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No. 33

## Senate

The Senate met at 3 p.m. and was called to order by the Honorable MAZIE K. HIRONO, a Senator from the State of Hawaii.

### PRAYER

The Chaplain, Dr. Barry C. Black, offered the following prayer:

Let us pray.

Eternal God, as we cross the grim milestone of 500,000 lives lost to the coronavirus, we continue to look to You for strength, guidance, and wisdom.

Lord, use our Senators to bring healing to our Nation and world. Give them the creativity and wisdom needed to do what is best to end this global pestilence. Inspire them to permit their thoughts, words, and actions to please You. May they receive the smile of Heaven's approval because of their faithfulness.

And, Lord, we thank You for the life of our first President of the United States, George Washington.

We pray in Your marvelous Name. Amen.

### PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The Presiding Officer led the Pledge of Allegiance, as follows:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

### APPOINTMENT OF ACTING PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will please read a communication to the Senate from the President pro tempore (Mr. LEAHY).

The bill clerk read the following letter:

U.S. SENATE,  
PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE,  
Washington, DC, February 22, 2021.

To the Senate:

Under the provisions of rule I, paragraph 3, of the Standing Rules of the

Senate, I hereby appoint the Honorable MAZIE K. HIRONO, a Senator from the State of Hawaii, to perform the duties of the Chair.

PATRICK J. LEAHY,  
*President pro tempore*

Ms. HIRONO thereupon assumed the Chair as Acting President pro tempore.

### RESERVATION OF LEADER TIME

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. Under the previous order, the leadership time is reserved.

### READING OF WASHINGTON'S FAREWELL ADDRESS

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore.

Pursuant to the order of the Senate of January 24, 1901, as amended by the order of February 6, 2019, the Senator from Ohio, Mr. PORTMAN, will now read Washington's Farewell Address.

Mr. PORTMAN, at the rostrum, read the Farewell Address, as follows:  
*To the people of the United States:*

FRIENDS AND FELLOW-CITIZENS: The period for a new election of a citizen to administer the executive government of the United States being not far distant, and the time actually arrived when your thoughts must be employed in designating the person who is to be clothed with that important trust, it appears to me proper, especially as it may conduce to a more distinct expression of the public voice, that I should now apprise you of the resolution I have formed, to decline being considered among the number of those out of whom a choice is to be made.

I beg you at the same time to do me the justice to be assured that this resolution has not been taken without a strict regard to all the considerations appertaining to the relation which binds a dutiful citizen to his country—and that, in withdrawing the tender of service which silence in my situation might imply, I am influenced by no

diminution of zeal for your future interest, no deficiency of grateful respect for your past kindness, but am supported by a full conviction that the step is compatible with both.

The acceptance of, and continuance hitherto in, the office to which your suffrages have twice called me have been a uniform sacrifice of inclination to the opinion of duty and to a deference for what appeared to be your desire. I constantly hoped that it would have been much earlier in my power, consistently with motives which I was not at liberty to disregard, to return to that retirement from which I had been reluctantly drawn. The strength of my inclination to do this, previous to the last election, had even led to the preparation of an address to declare it to you; but mature reflection on the then perplexed and critical posture of our affairs with foreign nations, and the unanimous advice of persons entitled to my confidence, impelled me to abandon the idea.

I rejoice that the state of your concerns, external as well as internal, no longer renders the pursuit of inclination incompatible with the sentiment of duty or propriety and am persuaded, whatever partiality may be retained for my services, that in the present circumstances of our country you will not disapprove my determination to retire.

The impressions with which I first undertook the arduous trust were explained on the proper occasion. In the discharge of this trust, I will only say that I have, with good intentions, contributed towards the organization and administration of the government the best exertions of which a very fallible judgment was capable. Not unconscious in the outset of the inferiority of my qualifications, experience in my own eyes, perhaps still more in the eyes of others, has strengthened the motives to diffidence of myself, and every day the increasing weight of years admonishes me more and more that the shade of retirement is as necessary to me as

• This "bullet" symbol identifies statements or insertions which are not spoken by a Member of the Senate on the floor.



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it will be welcome. Satisfied that if any circumstances have given peculiar value to my services, they were temporary, I have the consolation to believe that, while choice and prudence invite me to quit the political scene, patriotism does not forbid it.

In looking forward to the moment which is intended to terminate the career of my public life, my feelings do not permit me to suspend the deep acknowledgment of that debt of gratitude which I owe to my beloved country for the many honors it has conferred upon me, still more for the steadfast confidence with which it has supported me and for the opportunities I have thence enjoyed of manifesting my inviolable attachment by services faithful and persevering, though in usefulness unequal to my zeal. If benefits have resulted to our country from these services, let it always be remembered to your praise and as an instructive example in our annals that, under circumstances in which the passions agitated in every direction were liable to mislead, amidst appearances sometimes dubious, vicissitudes of fortune often discouraging, in situations in which not unfrequently want of success has countenanced the spirit of criticism, the constancy of your support was the essential prop of the efforts and a guarantee of the plans by which they were effected. Profoundly penetrated with this idea, I shall carry it with me to my grave as a strong incitement to unceasing vows that Heaven may continue to you the choicest tokens of its beneficence; that your union and brotherly affection may be perpetual; that the free constitution, which is the work of your hands, may be sacredly maintained; that its administration in every department may be stamped with wisdom and virtue; that, in fine, the happiness of the people of these states, under the auspices of liberty, may be made complete by so careful a preservation and so prudent a use of this blessing as will acquire to them the glory of recommending it to the applause, the affection, and adoption of every nation which is yet a stranger to it.

Here, perhaps, I ought to stop. But a solicitude for your welfare, which cannot end but with my life, and the apprehension of danger natural to that solicitude, urge me on an occasion like the present to offer to your solemn contemplation, and to recommend to your frequent review, some sentiments which are the result of much reflection, of no inconsiderable observation, and which appear to me all important to the permanency of your felicity as a people. These will be offered to you with the more freedom as you can only see in them the disinterested warnings of a parting friend, who can possibly have no personal motive to bias his counsel. Nor can I forget, as an encouragement to it, your indulgent reception of my sentiments on a former and not dissimilar occasion.

Interwoven as is the love of liberty with every ligament of your hearts, no

recommendation of mine is necessary to fortify or confirm the attachment.

The unity of government which constitutes you one people is also now dear to you. It is justly so; for it is a main pillar in the edifice of your real independence, the support of your tranquillity at home, your peace abroad, of your safety, of your prosperity, of that very liberty which you so highly prize. But as it is easy to foresee that, from different causes and from different quarters, much pains will be taken, many artifices employed, to weaken in your minds the conviction of this truth; as this is the point in your political fortress against which the batteries of internal and external enemies will be most constantly and actively (though often covertly and insidiously) directed, it is of infinite moment that you should properly estimate the immense value of your national Union to your collective and individual happiness; that you should cherish a cordial, habitual, and immovable attachment to it; accustoming yourselves to think and speak of it as of the palladium of your political safety and prosperity; watching for its preservation with jealous anxiety; discountenancing whatever may suggest even a suspicion that it can in any event be abandoned; and indignantly frowning upon the first dawning of every attempt to alienate any portion of our country from the rest, or to enfeeble the sacred ties which now link together the various parts.

For this you have every inducement of sympathy and interest. Citizens by birth or choice of a common country, that country has a right to concentrate your affections. The name of American, which belongs to you in your national capacity, must always exalt the just pride of patriotism more than any appellation derived from local discriminations. With slight shades of difference, you have the same religion, manners, habits, and political principles. You have in a common cause fought and triumphed together. The independence and liberty you possess are the work of joint councils and joint efforts—of common dangers, sufferings, and successes.

But these considerations, however powerfully they address themselves to your sensibility, are greatly outweighed by those which apply more immediately to your interest. Here every portion of our country finds the most commanding motives for carefully guarding and preserving the Union of the whole.

The *North*, in an unrestrained intercourse with the *South*, protected by the equal laws of a common government, finds in the productions of the latter great additional resources of maritime and commercial enterprise and precious materials of manufacturing industry. The *South* in the same intercourse, benefitting by the agency of the *North*, sees its agriculture grow and its commerce expand. Turning partly into its own channels the seamen of

the *North*, it finds its particular navigation invigorated; and while it contributes, in different ways, to nourish and increase the general mass of the national navigation, it looks forward to the protection of a maritime strength to which itself is unequally adapted. The *East*, in a like intercourse with the *West*, already finds, and in the progressive improvement of interior communications by land and water will more and more find a valuable vent for the commodities which it brings from abroad or manufactures at home. The *West* derives from the *East* supplies requisite to its growth and comfort—and what is perhaps of still greater consequence, it must of necessity owe the secure enjoyment of indispensable outlets for its own productions to the weight, influence, and the future maritime strength of the Atlantic side of the Union, directed by an indissoluble community of interest as *one nation*. Any other tenure by which the *West* can hold this essential advantage, whether derived from its own separate strength or from an apostate and unnatural connection with any foreign power, must be intrinsically precarious.

While then every part of our country thus feels an immediate and particular interest in union, all the parts combined cannot fail to find in the united mass of means and efforts greater strength, greater resource, proportionably greater security from external danger, a less frequent interruption of their peace by foreign nations; and, what is of inestimable value! they must derive from union an exemption from those broils and wars between themselves which so frequently afflict neighboring countries not tied together by the same government, which their own rivalships alone would be sufficient to produce, but which opposite foreign alliances, attachments, and intrigues would stimulate and embitter. Hence likewise they will avoid the necessity of those overgrown military establishments, which under any form of government are inauspicious to liberty, and which are to be regarded as particularly hostile to republican liberty. In this sense it is, that your Union ought to be considered as a main prop of your liberty, and that the love of the one ought to endear to you the preservation of the other.

These considerations speak a persuasive language to every reflecting and virtuous mind and exhibit the continuance of the Union as a primary object of patriotic desire. Is there a doubt whether a common government can embrace so large a sphere? Let experience solve it. To listen to mere speculation in such a case were criminal. We are authorized to hope that a proper organization of the whole, with the auxiliary agency of governments for the respective subdivisions, will afford a happy issue to the experiment. It is well worth a fair and full experiment. With such powerful and obvious motives to union affecting all parts of our

country, while experience shall not have demonstrated its impracticability, there will always be reason to distrust the patriotism of those who in any quarter may endeavor to weaken its bands.

In contemplating the causes which may disturb our Union, it occurs as matter of serious concern that any ground should have been furnished for characterizing parties by *geographical discriminations—northern and southern—Atlantic and western*; whence designing men may endeavor to excite a belief that there is a real difference of local interests and views. One of the expedients of party to acquire influence within particular districts is to misrepresent the opinions and aims of other districts. You cannot shield yourselves too much against the jealousies and heart burnings which spring from these misrepresentations. They tend to render alien to each other those who ought to be bound together by fraternal affection. The inhabitants of our western country have lately had a useful lesson on this head. They have seen in the negotiation by the executive—and in the unanimous ratification by the Senate—of the treaty with Spain, and in the universal satisfaction at that event throughout the United States, a decisive proof how unfounded were the suspicions propagated among them of a policy in the general government and in the Atlantic states unfriendly to their interests in regard to the Mississippi. They have been witnesses to the formation of two treaties, that with Great Britain and that with Spain, which secure to them everything they could desire, in respect to our foreign relations, towards confirming their prosperity. Will it not be their wisdom to rely for the preservation of these advantages on the Union by which they were procured? Will they not henceforth be deaf to those advisers, if such there are, who would sever them from their brethren and connect them with aliens?

To the efficacy and permanency of your Union, a government for the whole is indispensable. No alliances, however strict, between the parts can be an adequate substitute. They must inevitably experience the infractions and interruptions which all alliances in all times have experienced. Sensible of this momentous truth, you have improved upon your first essay by the adoption of a Constitution of government better calculated than your former for an intimate Union and for the efficacious management of your common concerns. This government, the offspring of our own choice uninfluenced and unawed, adopted upon full investigation and mature deliberation, completely free in its principles, in the distribution of its powers uniting security with energy, and containing within itself a provision for its own amendment, has a just claim to your confidence and your support. Respect for its authority, compliance with its laws, acquiescence in its meas-

ures, are duties enjoined by the fundamental maxims of true liberty. The basis of our political systems is the right of the people to make and to alter their constitutions of government. But the Constitution which at any time exists, until changed by an explicit and authentic act of the whole people, is sacredly obligatory upon all. The very idea of the power and the right of the people to establish government presupposes the duty of every individual to obey the established government.

All obstructions to the execution of the laws, all combinations and associations under whatever plausible character with the real design to direct, control, counteract, or awe the regular deliberation and action of the constituted authorities, are destructive of this fundamental principle and of fatal tendency. They serve to organize faction; to give it an artificial and extraordinary force; to put in the place of the delegated will of the nation the will of a party, often a small but artful and enterprising minority of the community; and, according to the alternate triumphs of different parties, to make the public administration the mirror of the ill concerted and incongruous projects of faction, rather than the organ of consistent and wholesome plans digested by common councils and modified by mutual interests. However combinations or associations of the above description may now and then answer popular ends, they are likely, in the course of time and things, to become potent engines by which cunning, ambitious, and unprincipled men will be enabled to subvert the power of the people and to usurp for themselves the reins of government, destroying afterwards the very engines which have lifted them to unjust dominion.

Towards the preservation of your government and the permanency of your present happy state, it is requisite not only that you steadily discountenance irregular oppositions to its acknowledged authority but also that you resist with care the spirit of innovation upon its principles, however specious the pretexts. One method of assault may be to effect in the forms of the Constitution alterations which will impair the energy of the system and thus to undermine what cannot be directly overthrown. In all the changes to which you may be invited, remember that time and habit are at least as necessary to fix the true character of governments as of other human institutions, that experience is the surest standard by which to test the real tendency of the existing constitution of a country, that facility in changes upon the credit of mere hypotheses and opinion exposes to perpetual change from the endless variety of hypotheses and opinion; and remember, especially, that for the efficient management of your common interests in a country so extensive as ours, a government of as much vigor as is consistent with the perfect security of liberty is indispen-

sable; liberty itself will find in such a government, with powers properly distributed and adjusted, its surest guardian. It is indeed little else than a name, where the government is too feeble to withstand the enterprises of faction, to confine each member of the society within the limits prescribed by the laws, and to maintain all in the secure and tranquil enjoyment of the rights of person and property.

I have already intimated to you the danger of parties in the state, with particular reference to the founding of them on geographical discriminations. Let me now take a more comprehensive view and warn you in the most solemn manner against the baneful effects of the spirit of party, generally.

This spirit, unfortunately, is inseparable from our nature, having its root in the strongest passions of the human mind. It exists under different shapes in all governments, more or less stifled, controlled, or repressed; but in those of the popular form it is seen in its greatest rankness and is truly their worst enemy.

The alternate domination of one faction over another, sharpened by the spirit of revenge natural to party dissension, which in different ages and countries has perpetrated the most horrid enormities, is itself a frightful despotism. But this leads at length to a more formal and permanent despotism. The disorders and miseries which result gradually incline the minds of men to seek security and repose in the absolute power of an individual; and sooner or later the chief of some prevailing faction, more able or more fortunate than his competitors, turns this disposition to the purposes of his own elevation on the ruins of public liberty.

Without looking forward to an extremity of this kind (which nevertheless ought not to be entirely out of sight) the common and continual mischiefs of the spirit of party are sufficient to make it the interest and the duty of a wise people to discourage and restrain it.

It serves always to distract the public councils and enfeeble the public administration. It agitates the community with ill founded jealousies and false alarms, kindles the animosity of one part against another, foment occasionally riot and insurrection. It opens the door to foreign influence and corruption, which find a facilitated access to the government itself through the channels of party passions. Thus the policy and the will of one country are subjected to the policy and will of another.

There is an opinion that parties in free countries are useful checks upon the administration of the government and serve to keep alive the spirit of liberty. This within certain limits is probably true—and in governments of a monarchical cast patriotism may look with indulgence, if not with favor, upon the spirit of party. But in those of the popular character, in governments purely elective, it is a spirit not to be

encouraged. From their natural tendency, it is certain there will always be enough of that spirit for every salutary purpose. And there being constant danger of excess, the effort ought to be by force of public opinion to mitigate and assuage it. A fire not to be quenched, it demands a uniform vigilance to prevent its bursting into a flame, lest instead of warming it should consume.

It is important, likewise, that the habits of thinking in a free country should inspire caution in those entrusted with its administration to confine themselves within their respective constitutional spheres, avoiding in the exercise of the powers of one department to encroach upon another. The spirit of encroachment tends to consolidate the powers of all the departments in one and thus to create, whatever the form of government, a real despotism. A just estimate of that love of power and proneness to abuse it which predominates in the human heart is sufficient to satisfy us of the truth of this position. The necessity of reciprocal checks in the exercise of political power, by dividing and distributing it into different depositories and constituting each the guardian of the public weal against invasions by the others, has been evinced by experiments ancient and modern, some of them in our country and under our own eyes. To preserve them must be as necessary as to institute them. If in the opinion of the people the distribution or modification of the constitutional powers be in any particular wrong, let it be corrected by an amendment in the way which the Constitution designates. But let there be no change by usurpation; for though this, in one instance, may be the instrument of good, it is the customary weapon by which free governments are destroyed. The precedent must always greatly overbalance in permanent evil any partial or transient benefit which the use can at any time yield.

Of all the dispositions and habits which lead to political prosperity, religion and morality are indispensable supports. In vain would that man claim the tribute of patriotism who should labor to subvert these great pillars of human happiness, these firmest props of the duties of men and citizens. The mere politician, equally with the pious man, ought to respect and to cherish them. A volume could not trace all their connections with private and public felicity. Let it simply be asked where is the security for property, for reputation, for life, if the sense of religious obligation desert the oaths, which are the instruments of investigation in courts of justice? And let us with caution indulge the supposition that morality can be maintained without religion. Whatever may be conceded to the influence of refined education on minds of peculiar structure, reason and experience both forbid us to expect that national morality can prevail in exclusion of religious principle.

It is substantially true that virtue or morality is a necessary spring of pop-

ular government. The rule indeed extends with more or less force to every species of free government. Who that is a sincere friend to it can look with indifference upon attempts to shake the foundation of the fabric?

Promote then, as an object of primary importance, institutions for the general diffusion of knowledge. In proportion as the structure of a government gives force to public opinion, it is essential that public opinion should be enlightened.

As a very important source of strength and security, cherish public credit. One method of preserving it is to use it as sparingly as possible, avoiding occasions of expense by cultivating peace, but remembering also that timely disbursements to prepare for danger frequently prevent much greater disbursements to repel it; avoiding likewise the accumulation of debt, not only by shunning occasions of expense, but by vigorous exertions in time of peace to discharge the debts which unavoidable wars may have occasioned, not ungenerously throwing upon posterity the burden which we ourselves ought to bear. The execution of these maxims belongs to your representatives, but it is necessary that public opinion should cooperate. To facilitate to them the performance of their duty, it is essential that you should practically bear in mind that towards the payment of debts there must be revenue; that to have revenue there must be taxes; that no taxes can be devised which are not more or less inconvenient and unpleasant; that the intrinsic embarrassment inseparable from the selection of the proper objects (which is always a choice of difficulties) ought to be a decisive motive for a candid construction of the conduct of the government in making it, and for a spirit of acquiescence in the measures for obtaining revenue which the public exigencies may at any time dictate.

