneficiaries under the Medicare program.

S. 448

At the request of Mr. BROWN, the name of the Senator from Massachusetts (Ms. WARREN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 448, a bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide for treatment of clinical psychologists as physicians for purposes of furnishing clinical psychologist services under the Medicare program.

S. 794

At the request of Mr. ISAKSON, the name of the Senator from Arkansas (Mr. COTTON) was added as a cosponsor of S. 794, a bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act in order to improve the process whereby Medicare administrative contractors issue local coverage determinations under the Medicare program, and for other purposes.

S. 910

At the request of Mr. SCHUMER, the name of the Senator from Washington

(Mrs. MURRAY) was added as a cosponsor of S. 910, a bill to prohibit discrimination against individuals with disabilities who need long-term services and supports, and for other purposes.

S. 936

At the request of Mr. WHITEHOUSE, the name of the Senator from Maryland (Mr. CARDIN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 936, a bill to designate certain National Forest System land and certain public land under the jurisdiction of the Secretary of the Interior in the States of Idaho, Montana, Oregon, Washington, and Wyoming as wilderness, wild and scenic rivers, wildland recovery areas, and biological connecting corridors, and for other purposes.

S. 1086

At the request of Mr. HATCH, the name of the Senator from New Hampshire (Ms. HASSAN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1086, a bill to amend title 10, United States Code, to remove the prohibition on eligibility for TRICARE Reserve Select of members of the reserve components of the Armed Forces who are eligible to enroll in a health benefits plan under chapter 89 of title 5, United States Code.

S. 1400

At the request of Mr. HEINRICH, the name of the Senator from Nevada (Ms. CORTEZ MASTO) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1400, a bill to amend title 18, United States Code, to enhance protections of Native American tangible cultural heritage, and for other purposes.

S. 1439

At the request of Ms. WARREN, the name of the Senator from Delaware (Mr. CARPER) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1439, a bill to require the Secretary of Defense to include gambling disorder in health assessments for members of the Armed Forces and related research efforts of the Department of Defense.

S. 1524

At the request of Mr. BOOKER, the name of the Senator from New Hampshire (Ms. HASSAN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1524, a bill to improve the treatment of Federal prisoners who are primary caretaker parents, and for other purposes.

S. 1596

At the request of Mr. PETERS, the name of the Senator from Montana (Mr. TESTER) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1596, a bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to increase certain funeral benefits for veterans, and for other purposes.

S. 1633

At the request of Mr. WYDEN, the name of the Senator from Maine (Mr. KING) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1633, a bill to promote innovative approaches to outdoor recreation on Federal land and to open up opportunities for collaboration with non-Federal partners, and for other purposes.

S. 1688

At the request of Ms. KLOBUCHAR, the name of the Senator from Nevada (Ms.

CORTEZ MASTO) was added as a cosponsor of S. 1688, a bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to allow the Secretary of Health and Human Services to negotiate fair prescription drug prices under part D of the Medicare program.

S. 2076

At the request of Ms. CORTEZ MASTO, the name of the Senator from Minnesota (Ms. KLOBUCHAR) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2076, a bill to amend the Public Health Service Act to authorize the expansion of activities related to Alzheimer's disease, cognitive decline, and brain health under the Alzheimer's Disease and Healthy Aging Program, and for other purposes.

At the request of Ms. COLLINS, the name of the Senator from Florida (Mr. NELSON) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2076, supra.

S. 2244

At the request of Ms. COLLINS, the name of the Senator from Nevada (Ms. CORTEZ MASTO) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2244, a bill to create opportunities for women in the aviation industry.

S. 2305

At the request of Mr. BROWN, the name of the Senator from Nevada (Ms. CORTEZ MASTO) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2305, a bill to require a study and report on the housing and service needs of victims of trafficking and individuals at risk for trafficking.

S. 2334

At the request of Mr. HATCH, the name of the Senator from Arkansas (Mr. BOOZMAN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2334, a bill to amend title 17, United States Code, to provide clarity with respect to, and to modernize, the licensing system for musical works under section 115 of that title, to ensure fairness in the establishment of certain rates and fees under sections 114 and 115 of that title, and for other purposes.

S. 2343

At the request of Mr. WICKER, the names of the Senator from Maine (Mr. KING) and the Senator from North Dakota (Ms. HEITKAMP) were added as cosponsors of S. 2343, a bill to require the Federal Communications Commission to establish a task force for meeting the connectivity and technology needs of precision agriculture in the United States.

S. 2415

At the request of Mr. GRASSLEY, the name of the Senator from Massachusetts (Mr. MARKEY) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2415, a bill to amend title XIX of the Social Security Act to streamline enrollment of certain Medicaid providers and suppliers across State lines, and for other purposes.

S. 2430

At the request of Mr. COONS, the names of the Senator from Connecticut (Mr. MURPHY) and the Senator from Maryland (Mr. CARDIN) were added as cosponsors of S. 2430, a bill to provide

a permanent appropriation of funds for the payment of death gratuities and related benefits for survivors of deceased members of the uniformed services in event of any period of lapsed appropriations.

S. 2497

At the request of Mr. RUBIO, the names of the Senator from Missouri (Mr. BLUNT), the Senator from Maryland (Mr. VAN HOLLEN), the Senator from Virginia (Mr. WARNER), the Senator from Montana (Mr. TESTER), the Senator from Georgia (Mr. PERDUE) and the Senator from Arkansas (Mr. BOOZMAN) were added as cosponsors of S. 2497, a bill to amend the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 and the Arms Export Control Act to make improvements to certain defense and security assistance provisions and to authorize the appropriations of funds to Israel, and for other purposes.

S. 2506

At the request of Mr. INHOFE, the name of the Senator from Minnesota (Ms. KLOBUCHAR) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2506, a bill to establish an aviation maintenance workforce development pilot program.

S. 2568

At the request of Mr. BROWN, the name of the Senator from Delaware (Mr. COONS) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2568, a bill to amend section 5000A of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide an additional religious exemption from the individual health coverage mandate, and for other purposes.

S. 2577

At the request of Mr. CORNYN, the name of the Senator from New Hampshire (Ms. HASSAN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2577, a bill to reauthorize programs authorized under the Debbie Smith Act of 2004.

S. 2597

At the request of Mr. CASEY, the names of the Senator from Florida (Mr. NELSON), the Senator from Maine (Mr. KING) and the Senator from Massachusetts (Mr. MARKEY) were added as cosponsors of S. 2597, a bill to amend the Public Health Service Act to reauthorize the program of payments to children's hospitals that operate graduate medical education programs, and for other purposes.

S. 2600

At the request of Mr. PAUL, the name of the Senator from Nebraska (Mrs. FISCHER) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2600, a bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to repeal the excise tax on indoor tanning services.

S. 2637

At the request of Ms. STABENOW, the name of the Senator from Minnesota (Ms. KLOBUCHAR) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2637, a bill to amend title XI of the Social Security Act to improve the quality, health outcomes, and value of maternity care under the Medicaid and CHIP programs by developing maternity care quality measures and supporting maternity care quality collaboratives.

S. 2667

At the request of Mr. MCCONNELL, the names of the Senator from Tennessee (Mr. ALEXANDER), the Senator from Pennsylvania (Mr. CASEY) and the Senator from Nevada (Ms. CORTEZ MASTO) were added as cosponsors of S. 2667, a bill to amend the Agricultural Marketing Act of 1946 to provide for State and Tribal regulation of hemp production, and for other purposes.

S. 2673

At the request of Mr. CASSIDY, the name of the Senator from Missouri (Mrs. MCCASKILL) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2673, a bill to limit the printing of the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD and the Senate Calendars, and for other purposes.

S. 2718

At the request of Mr. CASEY, the name of the Senator from North Dakota (Ms. HEITKAMP) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2718, a bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to allow workers an above-the-line deduction for union dues and expenses and to allow a miscellaneous itemized deduction for workers for all unreimbursed expenses incurred in the trade or business of being an employee.

S. 2744

At the request of Mr. MURPHY, the name of the Senator from Massachusetts (Ms. WARREN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2744, a bill to establish a grant program to provide assistance to States to prevent and repair damage to structures due to pyrrhotite.

S. 2801

At the request of Ms. WARREN, the names of the Senator from Minnesota (Ms. SMITH) and the Senator from Minnesota (Ms. KLOBUCHAR) were added as cosponsors of S. 2801, a bill to amend title 10, United States Code, to clarify the effective date of the promotion of commissioned officers of the Army National Guard and Air National Guard, to improve processes for Federal recognition of the promotions of such officers, and for other purposes.

S. 2823

At the request of Mr. HATCH, the names of the Senator from Mississippi (Mr. WICKER), the Senator from Ohio (Mr. BROWN), the Senator from Colorado (Mr. BENNET) and the Senator from Connecticut (Mr. BLUMENTHAL) were added as cosponsors of S. 2823, a bill to modernize copyright law, and for other purposes.

S.J. RES. 6

At the request of Mr. MENENDEZ, the name of the Senator from Minnesota (Ms. SMITH) was added as a cosponsor of S.J. Res. 6, a joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States relative to equal rights for men and women.

S. RES. 407

At the request of Mr. COONS, the name of the Senator from Louisiana (Mr. CASSIDY) was added as a cosponsor of S. Res. 407, a resolution recognizing the critical work of human rights de-

fenders in promoting human rights, the rule of law, democracy, and good governance.

S. RES. 502

At the request of Mr. HATCH, the names of the Senator from Alaska (Ms. MURKOWSKI), the Senator from Connecticut (Mr. BLUMENTHAL), the Senator from Massachusetts (Mr. MARKEY) and the Senator from Iowa (Mrs. ERNST) were added as cosponsors of S. Res. 502, a resolution supporting robust relations with the State of Israel bilaterally and in multilateral fora upon seventy years of statehood, and for other purposes.

STATEMENTS ON INTRODUCED BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

By Ms. COLLINS (for herself, Mr. KING, Mr. BLUNT, Mr. JONES, Mrs. FISCHER, Mrs. MCCASKILL, Mr. MORAN, Mr. WICKER, Mr. ISAKSON, and Mrs. CAPITO):

S. 2835. A bill to require a study of the well-being of the newsprint and publishing industry in the United States, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Finance.

Ms. COLLINS. Mr. President, I rise today to introduce the Protecting Rational Incentives in Newsprint Trade Act of 2018, also known as the PRINT Act, which seeks to address an urgent crisis facing printers and publishers in the United States. I am very pleased to be joined by Senator KING and a bipartisan and distinguished group of cosponsors, including Senators BLUNT, JONES, FISCHER, MCCASKILL, MORAN, WICKER, ISAKSON, and CAPITO, to advance this legislation, which is endorsed by publishers representing more than 600,000 American jobs.

Earlier this year, the Department of Commerce instituted import taxes on certain types of paper imported by the U.S. printing and publishing industry from Canada. The paper—technically known as uncoated groundwood paper, but better known as newsprint—is used by newspapers, book publishers, and numerous other commercial printers in the United States. These import taxes are being advanced under the principle of trade enforcement to protect the domestic paper industry. It is telling, however, that nearly all of the U.S. paper industry opposes these import taxes, including the large trade association representing the entire industry, the American Forest and Paper Association. The paper industry opposes the import taxes because they threaten to decimate the paper industry's customers and drive printers and publishers out of business forever.

The import taxes are as high as 32 percent on some products. The printing and publishing industry is already facing a severe economic threat from the overall trends in the publishing market, including the shift to digital consumption of news. The printing and publishing industry simply cannot absorb the increased costs of paper caused by the tariffs. The Tampa Bay

Times, for example, has announced that the tariffs are increasing the newspaper's operating costs by \$3 million annually and, as a result, it must lay off around 50 employees. Other newspapers across the Nation face the threat of layoffs and closures, particularly smaller publications and businesses serving local communities. The Swift County Monitor News in Benson, Minnesota, reported a 43 percent net increase in its newsprint costs from the duties. But let's not forget the impact of these tariffs on such an important profession in our society. The Executive Editor of the Lewiston Sun-Journal and seven Western Maine weekly newspapers put it this way: "While tariffs are going to cost the newspapers in real dollars, the real cost will be to the mission of journalists and the ability of newspapers—of all sizes—to carry on critical work in the public interest."

Mr. President, I strongly support the robust enforcement of our trade laws

to protect U.S. interests, but these new import taxes are having the opposite effect. The import tariffs are dramatically increasing costs for publishers, accelerating the decline of local and regional papers across the Nation, and undermining the United States paper industry's customer base without any chance of recovery.

I trust that the Department of Commerce has accurately applied the trade enforcement remedies in this case, but that is exactly the problem. The antidumping and countervailing duty trade remedies are not equipped to address a situation like this where the import duties will actually harm the industry they were intended to protect.

That is the reason that we are introducing the PRINT Act. Our bill would suspend the import taxes on this paper while the Department of Commerce examines the health of—and effects on—the printing and publishing industry. It is important to note that the legisla-

tion does not propose that Congress step in and substitute its judgment. The President would retain full authority to implement the duties after the Commerce Department completes its study.

Moreover, the legislation is only a pause. It is designed to ensure that the government makes decisions about these import tariffs with an understanding of all the anticipated and potential collateral effects on the U.S. industry and jobs.

Mr. President, this bill is both sensible and urgently needed. Printers and publishers throughout the country have indicated that the import taxes are threatening irreparable harm to their businesses. Adoption of the PRINT Act would ensure that we evaluate fully the impact of these tariffs before the duties kill American jobs for good. I encourage my colleagues to join me in supporting this important legislation.