Observe good faith and justice towards all nations; cultivate peace and harmony with all; religion and morality enjoin this conduct, and can it be that good policy does not equally enjoin it? It will be worthy of a free, enlightened, and, at no distant period, a great nation, to give to mankind the magnanimous and too novel example of a people always guided by an exalted justice and benevolence. Who can doubt that in the course of time and things the fruits of such a plan would richly repay any temporary advantages which might be lost by a steady adherence to it? Can it be, that Providence has not connected the permanent felicity of a nation with its virtue? The experiment, at least, is recommended by every sentiment which ennobles human nature. Alas! is it rendered impossible by its vices?

In the execution of such a plan nothing is more essential than that permanent, inveterate antipathies against particular nations and passionate attachments for others should be excluded and that in place of them just

and amicable feelings towards all should be cultivated. The nation which indulges towards another an habitual hatred, or an habitual fondness, is in some degree a slave. It is a slave to its animosity or to its affection, either of which is sufficient to lead it astray from its duty and its interest. Antipathy in one nation against another disposes each more readily to offer insult and injury, to lay hold of slight causes of umbrage, and to be haughty and intractable when accidental or trifling occasions of dispute occur. Hence frequent collisions, obstinate, envenomed, and bloody contests. The nation, prompted by ill will and resentment, sometimes impels to war the government, contrary to the best calculations of policy. The government sometimes participates in the national propensity and adopts through passion what reason would reject; at other times, it makes the animosity of the nation subservient to projects of hostility instigated by pride, ambition and other sinister and pernicious motives. The peace often, sometimes perhaps the liberty, of nations has been the victim.

So likewise, a passionate attachment of one nation for another produces a variety of evils. Sympathy for the favorite nation, facilitating the illusion of an imaginary common interest in cases where no real common interest exists and infusing into one the enmities of the other, betrays the former into a participation in the quarrels and wars of the latter, without adequate inducement or justification. It leads also to concessions to the favorite nation of privileges denied to others, which is apt doubly to injure the nation making the concessions, by unnecessarily parting with what ought to have been retained and by exciting jealousy, ill will, and a disposition to retaliate in the parties from whom equal privileges are withheld. And it gives to ambitious, corrupted, or deluded citizens (who devote themselves to the favorite nation) facility to betray or sacrifice the interests of their own country without odium, sometimes even with popularity, gilding with the appearances of a virtuous sense of obligation, a commendable deference for public opinion, or a laudable zeal for public good, the base or foolish compliances of ambition, corruption, or infatuation.

As avenues to foreign influence in innumerable ways, such attachments are particularly alarming to the truly enlightened and independent patriot. How many opportunities do they afford to tamper with domestic factions, to practice the arts of seduction, to mislead public opinion, to influence or awe the public councils! Such an attachment of a small or weak towards a great and powerful nation dooms the former to be the satellite of the latter.

Against the insidious wiles of foreign influence (I conjure you to believe me, fellow citizens) the jealousy of a free people ought to be constantly awake, since history and experience prove that foreign influence is one of the most

baneful foes of republican government. But that jealousy to be useful must be impartial; else it becomes the instrument of the very influence to be avoided, instead of a defense against it. Excessive partiality for one foreign nation and excessive dislike of another cause those whom they actuate to see danger only on one side, and serve to veil and even second the arts of influence on the other. Real patriots, who may resist the intrigues of the favorite, are liable to become suspected and odious, while its tools and dupes usurp the applause and confidence of the people to surrender their interests.

The great rule of conduct for us in regard to foreign nations is, in extending our commercial relations, to have with them as little political connection as possible. So far as we have already formed engagements, let them be fulfilled with perfect good faith. Here let us stop.

Europe has a set of primary interests, which to us have none or a very remote relation. Hence she must be engaged in frequent controversies, the causes of which are essentially foreign to our concerns. Hence therefore it must be unwise in us to implicate ourselves, by artificial ties, in the ordinary vicissitudes of her politics or the ordinary combinations and collisions of her friendships or enmities.

Our detached and distant situation invites and enables us to pursue a different course. If we remain one people under an efficient government, the period is not far off when we may defy material injury from external annoyance; when we may take such an attitude as will cause the neutrality we may at any time resolve upon to be scrupulously respected; when belligerent nations, under the impossibility of making acquisitions upon us, will not lightly hazard the giving us provocation; when we may choose peace or war, as our interest guided by justice shall counsel.

Why forgo the advantages of so peculiar a situation? Why quit our own to stand upon foreign ground? Why, by interweaving our destiny with that of any part of Europe, entangle our peace and prosperity in the toils of European ambition, rivalship, interest, humor, or caprice?

It is our true policy to steer clear of permanent alliances with any portion of the foreign world—so far, I mean, as we are now at liberty to do it, for let me not be understood as capable of patronizing infidelity to existing engagements (I hold the maxim no less applicable to public than to private affairs, that honesty is always the best policy)—I repeat it therefore, let those engagements be observed in their genuine sense. But in my opinion it is unnecessary and would be unwise to extend them.

Taking care always to keep ourselves, by suitable establishments, on a respectably defensive posture, we may safely trust to temporary alliances for extraordinary emergencies.

Harmony, liberal intercourse with all nations, are recommended by policy, humanity, and interest. But even our commercial policy should hold an equal and impartial hand; neither seeking nor granting exclusive favors or preferences; consulting the natural course of things; diffusing and diversifying by gentle means the streams of commerce but forcing nothing; establishing with powers so disposed—in order to give to trade a stable course, to define the rights of our merchants, and to enable the government to support them—conventional rules of intercourse, the best that present circumstances and mutual opinion will permit, but temporary, and liable to be from time to time abandoned or varied, as experience and circumstances shall dictate; constantly keeping in view, that it is folly in one nation to look for disinterested favors from another—that it must pay with a portion of its independence for whatever it may accept under that character—that by such acceptance it may place itself in the condition of having given equivalents for nominal favors and yet of being reproached with ingratitude for not giving more. There can be no greater error than to expect or calculate upon real favors from nation to nation. It is an illusion which experience must cure, which a just pride ought to discard.

In offering to you, my countrymen, these counsels of an old and affectionate friend, I dare not hope they will make the strong and lasting impression I could wish—that they will control the usual current of the passions or prevent our nation from running the course which has hitherto marked the destiny of nations. But if I may even flatter myself that they may be productive of some partial benefit, some occasional good, that they may now and then recur to moderate the fury of party spirit, to warn against the mischiefs of foreign intrigue, to guard against the impostures of pretended patriotism—this hope will be a full recompense for the solicitude for your welfare by which they have been dictated.

How far in the discharge of my official duties I have been guided by the principles which have been delineated, the public records and other evidences of my conduct must witness to you and to the world. To myself, the assurance of my own conscience is that I have at least believed myself to be guided by them.

In relation to the still subsisting war in Europe, my proclamation of the 22d of April 1793 is the index to my plan. Sanctioned by your approving voice and by that of your representatives in both houses of Congress, the spirit of that measure has continually governed me, uninfluenced by any attempts to deter or divert me from it.

After deliberate examination with the aid of the best lights I could obtain, I was well satisfied that our country, under all the circumstances of the

case, had a right to take—and was bound in duty and interest to take—a neutral position. Having taken it, I determined, as far as should depend upon me, to maintain it with moderation, perseverance, and firmness.

The considerations which respect the right to hold this conduct it is not necessary on this occasion to detail. I will only observe that, according to my understanding of the matter, that right, so far from being denied by any of the belligerent powers, has been virtually admitted by all.

The duty of holding a neutral conduct may be inferred, without anything more, from the obligation which justice and humanity impose on every nation, in cases in which it is free to act, to maintain inviolate the relations of peace and amity towards other nations.

The inducements of interest for observing that conduct will best be referred to your own reflections and experience. With me, a predominant motive has been to endeavor to gain time to our country to settle and mature its yet recent institutions and to progress without interruption to that degree of strength and consistency which is necessary to give it, humanly speaking, the command of its own fortunes.

Though in reviewing the incidents of my administration I am unconscious of intentional error, I am nevertheless too sensible of my defects not to think it probable that I may have committed many errors. Whatever they may be, I fervently beseech the Almighty to avert or mitigate the evils to which they may tend. I shall also carry with me the hope that my country will never cease to view them with indulgence and that, after forty-five years of my life dedicated to its service with an upright zeal, the faults of incompetent abilities will be consigned to oblivion, as myself must soon be to the mansions of rest.

Relying on its kindness in this as in other things, and actuated by that fervent love towards it which is so natural to a man who views in it the native soil of himself and his progenitors for several generations, I anticipate with pleasing expectation that retreat, in which I promise myself to realize without alloy the sweet enjoyment of partaking in the midst of my fellow citizens the benign influence of good laws under a free government—the ever favorite object of my heart, and the happy reward, as I trust, of our mutual cares, labors and dangers.

GEO. WASHINGTON.

UNITED STATES, 19th September 1796.

#### CONCLUSION OF MORNING BUSINESS

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. Under the previous order, morning business is closed.

## EXECUTIVE SESSION

## EXECUTIVE CALENDAR

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. Under the previous order, the Senate will proceed to executive session to consider the following nomination, which the clerk will report.

The bill clerk read the nomination of Linda Thomas-Greenfield, of Louisiana, to be the Representative of the United States of America to the United Nations, with the rank and status of the Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, and the Representative of the United States of America in the Security Council of the United Nations.

## RECOGNITION OF THE MAJORITY LEADER

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. The majority leader is recognized.

## BUSINESS BEFORE THE SENATE

Mr. SCHUMER. Madam President, it has only been a month since President Biden took the oath of office and Democrats assumed the majority in the Senate, but we have already taken some major steps to repair and rebuild our country.

I said this Chamber would begin its work by accomplishing three immediate tasks: confirming President Biden's nominees, addressing the COVID pandemic with bold legislation, and conducting a fair and honest impeachment trial of Donald Trump. The Senate has made steady progress on all three.

A little over a week ago, we concluded the second impeachment trial of Donald Trump. The House managers presented a powerful, harrowing reconstruction of the former President's role in inciting an attack against our democracy—the greatest offense ever—committed by a President of the United States. Despite the final verdict of this Chamber, Donald Trump deserves to be convicted, and I believe he will be convicted in the court of public opinion. History will judge Mr. Trump harshly, deservedly so, and everyone who condoned the dangerous final acts of his Presidency will live with that in history as well and live rather dishonorably.

Even during the impeachment trial, the Senate advanced the ball on the two other priorities I mentioned. Our committees conducted several confirmation hearings and worked closely with their House colleagues to draft COVID relief legislation. That process is ongoing among Senate Members, as well as over in the House. Now that the trial is complete, we are going to move forward on both fronts.

Democrats remain hard at work preparing the desperately needed COVID relief bill, which is on track to go to the President's desk before the March 14 expiration of unemployment insurance benefits, and starting this evening, the Senate will continue the process of confirming President Biden's

nominees with a vote on Linda Thomas-Greenfield to serve as the next U.N. Ambassador.

Ms. Thomas-Greenfield has spent three decades in the U.S. Foreign Service. She is exceptionally qualified, and that was reflected in the bipartisan support she received from the Foreign Relations Committee. If confirmed, she will assume the role of U.N. Ambassador at a time when the nations of the world must deepen their cooperation on the fight against COVID-19 and the fight against climate change, among other critical priorities. She will have no time to waste in rebuilding America's reputation and reasserting the first instrument of American power—diplomacy. I look forward to voting in favor of her nomination.

After that, the Senate will immediately proceed to the nomination of Tom Vilsack to serve as the Secretary of Agriculture. Mr. Vilsack is no stranger to the Senate confirmation process or to the Department of Agriculture in having served as its Secretary under President Obama. The former Governor of Iowa has made a career out of caring for and supporting our Nation's farmers. Mr. Vilsack was approved by the Agriculture Committee by a unanimous vote. I expect he will receive the same bipartisan reception by the full Senate.

For the rest of the week, we will continue to confirm Members of the President's Cabinet: first, Jennifer Granholm to serve as the Secretary of Energy; second, Dr. Miguel Cardona to serve as the Secretary of Education. Both nominees have been advanced by the respective committees with bipartisan votes—a pattern this week.

At a time when our Nation is gripped by a once-in-a-century crisis, the President deserves to have his nominees approved quickly by this Chamber so they can immediately get to work healing our great country.

## CORONAVIRUS

Madam President, on another matter entirely, today, the United States will surpass more than 500,000 deaths from COVID-19—a half a million souls.

How as a nation do we grapple with this enormous tragedy? How do we even comprehend a number that big or a loss that great? Do we imagine five of our largest football stadiums, filled to the max, wiped out in an instant? The city of Atlanta or Sacramento erased overnight? A 9/11 attack every single day for 169 days in a row?

They say a single death is a tragedy, but a million deaths is a statistic. We must not let this tragic milestone wash over us like just another awful statistic stacked on top of a year's worth of awful statistics. Instead, we must treat this moment as 500,000 individual tragedies: the empty chair at the dinner table; the empty half of the bed at night that people are suffering through; the unplayed pianos and uncelebrated birthdays and funerals that were never held; the neighbors and colleagues and friends and family who

died without a chance for their loved ones to hold their hands; the grandchildren, wrapped in protective gear, waving goodbye to grandparents from across the silence of a hospital room—500,000 American souls and counting.

There is no way—no way—to properly account for the loss of so many lives in so short a time, but I would ask my fellow Americans to mark this terrible day by doing two simple things.

First, keep in your hearts the families who have lost a loved one. Reach out to that colleague or friend, and offer sympathy and support. Stop for a moment and grieve for your fellow citizens or for someone you have lost personally. We all know someone who is gone. I learned of another one yesterday.

And, second, let us strive to end this pandemic as swiftly as possible. For us in the Congress, that means moving forward with legislation to speed vaccine distribution and help the American people during this time of economic crisis, which is what the American Rescue Plan is all about, but every American can contribute by continuing to follow the guidelines and staying safe, by not losing hope or patience as we round the final corner.

We will—we will—get through this, but, today, let us mourn the 500,000 Americans we have lost and commit ourselves to a future when the days of these tragic milestones are finally and firmly behind us.

I yield the floor.

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. The majority leader.

## LEGISLATIVE SESSION

Mr. SCHUMER. Madam President, I move to proceed to legislative session.

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. The question is on agreeing to the motion.

The motion was agreed to.

## EXECUTIVE SESSION

## EXECUTIVE CALENDAR

Mr. SCHUMER. Madam President, I move to proceed to executive session to consider Calendar No. 9.

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. The question is on agreeing to the motion.

The motion was agreed to.

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. The clerk will report the nomination.

The bill clerk read the nomination of Jennifer Mulhern Granholm, of Michigan, to be Secretary of Energy.

## CLOTURE MOTION

Mr. SCHUMER. Madam President, I send a cloture motion to the desk.

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. The cloture motion having been presented under rule XXII, the Chair directs the clerk to read the motion.

The bill clerk read as follows:

## CLOTURE MOTION

We, the undersigned Senators, in accordance with the provisions of rule XXII of the Standing Rules of the Senate, do hereby move to bring to a close the debate on the nomination of Executive Calendar No. 9, Jennifer Mulhern Granholm, of Michigan, to be Secretary of Energy.

Charles E. Schumer, Cory A. Booker, Jon Ossoff, Richard Blumenthal, Richard J. Durbin, Alex Padilla, Christopher A. Coons, Margaret Wood Hassan, Sheldon Whitehouse, Robert Menendez, Kirsten E. Gillibrand, Tim Kaine, Tammy Baldwin, Ron Wyden, Mazie Hirono, Tammy Duckworth.

## EXECUTIVE CALENDAR—Continued

Mr. SCHUMER. Madam President, I now ask unanimous consent that the Senate resume consideration of the Thomas-Greenfield nomination as provided under the previous order.

The ACTING PRESIDENT pro tempore. Is there objection?

Without objection, it is so ordered.

## RECOGNITION OF THE MINORITY LEADER

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Ms. DUCKWORTH). The Republican leader is recognized.

## KENTUCKY

Mr. MCCONNELL. Madam President, families across Kentucky are recovering from a week of punishing winter weather. As many as 154,000 Kentuckians lost heat and power, particularly across the eastern parts of the Commonwealth. Treacherous road conditions and fallen power lines made it a challenge to get help to those in need. Over the weekend, we learned that multiple lives were tragically lost in the aftermath of these storms, but as they always do, Kentuckians sprang into action.

Electric co-op linemen, first responders, and the Kentucky National Guard worked around the clock to clear debris and to restore power. Crews set up warming shelters and performed countless wellness checks. Churches, local businesses, and citizens distributed food, blankets, and other supplies.

So we are grateful for those who joined the response to help their neighbors and to help them stay safe.

Unfortunately, while temperatures are climbing above freezing, thousands remain without power. My staff and I continue to stay in close contact with local and State officials. Along with the rest of the Kentucky delegation, we are focused and ready to help in the recovery.

## CORONAVIRUS

Now, on an entirely different matter, Madam President, the year just behind us will be remembered for the suffering, grief, and sacrifice it forced on our Nation.

Today, as our COVID-19 death toll passes 500,000, millions of Americans are feeling the pain of personal loss, but as we mark this terrible milestone, we stand here in early 2021 at what increasingly appears to be a crossroads. Far brighter days ahead appear to be close at hand.

So far, more than 63 million vaccine doses have been administered, and another 1.8 million Americans are now receiving a shot every day. At the same time, the rolling average of COVID-related deaths has fallen to barely half its January high, and mounting evidence suggests our economy is chomping at the bit to rebuild the prosperity we lost last year.

We reached this threshold because, in part, of the historic bipartisan work Congress built just last year—from the job-saving Paycheck Protection Program to Operation Warp Speed and its historically successful sprint toward vaccines, to cushioning the blow for unemployed Americans, and so much more.

We spent roughly \$4 trillion last year—the largest peacetime fiscal expansion in American history by far. And the five bills that passed the Senate passed 96 to 1, 90 to 8, 96 to 0, by voice vote, and 92 to 6.

That got us to the crossroads, with a truly terrible 12 months behind us but in a better position to move forward than many experts had predicted. Now the policies that Washington puts forward will help determine what kind of year 2021 will be for American families.

So are we destined to spend a second year in a national defensive crouch? Are we going to surrender another school year to the pandemic, another year of elevated unemployment, another year of diminished social and community life or—are we going to plant a flag and say this is the year that America comes roaring back? Are we going to make this the year we reclaim our lives and retake our country in a way that is safe and smart but determined?

Washington gets a major say on this, but, unfortunately, there seems to be some impulse on the Democratic side to act as though we are still stuck back in April of 2020, and we are going to be stuck there for all of 2021.

The partisan legislation Democrats are preparing to ram through looks like something you would pass to blunt another year of shutdowns, not to help guide a smart and proactive recovery. It looks more like another big bandage for a mostly shutdown country rather than a launching pad to help us get back on offense.

Look at schools. All the facts and hard evidence show that, with simple safety precautions, K-12 schools can and should be reopening safely right now. Yet the Biden administration is going out of its way to avoid getting kids back in school. They have their own experts contradicting their own recent statements and their own CDC backpedaling from the hard science, all to accommodate Big Labor's goalpost-moving.

Just look at the proposed money in their new partisan bill for K-12 schools. They call it an emergency relief fund, but just 5 percent of the money they want would be spent in fiscal year 2021. Ninety-five percent of this so-called

emergency relief for schools would go out in fiscal 2022 and beyond.

Take the economy, experts across the spectrum say that incomes, savings, job opportunities, and industry outlooks are already rebounding. Further aid needs to be smartly targeted so government doesn't get in the way.

But Democrats want to double down on bandaid policies like they are planning for another year of stagnation, instead of trying to set up success.

Almost every part of their draft reads like Democrats took the things they ideologically wanted to spend money on and worked backward, instead of starting with the actual state of the country, the actual needs of American families, and working toward that—not terribly surprising. Remember, one senior House Democrat told everybody last spring the pandemic would be “a tremendous opportunity to restructure things to fit our vision.”

So I guess that is why they have gone heavy on non-COVID-related, liberal wish list items, like the job-killing minimum wage policy, the environmental justice grants, the wheelbarrows of cash for State and local governments, multiple times any serious estimate of remaining need, the attempts to expand taxpayer funding for abortions.

They go heavy on all of that but light on practical solutions to get kids back in school, workers safely back on the job, and help the American people reclaim their lives from this microscopic foreign invader.

The American people do not deserve policies that presume 2021 will be just like 2020. Our Nation needs this year to be different.

If the administration were interested in policies to make that happen, they would find the same kind of bipartisan support that every historic COVID-19 package has received so far.

I suggest the absence of a quorum.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will call the roll.

The bill clerk proceeded to call the roll.

Mr. DURBIN. Madam President, I ask unanimous consent that the order for the quorum call be rescinded.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

The senior Senator from Illinois.

## BLACK HISTORY MONTH

Mr. DURBIN. Madam President, yesterday would have been John Lewis's 81st birthday. That a fearless young man, who was threatened, jailed, beaten half to death so many times for the cause of love and justice, actually lived to reach the age of 80 seems like a miracle.

Now, as America celebrates our first Black History Month since his passing, we miss him, but we still have the moral force of his message. John made sure of that. Two days before he died, he wrote an essay for the New York Times. He asked the paper to print his words on the day of his funeral—of his “homegoing,” as he said. It was his last message to America.



In his essay John Lewis recalled how, when he was a little boy in Alabama, the threat of White supremacist violence and government-sanctioned terror was a fact of everyday life.

He also remembered the moment that changed his life: hearing a young minister named Martin Luther King, Jr., on the radio. From Dr. King's sermons he learned about the philosophy and discipline of nonviolence. He also learned that when we tolerate injustice, we are complicit.

When we see something that is wrong, he wrote, "each of us has a moral obligation to stand up, speak up and speak out."

John Lewis spent the next 65 years on Earth following Dr. King's teachings. I never met anyone in my life so unshakably committed to nonviolence and the transformative power of love.

There was another person who inspired John Lewis to spend his life getting into what he called "good trouble." He said he was inspired into the movement to end America's brutal history of race discrimination by the brutal death of Emmett Till in Mississippi in 1955. When Emmett Till was brutally murdered for supposedly whistling at a White woman, he was only 14 years old. John Lewis was 15.

Emmett Till had traveled to Mississippi that summer to visit relatives from his home on the South Side of Chicago. When his body was returned to his grieving mother, Mamie Till, she made a decision that changed the world. She demanded that her son's coffin remain open at his funeral so that the world could see what hatred and racism had done to her only child.

Emmett Till's murder and Mamie Till's courage launched the civil rights movement of the mid-20th century. It was one of the greatest periods of racial reckoning in our Nation's history. Just 3 months later, Rosa Parks refused to give up her seat on a Montgomery, AL, bus. She said that she thought of Emmett Till, and that courage covered her like a quilted blanket.

Earlier this month, the city of Chicago designated the home in which Emmett and Mamie Till lived as a city historical site. There are plans to preserve it as a museum.

Five years ago, the Smithsonian Museum of African American History and Culture opened in Washington, DC. It represents America's first official attempt to tell the story of African Americans. But you don't have to go to a museum to see evidence of racial injustice in America or to see people bravely getting into "good trouble" for justice. You see that all around us.

Nine days before he died, weak from his chemo treatment, John Lewis made his last public appearance at the newly renamed Black Lives Matter Plaza in front of the White House. He explained the reason for his visit in his final letter to America. It begins with these words: "While my time here has now come to an end, I want you to know that in the last days and hours of my

life you inspired me. You filled me with hope about the next chapter of the great American story when you used your power to make a difference in our society."

Lewis went on: "That is why I had to visit Black Lives Matter Plaza in Washington. . . . I just had to see and feel it for myself that, after many years of silent witness, the truth is still marching on."

John Lewis drew a direct line from the civil rights movement to the Black Lives Matter protest of today, and he said: "Emmett Till was my George Floyd. He was my Rayshard Brooks, Sandra Bland and Breonna Taylor."

As we celebrate this month, we can see the ravages of racial injustice in this pandemic, which has hit our Black and Brown brothers and sisters with a disproportionate ferocity. African Americans still live sicker and die younger in America. The average Black family still possesses only a fraction of the wealth of White families, even after a lifetime of backbreaking work. African Americans still face voter suppression and intimidation a half-century after John Lewis fought for voting rights.

Just weeks ago, White nationalists helped lead an armed insurrection against our democracy, and a man in that mob paraded a Confederate battle flag through the halls of this Capitol. We have work to do.

Truly, we have things to celebrate. Black history in America is a record of brutal subjugation, racial violence, and discrimination, but it is also the story of resilient people who survived those horrors and created a rich and vibrant culture. From Crispus Attucks, the first American who gave his life in the Revolutionary War, to Officer Eugene Goodman, one of the heroes in the January 6 insurrection; from Sojourner Truth and Harriet Tubman to Vice President KAMALA HARRIS; from the enslaved people who built this Capitol and the White House to Barack Obama, our first Black President; from John Lewis, the youngest speaker at the March on Washington, to Amanda Gordon, the youngest inaugural poet in our Nation's history, African Americans have enriched America in every field of thought and every walk of life and made us freer, more prosperous, and truer to our founding promises. I celebrate Black History Month.

I yield the floor.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Senator from Iowa.

NOMINATION OF THOMAS J. VILSACK

Mr. GRASSLEY. Madam President, tomorrow we are going to be taking up the nomination of former Iowa Governor Tom Vilsack and former Secretary of Agriculture Tom Vilsack and now the nominee to be Secretary of Agriculture again.

I fully support this nomination. He has received support from farm and commodity groups across the country, but, more important to this Senator, he received praise from family farmers

in Iowa. However, a few critics of the former Iowa Governor have raised questions about his record on addressing racial inequities during his time as Secretary of Agriculture from 2009 until 2017. I would like to take this opportunity to set the record straight.

I have long worked toward ensuring Black farmers receive justice for the decades of discrimination that occurred through many different administrations of the U.S. Department of Agriculture, both Republican and Democratic.

People have often asked me why in the world a Senator from Iowa would get involved in this issue. While there aren't many Black farmers in Iowa, my State has a long history of fighting against oppression of African Americans dating to the Underground Railroad. There is no reason to stop that trend.

In my first discussion with then-to-be Secretary of Agriculture Vilsack in 2009, I brought up my work in what is called the Pigford consent decree. A provision I led in the 2008 farm bill enabled more Black farmers to bring their claims forward and authorized the U.S. Department of Agriculture \$100 million for additional settlements.

Mr. Vilsack at that time, talking to me privately, vowed then to work closely with me and other Senators on issues and then immediately got to work doing just that, helping Black farmers. Under the leadership of Secretary Vilsack, the U.S. Department of Agriculture discovered that the \$100 million at that time appropriated wasn't enough to cover the settlements that Black farmers were entitled to under that consent decree, so in 2010, part of Secretary Vilsack's budget request included over \$1 billion to ensure a robust settlement for all Black farmers who were discriminated against for the previous two or three decades. The Claims Resolution Act was signed by President Obama in December 2010 and implemented successfully by Secretary Vilsack.

Besides the Pigford settlements, a top priority during Secretary Vilsack's previous tenure was ensuring a comprehensive plan to improve the USDA's record on civil rights, and that record on civil rights wasn't very good based upon what I have already said about the Pigford case but in a lot of other areas as well. Secretary Vilsack made it clear to all employees that discrimination of any form would not be tolerated at the U.S. Department of Agriculture.

My support for justice for those who have faced discrimination remains constant, and I am looking forward to working with Secretary Vilsack and leaders in the Congress to ensure equal rights for every farmer and family in this country.

I am glad to have the opportunity to set the record straight on Secretary Tom Vilsack's solid record in pursuing justice for victims of discrimination.

Mr. Vilsack is the right person for this job. I know that Secretary Vilsack



will continue to work for family farmers and spotlight those farmers' contributions to agriculture and what agriculture does for society as a whole. As an Iowan, that is part of Mr. Vilsack's very nature.

I urge my colleagues to confirm Secretary Vilsack once again so that the Department of Agriculture has the necessary leadership in place to continue the important work, and that is, supporting those who feed and fuel the country and, indirectly, a lot of people around the world.

I yield the floor.

I suggest the absence of a quorum.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will call the roll.

The senior assistant legislative clerk proceeded to call the roll.

Mr. COTTON. Madam President, I ask unanimous consent that the order for the quorum call be rescinded.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

#### NOMINATION OF LINDA THOMAS-GREENFIELD

Mr. COTTON. Madam President, today, the Senate will vote on Linda Thomas-Greenfield's nomination to be Ambassador to the United Nations. I will oppose her nomination.

The United Nations is a troubled institution. Too often, the U.N. is, at its best, a feckless debating society, but at worst—and that is more common, sadly—an apologist for tyranny, corruption, and hypocrisy.

Our Ambassador must give voice to our interests, priorities, and the conscience of the United States and regularly confront our enemies on the world stage. This position requires foresight, judgment, and courage, the courage to speak truth in a den of liars.

Unfortunately, Ms. Thomas-Greenfield hasn't demonstrated these qualities when it comes to the world's most notorious liar: Communist China.

Little more than a year ago, Ms. Thomas-Greenfield delivered a speech at a China-funded Confucius Institute at Savannah State University. In her remarks, she could have condemned China's economic regression, denounced China for flooding our streets with deadly drugs like fentanyl, objected to their ethnic cleansing of Uighurs and Tibetans, called for Beijing to uphold its international commitments to Hong Kong's autonomy, or criticized their predatory lending practices in Africa.

Instead, she praised China. She excused their behavior in Africa and said there is much the United States can learn from China. It is beyond me how anyone, especially a seasoned diplomat, could utter such a grotesque line. America has nothing to learn from a genocidal, Communist tyranny.

She excused China's debt-trap diplomacy and said she could "see no reason" why China couldn't help spread values that included "good governance, gender equity, and the rule of law." Gender equity? Would that include China's barbaric one-child policy, which

led to the elimination of millions of unborn girls over decades of sex-selective abortion or China's policy of systematic rape of religious and ethnic minority women in Xinjiang Province? Gender equity, indeed.

She showed a similar lack of tact and understanding on the subject of trade with China. She asserted that the United States and China should simply "come to an understanding" without uttering a sentence, not a word, not even a syllable of criticism of China's unrestricted and illegal economic aggression against our workers and our companies.

She also asserted that "we are not in a [new] Cold War" with China. This statement, along with the rest of her speech, shows a strategic blindness that is disqualifying for a senior foreign policy post.

Ms. Thomas-Greenfield has expressed regret for her speech, and some people say a single speech shouldn't define an entire career, but this isn't some ancient speech dug up from a long-lost era by political opponents. She gave it just 16 months ago. The whole world knew—and certainly a career diplomat would have known—about China's long, dark, lamentable catalog of crimes against America, international order and stability, and its own people.

And these remarks were not isolated mistakes or a slip of the tongue. This nominee has spent years minimizing the threat of China's actions in Africa and has spoken repeatedly in favor—in favor of China's Belt and Road Initiative, which is a transparent ploy to spread Communist Chinese influence into other countries.

And the Biden administration's attempts to excuse this speech have done her no favors. After her speech came to light, President Biden's transition team stated that Ms. Thomas-Greenfield was "repulsed" by what she saw at the Confucius Institute. Really? Repulsed? If that were true, why didn't she speak out then? Why did she keep the money from the speech?

Either President Biden's team is misleading the public or this nominee failed to speak up when it mattered most on another occasion. Neither possibility reflects favorably on the administration or the nominee.

To be honest, I doubt that Ms. Thomas-Greenfield or the administration are particularly "repulsed" by Confucius Institutes. That is why, after all, in his first week in office, President Biden withdrew a rule that would force universities to disclose their secret agreements with Confucius Institutes.

This was an unnecessary, undeserved, and unwise gift to China, as well as a payoff to higher education, a client and a patron of the Democratic Party. Many colleges have become addicted to Chinese Communist money, and the Biden administration isn't about to shut off that gravy train. After all, Joe Biden's son Hunter takes Chinese money, so how could he object to liberal universities taking Chinese money?

I will conclude by saying that in the last month, we have witnessed a gradual erosion of America's resolve in confronting China. This nomination is just another signal of weakness to Beijing. Supporters of Ms. Thomas-Greenfield's nomination can pretend that this dove has talons, but any fairminded observer, and especially those in Beijing, know that is not true. I will oppose the nomination.

I yield the floor.

I suggest the absence of a quorum.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will call the roll.

The bill clerk proceeded to call the roll.

Mr. MENENDEZ. Madam President, I ask unanimous consent that the order for the quorum call be rescinded.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

Mr. MENENDEZ. Madam President, I rise today to support the nomination of Ambassador Linda Thomas-Greenfield as U.S. Representative to the United Nations, the Security Council, and the General Assembly of the United Nations.

Ambassador Thomas-Greenfield's impressive career in public service makes her uniquely and eminently qualified for this role. For over 35 years, she has served this country faithfully and ably, under both Democratic and Republican administrations, in senior Senate-confirmed positions such as Ambassador to Liberia, Director General of the Foreign Service, and Assistant Secretary of State for African Affairs.

Ambassador Thomas-Greenfield understands at her core that foreign policy is about forging connections and building relationships. So I have no doubt that what she calls her personal brand of "gumbo diplomacy," which emphasizes connecting with others to solve problems, will be of tremendous service to the United States at an institution like the United Nations, where personal relationships matter a great deal.

Our country is truly fortunate that the Ambassador has agreed to return to public service, especially at this critical moment. We face an array of formidable challenges, both around the world and at the U.N., that demand someone with her skills and commitment to democracy, good governance, human rights, and anti-corruption.

Over the last 4 years, the United States has accrued more than \$1 billion in peacekeeping arrears, tried to pull out of the World Health Organization in the middle of a pandemic, undermined international protections for women, girls, and LGBTI individuals, defunded or cut funding to key agencies like the U.N. Population Fund and the Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, and pulled out of the Paris climate agreement.

Meanwhile, China and other authoritarian countries have filled the vacuum left by our absence. We must regain U.S. leverage and influence at the Security Council, where Russia and China

have used their veto powers and ability to bully nonpermanent members to stymie the Council's work.

They have shielded abusive regimes, like the criminal dictatorship of Nicolás Maduro in Venezuela, and the government of Burma, which committed genocide against the Rohingya.

Our loss of influence at the Security Council under the Trump administration was on full display in the disastrous attempt to extend the U.N. arms embargo on Iran, where the United States could muster only one other vote of support on the Council—one other vote—including some of our most longtime allies: Germany, France, Great Britain, to mention a few. It was an embarrassment, an embarrassment.

Meanwhile, China has increased its role and activities at the United Nations and in other international organizations and has worked to pervert and distort the core values that make the U.N.'s work so important, especially the U.N.'s long-held commitment to human rights.

Ambassador Thomas-Greenfield has a long history of expressed opposition to China's use of debt-trap tactics and its increasingly malign presence in world governance bodies.

She has spoken plainly about China's authoritarian ambitions, its open hostility to universal human rights and democratic values, and has committed to confronting them every step of the way at the United Nations.

What the United States desperately needs right now at the U.N. is renewal and reengagement with key alliances and institutions. Ambassador Thomas-Greenfield has the expertise, the strength, and the character to deliver on these priorities, to stand up for the challenges that we face from China, to regain U.S. leverage and influence in the Security Council, to reengage our allies and hold Iran accountable, and to stand firm when Israel is subject to biased attacks.

Ambassador Thomas-Greenfield has my full support, and I urge my colleagues to support the nomination.

I suggest the absence of a quorum.

The bill clerk proceeded to call the roll.

Mr. MENENDEZ. Madam President, I ask unanimous consent that the order for the quorum call be rescinded.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

Mr. MENENDEZ. I ask unanimous consent that the vote be held immediately.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

#### CLOTURE MOTION

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Pursuant to rule XXII, the Chair lays before the Senate the pending cloture motion, which the clerk will state.

The bill clerk read as follows:

#### CLOTURE MOTION

We, the undersigned Senators, in accordance with the provisions of rule XXII of the Standing Rules of the Senate, do hereby move to bring to a close the debate on Cal-

endar No. 10, Linda Thomas-Greenfield, of Louisiana, to be the Representative of the United States of America to the United Nations, with the rank and status of the Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, and the Representative of the United States of America in the Security Council of the United Nations.

Charles E. Schumer, Robert Menendez, Tina Smith, Tammy Baldwin, Thomas R. Carper, Sheldon Whitehouse, Patrick J. Leahy, Brian Schatz, Christopher A. Coons, Jack Reed, Michael F. Bennet, Debbie Stabenow, Chris Van Hollen, Ron Wyden, Martin Heinrich, Bernard Sanders, Edward J. Markey, Cory A. Booker.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. By unanimous consent, the mandatory quorum call has been waived.

The question is, Is it the sense of the Senate that debate on the nomination of Linda Thomas-Greenfield, of Louisiana, to be Representative of the United States of America to the United Nations, with the rank and status of Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary, and the Representative of the United States of America in the Security Council of the United Nations, shall be brought to a close?

The yeas and nays are mandatory under the rule.

The clerk will call the roll.

The bill clerk called the roll.

Mr. DURBIN. I announce that the Senator from Washington (Mrs. MURRAY) is necessarily absent.

Mr. THUNE. The following Senators are necessarily absent: the Senator from Tennessee (Mrs. BLACKBURN), the Senator from Kansas (Mr. MORAN), the Senator from Kentucky (Mr. PAUL), and the Senator from Pennsylvania (Mr. TOOMEY).

The yeas and nays resulted—yeas 75, nays 20, as follows:

#### [Rollcall Vote No. 60 Ex.]

##### YEAS—75

Baldwin	Hassan	Portman
Bennet	Heinrich	Reed
Blumenthal	Hickenlooper	Risch
Blunt	Hirono	Romney
Booker	Hyde-Smith	Rosen
Boozman	Inhofe	Rounds
Brown	Johnson	Sanders
Burr	Kaine	Schatz
Cantwell	Kelly	Schumer
Capito	Kennedy	Shaheen
Cardin	King	Sinema
Carper	Klobuchar	Smith
Casey	Leahy	Stabenow
Cassidy	Lee	Sullivan
Collins	Lujan	Tester
Coons	Manchin	Thune
Cornyn	Markey	Tillis
Cortez Masto	McConnell	Van Hollen
Crapo	Menendez	Warner
Duckworth	Merkley	Warnock
Durbin	Murkowski	Warren
Feinstein	Murphy	Whitehouse
Fischer	Ossoff	Wicker
Gillibrand	Padilla	Wyden
Graham	Peters	Young

##### NAYS—20

Barrasso	Grassley	Rubio
Braun	Hagerty	Sasse
Cotton	Hawley	Scott (FL)
Cramer	Hoeven	Scott (SC)
Cruz	Lankford	Shelby
Daines	Lummis	Tuberville
Ernst	Marshall	

#### NOT VOTING—5

Blackburn	Murray	Toomey
Moran	Paul	

The PRESIDING OFFICER (Mr. HEINRICH). On this vote, the yeas are 75, and the nays are 20.

The motion is agreed to.

The majority leader.