FOREIGN TRAVEL FINANCIAL REPORTS

In accordance with the appropriate provisions of law, the Secretary of the Senate herewith submits the following reports for standing committees of the Senate, certain joint committees of the Congress, delegations and groups, and select and special committees of the Senate, relating to expenses incurred in the performance of authorized foreign travel:

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95-384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON AGRICULTURE, NUTRITION, AND FORESTRY FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2018

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Janae Brady:									
United States	Dollar				1,836.06				1,836.06
Canada	Dollar		646.92						646.92
Anne Knapke:									
United States	Dollar				8,165.51				8,165.51
Turkey	Lira		36.74						36.74
Italy	Euro		336.00						336.00
Bangladesh	Taka		1,051.83				1,654.87		2,736.70
Total			2,071.49		10,001.57		1,684.87		13,757.93

SENATOR PAT ROBERTS,
Chairman, Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry, Apr. 26, 2018.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95-384—22 U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. TO MAR. 31, 2018

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Senator Patrick Leahy:									
Cuba	CUC		1,644.00						1,644.00
United States	Dollar				341.91				341.91
Tim Riesen:									
Cuba	CUC		1,644.00						1,644.00
United States	Dollar				341.91		40.00		381.91
John Dowd:									
Cuba	CUC		1,644.00						1,644.00
United States	Dollar				341.91				341.91
Senator Roy Blunt:									
Colombia	Peso		842.00						842.00
Senator John Kennedy:									
Colombia	Peso		842.00						842.00
Stacy McBride:									
Colombia	Peso		842.00						842.00
Laura Friedel:									
Colombia	Peso		842.00						842.00
Senator Steve Daines:									
China	Renminbi		1,382.00						1,382.00
South Korea	Won		357.09						357.09
Wally Hsueh:									
China	Renminbi		1,382.00						1,382.00
South Korea	Won		357.09						357.09
Laura Friedel:									
Ethiopia	Birr		1,655.00						1,655.00
United States	Dollar				8,271.01				8,271.01
Delegation Expenses:*									
Cuba	CUC						2,011.50		2,011.50
Delegation Expenses:*									
Colombia	Peso				3,192.00		1,137.28		4,329.28

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95-384—22
U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. TO MAR. 31, 2018—Continued

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Delegation Expenses:*									
China	Renminbi				102.08		5,355.90		5,457.98
South Korea	Won						962.62		962.62
Germany	Euro						859.27		859.27
Total			13,433.18		12,590.82		10,366.57		36,390.57

*Delegation expenses include payments and reimbursements to the Department of State under authority of Sec. 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Section 22 of P.L. 95-384; and S. Res. 179 agreed to May 25, 1977.

SENATOR RICHARD SHELBY,
Chairman, Committee on Appropriations, May 7, 2018.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95-384—22
U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON ARMED SERVICES FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2018

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Matthew Lampert:									
United States	Dollar				13,009.06				13,009.06
Germany	Euro		224.26						224.26
William G.P. Monahan:									
United States	Dollar				13,009.06				13,009.06
Germany	Euro		243.43						243.43
Mariah McNamara:									
United States	Dollar				13,009.06				13,009.06
Germany	Euro		294.82						294.82
William Quinn:									
United States	Dollar				17,086.31				17,086.31
Saudi Arabia	Riyal		782.23						782.23
United Arab Emirates	Dirham		356.63						356.63
Oman	Rial		346.12						346.12
Adam Barker:									
United States	Dollar				17,086.31				17,086.31
Saudi Arabia	Riyal		845.96						845.96
United Arab Emirates	Dirham		299.99						299.99
Oman	Rial		361.00						361.00
Daniel Lerner:									
United States	Dollar				13,318.91				13,318.91
Saudi Arabia	Riyal		787.21						787.21
United Arab Emirates	Dirham		297.94						297.94
Delegation Expenses:*									
Saudi Arabia	Riyal						118.28		118.28
Oman	Rial						212.87		290.26
Senator Jack Reed:									
United States	Dollar				15,124.81				15,124.81
Djibouti	Franc		14.40						14.40
Jordan	Dinar		310.55						310.55
Germany	Euro		458.30						458.30
Elizabeth King:									
United States	Dollar				15,124.81				15,124.81
Djibouti	Franc		34.40						34.40
Jordan	Dinar		372.10						372.10
Germany	Euro		490.10						490.10
William G.P. Monahan:									
United States	Dollar				12,985.51				12,985.51
Germany	Euro		465.08						465.08
Michael Noblet:									
United States	Dollar				15,242.81				15,242.81
Djibouti	Franc		56.00						56.00
Jordan	Dinar		347.71						347.71
Germany	Euro		485.02						485.02
Mariah McNamara:									
United States	Dollar				14,870.71				14,870.71
Djibouti	Franc		196.00						196.00
Jordan	Dinar		399.71						399.71
Germany	Euro		313.01						313.01
Delegation Expenses:*									
Djibouti	Franc						226.00		226.00
Jordan	Dinar						365.42		645.80
Senator Lindsey Graham:									
United Kingdom	Pound Sterling		443.66						443.66
Jordan	Dinar		409.49						409.49
Israel	New Shekel		1,796.59						1,796.59
Greece	Euro		305.07						305.07
Matt Rimkunas:									
United Kingdom	Pound Sterling		429.32						429.32
Jordan	Dinar		365.79						365.79
Israel	New Shekel		1,877.96						1,877.96
Greece	Euro		309.12						309.12
Alice James:									
United Kingdom	Pound Sterling		462.47						462.47
Jordan	Dinar		405.34						405.34
Israel	New Shekel		1,840.70						1,840.70
Greece	Euro		297.62						297.62
Delegation Expenses:*									
United Kingdom	Pound Sterling						1,052.75		1,052.75
Jordan	Dinar						869.51		1,200.81
Israel	New Shekel						14,802.28		14,802.28
Greece	Euro						2,771.40		3,203.70
Senator Jeanne Shaheen:									
United States	Dollar				6,374.01				6,374.01
Germany	Euro		914.11						914.11
Naz Durakoglu:									
United States	Dollar				13,121.34				13,121.34
Germany	Euro		502.98						502.98
Senator Lindsey Graham:									
Germany	Euro		151.27						151.27
Senator Ben Sasse:									
Germany	Euro		186.27						186.27

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95–384—22
U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON ARMED SERVICES FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2018—Continued