#### ORDER OF PROCEDURE

Mr. SCHUMER. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that upon the conclusion of morning business on Tuesday, February 23, the Senate resume consideration of Executive Calendar No. 10, Linda Thomas-Greenfield; that at 11:30 a.m., all postcloture time on the Thomas-Greenfield nomination be considered expired and the Senate vote on the confirmation of the nomination; further, that notwithstanding the provisions of rule XXII, at 2:15 p.m., the Senate resume consideration of Executive Calendar No. 7, Thomas Vilsack, with 20 minutes for debate, as provided under the previous order; that upon the use or yielding back of that time, the Senate vote on the confirmation of the Vilsack nomination; and that upon disposition of the Vilsack nomination and if cloture has been invoked on Calendar No. 11, the Senate vote on confirmation of the Thomas-Greenfield nomination; finally, that if any of the nominations are confirmed, the motions to reconsider be considered made and laid upon the table with no intervening action or debate and the President be immediately notified of the Senate's actions.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection?

Without objection, it is so ordered.

#### LEGISLATIVE SESSION

#### MORNING BUSINESS

Mr. SCHUMER. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Senate proceed to legislative session and be in a period of morning business, with Senators permitted to speak therein for up to 10 minutes each.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

#### TRIBUTE TO STEVE GILMORE

Mr. McCONNELL. Mr. President, for nearly 50 years, Steve Gilmore has been making his mark on the city of Ashland. As an educator, a parks commissioner, and finally as a mayor, his contributions to northeastern Kentucky have shaped a legacy anyone could be proud of. Today, I would like to recognize this incredible public servant and wish him well as he begins a richly deserved retirement.

Steve got his start in public service at 29 as a member of the local parks board. In the following years, he led the renewal of Ashland's public spaces, pushed for the repainting of its iconic bridges, and helped champion a major renovation of the riverfront. In 1978,

Steve made his first run for the city commission. Time and again, the people of Ashland put their trust in him. In 2002, Steve became the city's mayor. He made history soon after as the first Ashland mayoral candidate ever to run unopposed.

I would like to mention one of Steve's accomplishments in particular. Over the years, Ashland has taken tremendous advantage of its geography and scenic beauty on the banks of the Ohio River. I had the opportunity to work with Steve about a decade ago to revitalize downtown Ashland and to make a dramatic investment into its river heritage. With more than \$10 million in Federal funding I brought to the project, Steve and his team created an impressive new venue right on the water. Now, the Veterans Riverfront Park is a center for recreation and entertainment across the region. I am especially proud of their decision to dedicate the park to the men and women who sacrificed to protect our country.

Steve ended his first stretch as mayor with remarkable success. Then, he took on a new challenge as superintendent of Ashland Schools. He accepted the responsibility to keep making a difference for his city not just today, but for years into the future. Thousands of students and graduates continue to benefit from his leadership.

When it came time to close the book on his career as an educator, Steve knew he had more to give to his beloved city. In 2016, he was reelected to the mayor's office. With a team of city commissioners and devoted public servants, Steve began once again steering the community toward growth. He continued renovating the face of Ashland and making it a destination for visitors and employers.

Steve plans for a retirement filled with spending more time with his family doing the things they love. Perhaps he will take a few more trips down to the river along the newly dedicated "Steve Gilmore Way." He has certainly earned it. On behalf of the Senate, I would like to express my thanks to Steve for his decades of service and leadership in Kentucky.

#### SENATE COMMITTEE ON THE BUDGET RULES OF PROCEDURE

Mr. SANDERS. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the rules of the Committee on the Budget for the 117th Congress be printed in the RECORD.

There being no objection, the material was ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

#### COMMITTEE ON THE BUDGET U.S. SENATE— RULES FOR THE 117TH CONGRESS RULES OF PROCEDURE

##### I. Meetings

(1) The committee shall hold its regular meeting on the first Thursday of each month. Additional meetings may be called by the chair as the chair deems necessary to expedite committee business.

(2) Each meeting of the committee, including meetings to conduct hearings, shall be

open to the public, except that a portion or portions of any such meeting may be closed to the public if the committee determines by record vote in open session of a majority of the members of the committee present that the matters to be discussed or the testimony to be taken at such portion or portions—

(a) will disclose matters necessary to be kept secret in the interests of national defense or the confidential conduct of the foreign relations of the United States;

(b) will relate solely to matters of the committee staff personnel or internal staff management or procedure;

(c) will tend to charge an individual with crime or misconduct, to disgrace or injure the professional standing of an individual, or otherwise to expose an individual to public contempt or obloquy, or will represent a clearly unwarranted invasion of the privacy of an individual;

(d) will disclose the identity of any informer or law enforcement agent or will disclose any information relating to the investigation or prosecution of a criminal offense that is required to be kept secret in the interests of effective law enforcement; or

(e) will disclose information relating to the trade secrets or financial or commercial information pertaining specifically to a given person if—

(i) an act of Congress requires the information to be kept confidential by Government officers and employees; or

(ii) the information has been obtained by the Government on a confidential basis, other than through an application by such person for a specific Government financial or other benefit, and is required to be kept secret in order to prevent undue injury to the competitive position of such person.

(f) may divulge matters required to be kept confidential under other provisions of law or Government regulations.

(3) Notice of, and the agenda for, any business meeting or markup shall be provided to each member and made available to the public at least 72 hours prior to such meeting or markup.

##### II. Consideration of Budget Resolutions

(1) If the chair of the committee makes proposed legislative text of a concurrent resolution on the budget available to all committee members by 12:00 p.m., five days prior to the start of a meeting or markup to consider the resolution, during that meeting or markup:

(a) it shall not be in order to consider a first degree amendment unless the amendment has been submitted to the chief clerk by 5:00 p.m. two days prior to the start of the meeting or markup, except that an amendment in the nature of a substitute offered by the chair of the committee shall not be required to be filed in advance, and

(b) it shall not be in order to consider a second degree amendment unless the amendment has been submitted to the chief clerk by 5:00 p.m. on the day prior to the start of the meeting or markup, and

(c) it shall not be in order to consider a side-by-side amendment unless the amendment has been submitted to the chief clerk by 5:00 p.m. on the day prior to the start of the meeting or markup, and the amendment is filed in relation to a particular first degree amendment that is considered by the committee.

(2) During consideration of a concurrent resolution on the budget, it shall not be in order to consider an amendment that would have no force or effect if adopted.

##### III. Order of Recognition

Those members who are present at the start of any meeting of the committee including meetings to conduct hearings, shall be recognized in order of seniority based on

time served as a member of the committee. Any members arriving after the start of the meeting shall be recognized, in order of appearance, after the most junior member.

##### IV. Quorums and Voting

(1) Except as provided in paragraphs (2) and (3) of this section, a quorum for the transaction of committee business shall consist of not less than one-third of the membership of the entire committee: Provided, that proxies shall not be counted in making a quorum.

(2) A majority of the committee shall constitute a quorum for reporting budget resolutions, legislative measures or recommendations: Provided, that proxies shall not be counted in making a quorum.

(3) For the purpose of taking sworn or unsworn testimony, a quorum of the committee shall consist of one Senator.

(4)(a) The committee may poll—

(i) internal committee matters including those concerning the committee's staff, records, and budget;

(ii) steps in an investigation, including issuance of subpoenas, applications for immunity orders, and requests for documents from agencies; and

(iii) other committee business that the committee has designated for polling at a meeting, except that the committee may not vote by poll on reporting to the Senate any measure, matter, or recommendation, and may not vote by poll on closing a meeting or hearing to the public.

(b) To conduct a poll, the chair shall circulate polling sheets to each member specifying the matter being polled and the time limit for completion of the poll. If any member requests, the matter shall be held for a meeting rather than being polled. The chief clerk shall keep a record of polls; if the committee determines by record vote in open session of a majority of the members of the committee present that the polled matter is one of those enumerated in rule 1(2)(a)–(e), then the record of the poll shall be confidential. Any member may move at the committee meeting following a poll for a vote on the polled decision.

##### V. Proxies

When a record vote is taken in the committee on any bill, resolution, amendment, or any other question, a quorum being present, a member who is unable to attend the meeting may vote by proxy if the absent member has been informed of the matter on which the vote is being recorded and has affirmatively requested to be so recorded; except that no member may vote by proxy during the deliberations on Budget Resolutions unless a member is experiencing a health issue and the chair and ranking member agree to allow that member to vote by proxy on amendments to a Budget Resolution.

##### VI. Hearings and Hearing Procedures

(1) The committee shall make public announcement of the date, place, time, and subject matter of any hearing to be conducted on any measure or matter at least 1 week in advance of such hearing, unless the chair and ranking member determine that there is good cause to begin such hearing at an earlier date.

(2) At least 24 hours prior to the scheduled start time of the hearing, a witness appearing before the committee shall file a written statement of proposed testimony with the chief clerk who is responsible for circulating the proposed testimony to all members at the same time. The requirement that a witness submit testimony 24 hours prior to a hearing may be waived by the chair and the ranking member, following their determination that there is good cause for the failure of compliance.

### VII. Committee Reports

(1) When the committee has ordered a measure or recommendation reported, following final action, the report thereon shall be filed in the Senate at the earliest practicable time.

(2) A member of the committee, who gives notice of an intention to file supplemental, minority, or additional views at the time of final committee approval of a measure or matter, shall be entitled to not less than 3 calendar days in which to file such views, in writing, with the chief clerk of the committee. Such views shall then be included in the committee report and printed in the same volume, as a part thereof, and their inclusions shall be noted on the cover of the report. In the absence of timely notice, the committee report may be filed and printed immediately without such views.

### VIII. Use of Display Materials in Committee

Committee members may use the electronic display system provided in the committee hearing room or physical graphic displays during any meetings or hearings of the committee. Physical graphic displays are limited to the following:

Charts, photographs, or renderings:

Size: no larger than 36 inches by 48 inches,

Where: on an easel stand next to the member's seat or at the rear of the committee room.

When: only at the time the member is speaking.

Number: no more than two may be displayed at a time.

### IX. Confirmation Standards and Procedures

(1) Standards. In considering a nomination, the committee shall inquire into the nominee's experience, qualifications, suitability, and integrity to serve in the position to which he or she has been nominated. The committee shall recommend confirmation if it finds that the nominee has the necessary integrity and is affirmatively qualified by reason of training, education, or experience to carry out the functions of the office to which he or she was nominated.

(2) Information Concerning the Nominee. Each nominee shall submit the following information to the chief clerk, who will distribute to the chairman and ranking member at the same time:

(a) A detailed biographical resume which contains information concerning education, employment, and background which generally relates to the position to which the individual is nominated, and which is to be made public;

(b) Information concerning financial and other background of the nominee which is to be made public; provided, that financial information that does not relate to the nominee's qualifications to hold the position to which the individual is nominated, tax returns or reports prepared by federal agencies that may be submitted by the nominee shall, after review by the chair, ranking member, or any other member of the committee upon request, be maintained in a manner to ensure confidentiality; and,

(c) Copies of other relevant documents and responses to questions as the committee may so request, such as responses to questions concerning the policies and programs the nominee intends to pursue upon taking office.

(3) Report on the Nominee. After a review of all information pertinent to the nomination, a confidential report on the nominee may be prepared by the committee staff for the chair, the ranking member and, upon request, for any other member of the committee. The report shall summarize the steps taken and the results of the committee inquiry, including any unresolved matters that

have been raised during the course of the inquiry.

(4) Hearings. The committee shall conduct a hearing during which the nominee shall be called to testify under oath on all matters relating to his or her suitability for office, including the policies and programs which he or she would pursue while in that position. No hearing or meeting to consider the confirmation shall be held until at least 72 hours after the following events have occurred: the nominee has responded to the requirements set forth in subsection (2), and, if a report described in subsection (3) has been prepared, it has been presented to the chairman and ranking member, and is available to other members of the committee, upon request.

### SENATE SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON AGING RULES OF PROCEDURE

Mr. CASEY. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Special Committee on Aging, having adopted rules governing its procedures for the 117th Congress, have a copy of their rules printed in the RECORD pursuant to XXVI, paragraph 2, of the Standing Rules of the Senate.

There being no objection, the material was ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

#### SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON AGING—COMMITTEE RULES 117TH CONGRESS JURISDICTION AND AUTHORITY

##### A.

There is established a Special Committee on Aging (hereafter in this section referred to as the "special committee") which shall consist of nineteen Members. The Members and chairman of the special committee shall be appointed in the same manner and at the same time as the Members and chairman of a standing committee of the Senate. After the date on which the majority and minority Members of the special committee are initially appointed on or affect the effective date of title I of the Committee System Reorganization Amendments of 1977, each time a vacancy occurs in the Membership of the special committee, the number of Members of the special committee shall be reduced by one until the number of Members of the special committee consists of nine Senators.

For the purposes of paragraph 1 of rule XXV; paragraphs 1, 7(a)(1)–(2), 9, and 10(a) of rule XXVI; and paragraphs 1(a)–(d), and 2(a) and (d) of rule XXVII of the Standing Rules of the Senate; and the purposes of section 202(I) and (j) of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946, the special committee shall be treated as a standing committee of the Senate.

##### B.

It shall be the duty of the special committee to conduct a continuing study of any and all matters pertaining to problems and opportunities of older people, including, but not limited to, problems and opportunities of maintaining health, of assuring adequate income, of finding employment, of engaging in productive and rewarding activity, of securing proper housing, and when necessary, of obtaining care or assistance. No proposed legislation shall be referred to such committee, and such committee shall not have power to report by bill, or otherwise have legislative jurisdiction.

The special committee shall, from time to time (but not less than once year), report to the Senate the results of the study conducted pursuant to paragraph (1), together with such recommendation as it considers appropriate.

##### C.

For the purposes of this section, the special committee is authorized, in its discretion, (A) to make investigations into any matter within its jurisdiction, (B) to make expenditures from the contingent fund of the Senate, (C) to employ personnel, (D) to hold hearings, (E) to sit and act at any time or place during the sessions, recesses, and adjourned periods of the Senate, (F) to require, by subpoena or otherwise, the attendance of witnesses and the production of correspondence books, papers, and documents, (G) to take depositions and other testimony, (H) to procure the serve of individual consultants or organizations thereof (as authorized by section 202(I) of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946, as amended) and (I) with the prior consent of the Government department or agency concerned and the Committee on Rules and Administration, to use on a reimbursable basis the services of personnel of any such department or agency.

The chairman of the special committee or any Member thereof may administer oaths to witnesses.

Subpoenas authorized by the special committee may be issued over the signature of the chairman, or any Member of the special committee designated by the chairman, and may be served by any person designated by the chairman or the Member signing the subpoena.

##### D.

All records and papers of the temporary Special Committee on Aging established by Senate Resolution 33, Eighty-seventh Congress, are transferred to the special committee.

#### RULES OF PROCEDURE

##### I. Convening of Meetings

Meetings. The Committee shall meet to conduct Committee business at the call of the Chairman. The Members of the Committee may call additional meetings as provided in Senate Rule XXVI (3).

##### Notice and Agenda:

(a) Written or Electronic Notice. The Chairman shall give the Members written or electronic notice of any Committee meeting, accompanied by an agenda enumerating the items of business to be considered, at least 5 days in advance of such meeting.

(b) Shortened Notice. A meeting may be called on not less than 24 hours notice if the Chairman, with the concurrence of the Ranking Minority Member, determines that there is good cause to begin the meeting on shortened notice. An agenda will be furnished prior to such a meeting.

Presiding Officer. The Chairman shall preside when present. If the Chairman is not present at any meeting, the Ranking Majority Member present shall preside.

##### II. Convening of Hearings

Notice. The Committee shall make public announcement of the date, place and subject matter of any hearing at least one week before its commencement. A hearing may be called on not less than 24 hours notice if the Chairman, with the concurrence of the Ranking Minority Member, determines that there is good cause to begin the hearing on shortened notice.

Presiding Officer. The Chairman shall preside over the conduct of a hearing when present, or, whether present or not, may delegate authority to preside to any Member of the Committee.

Witnesses. Witnesses called before the Committee shall be given, absent extraordinary circumstances, at least 48 hours notice, and all witnesses called shall be furnished with a copy of these rules upon request.

Oath. All witnesses who testify to matters of fact shall be sworn unless the Committee

waives the oath. The Chairman, or any Member, may request and administer the oath.

**Testimony.** At least 48 hours in advance of a hearing, each witness who is to appear before the Committee shall submit his or her testimony by way of electronic mail, in a format determined by the Committee and sent to an electronic mail address specified by the Committee, unless the Chairman and Ranking Minority Member determine that there is good cause for a witness's failure to do so. A witness shall be allowed no more than five minutes to orally summarize his or her prepared statement. Officials of the federal government shall file 40 copies of such statement with the clerk of the Committee 48 hours in advance of their appearance, unless the Chairman and the Ranking Minority Member determine there is good cause for noncompliance.

**Counsel.** A witness's counsel shall be permitted to be present during his testimony at any public or closed hearing or depositions or staff interview to advise such witness of his or her rights, provided, however, that in the case of any witness who is an officer or employee of the government, or of a corporation or association, the Chairman may rule that representation by counsel from the government, corporation, or association creates a conflict of interest, and that the witness shall be represented by personal counsel not from the government, corporation, or association.

**Transcript.** An accurate electronic or stenographic record shall be kept of the testimony of all witnesses in closed sessions and public hearings. Any witness shall be afforded, upon request, the right to review that portion of such record, and for this purpose, a copy of a witness's testimony in public or closed session shall be provided to the witness. Upon inspecting his or her transcript, within a time limit set by the committee clerk, a witness may request changes in testimony to correct errors of transcription, grammatical errors, and obvious errors of fact. The Chairman or a staff officer designated by him shall rule on such request.

**Impugned Persons.** Any person who believes that evidence presented, or comment made by a Member or staff, at a public hearing or at a closed hearing concerning which there have been public reports, tends to impugn his or her character or adversely affect his or her reputation may:

(a) file a sworn statement of facts relevant to the evidence or comment, which shall be placed in the hearing record; and

(b) request the opportunity to appear personally before the Committee to testify in his or her own behalf.

**Minority Witnesses.** Whenever any hearing is conducted by the Committee, the Ranking Member shall be entitled to call at least one witness to testify or produce documents with respect to the measure or matter under consideration at the hearing. Such request must be made before the completion of the hearing or, if subpoenas are required to call the minority witnesses, no later than three days before the hearing. Conduct of Witnesses, Counsel and Members of the Audience. If, during public or executive sessions, a witness, his or her counsel, or any spectator conducts him or herself in such a manner as to prevent, impede, disrupt, obstruct, or interfere with the orderly administration of such hearing the Chairman or presiding Member of the Committee present during such hearing may request the Sergeant at Arms of the Senate, his representative or any law enforcement official to eject said person from the hearing room.

### III. Closed Sessions and Confidential Materials

**Procedure.** All meetings and hearings shall be open to the public unless closed. To close

a meeting or hearing or portion thereof, a motion shall be made and seconded to go into closed discussion of whether the meeting or hearing will concern Committee investigations or matters enumerated in Senate Rule XXVI(5)(b). Immediately after such discussion, the meeting or hearing or portion thereof may be closed by a vote in open session of a majority of the Members of the Committee present.

**Witness Request.** Any witness called for a hearing may submit a written or an electronic request to the Chairman no later than twenty-four hours in advance for his or her examination to be in closed or open session. The Chairman shall inform the Committee of any such request.

**Confidential Matter.** No record made of a closed session, or material declared confidential by a majority of the Committee, or report of the proceedings of a closed session, shall be made public, in whole or in part or by way of summary, unless specifically authorized by the Chairman and Ranking Minority Member.

### IV. Broadcasting

**Control.** Any meeting or hearing open to the public may be covered by television, radio, or still photography. Such coverage must be conducted in an orderly and unobtrusive manner, and the Chairman may for good cause terminate such coverage in whole or in part, or take such other action to control it as the circumstances may warrant.

**Request.** A witness may request of the Chairman, on grounds of distraction, harassment, personal safety, or physical discomfort, that during his or her testimony cameras, media microphones, and lights shall not be directed at him or her.