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Christian Brose:									
Germany	Euro		502.98						502.98
Delegation Expenses:*									
Germany	Euro				9,053.26		11,539.30		20,592.56
Senator James M. Inhofe:									
Philippines	Peso		331.38						331.38
Taiwan	Dollar		479.22						479.22
South Korea	Won		635.74						635.74
Japan	Yen		382.27						382.27
Luke Holland:									
Taiwan	Dollar		468.94						468.94
South Korea	Won		663.46						663.46
Japan	Yen		387.94						387.94
Tony Pankuch:									
Philippines	Peso		324.55						324.55
Taiwan	Dollar		478.46						478.46
South Korea	Won		633.87						633.87
Japan	Yen		352.35						352.35
Mark Powers:									
Philippines	Peso		349.24						349.24
Taiwan	Dollar		503.32						503.32
South Korea	Won		699.86						699.86
Japan	Yen		505.77						505.77
Senator Mike Rounds:									
United States	Dollar				2,384.91				2,384.91
Philippines	Peso		339.00						339.00
Taiwan	Dollar		568.40						568.40
Darren Hedlund:									
Philippines	Peso		238.20						238.20
Taiwan	Dollar		406.08						406.08
South Korea	Won		564.24						564.24
Japan	Yen		273.95						273.95
Senator Dan Sullivan:									
Taiwan	Dollar		443.28						443.28
South Korea	Won		686.96						686.96
Japan	Yen		327.51						327.51
Jason Sustavich:									
Philippines	Peso		239.57						239.57
Taiwan	Dollar		377.99						377.99
South Korea	Won		549.72						549.72
Japan	Yen		307.04						307.04
Senator Joni Ernst:									
United States	Dollar				1,255.40				1,255.40
Philippines	Peso		293.81						293.81
Taiwan	Dollar		362.00						362.00
South Korea	Won		718.42						718.42
Japan	Yen		285.44						285.44
Abbey Overland:									
United States	Dollar				1,255.40				1,255.40
Philippines	Peso		326.92						326.92
Taiwan	Dollar		404.08						404.08
South Korea	Won		480.36						480.36
Japan	Yen		298.31						298.31
Delegation Expenses:*									
Philippines	Peso				1,014.34		1,937.16		2,951.50
Taiwan	Dollar				182.62		2,094.87		2,277.49
South Korea	Won				1,904.76		1,539.46		3,444.22
Japan	Yen				3,631.33		201.73		3,833.06
Senator Gary C. Peters:									
United States	Dollar				383.91				383.91
Cuba	Peso		1,516.30						1,516.30
Jordan Wells:									
United States	Dollar				383.91				383.91
Cuba	Peso		1,582.08						1,582.08
Delegation Expenses:*									
Cuba	Peso						1,341.00		1,341.00
Matthew Lampert:									
United States	Dollar				10,358.11				10,358.11
Pakistan	Rupee		326.00						326.00
Delegation Expenses:*									
Pakistan	Rupee				80.97		171.74		252.71
Mark Montgomery:									
United States	Dollar				13,750.71				13,750.71
Japan	Yen		972.62						972.62
Taiwan	Dollar		426.50						426.50
Dustin Walker:									
United States	Dollar				12,146.71				12,146.71
Japan	Yen		993.49						993.49
Taiwan	Dollar		440.63						440.63
Delegation Expenses:*									
Japan	Yen				1,380.96		2,680.41		4,061.37
Taiwan	Dollar				46.85				46.85
Ozge Guzelsu:									
United States	Dollar				5,535.28				5,535.28
Colombia	Peso		1,022.49						1,022.49
Delegation Expenses:*									
Colombia	Peso						460.00		460.00
Mark Montgomery:									
United States	Dollar				9,776.29				9,776.29
Ukraine	Hryvnia		570.97						570.97
Dustin Walker:									
United States	Dollar				9,758.22				9,758.22
Ukraine	Hryvnia		607.90						607.90
William G.P. Monahan:									
United States	Dollar				9,708.78				9,708.78
Ukraine	Hryvnia		602.72						602.72
Delegation Expenses:*									
Ukraine	Hryvnia				761.71				761.71
Senator Elizabeth Warren:									
United States	Dollar				24,408.11				24,408.11
Japan	Yen		1,308.50						1,308.50
South Korea	Won		701.93						701.93
China	Renminbi		742.43						742.43
Sasha Baker:									
United States	Dollar				18,204.61				18,204.61

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95–384—22
U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON ARMED SERVICES FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2018—Continued

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Japan	Yen		1,072.43						1,072.43
South Korea	Won		581.47						581.47
China	Renminbi		710.73						710.73
Delegation Expenses:*									
Japan	Yen				1,370.21		1,018.72		2,388.93
South Korea	Won				570.47				570.47
China	Renminbi						670.24		670.24
Senator David Perdue:									
South Korea	Won		280.77						280.77
China	Renminbi		1,082.17						1,082.17
Caitlin Poling:									
South Korea	Won		280.77						280.77
China	Renminbi		1,082.17						1,082.17
Senator Ben Sasse:									
South Korea	Won		238.31						238.31
China	Renminbi		941.50						941.50
Delegation Expenses:*									
South Korea	Won				867.88		736.50		1,604.38
China	Renminbi				595.80		7,438.06		8,033.86
Jonathan Epstein:									
United States	Dollar				7,868.71				7,868.71
South Korea	Won		875.91						875.91
China	Renminbi		509.36						509.36
Jackie Kerber:									
United States	Dollar				7,868.71				7,868.71
South Korea	Won		921.18						921.18
Ozge Guzelsu:									
United States	Dollar				11,345.91				11,345.91
China	Renminbi		228.00						228.00
Delegation Expenses:*									
South Korea	Won				1,245.09				1,245.09
China	Renminbi						2,804.46		2,804.46
Dustin Walker:									
United States	Dollar				11,528.61				11,528.61
Philippines	Peso		692.53						692.53
South Korea	Won		1,113.35						1,113.35
Rachel Hoff:									
United States	Dollar				16,286.61				16,286.61
Philippines	Peso		733.53						733.53
South Korea	Won		1,141.02						1,141.02
Ozge Guzelsu:									
Philippines	Peso		902.00						902.00
Delegation Expenses:*									
Philippines	Peso				978.31		180.85		1,159.16
South Korea	Won				1,077.58				1,077.58
Matthew Lampert:									
United States	Dollar				17,463.81				17,463.81
Germany	Euro		190.48						190.48
Kazakhstan	Tenge		805.73						805.73
Mariah McNamara:									
United States	Dollar				17,543.81				17,543.81
Germany	Euro		190.48						190.48
Kazakhstan	Tenge		715.25						715.25
Delegation Expenses:*									
Kazakhstan	Tenge						61.47		61.47
Samantha Clark:									
United States	Dollar				2,980.69				2,980.69
Canada	Dollar		1,964.29						1,964.29
Gwyneth Woolwine:									
United States	Dollar				2,980.69				2,980.69
Canada	Dollar		1,323.30						1,323.30
Delegation Expenses:*									
Canada	Dollar				3,961.84				3,961.84
William Quinn:									
United States	Dollar				8,748.71				8,748.71
Egypt	Pound		479.66						479.66
Jordan	Dinar		636.10						636.10
Delegation Expenses:*									
Egypt	Pound						59.75		59.75
Jordan	Lira						47.67		47.67
Senator Thom Tillis:									
United States	Dollar				10,841.61				10,841.61
Turkey	Lira		292.19						292.19
Charles Bo Prosch:									
United States	Dollar				10,841.61				10,841.61
Turkey	Lira		287.31						287.31
Delegation Expenses:*									
Turkey	Lira				1,275.11		811.00		2,086.11
Total			67,756.91		456,093.00		56,212.90		580,062.81

* Delegation expenses include payments and reimbursements to the Department of State under authority of Sec. 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Section 22 of P.L. 95–384, and S. Res. 179 agreed to May 25, 1977.