### V. Quorums and Voting

**Reporting.** A majority shall constitute a quorum for reporting a resolution, recommendation or report to the Senate.

**Committee Business.** A third shall constitute a quorum for the conduct of Committee business, other than a final vote on reporting, providing a minority Member is present.

**Hearings.** One Member shall constitute a quorum for the receipt of evidence, the swearing of witnesses, and the taking of testimony at hearings.

### Polling:

(a) **Subjects.** The Committee may poll (1) internal Committee matters including those concerning the Committee's staff, records, and budget; (2) Committee rules changes and (3) other Committee business which has been designated for polling at a meeting.

(b) **Procedure.** The Chairman shall circulate polling sheets to each Member specifying the matter being polled and the time limit for completion of the poll. If any Member so requests in advance of the meeting, the matter shall be held for meeting rather than being polled. The clerk shall keep a record of polls. If the Chairman determines that the polled matter is one of the areas enumerated in Rule III(1), the record of the poll shall be confidential. Any Member may request a Committee meeting following a poll for a vote on the polled decision.

### VI. Investigations

**Authorization for Investigations.** All investigations shall be conducted on a bipartisan basis by Committee staff. Investigations may be initiated by the Committee staff upon the approval of the Chairman and the Ranking Minority Member. Staff shall keep the Committee fully informed of the progress of continuing investigations, except where the Chairman and the Ranking Minority Member agree that there exists temporary cause for more limited knowledge.

**Subpoenas.** The Chairman and Ranking Minority Member, acting together, shall au-

thorize a subpoena. Subpoenas for the attendance of witnesses or the production of memoranda, documents, records, or any other materials shall be issued by the Chairman, or by any other Member of the Committee designated by him. Prior to the issuance of each subpoena, the Ranking Minority Member, and any other Member so requesting, shall be notified regarding the identity of the person to whom the subpoena will be issued and the nature of the information sought, and its relationship to the investigation.

**Investigative Reports.** All reports containing findings or recommendations stemming from Committee investigations shall be printed only with the approval of a majority of the Members of the Committee.

### VII. Depositions and Commissions

**Notice.** Notices for the taking of depositions in an investigation authorized by the Committee shall be authorized and issued by the Chairman or by a staff officer designated by him. Such notices shall specify a time and place for examination, and the name of the staff officer or officers who will take the deposition. Unless otherwise specified, the deposition shall be in private. The Committee shall not initiate procedures leading to criminal or civil enforcement proceedings for a witness's failure to appear unless the deposition notice was accompanied by a Committee subpoena.

**Counsel.** Witnesses may be accompanied at a deposition by counsel to advise them of their rights, subject to the provisions of Rule II(6).

**Procedure.** Witnesses shall be examined upon oath administered by an individual authorized by local law to administer oaths. Questions shall be propounded orally by Committee staff. Objections by the witnesses as to the form of questions shall be noted by the record. If a witness objects to a question and refuses to testify on the basis of relevance or privilege, the Committee staff may proceed with the deposition, or may at that time or at a subsequent time, seek a ruling by telephone or otherwise on the objection from a Member of the Committee. If the Member overrules the objection, he or she may refer the matter to the Committee or the Member may order and direct the witness to answer the question, but the Committee shall not initiate the procedures leading to civil or criminal enforcement unless the witness refuses to testify after he or she has been ordered and directed to answer by a Member of the Committee.

**Filing.** The Committee staff shall see that the testimony is transcribed or electronically recorded.

**Commissions.** The Committee may authorize the staff, by issuance of commissions, to fill in prepared subpoenas, conduct field hearings, inspect locations, facilities, or systems of records, or otherwise act on behalf of the Committee. Commissions shall be accompanied by instructions from the Committee regulating their use.

### VIII. Subcommittees

**Establishment.** The Committee will operate as a Committee of the Whole, reserving to itself the right to establish temporary subcommittees at any time by majority vote. The Chairman of the full Committee and the Ranking Minority Member shall be ex officio Members of all subcommittees.

**Jurisdiction.** Within its jurisdiction as described in the Standing Rules of the Senate, each subcommittee is authorized to conduct investigations, including use of subpoenas, depositions, and commissions.

**Rules.** A subcommittee shall be governed by the Committee rules, except that its quorum for all business shall be one-third of the subcommittee Membership, and for hearings shall be one Member.

## IX. Reports

Committee reports incorporating Committee findings and recommendations shall be printed only with the prior approval of a majority of the Committee, after an adequate period for review and comment. The printing, as Committee documents, of materials prepared by staff for informational purposes, or the printing of materials not originating with the Committee or staff, shall require prior consultation with the minority staff; these publications shall have the following language printed on the cover of the document: "Note: This document has been printed for informational purposes. It does not represent either findings or recommendations formally adopted by the Committee."

## X. Amendment of Rules

The rules of the Committee may be amended or revised at any time, provided that not less than a majority of the Committee present so determine at a Committee meeting preceded by at least 3 days notice of the amendments or revisions proposed or via polling, subject to Rule V(4).

## SENATE COMMITTEE ON HOMELAND SECURITY AND GOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS RULES OF PROCEDURE

Mr. PETERS. Mr. President, Rule XXVI, paragraph 2, of the Standing Rules of the Senate requires each committee to adopt rules to govern the procedure of the committee and to publish those rules in the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD not later than March 1 of the first year of each Congress. Today, the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs adopted committee rules of procedure.

Consistent with Standing Rule XXVI, I ask unanimous consent that a copy of the rules of procedure of the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs be printed in the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD.

There being no objection, the material was ordered to be printed in the RECORD, as follows:

## RULES OF PROCEDURE OF THE COMMITTEE ON HOMELAND SECURITY AND GOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS

## PURSUANT TO RULE XXVI, SEC. 2, STANDING RULES OF THE SENATE

## Rule 1. Meetings and Meeting Procedures Other Than Hearings

A. Meeting dates. The Committee shall hold its regular meetings on the first Wednesday of each month, when the Congress is in session, or at such other times as the Chair shall determine. Additional meetings may be called by the Chair as the Chair deems necessary to expedite Committee business. (Rule XXVI, Sec. 3, Standing Rules of the Senate.)

B. Calling special Committee meetings. If at least three Members of the Committee desire the Chair to call a special meeting, they may file in the offices of the Committee a written request therefor, addressed to the Chair. Immediately thereafter, the clerk of the Committee shall notify the Chair of such request. If, within 3 calendar days after the filing of such request, the Chair fails to call the requested special meeting, which is to be held within 7 calendar days after the filing of such request, a majority of the Committee Members may file in the offices of the Committee their written notice that a special

Committee meeting will be held, specifying the date and hour thereof, and the Committee shall meet on that date and hour. Immediately upon the filing of such notice, the Committee chief clerk shall notify all Committee Members that such special meeting will be held and inform them of its date and hour. (Rule XXVI, Sec. 3, Standing Rules of the Senate.)

C. Meeting notices and agenda. Written notices of Committee meetings, accompanied by an agenda, enumerating the items of business to be considered, shall be sent to all Committee Members at least 5 calendar days in advance of such meetings, excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays in which the Senate is not in session. The written notices required by this Rule may be provided by electronic mail. In the event that unforeseen requirements or Committee business prevent sufficient notice of either the meeting or agenda, the Committee staff shall communicate such notice and agenda, or any revisions to the agenda, as soon as practicable by telephone or otherwise to Members or appropriate staff assistants in their offices.

D. Open business meetings. Meetings for the transaction of Committee or Subcommittee business shall be conducted in open session, except that a meeting or series of meetings on the same subject for a period of no more than 14 calendar days may be closed to the public on a motion made and seconded to go into closed session to discuss only whether the matters enumerated in clauses (1) through (6) below would require the meeting to be closed, followed immediately by a record vote in open session by a majority of the Committee or Subcommittee Members when it is determined that the matters to be discussed or the testimony to be taken at such meeting or meetings

(1) will disclose matters necessary to be kept secret in the interests of national defense or the confidential conduct of foreign relations of the United States;

(2) will relate solely to matters of Committee or Subcommittee staff personnel or internal staff management or procedure;

(3) will tend to charge an individual with crime or misconduct, to disgrace or injure the professional standing of an individual, or otherwise expose an individual to public contempt or obloquy or will represent a clearly unwarranted invasion of the privacy of an individual;

(4) will disclose the identity of an informer or law enforcement agent or will disclose any information relating to the investigation or prosecution of a criminal offense that is required to be kept secret in the interests of effective law enforcement;

(5) will disclose information relating to the trade secrets of financial or commercial information pertaining specifically to a given person if—

(A) an Act of Congress requires the information to be kept confidential by Government officers and employees; or

(B) the information has been obtained by the Government on a confidential basis, other than through an application by such person for a specific Government financial or other benefit, and is required to be kept secret in order to prevent undue injury to the competitive position of such person; or

(6) may divulge matters required to be kept confidential under other provisions of law or Government regulations. (Rule XXVI, Sec. 5(b), Standing Rules of the Senate.) Notwithstanding the foregoing, whenever disorder arises during a Committee or Subcommittee meeting that is open to the public, or any demonstration of approval or disapproval is indulged in by any person in attendance at any such meeting, it shall be the duty of the Chair to enforce order on the

Chair's own initiative and without any point of order being made by a Member of the Committee or Subcommittee; provided, further, that when the Chair finds it necessary to maintain order, the Chair shall have the power to clear the room, and the Committee or Subcommittee may act in closed session for so long as there is doubt of the assurance of order. (Rule XXVI, Sec. 5(d), Standing Rules of the Senate.)

E. Prior notice of first degree amendments. It shall not be in order for the Committee, or a Subcommittee thereof, to consider any amendment in the first degree proposed to any measure under consideration by the Committee or Subcommittee unless a written copy of such amendment has been delivered to each Member of the Committee or Subcommittee, as the case may be, and to the office of the Committee or Subcommittee, by no later than 4:00 p.m. two calendar days before the meeting of the Committee or Subcommittee at which the amendment is to be proposed, and, in the case of a first degree amendment in the nature of a substitute proposed by the manager of the measure, by no later than 5:00 p.m. five calendar days before the meeting. The written copy of amendments in the first degree required by this Rule may be provided by electronic mail. This subsection may be waived by a majority of the Members present, or by consent of the Chair and Ranking Minority Member of the Committee or Subcommittee. This subsection shall apply only when at least 5 calendar days written notice of a session to mark-up a measure is provided to the Committee or Subcommittee.

F. Meeting transcript. The Committee or Subcommittee shall prepare and keep a complete transcript or electronic recording adequate to fully record the proceeding of each meeting whether or not such meeting or any part thereof is closed to the public, unless a majority of the Committee or Subcommittee Members vote to forgo such a record. (Rule XXVI, Sec. 5(e), Standing Rules of the Senate.)

## Rule 2. Quorums

A. Reporting measures and matters. A majority of the Members of the Committee shall constitute a quorum for reporting to the Senate any measures, matters or recommendations. (Rule XXVI, Sec. 7(a)(1), Standing Rules of the Senate.)

B. Transaction of routine business. One-third of the membership of the Committee shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of routine business, provided that one Member of the Minority is present. For the purpose of this paragraph, the term "routine business" includes the convening of a meeting and the consideration of subpoenas or any business of the Committee other than reporting to the Senate any measures, matters or recommendations. (Rule XXVI, Sec. 7(a)(1), Standing Rules of the Senate.)

C. Taking testimony. One Member of the Committee shall constitute a quorum for taking sworn or unsworn testimony. (Rule XXVI, Sec. 7(a)(2) and 7(c)(2), Standing Rules of the Senate.)

D. Subcommittee quorums. Subject to the provisions of sections 7(a)(1) and (2) of Rule XXVI of the Standing Rules of the Senate, the Subcommittees of this Committee are authorized to establish their own quorums for the transaction of business and the taking of sworn testimony.

E. Proxies prohibited in establishment of quorum. Proxies shall not be considered for the establishment of a quorum.

## Rule 3. Voting

A. Quorum required. Subject to the provisions of subsection (E), no vote may be taken by the Committee, or any Subcommittee



thereof, on any measure or matter unless a quorum, as prescribed in the preceding section, is actually present.

B. Reporting measures and matters. No measure, matter or recommendation shall be reported from the Committee unless a majority of the Committee Members are actually present, and the vote of the Committee to report a measure or matter shall require the concurrence of a majority of those Members who are actually present at the time the vote is taken. (Rule XXVI, Sec. 7(a)(1) and (3), Standing Rules of the Senate.)

C. Proxy voting. Proxy voting shall be allowed on all measures, matters, and routine business before the Committee, or any Subcommittee thereof, provided:

(1) When the Committee, or any Subcommittee thereof, is voting to report a measure or matter, proxy votes shall be allowed solely for the purpose of recording a Member's position on the pending question. Proxy votes are not included in the vote tally when reporting the measure or matter.

(2) Proxy voting shall be allowed only if the absent Committee or Subcommittee Member has been informed of the matter on which the Member is being recorded and has affirmatively requested that the vote be so recorded.

(3) All proxies shall be filed with the chief clerk of the Committee or Subcommittee thereof, as the case may be. All proxies shall be in writing and shall contain sufficient reference to the pending matter as is necessary to identify it and to inform the Committee or Subcommittee as to how the Member establishes the vote to be recorded thereon. (Rule XXVI, Sec. 7(a)(3) and 7(c)(1), Standing Rules of the Senate.)

D. Announcement of vote. (1) Whenever the Committee by roll call vote reports any measure or matter, the report of the Committee upon such a measure or matter shall include a tabulation of the votes cast in favor of and the votes cast in opposition to such measure or matter by each Member of the Committee. (Rule XXVI, Sec. 7(c), Standing Rules of the Senate.)

(2) Whenever the Committee by roll call vote acts upon any measure or amendment thereto, other than reporting a measure or matter, the results thereof shall be announced in the Committee report on that measure unless previously announced by the Committee, and such announcement shall include a tabulation of the votes cast in favor of and the votes cast in opposition to each such measure and amendment thereto by each Member of the Committee who was present at the meeting. (Rule XXVI, Sec. 7(b), Standing Rules of the Senate.)

(3) In any case in which a roll call vote is announced, the tabulation of votes shall state separately the proxy vote recorded in favor of and in opposition to that measure, amendment thereto, or matter. (Rule XXVI, Sec. 7(b) and (c), Standing Rules of the Senate.)

E. Polling. (1) The Committee, or any Subcommittee thereof, may poll (a) internal Committee or Subcommittee matters including the Committee's or Subcommittee's staff, records and budget; (b) steps in an investigation, including issuance of subpoenas, applications for immunity orders, and requests for documents from agencies; and (c) other Committee or Subcommittee business other than a vote on reporting to the Senate any measures, matters or recommendations or a vote on closing a meeting or hearing to the public.

(2) Only the Chair, or a Committee Member or staff officer designated by the Chair, may undertake any poll of the Members of the Committee. If any Member requests, any matter to be polled shall be held for meeting rather than being polled. The chief clerk of

the Committee shall keep a record of polls; if a majority of the Members of the Committee determine that the polled matter is in one of the areas enumerated in subsection (D) of Rule 1, the record of the poll shall be confidential. Any Committee Member may move at the Committee meeting following the poll for a vote on the polled decision, such motion and vote to be subject to the provisions of subsection (D) of Rule 1, where applicable.

F. Naming postal facilities. The Committee will not consider any legislation that would name a postal facility for a living person with the exception of bills naming facilities after former Presidents and Vice Presidents of the United States, former Members of Congress over 70 years of age, former State or local elected officials over 70 years of age, former judges over 70 years of age, or wounded veterans. The Committee will not consider legislation that would name a postal facility unless it has the support of both Senators in the delegation of the state in which the facility is located.

G. Technical and conforming changes. A Committee vote to report a measure to the Senate shall also authorize the Committee Chair and Ranking Member by mutual agreement to make any required technical and conforming changes to the measure.

#### *Rule 4. Presiding at Meetings and Hearings*

The Chair shall preside at all Committee meetings and hearings except that the Chair shall designate a temporary Chair to act in the Chair's place if the Chair is unable to be present at a scheduled meeting or hearing. If the Chair (or a designee) is absent 10 minutes after the scheduled time set for a meeting or hearing, the Ranking Majority Member present shall preside until the Chair's arrival. If there is no Member of the Majority present, the Ranking Minority Member present, with the prior approval of the Chair, may open and conduct the meeting or hearing until such time as a Member of the Majority arrives.

#### *Rule 5. Hearings and Hearing Procedures*

A. Announcement of hearings. The Committee, or any Subcommittee thereof, shall make public announcement of the date, time, and subject matter of any hearing to be conducted on any measure or matter at least 5 calendar days in advance of such hearing, excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays in which the Senate is not in session, unless the Committee, or Subcommittee, determines that there is good cause to begin such hearing at an earlier date. (Rule XXVI, Sec. 4(a), Standing Rules of the Senate.)

B. Open hearings. Each hearing conducted by the Committee, or any Subcommittee thereof, shall be open to the public, except that a hearing or series of hearings on the same subject for a period of no more than 14 calendar days may be closed to the public on a motion made and seconded to go into closed session to discuss only whether the matters enumerated in clauses (1) through (6) below would require the hearing to be closed, followed immediately by a record vote in open session by a majority of the Committee or Subcommittee Members when it is determined that the matters to be discussed or the testimony to be taken at such hearing or hearings—

(1) will disclose matters necessary to be kept secret in the interests of national defense or the confidential conduct of foreign relations of the United States;

(2) will relate solely to matters of Committee or Subcommittee staff personnel or internal staff management or procedure;

(3) will tend to charge an individual with crime or misconduct, to disgrace or injure the professional standing of an individual, or otherwise expose an individual to public con-

tempt or obloquy or will represent a clearly unwarranted invasion of the privacy of an individual;

(4) will disclose the identity of an informer or law enforcement agent or will disclose any information relating to the investigation or prosecution of a criminal offense that is required to be kept secret in the interests of effective law enforcement;

(5) will disclose information relating to the trade secrets of financial or commercial information pertaining specifically to a given person if—

(A) an Act of Congress requires the information to be kept confidential by Government officers and employees; or

(B) the information has been obtained by the Government on a confidential basis, other than through an application by such person for a specific Government financial or other benefit, and is required to be kept secret in order to prevent undue injury to the competitive position of such person; or

(6) may divulge matters required to be kept confidential under other provisions of law or Government regulations. (Rule XXVI, Sec. 5(b), Standing Rules of the Senate.)

Notwithstanding the foregoing, whenever disorder arises during a Committee or Subcommittee meeting that is open to the public, or any demonstration of approval or disapproval is indulged in by any person in attendance at any such meeting, it shall be the duty of the Chair to enforce order on the Chair's own initiative and without any point of order being made by a Member of the Committee or Subcommittee; provided, further, that when the Chair finds it necessary to maintain order, the Chair shall have the power to clear the room, and the Committee or Subcommittee may act in closed session for so long as there is doubt of the assurance of order. (Rule XXVI, Sec. 5(d), Standing Rules of the Senate.)

C. Full Committee subpoenas. The Chair, with the approval of the Ranking Minority Member of the Committee, is authorized to subpoena the attendance of witnesses at a hearing or deposition or the production of memoranda, documents, records, or any other materials. The Chair may subpoena attendance or production without the approval of the Ranking Minority Member where the Chair has not received a letter of disapproval signed by the Ranking Minority Member within 3 calendar days, excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays in which the Senate is not in session, of the Ranking Minority Member's receipt of a letter signed by the Chair providing notice of the Chair's intent to issue a subpoena, including an identification of all individuals and items sought to be subpoenaed. Delivery and receipt of the signed notice and signed disapproval letters and any additional communications related to the subpoena may be carried out by staff officers of the Chair and Ranking Minority Member, and may occur through electronic mail. If a subpoena is disapproved by the Ranking Minority Member as provided in this subsection, the subpoena may be authorized by vote of the Members of the Committee. When the Committee or Chair authorizes subpoenas, subpoenas may be issued upon the signature of the Chair or any other Member of the Committee designated by the Chair.

D. Witness counsel. Counsel retained by any witness and accompanying such witness shall be permitted to be present during the testimony of such witness at any public or executive hearing or deposition to advise such witness while the witness is testifying, of the witness's legal rights; provided, however, that in the case of any witness who is an officer or employee of the Government, or of a corporation or association, the Committee Chair may rule that representation



by counsel from the Government, corporation, or association or by counsel representing other witnesses, creates a conflict of interest, and that the witness may only be represented during interrogation by staff or during testimony before the Committee by personal counsel not from the Government, corporation, or association or by personal counsel not representing other witnesses. This subsection shall not be construed to excuse a witness from testifying in the event the witness's counsel is ejected for conduct that prevents, impedes, disrupts, obstructs or interferes with the orderly administration of the hearings; nor shall this subsection be construed as authorizing counsel to coach the witness or answer for the witness. The failure of any witness to secure counsel shall not excuse such witness from complying with a subpoena or deposition notice.

E. Witness transcripts. An accurate electronic or stenographic record shall be kept of the testimony of all witnesses in executive and public hearings. The record of a witness's testimony whether in public or executive session shall be made available for inspection by the witness or the witness's counsel under Committee supervision; a copy of any testimony given in public session or that part of the testimony given by the witness in executive session and subsequently quoted or made part of the record in a public session shall be provided to any witness at the witness's expense if the witness so requests. Upon inspecting that transcript, within a time limit set by the chief clerk of the Committee, a witness may request changes in the transcript to correct errors of transcription and grammatical errors; the Chair or a staff officer designated by the Chair shall rule on such requests.

F. Impugned persons. Any person whose name is mentioned or is specifically identified, and who believes that evidence presented, or comment made by a Member of the Committee or staff officer, at a public hearing or at a closed hearing concerning which there have been public reports, tends to impugn the person's character or adversely affect the person's reputation may:

(a) File a sworn statement of facts relevant to the evidence or comment, which statement shall be considered for placement in the hearing record by the Committee;

(b) Request the opportunity to appear personally before the Committee to testify in the person's own behalf, which request shall be considered by the Committee; and

(c) Submit questions in writing which the person requests be used for the cross-examination of other witnesses called by the Committee, which questions shall be considered for use by the Committee.

G. Radio, television, and photography. The Committee, or any Subcommittee thereof, may permit the proceedings of hearings which are open to the public to be photographed and broadcast by radio, television or both, subject to such conditions as the Committee, or Subcommittee, may impose. (Rule XXVI, Sec. 5(c), Standing Rules of the Senate.)

H. Advance statements of witnesses. A witness appearing before the Committee, or any Subcommittee thereof, shall provide electronically a written statement of the witness's proposed testimony at least 2 calendar days prior to the witness' appearance, excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays in which the Senate is not in session. This requirement may be waived by the Chair and the Ranking Minority Member following their determination that there is good cause for failure of compliance. (Rule XXVI, Sec. 4(b), Standing Rules of the Senate.)

I. Selection of hearing witnesses. In any hearing conducted by the Committee, or any

Subcommittee thereof, the Chair and Ranking Minority Member shall consult and seek agreement on the selection of witnesses. Should the Chair and Ranking Minority Member not reach agreement on the selection of witnesses and the Chair has selected non-government witnesses, the Ranking Minority Member is entitled to select at least one non-government witness. The Chair will set the total number of non-government witnesses with the Ranking Minority Member entitled to select an equal number of non-government witnesses, where the total number of non-government witnesses is an even number, or to select one less witness than the Chair, where the total number of non-government witnesses is an odd number.

J. Swearing in witnesses. In any hearings conducted by the Committee, the Chair or the Chair's designee may swear in each witness prior to their testimony.

K. Full Committee depositions. Depositions may be taken prior to or after a hearing as provided in this subsection.

(1) Notices for the taking of depositions shall be authorized and issued by the Chair, with the approval of the Ranking Minority Member of the Committee. The Chair may initiate depositions without the approval of the Ranking Minority Member where the Chair has not received a letter of disapproval of the deposition notice signed by the Ranking Minority Member within 3 calendar days, excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays in which the Senate is not in session, of the Ranking Minority Member's receipt of a letter signed by the Chair providing notification of the Chair's intent to issue a deposition notice, including identification of all individuals sought to be deposed. Delivery and receipt of the signed notification letter and signed disapproval letter and any additional communications related to the deposition may be carried out by staff officers of the Chair and Ranking Member, and may occur through electronic mail. If a deposition notice is disapproved by the Ranking Minority Member as provided in this subsection, the deposition notice may be authorized by a vote of the Members of the Committee. Committee deposition notices shall specify a time and place for examination, and the name of the Committee Member or Members or staff officer or officers who will take the deposition. Unless otherwise specified, the deposition shall be in private. The Committee shall not initiate procedures leading to criminal or civil enforcement proceedings for a witness' failure to appear or produce unless the deposition notice was accompanied by a Committee subpoena.

(2) Witnesses may be accompanied at a deposition by counsel to advise them of their legal rights, subject to the provisions of Rule 5D.

(3) Oaths at depositions may be administered by an individual authorized by local law to administer oaths. Questions shall be propounded orally by a Committee Member or Members or staff. If a witness objects to a question and refuses to testify, the objection shall be noted for the record and the Committee Member or Members or staff may proceed with the remainder of the deposition.

(4) The Committee shall see that the testimony is transcribed or electronically recorded (which may include audio or audio/video recordings). If it is transcribed, the transcript shall be made available for inspection by the witness or the witness's counsel under Committee supervision. The witness shall sign a copy of the transcript and may request changes to it, which shall be handled in accordance with the procedure set forth in subsection (E). If the witness fails to sign a copy, the staff shall note that fact on the transcript. The individual administering the oath shall certify on the transcript that the

witness was duly sworn in their presence, the transcriber shall certify that the transcript is a true record of the testimony, and the transcript shall then be filed with the chief clerk of the Committee. The Chair or a staff officer designated by the Chair may stipulate with the witness to changes in the procedure; deviations from this procedure which do not substantially impair the reliability of the record shall not relieve the witness from the witness's obligation to testify truthfully.

#### *Rule 6. Committee Reporting Procedures*

A. Timely filing. When the Committee has ordered a measure or matter reported, following final action, the report thereon shall be filed in the Senate at the earliest practicable time. (Rule XXVI, Sec. 10(b), Standing Rules of the Senate.)

B. Supplemental, Minority, and additional views. A Member of the Committee who gives notice of an intention to file supplemental, Minority, or additional views at the time of final Committee approval of a measure or matter shall be entitled to not less than 3 calendar days excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays in which the Senate is not in session, in which to file such views, in writing, with the chief clerk of the Committee. Such views shall then be included in the Committee report and printed in the same volume, as a part thereof, and their inclusion shall be noted on the cover of the report. In the absence of timely notice, the Committee report may be filed and printed immediately without such views. (Rule XXVI, Sec. 10(c), Standing Rules of the Senate.)

C. Notice by Subcommittee Chair. The Chair of each Subcommittee shall notify the Chair of the Committee in writing whenever any measure has been ordered reported by such Subcommittee and is ready for consideration by the full Committee.

D. Draft reports of Subcommittees. All draft reports prepared by Subcommittees of this Committee on any measure or matter referred to it by the Chair shall be in the form, style, and arrangement required to conform to the applicable provisions of the Standing Rules of the Senate, and shall be in accordance with the established practices followed by the Committee. Upon completion of such draft reports, copies thereof shall be filed with the chief clerk of the Committee at the earliest practicable time.

E. Impact statements in reports. All Committee reports, accompanying a bill or joint resolution of a public character reported by the Committee, shall contain (1) an estimate, made by the Committee, of the costs which would be incurred in carrying out the legislation for the then current fiscal year and for each of the next 5 years thereafter (or for the authorized duration of the proposed legislation, if less than 5 years); and (2) a comparison of such cost estimates with any made by a Federal agency; or (3) in lieu of such estimate or comparison, or both, a statement of the reasons for failure by the Committee to comply with these requirements as impracticable, in the event of inability to comply therewith. (Rule XXVI, Sec. 11(a), Standing Rules of the Senate.)

Each such report shall also contain an evaluation, made by the Committee, of the regulatory impact which would be incurred in carrying out the bill or joint resolution. The evaluation shall include (a) an estimate of the numbers of individuals and businesses who would be regulated and a determination of the groups and classes of such individuals and businesses, (b) a determination of the economic impact of such regulation on the individuals, consumers, and businesses affected, (c) a determination of the impact on the personal privacy of the individuals affected, and (d) a determination of the

amount of paperwork that will result from the regulations to be promulgated pursuant to the bill or joint resolution, which determination may include, but need not be limited to, estimates of the amount of time and financial costs required of affected parties, showing whether the effects of the bill or joint resolution could be substantial, as well as reasonable estimates of the recordkeeping requirements that may be associated with the bill or joint resolution. Or, in lieu of the forgoing evaluation, the report shall include a statement of the reasons for failure by the Committee to comply with these requirements as impracticable, in the event of inability to comply therewith. (Rule XXVI, Sec. 11(b), Standing Rules of the Senate.)

#### Rule 7. Committee Confidentiality

Any Senator, officer, or employee of the Senate who shall disclose the secret or confidential business or proceedings of the Senate, including the business and proceedings of the committees, subcommittees, and offices of the Senate, shall be liable, if a Senator, to suffer expulsion from the body; and if an officer or employee, to dismissal from the service of the Senate, and to punishment for contempt. (Rule XXIX, Sec. 5, Standing Rules of the Senate.)

#### Rule 8. Subcommittees and Subcommittee Procedures

A. Regularly established Subcommittees. The Committee shall have three regularly established Subcommittees. The Subcommittees are as follows:

##### PERMANENT SUBCOMMITTEE ON INVESTIGATIONS

##### SUBCOMMITTEE ON EMERGING THREATS AND SPENDING OVERSIGHT

##### SUBCOMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS AND BORDER MANAGEMENT

B. Ad hoc Subcommittees. Following consultation with the Ranking Minority Member, the Chair shall, from time to time, establish such ad hoc Subcommittees as the Chair deems necessary to expedite Committee business.

C. Subcommittee membership. Following consultation with the Majority Members, and the Ranking Minority Member of the Committee, the Chair shall announce selections for membership on the Subcommittees referred to in paragraphs A and B, above.

(1) The Chair and Ranking Minority Member shall serve as nonvoting ex officio members of the subcommittees on which they do not serve as voting members.

(2) Any Member of the Committee may attend hearings held by any subcommittee and question witnesses testifying before that Subcommittee, subject to the approval of the Subcommittee Chair and Ranking Member.

D. Subcommittee meetings and hearings. Each Subcommittee of this Committee is authorized to establish meeting dates and adopt rules not inconsistent with the rules of the Committee except as provided in Rules 2(D) and 8(E).

E. Subcommittee subpoenas. Each Subcommittee is authorized to adopt rules concerning subpoenas which need not be consistent with the rules of the Committee; provided:

(1) A written notice of intent to issue the subpoena shall be provided to the Chair and Ranking Minority Member of the Committee, or staff officers designated by them, by the Subcommittee Chair or a staff officer designated by the Subcommittee Chair immediately upon such authorization, and no subpoena shall be issued for at least 2 calendar days, excluding Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays in which the Senate is not in session, from delivery to the appropriate offices, unless the Chair and Ranking Minority Member waive the notice period or unless

the Subcommittee Chair certifies in writing to the Chair and Ranking Minority Member that, in the Subcommittee Chair's opinion, it is necessary to issue a subpoena immediately.

F. Subcommittee budgets. During the first year of a new Congress, each Subcommittee that requires authorization for the expenditure of funds for the conduct of inquiries and investigations, shall file with the chief clerk of the Committee, by a date and time prescribed by the Chair, its request for funds for the two (2) 12-month periods beginning on March 1 and extending through and including the last day of February of the 2 following years, which years comprise that Congress. Each such request shall be submitted on the budget form prescribed by the Committee on Rules and Administration, and shall be accompanied by a written justification addressed to the Chair of the Committee, which shall include (1) a statement of the Subcommittee's area of activities, (2) its accomplishments during the preceding Congress detailed year by year, and (3) a table showing a comparison between (a) the funds authorized for expenditure during the preceding Congress detailed year by year, (b) the funds actually expended during that Congress detailed year by year, (c) the amount requested for each year of the Congress, and (d) the number of professional and clerical staff members and consultants employed by the Subcommittee during the preceding Congress detailed year by year and the number of such personnel requested for each year of the Congress. The Chair may request additional reports from the Subcommittees regarding their activities and budgets at any time during a Congress. (Rule XXVI, Sec. 9, Standing Rules of the Senate.)

#### Rule 9. Confirmation Standards and Procedures

A. Standards. In considering a nomination, the Committee shall inquire into the nominee's experience, qualifications, suitability, and integrity to serve in the position to which the nominee has been nominated. The Committee shall recommend confirmation, upon finding that the nominee has the necessary integrity and is affirmatively qualified by reason of training, education, or experience to carry out the functions of the office to which the nominee was nominated.

B. Information concerning the Nominee. Each nominee shall submit the following information to the Committee:

(1) A detailed biographical resume which contains information relating to education, employment, and achievements;

(2) Financial information, in such specificity as the Committee deems necessary, including a list of assets and liabilities of the nominee and tax returns for the 3 years preceding the time of the person's nomination, and copies of other relevant documents requested by the Committee, such as a proposed blind trust agreement, necessary for the Committee's consideration; and

(3) Copies of other relevant documents the Committee may request, such as responses to questions concerning the policies and programs the nominee intends to pursue upon taking office. At the request of the Chair or the Ranking Minority Member, a nominee shall be required to submit a certified financial statement compiled by an independent auditor. Information received pursuant to this subsection shall be made available for public inspection; provided, however, that tax returns shall, after review by persons designated in subsection (C) of this rule, be placed under seal to ensure confidentiality.

C. Procedures for Committee inquiry. The Committee shall conduct an inquiry into the experience, qualifications, suitability, and integrity of nominees, and shall give particular attention to the following matters:

(1) A review of the biographical information provided by the nominee, including, but not limited to, any professional activities related to the duties of the office to which the person is nominated;

(2) A review of the financial information provided by the nominee, including tax returns for the 3 years preceding the time of the person's nomination;

(3) A review of any actions, taken or proposed by the nominee, to remedy conflicts of interest; and

(4) A review of any personal or legal matter which may bear upon the nominee's qualifications for the office to which the person is nominated. For the purpose of assisting the Committee in the conduct of this inquiry, a Majority investigator or investigators shall be designated by the Chair and a Minority investigator or investigators shall be designated by the Ranking Minority Member. The Chair, Ranking Minority Member, other Members of the Committee, and designated investigators shall have access to all investigative reports on nominees prepared by any Federal agency, including access to the report of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. The Committee may request the assistance of the U.S. Government Accountability Office and any other such expert opinion as may be necessary in conducting its review of information provided by nominees.

D. Report on the Nominee. After a review of all information pertinent to the nomination, a confidential report on the nominee shall be made in the case of judicial nominees and may be made in the case of non-judicial nominees by the designated investigators to the Chair and the Ranking Minority Member and, upon request, to any other Member of the Committee. The report shall summarize the steps taken by the Committee during its investigation of the nominee and the results of the Committee inquiry, including any unresolved matters that have been raised during the course of the inquiry.

E. Hearings. The Committee shall conduct a public hearing during which the nominee shall be called to testify under oath on all matters relating to the nominee's suitability for office, including the policies and programs which the nominee will pursue while in that position. No hearing shall be held until at least 3 calendar days after the following events have occurred: The nominee has responded to prehearing questions submitted by the Committee; and, if applicable, the report described in subsection (D) has been made to the Chair and Ranking Minority Member, and is available to other Members of the Committee, upon request.

F. Action on confirmation. A mark-up on a nomination shall not occur on the same day that the hearing on the nominee is held. In order to assist the Committee in reaching a recommendation on confirmation, the staff may make an oral presentation to the Committee at the mark-up, factually summarizing the nominee's background and the steps taken during the pre-hearing inquiry.

G. Application. The procedures contained in subsections (C), (D), (E), and (F) of this rule shall apply to persons nominated by the President to positions requiring their full-time service. At the discretion of the Chair and Ranking Minority Member, those procedures may apply to persons nominated by the President to serve on a part-time basis.

#### Rule 10. Personnel Actions Affecting Committee Staff

In accordance with Rule XLII of the Standing Rules of the Senate and the Congressional Accountability Act of 1995 (P.L. 104-1), all personnel actions affecting the staff of the Committee shall be made free from any

discrimination based on race, color, religion, sex, national origin, age, state of physical handicap, or disability.

*Rule 11. Appraisal of Committee Business*

The Chair and Ranking Minority Member shall keep each other apprised of hearings, investigations, and other Committee business.

*Rule 12. Per Diem for Foreign Travel*

A per diem allowance provided a Member of the Committee or staff of the Committee in connection with foreign travel shall be used solely for lodging, food, and related expenses and it is the responsibility of the Member of the Committee or staff of the Committee receiving such an allowance to return to the United States Government that portion of the allowance received which is not actually used for necessary lodging, food, and related expenses. (Rule XXXIX, Paragraph 3, Standing Rules of the Senate.)

## IMPEACHMENT

Ms. CANTWELL. Mr. President, every President swears an oath to preserve, protect, and defend the Constitution of the United States. Every President has a solemn duty to uphold the rule of law and to preserve our democratic system. No one is above the law, not even a President.

President Trump violated his oath. He promulgated lies about the election, used his office to try to interfere with election officials doing their job, and failed to protect our Capitol from a mob that clearly intended to cause physical harm to elected officials and to stop the lawful certification of election results.

For months, President Trump used his platform as President—at rallies, on Twitter, and in press interviews—to spread disinformation, making unsubstantiated and false claims about voting by mail, vote rigging, and fraud in counting ballots. President Trump pressured State and local officials across the country to reject election results without evidence. He called Georgia Secretary of State Brad Raffensperger to pressure him to find the votes he needed to win the State. Even after President Trump lost 61 election-related cases in State and Federal courts, he continued to insist the election was stolen from him. In the process, President Trump sowed doubt and provoked his supporters.

President Trump summoned his supporters to Washington, DC, on January 6. They included known domestic violent extremists, including the Proud Boys, the Oath Keepers, and other White supremacists and far-right militia groups. Federal law enforcement had warned about the threat of violence from armed members of these groups. Nevertheless, President Trump urged his supporters to march to the U.S. Capitol and to fight and told them they will “never take back our country with weakness.” He said he would march with them.

Instead of trying to stop them, President Trump continued to support actions by the insurrectionists even after they breached the Capitol Building,

overwhelmed and unleashed violence against law enforcement, and put at risk the lives of the Vice President, Members of Congress, Capitol Police officers, and staff members. Four insurrectionists died. In all, 140 law enforcement personnel were injured and 1 police officer, Capitol Police Officer Brian Sicknick, was killed. Two more police officers later died as a result of the insurrection.

Many of the insurrectionists said they were there at the direction of President Trump. And the President did not call on his followers to stand down or send reinforcements to help the overwhelmed law enforcement at the Capitol. Instead, we know from a statement from Washington Congresswoman JAIME HERRERA BEUTLER entered into the trial record that President Trump refused to help bring an end to the insurrection even after House Republican Leader KEVIN MCCARTHY urged him to act.