SENATOR JOHN MCCAIN,
Chairman, Committee on Armed Services, Apr. 27, 2018.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95–384—22
U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON BANKING, HOUSING, AND URBAN AFFAIRS FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2018

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Kristen Orthman:									
Japan	Yen		554.00				333.12		887.12
South Korea	Won		396.00				150.94		546.94
China	Yuan RMB		338.00				200.68		538.68
United States	Dollar				18,286.51				18,286.51
Senator C. Cortez Masto:									
United Kingdom	Pound		717.27						717.27
Jordan	Dinar		294.34						294.34

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95–384—22
U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON BANKING, HOUSING, AND URBAN AFFAIRS FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2018—Continued

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Israel	Shekel		1,868.83						1,868.83
Greece	Euro		367.14						367.14
Total			4,535.58		18,286.51		684.74		23,506.83

SENATOR MIKE CRAPO,
Chairman, Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs,
Apr. 27, 2018.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95–384—22
U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON THE BUDGET FOR TRAVEL FROM OCT. 1 TO DEC. 31, 2017

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Senator Mike Enzi:									
Germany	EUR		60.56						60.56
Jordan	Dinar		325.54						325.54
Burundi	Francs		194.53						194.53
Tanzania	TZS		616.99						616.99
Rwanda	Francs		243.38						243.38
Ethiopia	Birr		328.62						328.62
Israel	New Shekel		775.38						775.38
Spain	EUR		290.26						290.26
Total			2,835.26						2,835.26

SENATOR MICHAEL ENZI,
Chairman, Committee on the Budget, May 25, 2018.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95–384—22
U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON COMMERCE, SCIENCE, AND TRANSPORTATION FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2018

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Senator John Thune:									
United Arab Emirates	Dirham		1,764.00						1,764.00
Israel	Shekel		950.00						950.00
Croatia	Kuna		458.00						458.00
Delegation Expenses:*									
United Arab Emirates	Dirham						501.51		501.51
Bahrain	Dinar						278.15		278.15
Israel	Shekel						3,453.19		3,453.19
Croatia	Kuna						1,294.67		1,294.67
Crystal Tully:									
United States	Dollar				1,383.01				1,383.01
Spain	Euro		254.00						254.00
Delegation Expenses:*									
Spain	Euro						236.19		236.19
Total			3,426.00		1,383.01		5,763.71		10,572.72

* Delegation expenses include payments and reimbursements to the Department of State under authority of Sec. 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Section 22 of P.L. 95–384, and S. Res. 179 agreed to May 25, 1977.

SENATOR JOHN THUNE,
Chairman, Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation,
Apr. 27, 2018.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95–384—22
U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON ENERGY AND NATURAL RESOURCES FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2018

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Senator Lisa Murkowski:									
Palau	Dollar		747.28						747.28
Marshall Islands	Dollar		41.00						41.00
Isaac Edwards:									
Palau	Dollar		762.48						762.48
Marshall Islands	Dollar		41.00						41.00
Delegation Expenses:*									
Palau	Dollar						3,899.12		3,899.12
Total			1,591.76				3,899.12		5,490.88

* Delegation expenses include payments and reimbursements to the Department of State under authority of Sec. 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Section 22 of P.L. 95–384, and S. Res. 179 agreed to May 25, 1977.

SENATOR LISA MURKOWSKI,
Chairman, Committee on Energy and Natural Resources, Apr. 24, 2018.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95–384—22
U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON ENVIRONMENT AND PUBLIC WORKS FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2018

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Senator Tammy Duckworth:									
United States	Dollar				7,032.54				7,032.54
South Korea	Won		804.79						804.79
Japan	Yen		431.80						431.80
James Jarosz:									
United States	Dollar				7,032.54				7,032.54
South Korea	Won		835.37						835.37
Japan	Yen		483.80						483.80
Courtenay Raymond:									
United States	Dollar				7,032.54				7,032.54
South Korea	Won		784.75						784.75
Japan	Yen		409.44						409.44
Delegation Expenses:*									
South Korea	Won						1,559.31		1,559.31
Japan	Yen						1,330.80		1,330.80
Senator Dan Sullivan:									
United States	Dollar				957.21				957.21
Canada	Dollar		318.81						318.81
Michael Anderson:									
United States	Dollar				957.21				957.21
Canada	Dollar		318.82						318.82
Delegation Expenses:*									
Canada	Dollar						220.28		220.28
Total			4,387.58		23,012.04		3,110.39		30,510.01

*Delegation expenses include payments and reimbursements to the Department of State under authority of Sec. 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Section 22 of P.L. 95–384, and S. Res. 179 agreed to May 25, 1977.

SENATOR JOHN BARRASSO,
Chairman, Committee on Environment & Public Works, Apr. 27, 2018.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95–384—22
U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON FINANCE FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2018

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Senator Bill Cassidy:									
United Kingdom	Pound		649.70						649.70
Jordan	Dinar		228.61						228.61
Israel	Shekel		1,238.89						1,238.89
Greece	Euro		304.01						304.01
Senator Michael Bennet:									
Germany	Euro		860.70						860.70
United States	Dollar				35.00				35.00
Maria Mahler-Haug:									
Germany	Euro		870.10						870.10
United States	Dollar				2,138.71				2,138.71
Senator Ron Wyden:									
Cuba	Peso		1,655.01						1,655.01
United States	Dollar				535.86				535.86
Benjamin Widness:									
Cuba	Peso		1,391.61						1,391.61
United States	Dollar				37,191.00				37,191.00
Shane Warren:									
Canada	Dollar		687.70						687.70
United States	Dollar				2,914.30				2,914.30
Douglas Petersen:									
Canada	Dollar		648.73						648.73
United States	Dollar				2,871.38				2,871.38
Greta Peisch:									
Canada	Dollar		890.78						890.78
United States	Dollar				1,934.26				1,934.26
Jayne White:									
Canada	Dollar		716.82						716.82
United States	Dollar				2,421.99				2,421.99
Jay Khosia:									
France	Euro		1,142.39						1,142.39
Belgium	Euro		24.84						24.84
United Kingdom	Pound		1,293.43						1,293.43
United States	Dollar				12,783.01				12,783.01
Jeffrey Wrase:									
France	Euro		1,553.10						1,553.10
United Kingdom	Pound		1,224.96						1,224.96
United States	Dollar				11,060.61				11,060.61
Jennifer Acuna:									
France	Euro		1,648.97						1,648.97
Belgium	Euro		12.92						12.92
United Kingdom	Pound		1,490.29						1,490.29
United States	Dollar				11,060.61				11,060.61
Mark Prater:									
France	Euro		1,390.11						1,390.11
Belgium	Euro		11.68						11.68
United Kingdom	Pound		781.30						781.30
United States	Dollar				11,056.61				11,056.61
Delegation Expenses:*									
United Kingdom	Pound						1,957.00		1,957.00
Belgium	Euro						1,185.45		1,185.45
France	Euro						1,257.00		1,257.00
Douglas Petersen:									
Mexico	Peso		1,048.28						1,048.28
United States	Dollar				461.38				461.38
Rory Heslington:									
Mexico	Peso		939.92						939.92
United States	Dollar				461.38				461.38
Greta Peisch:									
Mexico	Peso		1,106.75						1,106.75
United States	Dollar				461.38				461.38
Jayne White:									
Mexico	Peso		973.87						973.87