In this moment and in the weeks and months leading up to the insurrection, President Trump violated his duty to the Constitution and his oath of office. There must be accountability. Without accountability, we are setting a dangerous precedent—one that says that the President is above the law and did not uphold his oath to ensure the peaceful transfer of power.

It is also important to recognize that the events that unfolded on January 6 did not occur in isolation. They were the culmination of years of President Trump stoking the flames of racial tension and division, as the House impeachment managers have concisely laid out.

Throughout President Trump's time in office, hate crimes rose to levels not seen in over a decade. The rise in domestic violent extremism has been publicly acknowledged by President Trump's own FBI Director, Christopher Wray, who identified it as the most severe threat to the homeland. Director Wray has testified that racially-motivated violent extremists make up the largest aspect of domestic violent extremist cases, often involving militia groups, such as the ones who were present during the January 6th insurrection.

In the Northwest we have faced threats from racially-motivated extremists and armed anti-government militia groups for decades, including the siege of Ruby Ridge, ID, in 1992, the Aryan Nations compound near Hayden Lake, ID, and the attempted bombing of Spokane's Martin Luther King, Jr., memorial march in 2011. Groups that were among the insurrectionists on January 6, including the Three Percenters, the Proud Boys, and the Oath Keepers, all have a significant presence in my State. In the last 4 years, their activity has been on the rise. Following the insurrection at the U.S. Capitol, they threatened State capitals around our country, including in my State. An armed mob breached the gates outside of the Governor's

mansion in Olympia, surrounding Governor Inslee's residence on the capitol complex while his family was inside. This wasn't the first time, however, that these armed extremist groups have showed up to demonstrations in my State.

As this Senate trial has clearly shown, President Trump has repeatedly inflamed these groups and others. He encouraged violence at his rallies, called White nationalists and neo-Nazis in Charlottesville “very fine people,” refused to clearly condemn White supremacy during a Presidential debate, told the Proud Boys hate group to “stand back and stand by,” and told the January 6th insurrectionists that he “loves them and they are very special” after they had already laid siege to our Capitol and committed heinous acts of violence. That encouragement has had consequences, as we saw in Charlottesville and on January 6.

President Trump's responsibility is clear. He violated his oath of office and tried to overturn the results of the election. Free and fair elections are the bedrock of democracy. Generations of Americans gave their lives for our freedom, for our right to vote, and for the peaceful transfer of power. I voted to hold President Trump accountable for committing a high crime against our governmental system and to safeguard the future of democracy in the United States of America.

Mr. Kaine. Mr. President, 1 year ago, I said upon the conclusion of President Trump's first impeachment trial, “Unchallenged evil spreads like a virus,” and that acquittal would lead to worse behavior. The events of January 6—seven dead, the first siege of our Capitol in over 200 years, the disruption of the peaceful transfer of power—are the direct result of that first acquittal. I voted to convict because seven needlessly died and hundreds were injured by a former President's egregious lies. So many risked all to protect us. The least we can do is protect them by voting to condemn and thus prevent behavior that should never be repeated.

Mr. Rubio. Mr. President, just minutes after the attack of January 6 began, I said it was not only unpatriotic, it was un-American. I do not need to be convinced that what happened on that day was the disgraceful work of a treasonous criminal mob. But seeing images of that attack stirred up anger in me, anger that our Nation was embarrassed in the eyes of the world by our own citizen; anger that Capitol Police officers that my family and I know personally had to deal with these low-lives; anger that janitorial and food service staff I have gotten to know—many who came to America to get away from countries with political violence—had to clean up the mess left behind by these cretins.

But, if we have learned anything this week, it should be how dangerous it is to allow anger to influence actions.

The lead House Manager argued today that this trial isn't about Donald

Trump, that it was about our country, and that those who refuse to vote to convict are condoning the actions of a violent mob and failing to defend the honor of our Capitol and the people who work here. This is a ridiculous and insulting argument.

Impeachment is not a way of sending a message or taking symbolic action. Impeachment exists for one principal reason: to remove from office an officeholder guilty of wrongdoing. And claiming that anyone who doesn't vote to convict someone no longer in office is the equivalent of supporting a criminal mob is nothing but hyperpartisan politicians masquerading as high-minded prosecutors trying to smear their political opponents.

The Senate does not have the constitutional power to convict a former official, and even if we did, we should be very reluctant to use it. In the 244-year history of our Republic, we have never convicted and disqualified a former official in an impeachment trial. Doing so now would create a new precedent, and it would weaponize impeachment in a way we will come to regret.

The day will come when a future Congress, one with a new majority in the House filled with new Members elected on the promise of holding accountable leaders of the opposite part, will give in to these passions and impeach a former official. The Senate will then find itself conducting a trial of that former official, a trial justified by the precedent we are asked to set here today, and a Senate tempted to convict by the tantalizing opportunity to disqualify that official from future public office.

My fear of creating dangerous precedents is not new. Two years ago, I was accused by some in my party of being a traitor because I opposed using an emergency declaration to fund a border wall that I supported. I warned then that a future Democratic President would do the same thing to fund a Green New Deal. And now, just 2 years later, leading Democrats are calling for that very thing.

The lead manager admitted today that, for the Democrats and their enablers working in the legacy media, the purpose of this trial was not to hold the former President accountable. The real purpose of this trial was to tar and feather not just the rioters, but anyone who supported the former President and any Senator who refuses to vote to convict.

I voted to acquit former President Trump because I will not allow my anger over the criminal attack of January 6 nor the political intimidation from the left to lead me into supporting a dangerous constitutional precedent.

The election is over. A new President is in the White House, and a new Congress has been sworn in. Let history and, if necessary, the courts judge the events of the past. We should be focused on the serious challenges of the

present and preparing our country to confront the serious tests it will face in the future.

Ms. HASSAN. Mr. President, during this impeachment trial, our country has re-lived the chilling and un-American assault on the foundations of our democracy. New video footage reinforced both the brutality of the rioters and also the heroism of members of law enforcement who—just barely—prevented further loss of life. The personal threat of that day, however, is not nearly as troubling as the threat to our democracy.

After listening to the arguments from the House Managers and former President Donald Trump's defense, I voted to convict the former President. As dangerous as Donald Trump's actions were over the course of the months, days, and hours leading up to the violent insurrection, my vote was less about holding Trump as an individual accountable than it was about protecting our country from similar threats in the future, at his hands or at the hands of others.

Impeachment is not designed to punish—it was included in our Constitution to protect the Republic from abuses of power and tyranny. I voted to protect the America that we know and love because January 6, 2021, will be our future if we tolerate what the impeachment trial showed was Trump's concerted campaign to prevent the peaceful transition of power.

Of all the things former President Trump did, it is actually what he did not do once he knew the Capitol was being attacked and his own Vice President, among others, was being threatened that was most troubling.

Should there be any doubt that Trump intended to disrupt the certification of votes and encourage the violence that desecrated the Capitol, his decision to allow it to continue for hours should dispel that uncertainty.

If he had not intended the violence when it began, his failure to exercise his power to secure the Capitol and protect those inside was itself a violation of his oath of office and merits conviction and disqualification from holding future office.

Before Trump's refusal to engage in the peaceful transfer of power, the public could gather outside the Capitol; families could play soccer on the weekends, and tourists could take photos of this temple of democracy. Before COVID, the public could even walk right in, after being properly screened. But throughout the impeachment trial, we came to work through fences and barbed wire. There was no open space for the public because we have lost the common understanding that the Capitol is place where we spar with words, not physical violence.

It is fitting that the trial concluded right before we mark the birthday of George Washington, who helped establish some of the bedrock principles of our democracy not simply through his service as our first President, but by

voluntarily surrendering the office, peacefully.

Our union that Washington helped birth and that Lincoln managed to preserve is still fragile, and it cannot be taken for granted. We will need to continue the work of investigating what led to the grim events of January 6 as well as what happened on that day, and we will need to take steps to make clear that acts of tyranny will not be tolerated in our country.

We have considerable work ahead to bring our country together and strive for greater opportunity for all, both in the face of this pandemic and beyond. I am committed to continuing that work and showing the American people and the world that we are resilient, strong, and willing to renew our commitment to government of, for, and by the people.

Thank you.

## REPORTS OF COMMITTEES DURING ADJOURNMENT

Under the authority of the order of the Senate of February 13, 2021, the following reports of committees were submitted on February 19, 2021:

By Mr. WYDEN, from the Committee on Finance, without amendment: S. Res. 63. An original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Committee on Finance.

## SUBMISSION OF CONCURRENT AND SENATE RESOLUTIONS DURING ADJOURNMENT

On February 19, 2021, under the authority of the order of the Senate of February 13, 2021, the following concurrent resolutions and Senate resolutions were read, and referred (or acted upon), as indicated:

By Mr. WYDEN:

S. Res. 63. An original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Committee on Finance; from the Committee on Finance; to the Committee on Rules and Administration.

## SUBMITTED RESOLUTIONS DURING ADJOURNMENT FEBRUARY 19, 2021

### SENATE RESOLUTION 63—AUTHORIZING EXPENDITURES BY THE COMMITTEE ON FINANCE

Mr. WYDEN submitted the following resolution; from the Committee on Finance; which was referred to the Committee on Rules and Administration:

S. RES. 63

*Resolved*, That, in carrying out its powers, duties, and functions under the Standing Rules of the Senate, in accordance with its jurisdiction under rule XXV of such rules, including holding hearings, reporting such hearings, and making investigations as authorized by paragraphs 1 and 8 of rule XXVI of the Standing Rules of the Senate, the Committee on Finance is authorized from March 1, 2021, through September 30, 2021; October 1, 2021, through September 30, 2022; and October 1, 2022, through February 28, 2023, in its discretion (1) to make expenditures from the contingent fund of the Senate, (2) to employ personnel, and (3) with the

prior consent of the Government department or agency concerned and the Committee on Rules and Administration, to use on a reimbursable or non-reimbursable basis the services of personnel of any such department or agency.

SEC. 2. (a) The expenses of the committee for the period March 1, 2021, through September 30, 2021, under this resolution shall not exceed \$5,527,337, of which amount (1) not to exceed \$17,500 may be expended for the procurement of the services of individual consultants, or organizations thereof (as authorized by section 202(i) of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946, as amended), and (2) not to exceed \$5,833 may be expended for the training of the professional staff of such committee (under procedures specified by section 202(j) of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946).

(b) For the period October 1, 2021, through September 30, 2022, expenses of the committee under this resolution shall not exceed \$9,475,434, of which amount (1) not to exceed \$30,000 may be expended for the procurement of the services of individual consultants, or organizations thereof (as authorized by section 202(i) of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946, as amended), and (2) not to exceed \$10,000 may be expended for the training of the professional staff of such committee (under procedures specified by section 202(j) of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946).

(c) For the period October 1, 2022, through February 28, 2023, expenses of the committee under this resolution shall not exceed \$3,948,098, of which amount (1) not to exceed \$12,500 may be expended for the procurement of the services of individual consultants, or organizations thereof (as authorized by section 202(i) of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946, as amended), and (2) not to exceed \$4,166 may be expended for the training of the professional staff of such committee (under procedures specified by section 202(j) of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946).

SEC. 3. The committee shall report its findings, together with such recommendations for legislation as it deems advisable, to the Senate at the earliest practicable date, but not later than February 28, 2021.

SEC. 4. Expenses of the committee under this resolution shall be paid from the contingent fund of the Senate upon vouchers approved by the chairman of the committee, except that vouchers shall not be required (1) for the disbursement of salaries of employees paid at an annual rate, or (2) for the payment of telecommunications provided by the Office of the Sergeant at Arms and Doorkeeper, United States Senate, or (3) for the payment of stationery supplies purchased through the Keeper of the Stationery, United States Senate, or (4) for payments to the Postmaster, United States Senate, or (5) for the payment of metered charges on copying equipment provided by the Office of the Sergeant at Arms and Doorkeeper, United States Senate, or (6) for the payment of Senate Recording and Photographic Services, or (7) for payment of franked and mass mail costs by the Sergeant at Arms and Doorkeeper, United States Senate.

SEC. 5. There are authorized such sums as may be necessary for agency contributions related to the compensation of employees of the committee from March 1, 2021, through September 30, 2021; October 1, 2021, through September 30, 2022; and October 1, 2022, through February 28, 2023, to be paid from the Appropriations account for Expenses of Inquiries and Investigations.

#### MESSAGES FROM THE PRESIDENT

Messages from the President of the United States were communicated to

the Senate by Ms. Ridgway, one of his secretaries.

#### EXECUTIVE MESSAGES REFERRED

In executive session the Presiding Officer laid before the Senate messages from the President of the United States submitting sundry nominations which were referred to the appropriate committees.

(The messages received today are printed at the end of the Senate proceedings.)

#### MESSAGE FROM THE HOUSE

At 3:02 p.m., a message from the House of Representatives, delivered by Mr. Novotny, one of its reading clerks, announced that pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 6913, and the order of the House of January 4, 2021, the Speaker appoints the following Members on the part of the House of Representatives to the Congressional-Executive Commission on the People's Republic of China: Mr. MCGOVERN of Massachusetts, Co-Chair and Mr. SMITH of New Jersey.

The message further announced that pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 7002, the Minority Leader appoints the following member to the United States-China Economic and Security Review Commission: Dr. Derek M. Scissors of Bethesda, Maryland.

The message also announced that pursuant to 22 U.S.C. 7002, the Minority Leader appoints the following individual to the United States-China Economic and Security Review Commission to fill the existing vacancy thereon: Mr. Alex N. Won of Wyckoff, New Jersey.

The message further announced that pursuant to section 4(b) of House Resolution 8, 117th Congress, the Minority Leader appoints the following Member to the Tom Lantos Human Rights Commission to serve as the Republican Co-Chairman: The Honorable CHRISTOPHER H. SMITH of New Jersey.

The message also announced that pursuant to section 4(b) of House Resolution 8, 117th Congress, and the order of the House of January 4, 2021, the Speaker appoints the following Member to serve as Co-Chair of the Tom Lantos Human Rights Commission: Mr. MCGOVERN of Massachusetts.

The message further announced that pursuant to 15 U.S.C. 1024(a), and the order of the House of January 4, 2021, the Speaker appoints the following Members on the part of the House of Representatives to the Joint Economic Committee: Mr. BEYER of Virginia and Mr. SCHWEIKERT of Arizona.

The message also announced that pursuant to section 2(b) of Public Law 116-156, as amended by Public Law 116-260, and the order of the House of January 4, 2021, the Speaker appoints the following individual on the part of the House of Representatives to the Commission on the Social Status of Black Men and Boys: Dr. Joseph E. Marshall, Jr. of San Francisco, California.

The message further announced that pursuant to section 2(b) of the Commission on the Social Status of Black Men and Boys Act (Public Law 116-156), amended by section 201 of title II, division O of the Consolidated Appropriations Act of 2021, the Minority Leader appoints the following member to the Commission on the Social Status of Black Men and Boys: Mr. Marshall B. Dillard of Bakersfield, California.

#### REPORTS OF COMMITTEES

The following reports of committees were submitted:

By Mr. MENENDEZ, from the Committee on Foreign Relations, without amendment:

S. Res. 64. An original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Committee on Foreign Relations.

By Mr. CASEY, from the Special Committee on Aging, without amendment:

S. Res. 65. An original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Special Committee on Aging.

By Mr. SANDERS, from the Committee on the Budget, without amendment:

S. Res. 66. An original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Committee on the Budget.

By Mr. DURBIN, from the Committee on the Judiciary, without amendment:

S. Res. 69. An original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Committee on the Judiciary.

#### INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

The following bills and joint resolutions were introduced, read the first and second times by unanimous consent, and referred as indicated:

By Mr. CASEY (for himself, Mr. MORAN, Mr. WYDEN, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. BOOZMAN, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, and Ms. MURKOWSKI):

S. 331. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to increase the age requirement with respect to eligibility for qualified ABLE programs; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. SCOTT of Florida:

S. 332. A bill to authorize the President to use military force for the purpose of securing and defending Taiwan against armed attack, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

By Mr. CASEY (for himself, Mr. WARNOCK, Mr. WHITEHOUSE, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Mr. BOOKER, Ms. CANTWELL, Mr. MENENDEZ, Mrs. SHAHEEN, Ms. SMITH, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Ms. DUCKWORTH, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. BROWN, Ms. CORTEZ MASTO, Mr. REED, Ms. HIRONO, and Ms. HASSAN):

S. 333. A bill to amend title XI and title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide funding for State strike teams, technical assistance, and infection control for resident and worker safety in skilled nursing facilities and nursing facilities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. CASEY (for himself, Mr. MENENDEZ, and Mr. BOOKER):

S. 334. A bill to establish an alternative payment model demonstration project for maternity care provided to pregnant and postpartum individuals under State Medicaid and CHIP programs, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. PORTMAN (for himself, Mr. COONS, Mr. WHITEHOUSE, Mr. SCHATZ, and Mr. BURR):

S. 335. A bill to reauthorize the Tropical Forest and Coral Reef Conservation Act of 1998; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

By Mr. BROWN (for himself and Mr. PORTMAN):

S. 336. A bill to amend the Omnibus Parks and Public Lands Management Act of 1996 to reauthorize the Ohio & Erie National Heritage Canalway, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

By Mr. CASEY (for himself and Mr. MORAN):

S. 337. A bill to establish a Senior Scams Prevention Advisory Council; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Mr. BRAUN (for himself and Mr. SCOTT of South Carolina):

S. 338. A bill to promote the general health and well-being of individuals accessing work through digital marketplace companies, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. PORTMAN (for himself and Mr. MANCHIN):

S. 339. A bill to amend the Controlled Substances Act to list fentanyl-related substances as schedule I controlled substances, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. PORTMAN (for himself and Mr. WHITEHOUSE):

S. 340. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to increase the use of telehealth for substance use disorder treatment and mental health services, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. BOOKER (for himself, Mr. DURBIN, and Ms. HIRONO):

S. 341. A bill to provide justice for incarcerated moms, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. CORTEZ MASTO:

S. 342. A bill to advance STEM education, provide for improved worker training, retention, and advancement, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. SCOTT of Florida (for himself and Ms. SINEMA):

S. 343. A bill to require the Transportation Security Administration to conduct a feasibility study on the use of canine units for COVID-19 detection at airports; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Mr. TESTER (for himself, Mr. CRAPO, Mr. HOEVEN, Mr. PETERS, Mr. RISCH, Mr. WYDEN, Ms. STABENOW, Mr. BLUNT, Ms. WARREN, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. MENENDEZ, Mr. MARKEY, Ms. SINEMA, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. BOOZMAN, Mr. COONS, Mr. LEAHY, Mr. WHITEHOUSE, Mrs. SHAHEEN, Mr. BENNET, Ms. CORTEZ MASTO, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Ms. SMITH, Ms. MURKOWSKI, Mr. CASEY, Mr. WARNER, Ms. COLLINS, Mr. PORTMAN, Mr. MORAN, Mr. WICKER, Mr. MANCHIN, Mrs. GILLIBRAND, Mr. DAINES, Mrs. MURRAY, Mr. ROUNDS, Mrs. CAPITO, Mr. CRAMER, Mr. SANDERS, Mr. BARRASSO, Mr. MERKLEY, Mr. BROWN, Ms. HASSAN, and Mr. DURBIN):

S. 344. A bill to amend title 10, United States Code, to provide for concurrent receipt of veterans' disability compensation and retirement pay for disability retirees with fewer than 20 years of service and a combat-related disability, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. KAINE:

S. 345. A bill to establish a national campaign to increase maternal vaccination rates; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. BOOKER (for himself, Ms. DUCKWORTH, Mrs. GILLIBRAND, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. KAINE, Mr. CASEY, Mr. PETERS, Ms. BALDWIN, Mr. MERKLEY, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Ms. STABENOW, Mr. BENNET, Ms. WARREN, Mr. MENENDEZ, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Ms. SMITH, Mr. BROWN, Mr. WHITEHOUSE, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, and Mr. WARNOCK):

S. 346. A bill to end preventable maternal mortality and severe maternal morbidity in the United States and close disparities in maternal health outcomes, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Ms. SMITH (for herself, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, and Mr. MARKEY):

S. 347. A bill to improve the collection and review of maternal health data to address maternal mortality, serve maternal morbidity, and other adverse maternal health outcomes; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. MENENDEZ (for himself, Mr. SCHUMER, Mr. PADILLA, Mr. LUJAN, Mr. BOOKER, Ms. HIRONO, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Mr. SANDERS, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Mrs. GILLIBRAND, Mr. COONS, Ms. BALDWIN, Mr. BENNET, Mr. SCHATZ, Mrs. FEINSTEIN, Mr. MARKEY, Ms. WARREN, Mr. HICKENLOOPER, Mr. DURBIN, Ms. ROSEN, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Ms. DUCKWORTH, Ms. SMITH, Mr. CARPER, Ms. CORTEZ MASTO, and Mr. LEAHY):

S. 348. A bill to provide an earned path to citizenship, to address the root causes of migration and responsibly manage the southern border, and to reform the immigrant visa system, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. KLOBUCHAR (for herself and Ms. COLLINS):

S. 349. A bill to establish an advisory office within the Bureau of Consumer Protection of the Federal Trade Commission to prevent fraud targeting seniors, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Ms. HASSAN (for herself and Mr. WICKER):

S. 350. A bill to amend the Public Health Service Act to reauthorize certain programs under part A of title XI of such Act relating to genetic diseases, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Ms. KLOBUCHAR (for herself and Mr. HOEVEN):

S. 351. A bill to encourage States to require the installation of residential carbon monoxide detectors in homes, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Mr. WARNER:

S. 352. A bill to amend the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act to reduce health care costs and expand health care coverage to more Americans; to the Committee on Finance.