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95—384—22
U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON FINANCE FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2018—Continued

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
United States	Dollar				461.38				461.38
Total			24,785.47		97,848.86		4,399.45		127,033.78

* Delegation Expenses include transportation, as well as official expenses in accordance with the responsibilities of the host country.

SENATOR ORRIN HATCH,
Chairman, Committee on Finance, Apr. 12, 2018.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95—384—22
U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2018

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Senator Christopher Coons:									
United Kingdom	Pound		398.59						398.59
Jordan	Dinar		303.22						303.22
Israel	Shekel		1,763.28						1,763.28
Greece	Euro		339.65						339.65
Tom Mancinelli:									
United Kingdom	Pound		423.59						423.59
Jordan	Dinar		275.35						275.35
Israel	Shekel		1,786.28						1,786.28
Greece	Euro		324.57						324.57
Senator Jeff Flake:									
United Kingdom	Pound		465.21						465.21
Jordan	Dinar		450.86						450.86
Israel	Shekel		1,940.33						1,940.33
Greece	Euro		405.14						405.14
Senator Cory Gardner:									
United Kingdom	Pound		538.80						538.80
Jordan	Dinar		467.36						467.36
Israel	Shekel		2,185.95						2,185.95
Greece	Euro		335.07						335.07
Delegation Expenses:*									
United Kingdom	Euro					1,544.03			1,544.03
Jordan	Dinar					1,761.18			1,761.18
Israel	Shekel					11,344.35			11,344.35
Greece	Euro					4,271.60			4,271.60
Senator Bob Corker:									
Switzerland	Euro		2,341.20						2,341.20
United States	Dollar				13,443.21				13,443.21
Todd Womack:									
Switzerland	Euro		2,043.86						2,043.86
United States	Dollar				16,143.61				16,143.61
David Kinzler:									
Switzerland	Euro		539.79						539.79
United States	Dollar				12,597.71				12,597.71
Delegation Expenses:*									
Switzerland	Dollar					7,139.82			7,139.82
Senator Jeff Flake:									
Cuba	Dollar		705.00						705.00
United States	Dollar				3,794.86				3,794.86
Chandler Morse:									
Cuba	Dollar		1,641.30						1,641.30
United States	Dollar				3,378.66				3,378.66
Delegation Expenses:*									
Cuba	Dollar					842.00			842.00
Senator Ron Johnson:									
Germany	Euro		491.22						491.22
Serbia	Serbian Dinar		456.96						456.96
Kosovo	Euro		18.12						18.12
United States	Dollar				13,107.51				13,107.51
Lydia Westlake:									
Germany	Euro		540.98						540.98
Serbia	Serbian Dinar		447.95						447.95
Kosovo	Euro		72.93						72.93
United States	Dollar				11,919.11				11,919.11
Delegation Expenses:*									
Germany	Euro					7,529.42			7,529.42
Serbia	Serbian Dinar					2,362.00			2,362.00
Kosovo	Euro					1,014.00			1,014.00
Senator Jeff Merkley:									
Germany	Euro		917.90						917.90
Senator Jim Risch:									
Germany	Euro		1,018.63						1,018.63
United States	Dollar				6,957.81				6,957.81
Chris Socha:									
Germany	Euro		714.93						714.93
United States	Dollar				13,068.71				13,068.71
Delegation Expenses:*									
Germany	Euro					11,294.13			11,294.13
Senator Christopher Murphy:									
Belgium	Euro		1,172.56						1,172.56
Macedonia	Euro		202.50						202.50
United States	Dollar				12,609.41				12,609.41
Jessica Elledge:									
Belgium	Euro		1,207.56						1,207.56
Macedonia	Euro		367.50						367.50
United States	Dollar				12,609.41				12,609.41
Delegation Expenses:*									
Belgium	Euro					3,284.42			3,284.42
Macedonia	Euro					868.00			868.00
Brooke Eisele:									
India	Rupee		2,001.93						2,001.93
United States	Dollar				9,054.81				9,054.81
Emily Manning:									
India	Rupee		2,145.93						2,145.93
United States	Dollar				4,836.01				4,836.01
Grant Mullins:									
India	Rupee		2,165.94						2,165.94

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95–384—22
U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2018—Continued

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
United States	Dollar				4,826.01				4,826.01
Delegation Expenses:*									
India	Rupee					400.00			400.00
Clyde Hicks:									
Bangladesh	Taka		1,005.95		1,442.37				2,448.32
Italy	Euro		729.18						729.18
United States	Dollar				8,165.61				8,165.61
Delegation Expenses:*									
Bangladesh	Rupee					1,684.87			1,684.87
Caleb McCarry:									
Venezuela	Dollar		1,552.87						1,552.87
United States	Dollar				3,383.29				3,383.29
Delegation Expenses:*									
Venezuela	Dollar					120.86			120.86
Michael Phelan:									
Nigeria	Nigerian Naira		516.00						516.00
Democratic Republic of Congo	Congolese Franc		841.80						841.80
United States	Dollar				6,330.96				6,330.96
Democratic Republic of Congo	Congolese Franc					154.81			154.81
Lowell Schwartz:									
France	Euro		1,524.70						1,524.70
Belgium	Euro		672.82						672.82
United Kingdom	Euro		993.36						993.36
United States	Dollar				1,375.11				1,375.11
Delegation Expenses:*									
France	Euro					2,316.00			2,316.00
Belgium	Euro					139.49			139.49
United Kingdom	Euro					440.00			440.00
Eric Trager:									
Germany	Euro		362.71						362.71
Czech Republic	Kron		676.07						676.07
United States	Dollar				1,448.21				1,448.21
Delegation Expenses:*									
Germany	Euro					365.35			365.35
Eric Trager:									
Jordan	Dinar		346.20						346.20
Iraq	Dinar		27.16						27.16
Kuwait	Dinar		409.10						409.10
United States	Dollar				4,812.11				4,812.11
Chris Barr:									
Jordan	Dinar		269.00						269.00
Iraq	Dinar		123.19						123.19
Kuwait	Dinar		332.00						332.00
United States	Dollar				4,812.19				4,812.19
Delegation Expenses:*									
Jordan	Dinar					50.00			50.00
Iraq	Dinar					18,600.00			18,600.00
Kuwait	Dinar					91.00			91.00
Total			44,000.05		170,116.69		77,617.33		291,734.07

*Delegation expenses include payments and reimbursements to the Department of State under authority of Sec. 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Section 22 of P.L. 95–384, and S. Res. 179 agreed to May 25, 1977.

SENATOR BOB CORKER,
Chairman, Committee on Foreign Relations, Apr. 27, 2018.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95–384—22
U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON HOMELAND SECURITY & GOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2018

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Senator Margaret Wood Hassan:									
United Kingdom	Pound		411.36						411.36
Jordan	Dinar		374.54						374.54
Israel	Shekel		1,815.46						1,815.46
Greece	Euro		269.32						269.32
Senator Ron Johnson:									
South Korea	Won		407.09						407.09
China	Renminbi		1,582.00						1,582.00
Germany	Euro		231.48						231.48
Jason Thielman:									
South Korea	Won		407.09						407.09
China	Renminbi		1,582.00						1,582.00
Germany	Euro		209.28						209.28
Total			7,289.62						7,289.62

SENATOR RON JOHNSON,
Chairman, Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs,
Apr. 30, 2018.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95–384—22
U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2018

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Senator Sheldon Whitehouse:									
Germany	Euro		914.97						914.97
Christopher Mewett:									
Germany	Euro		965.27						965.27
Delegation Expenses:*									
Germany	Euro			3,621.31		4,615.70			8,237.01

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95–384—22
U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2018—Continued

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Total			1,880.24		3,621.31		4,615.70		10,117.25

* Delegation expenses include payments and reimbursements to the Department of State under authority of Sec. 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Section 22 of P.L. 95–384, and S. Res. 179 agreed to May 25, 1977.

SENATOR CHUCK GRASSLEY,
Chairman, Committee on Judiciary, Apr. 27, 2018.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95–384—22
U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2018

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Ryan White	Dollar		94.00						94.00
James Catella	Dollar				12,949.00				12,949.00
Michael Casey	Dollar		54.00						54.00
Delegation Expenses*	Dollar				12,949.00				12,949.00
Senator Richard Burr	Dollar		102.00						102.00
	Dollar				12,558.32				12,558.32
	Dollar						144.92		144.92
Christopher Joyner	Dollar		402.00						402.00
	Dollar		507.58						507.58
	Dollar				10,326.00				10,326.00
Christian Cook	Dollar		402.00						402.00
	Dollar		507.58						507.58
	Dollar				10,350.26				10,350.26
Delegation Expenses*	Dollar		402.00						402.00
Senator James Lankford	Dollar		507.85						507.85
	Dollar				10,350.26				10,350.26
	Dollar						365.60		365.60
	Dollar		216.00						216.00
	Dollar		412.00						412.00
	Dollar		277.45						277.45
Jacob Barton	Dollar				3,327.03				3,327.03
	Dollar		216.00						216.00
	Dollar		412.00						412.00
	Dollar		277.45						277.45
	Dollar				3,415.74				3,415.74
Adam Ferris	Dollar		216.00						216.00
	Dollar		412.00						412.00
	Dollar		277.45						277.45
	Dollar				3,146.90				3,146.90
Delegation Expenses*	Dollar						3,204.93		3,204.93
Senator Richard Burr	Dollar		1,764.00						1,764.00
	Dollar		950.00						950.00
	Dollar		485.00						485.00
Senator Joe Manchin	Dollar		1,677.34						1,677.34
	Dollar		950.00						950.00
	Dollar		458.00						458.00
Senator John Cornyn	Dollar		1,764.00						1,764.00
	Dollar		950.00						950.00
	Dollar		458.00						458.00
Senator Tom Cotton	Dollar		1,299.00						1,299.00
	Dollar		950.00						950.00
	Dollar		458.00						458.00
Senator John Thune	Dollar		1,764.00						1,764.00
	Dollar		950.00						950.00
	Dollar		458.00						458.00
Christian Cook	Dollar		1,764.00						1,764.00
	Dollar		950.00						950.00
	Dollar		317.00						317.00
Ricky Nussio	Dollar		1,676.83						1,676.83
	Dollar		950.00						950.00
	Dollar		317.00						317.00
David Hanke	Dollar		1,764.00						1,764.00
	Dollar		950.00						950.00
	Dollar		317.00						317.00
Ryan Tully	Dollar		1,744.00						1,744.00
	Dollar		950.00						950.00
	Dollar		317.00						317.00
Kelsey Bailey	Dollar		1,755.84						1,755.84
	Dollar		950.00						950.00
	Dollar		317.00						317.00
Delegation Expenses*	Dollar				32,402.40				32,402.40
Senator Tom Cotton	Dollar		726.97						726.97
	Dollar				5,337.81				5,337.81
Ryan Tully	Dollar		726.97						726.97
	Dollar				1,958.50				1,958.50
Delegation Expenses*	Dollar						1,206.00		1,206.00
Ryan White	Dollar		1,115.00						1,115.00
	Dollar		381.00						381.00
	Dollar		780.00						780.00
	Dollar				14,323.00				14,323.00
John Matchison	Dollar		1,097.00						1,097.00
	Dollar		381.00						381.00
	Dollar		780.00						780.00
	Dollar				14,232.00				14,232.00
Jacob Barton	Dollar		249.00						249.00
Delegation Expenses*	Dollar						85.00		85.00
Dan Burgess	Dollar		842.00						842.00
	Dollar				5,164.80				5,164.80
Jacob Barton	Dollar		962.11						962.11
Emily Harding	Dollar		382.60						382.60
	Dollar				12,465.71				12,465.71
Ryan Tully	Dollar		382.60						382.60
	Dollar				12,465.71				12,465.71
Brett Freedman	Dollar		382.60						382.60
	Dollar				12,465.71				12,465.71
Delegation Expenses*	Dollar						2,768.83		2,768.83
Brian Walsh	Dollar		1,006.00						1,006.00

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95—384—22
U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMITTEE ON INTELLIGENCE FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2018—Continued

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Ricky Nussio	Dollar				7,478.41				7,478.41
	Dollar		1,006.00						1,006.00
	Dollar				7,478.41				7,478.41
Delegation Expenses*	Dollar						1,705.00		1,705.00
James Catella	Dollar		249.00						249.00
	Dollar		165.00						165.00
	Dollar				7,880.86				7,880.86
Delegation Expenses*	Dollar						139.60		139.60
Jacob Barton	Dollar		1,221.27						1,221.27
	Dollar		1,060.11						1,060.11
	Dollar				8,960.81				8,960.81
Ryan White	Dollar		1,221.27						1,221.27
	Dollar		1,060.11						1,060.11
	Dollar				8,362.81				8,362.81
John Matchison	Dollar		1,221.27						1,221.27
	Dollar		1,060.11						1,060.11
	Dollar				8,397.81				8,397.81
Delegation Expenses*	Dollar						1,049.30		1,049.30
Total			54,529.36		206,344.86		43,071.58		303,945.80

* Delegation expenses include payments and reimbursements to the Department of State under authority of Sec. 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Section 22 of P.L. 95—384, and S. Res. 179 agreed to May 25, 1977.

SENATOR RICHARD BURR,
Chairman, Committee on Intelligence, May 4, 2018.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95—384—22
U.S.C. 1754(b), COMMISSION ON SECURITY AND COOPERATION IN EUROPE FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2018

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Kyle Parker:									
Austria	Euro		1,452.11		12,585.81				14,037.92
Robert Hand:									
Austria	Euro		1,859.65		1,650.81				3,510.46
Alex Tiersky:									
Austria	Euro		1,452.11		1,876.31				3,328.42
Delegation Expenses*:									
Austria	Euro						1,781.18		1,781.18
Alex Tiersky:									
Belgium	Euro		583.38		12,134.81				12,718.19
Delegation Expenses*:									
Robert Hand:									
Russia	Ruble		1,987.00		1,993.12				3,980.12
Scott Rauland:									
Russia	Ruble		1,211.00		9,817.31				11,028.31
Delegation Expenses*:									
Russia	Ruble						492.00		492.00
Mischa Thompson:									
Belgium	Euro		2,600.00		16,894.31				19,494.31
Italy	Euro		1,926.45						1,926.45
The Netherlands	Euro		1,382.81						1,382.81
Nathaniel Hurd:									
Italy	Euro		790.00		2,080.31				2,870.31
Delegation Expenses*:									
Belgium	Euro						125.63		125.63
Italy	Euro								
The Netherlands	Euro								
Janice Helwig:									
Poland	Zioty		183.66		1,393.40				1,577.06
Delegation Expenses*:									
Poland	Zioty						653.02		653.02
Paul Massaro:									
France	Euro		2,945.00		12,207.71				15,152.71
Belgium	Euro		500.00						500.00
Delegation Expenses*:									
France	Euro						342.00		342.00
Belgium	Euro						1,048.23		1,048.23
Everett Price:									
Austria	Euro		1,573.33		12,847.11				14,420.44
Delegation Expenses*:									
Austria	Euro						102.83		102.83
Mischa Thompson:									
Italy	Euro		2,139.67		14,156.11				16,295.78
Erika Schlager:									
Italy	Euro		1,928.67		13,504.21				15,432.88
Delegation Expenses*:									
Italy	Euro						1,679.36		1,679.36
Janice Helwig:									
Austria	Euro		26,270.00		12,446.81				38,716.81
Delegation Expenses*:									
Austria	Euro								
Total			50,784.84		125,588.14		6,224.25		182,597.23

* Delegation expenses include payments and reimbursement to the Department of State under authority of Sec. 502(b) of the Mutual Security Act of 1954, as amended by Section 22 of P.L. 95—384, and S. Res. 179 agreed to May 25, 1977.

SENATOR ROGER WICKER,
Chairman, Commission on Security and Cooperation in Europe.
Apr. 24, 2018.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95-384—22
U.S.C. 1754(b), THE MAJORITY LEADER FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2018

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Thomas Hawkins:									
United States	Dollar				10,385.26				10,385.26
South Korea	Won		318.50						318.50
Japan	Yen		424.08						424.08
Total			742.58		10,385.26				11,127.84

SENATOR MITCH MCCONNELL,
Majority Leader, Apr. 4, 2018.

CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF EXPENDITURE OF FUNDS FOR FOREIGN TRAVEL BY MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF THE U.S. SENATE, UNDER AUTHORITY OF SEC. 22, P.L. 95-384—22
U.S.C. 1754(b), DEMOCRATIC LEADER FOR TRAVEL FROM JAN. 1 TO MAR. 31, 2018

Name and country	Name of currency	Per diem		Transportation		Miscellaneous		Total	
		Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency	Foreign currency	U.S. dollar equivalent or U.S. currency
Michael Kuiken:									
United States	Dollar				12,485.56				12,485.56
Iraq	Dollar		139.00						139.00
Dr. Brian Monahan:									
United States	Dollar				6,962.64				6,962.64
South Korea	Won		754.64						754.64
Japan	Yen		493.34						493.34
United States	Dollar				376.91				376.91
Cuba	Peso		1,601.20						1,601.20
Total			2,988.18		19,825.11				22,813.29

SENATOR CHARLES SCHUMER,
Democratic Leader, Apr. 11, 2018.

APPOINTMENT

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Chair, on behalf of the President pro tempore, upon the recommendation of the majority leader, pursuant to Public Law 105-292, as amended by Public Law 106-55, Public Law 107-228, and Public Law 112-75, appoints the following individual to the United States Commission on International Religious Freedom: Anthony (Tony) R. Perkins of Louisiana.

ORDERS FOR TUESDAY, MAY 15, 2018

Mr. MCCONNELL. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that when the Senate completes its business today, it adjourn until 10 a.m., Tuesday, May 15; further, that following the prayer and

pledge, the morning hour be deemed expired, the Journal of proceedings be approved to date, the time for the two leaders be reserved for their use later in the day, and morning business be closed. I further ask that following leader remarks, the Senate proceed to executive session and resume consideration of the Carson nomination under the previous order. Finally, I ask that the Senate recess following disposition of the Nalbandian nomination until 2:15 p.m. to allow for the weekly conference meetings.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

ADJOURNMENT UNTIL 10 A.M. TOMORROW

Mr. MCCONNELL. Mr. President, if there is no further business to come be-

fore the Senate, I ask unanimous consent that it stand adjourned under the previous order.

There being no objection, the Senate, at 6:45 p.m., adjourned until Tuesday, May 15, 2018, at 10 a.m.

CONFIRMATIONS

Executive nominations confirmed by the Senate May 14, 2018:

OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE

MICHAEL K. ATKINSON, OF MARYLAND, TO BE INSPECTOR GENERAL OF THE INTELLIGENCE COMMUNITY, OFFICE OF THE DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL INTELLIGENCE.

THE JUDICIARY

MICHAEL Y. SCUDDER, OF ILLINOIS, TO BE UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE FOR THE SEVENTH CIRCUIT.
AMY J. ST. EVE, OF ILLINOIS, TO BE UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE FOR THE SEVENTH CIRCUIT.