By Ms. KLOBUCHAR (for herself, Ms. SMITH, and Mrs. GILLIBRAND):

S. 353. A bill to incentivize banning of chokeholds and carotid holds, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. WARNER (for himself, Mr. KAINE, Mr. CARDIN, and Mr. VAN HOLLEN):

S. 354. A bill to reauthorize funding to the Washington Metropolitan Area Transit Authority contingent on improvements to the governance and operations of the Transit Authority; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

By Mr. VAN HOLLEN (for himself, Mr. MERKLEY, Mr. BROWN, and Mr. BLUMENTHAL):

S. 355. A bill to provide immediate relief for patients from certain medical debt collection efforts during and immediately after the COVID-19 public health emergency; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Ms. CORTEZ MASTO:

S. 356. A bill to develop and improve the transportation workforce, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

## SUBMISSION OF CONCURRENT AND SENATE RESOLUTIONS

The following concurrent resolutions and Senate resolutions were read, and referred (or acted upon), as indicated:

By Mr. MENENDEZ:

S. Res. 64. An original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Committee on Foreign Relations; from the Committee on Foreign Relations; to the Committee on Rules and Administration.

By Mr. CASEY:

S. Res. 65. An original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Special Committee on Aging; from the Special Committee on Aging; to the Committee on Rules and Administration.

By Mr. SANDERS:

S. Res. 66. An original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Committee on the Budget; from the Committee on the Budget; to the Committee on Rules and Administration.

By Mr. CORNYN:

S. Res. 67. A resolution calling for the immediate release of Trevor Reed, a United States citizen who was unjustly found guilty and sentenced to 9 years in a Russian prison; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

By Mr. DAINES (for himself, Mr. CRAPO, Mr. BARRASSO, Ms. LUMMIS, Mr. MARSHALL, Mr. MORAN, Mrs. BLACKBURN, Mr. CRUZ, Mr. WICKER, Mr. PAUL, and Mr. TOOMEY):

S. Res. 68. A resolution expressing the sense of the Senate that the President should submit the Paris Agreement to the Senate for review and consideration; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

By Mr. DURBIN:

S. Res. 69. An original resolution authorizing expenditures by the Committee on the Judiciary; from the Committee on the Judiciary; to the Committee on Rules and Administration.

## ADDITIONAL COSPONSORS

S. 104

At the request of Ms. SMITH, the name of the Senator from California (Mrs. FEINSTEIN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 104, a bill to authorize the Director of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention to carry out a Social Determinants of Health Program, and for other purposes.

S. 229

At the request of Mr. RUBIO, the name of the Senator from Florida (Mr. SCOTT) was added as a cosponsor of S. 229, a bill to amend the Federal Deposit Insurance Act to permit the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation to terminate the insured status of a depository institution that refuses to provide services to certain Federal contractors, and for other purposes.

S. 236

At the request of Ms. BALDWIN, the names of the Senator from Minnesota



(Ms. SMITH), the Senator from Massachusetts (Ms. WARREN), the Senator from Nevada (Ms. ROSEN), the Senator from Pennsylvania (Mr. CASEY) and the Senator from Michigan (Ms. STABENOW) were added as cosponsors of S. 236, a bill to improve activities for the gathering of data on, and the tracking of, new variants of COVID-19.

S. 243

At the request of Mr. CRAMER, the name of the Senator from Michigan (Mr. PETERS) was added as a cosponsor of S. 243, a bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to expand tax-free distributions from individual retirement accounts to include rollovers for charitable life-income plans for charitable purposes.

S. 251

At the request of Mr. LEE, the name of the Senator from Wyoming (Ms. LUMMIS) was added as a cosponsor of S. 251, a bill to provide that for purposes of determining compliance with title IX of the Education Amendments of 1972 in athletics, sex shall be recognized based solely on a person's reproductive biology and genetics at birth.

S. 255

At the request of Mr. WICKER, the names of the Senator from Mississippi (Mrs. HYDE-SMITH), the Senator from Michigan (Ms. STABENOW), the Senator from Connecticut (Mr. BLUMENTHAL) and the Senator from Colorado (Mr. BENNET) were added as cosponsors of S. 255, a bill to establish a \$120,000,000,000 Restaurant Revitalization Fund to provide structured relief to food service or drinking establishments, and for other purposes.

S. 293

At the request of Mr. BRAUN, the name of the Senator from South Dakota (Mr. ROUNDS) was added as a cosponsor of S. 293, a bill to protect the dignity of fetal remains, and for other purposes.

## SUBMITTED RESOLUTIONS

### SENATE RESOLUTION 64—AUTHORIZING EXPENDITURES BY THE COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN RELATIONS

Mr. MENENDEZ submitted the following resolution; from the Committee on Foreign Relations; which was referred to the Committee on Rules and Administration:

S. RES. 64

*Resolved,*

#### SECTION 1. GENERAL AUTHORITY.

In carrying out its powers, duties, and functions under the Standing Rules of the Senate, in accordance with its jurisdiction under rule XXV of the Standing Rules of the Senate, including holding hearings, reporting such hearings, and making investigations as authorized by paragraphs 1 and 8 of rule XXVI of the Standing Rules of the Senate, the Committee on Foreign Relations (in this resolution referred to as the "committee") is authorized from March 1, 2021 through February 28, 2023, in its discretion, to—

- (1) make expenditures from the contingent fund of the Senate;
- (2) employ personnel; and
- (3) with the prior consent of the Government department or agency concerned and the Committee on Rules and Administration, use on a reimbursable or nonreimbursable basis the services of personnel of any such department or agency.

#### SEC. 2. EXPENSES.

(a) EXPENSES FOR PERIOD ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 2021.—The expenses of the committee for the period March 1, 2021 through September 30, 2021 under this resolution shall not exceed \$4,816,102, of which amount—

- (1) not to exceed \$150,000 may be expended for the procurement of the services of individual consultants, or organizations thereof (as authorized by section 202(i) of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946 (2 U.S.C. 4301(i))); and
- (2) not to exceed \$20,000 may be expended for the training of the professional staff of the committee (under procedures specified by section 202(j) of that Act).

(b) EXPENSES FOR FISCAL YEAR 2022 PERIOD.—The expenses of the committee for the period October 1, 2021 through September 30, 2022 under this resolution shall not exceed \$8,256,175, of which amount—

- (1) not to exceed \$150,000 may be expended for the procurement of the services of individual consultants, or organizations thereof (as authorized by section 202(i) of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946 (2 U.S.C. 4301(i))); and
- (2) not to exceed \$20,000 may be expended for the training of the professional staff of the committee (under procedures specified by section 202(j) of that Act).

(c) EXPENSES FOR PERIOD ENDING FEBRUARY 28, 2023.—The expenses of the committee for the period October 1, 2022 through February 28, 2023 under this resolution shall not exceed \$3,440,073, of which amount—

- (1) not to exceed \$150,000 may be expended for the procurement of the services of individual consultants, or organizations thereof (as authorized by section 202(i) of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946 (2 U.S.C. 4301(i))); and
- (2) not to exceed \$20,000 may be expended for the training of the professional staff of the committee (under procedures specified by section 202(j) of that Act).

(d) EXPENSES FOR PERIOD ENDING FEBRUARY 28, 2023.—The expenses of the committee for the period October 1, 2022 through February 28, 2023 under this resolution shall not exceed \$2,990,000, of which amount—

- (1) not to exceed \$1,500 may be expended for the procurement of the services of individual consultants, or organizations thereof (as authorized by section 202(i) of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946 (2 U.S.C. 4301(i))); and
- (2) not to exceed \$3,000 may be expended for the training of the professional staff of the committee (under procedures specified by section 202(j) of that Act).

#### SEC. 3. EXPENSES AND AGENCY CONTRIBUTIONS.

(a) EXPENSES OF THE COMMITTEE.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in paragraph (2), expenses of the committee under this resolution shall be paid from the contingent fund of the Senate upon vouchers approved by the chairman of the committee.

(2) VOUCHERS NOT REQUIRED.—Vouchers shall not be required for—

(A) the disbursement of salaries of employees paid at an annual rate;

(B) the payment of telecommunications provided by the Office of the Sergeant at Arms and Doorkeeper;

(C) the payment of stationery supplies purchased through the Keeper of the Stationery;

(D) payments to the Postmaster of the Senate;

(E) the payment of metered charges on copying equipment provided by the Office of the Sergeant at Arms and Doorkeeper;

(F) the payment of Senate Recording and Photographic Services; or

(G) the payment of franked and mass mail costs by the Sergeant at Arms and Doorkeeper.

(b) AGENCY CONTRIBUTIONS.—There are authorized to be paid from the appropriations account for "Expenses of Inquiries and Investigations" of the Senate such sums as may be necessary for agency contributions re-

lated to the compensation of employees of the committee—

(1) for the period March 1, 2021 through September 30, 2021;

(2) for the period October 1, 2021 through September 30, 2022; and

(3) for the period October 1, 2022 through February 28, 2023.

### SENATE RESOLUTION 65—AUTHORIZING EXPENDITURES BY THE SPECIAL COMMITTEE ON AGING

Mr. CASEY submitted the following resolution; from the Special Committee on Aging; which was referred to the Committee on Rules and Administration:

S. RES. 65

*Resolved,*

#### SECTION 1. GENERAL AUTHORITY.

In carrying out its powers, duties, and functions imposed by section 104 of S. Res. 4, agreed to February 4, 1977 (95th Congress), and in exercising the authority conferred on it by such section, the Special Committee on Aging (in this resolution referred to as the "committee") is authorized from March 1, 2021 through February 28, 2023, in its discretion, to—

(1) make expenditures from the contingent fund of the Senate;

(2) employ personnel; and

(3) with the prior consent of the Government department or agency concerned and the Committee on Rules and Administration, use on a reimbursable or nonreimbursable basis the services of personnel of any such department or agency.

#### SEC. 2. EXPENSES.

(a) EXPENSES FOR PERIOD ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 2021.—The expenses of the committee for the period March 1, 2021 through September 30, 2021 under this resolution shall not exceed \$1,744,167, of which amount—

- (1) not to exceed \$1,500 may be expended for the procurement of the services of individual consultants, or organizations thereof (as authorized by section 202(i) of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946 (2 U.S.C. 4301(i))); and
- (2) not to exceed \$3,000 may be expended for the training of the professional staff of the committee (under procedures specified by section 202(j) of that Act).

(b) EXPENSES FOR FISCAL YEAR 2022 PERIOD.—The expenses of the committee for the period October 1, 2021 through September 30, 2022 under this resolution shall not exceed \$2,990,000, of which amount—

- (1) not to exceed \$3,000 may be expended for the procurement of the services of individual consultants, or organizations thereof (as authorized by section 202(i) of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946 (2 U.S.C. 4301(i))); and
- (2) not to exceed \$3,000 may be expended for the training of the professional staff of the committee (under procedures specified by section 202(j) of that Act).

(c) EXPENSES FOR PERIOD ENDING FEBRUARY 28, 2023.—The expenses of the committee for the period October 1, 2022 through February 28, 2023 under this resolution shall not exceed \$1,245,833, of which amount—

- (1) not to exceed \$1,250 may be expended for the procurement of the services of individual consultants, or organizations thereof (as authorized by section 202(i) of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946 (2 U.S.C. 4301(i))); and
- (2) not to exceed \$1,500 may be expended for the training of the professional staff of the committee (under procedures specified by section 202(j) of that Act).

(d) EXPENSES FOR PERIOD ENDING FEBRUARY 28, 2023.—The expenses of the committee for the period October 1, 2022 through February 28, 2023 under this resolution shall not exceed \$1,245,833, of which amount—

- (1) not to exceed \$1,250 may be expended for the procurement of the services of individual consultants, or organizations thereof (as authorized by section 202(i) of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946 (2 U.S.C. 4301(i))); and
- (2) not to exceed \$1,500 may be expended for the training of the professional staff of the committee (under procedures specified by section 202(j) of that Act).



**SEC. 3. EXPENSES AND AGENCY CONTRIBUTIONS.****(a) EXPENSES OF THE COMMITTEE.—**

(1) **IN GENERAL.**—Except as provided in paragraph (2), expenses of the committee under this resolution shall be paid from the contingent fund of the Senate upon vouchers approved by the chairman of the committee.

(2) **VOUCHERS NOT REQUIRED.**—Vouchers shall not be required for—

(A) the disbursement of salaries of employees paid at an annual rate;

(B) the payment of telecommunications provided by the Office of the Sergeant at Arms and Doorkeeper;

(C) the payment of stationery supplies purchased through the Keeper of the Stationery;

(D) payments to the Postmaster of the Senate;

(E) the payment of metered charges on copying equipment provided by the Office of the Sergeant at Arms and Doorkeeper;

(F) the payment of Senate Recording and Photographic Services; or

(G) the payment of franked and mass mail costs by the Sergeant at Arms and Doorkeeper.

(b) **AGENCY CONTRIBUTIONS.**—There are authorized to be paid from the appropriations account for “Expenses of Inquiries and Investigations” of the Senate such sums as may be necessary for agency contributions related to the compensation of employees of the committee—

(1) for the period March 1, 2021 through September 30, 2021;

(2) for the period October 1, 2021 through September 30, 2022; and

(3) for the period October 1, 2022 through February 28, 2023.

# SENATE RESOLUTION 66—AUTHORIZING EXPENDITURES BY THE COMMITTEE ON THE BUDGET

Mr. SANDERS submitted the following resolution; from the Committee on the Budget; which was referred to the Committee on Rules and Administration:

S. RES. 66

*Resolved,*

**SECTION 1. GENERAL AUTHORITY.**

In carrying out its powers, duties, and functions under the Standing Rules of the Senate, in accordance with its jurisdiction under rule XXV of the Standing Rules of the Senate, including holding hearings, reporting such hearings, and making investigations as authorized by paragraphs 1 and 8 of rule XXVI of the Standing Rules of the Senate, the Committee on the Budget (in this resolution referred to as the “committee”) is authorized from March 1, 2021 through February 28, 2023, in its discretion, to—

(1) make expenditures from the contingent fund of the Senate;

(2) employ personnel; and

(3) with the prior consent of the Government department or agency concerned and the Committee on Rules and Administration, use on a reimbursable or nonreimbursable basis the services of personnel of any such department or agency.

**SEC. 2. EXPENSES.**

(a) **EXPENSES FOR PERIOD ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 2021.**—The expenses of the committee for the period March 1, 2021 through September 30, 2021 under this resolution shall not exceed \$3,703,929, of which amount—

(1) not to exceed \$15,000 may be expended for the procurement of the services of individual consultants, or organizations thereof (as authorized by section 202(i) of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946 (2 U.S.C. 4301(i))); and

(2) not to exceed \$18,000 may be expended for the training of the professional staff of the committee (under procedures specified by section 202(j) of that Act).

(b) **EXPENSES FOR FISCAL YEAR 2022 PERIOD.**—The expenses of the committee for the period October 1, 2021 through September 30, 2022 under this resolution shall not exceed \$6,348,919, of which amount—

(1) not to exceed \$40,000 may be expended for the procurement of the services of individual consultants, or organizations thereof (as authorized by section 202(i) of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946 (2 U.S.C. 4301(i))); and

(2) not to exceed \$30,000 may be expended for the training of the professional staff of the committee (under procedures specified by section 202(j) of that Act).

(c) **EXPENSES FOR PERIOD ENDING FEBRUARY 28, 2023.**—The expenses of the committee for the period October 1, 2022 through February 28, 2023 under this resolution shall not exceed \$2,645,806, of which amount—

(1) not to exceed \$10,000 may be expended for the procurement of the services of individual consultants, or organizations thereof (as authorized by section 202(i) of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946 (2 U.S.C. 4301(i))); and

(2) not to exceed \$10,000 may be expended for the training of the professional staff of the committee (under procedures specified by section 202(j) of that Act).

**SEC. 3. EXPENSES AND AGENCY CONTRIBUTIONS.****(a) EXPENSES OF THE COMMITTEE.—**

(1) **IN GENERAL.**—Except as provided in paragraph (2), expenses of the committee under this resolution shall be paid from the contingent fund of the Senate upon vouchers approved by the chairman of the committee.

(2) **VOUCHERS NOT REQUIRED.**—Vouchers shall not be required for—

(A) the disbursement of salaries of employees paid at an annual rate;

(B) the payment of telecommunications provided by the Office of the Sergeant at Arms and Doorkeeper;

(C) the payment of stationery supplies purchased through the Keeper of the Stationery;

(D) payments to the Postmaster of the Senate;

(E) the payment of metered charges on copying equipment provided by the Office of the Sergeant at Arms and Doorkeeper;

(F) the payment of Senate Recording and Photographic Services; or

(G) the payment of franked and mass mail costs by the Sergeant at Arms and Doorkeeper.

(b) **AGENCY CONTRIBUTIONS.**—There are authorized to be paid from the appropriations account for “Expenses of Inquiries and Investigations” of the Senate such sums as may be necessary for agency contributions related to the compensation of employees of the committee—

(1) for the period March 1, 2021 through September 30, 2021;

(2) for the period October 1, 2021 through September 30, 2022; and

(3) for the period October 1, 2022 through February 28, 2023.

# SENATE RESOLUTION 67—CALLING FOR THE IMMEDIATE RELEASE OF TREVOR REED, A UNITED STATES CITIZEN WHO WAS UNJUSTLY FOUND GUILTY AND SENTENCED TO 9 YEARS IN A RUSSIAN PRISON

Mr. CORNYN submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations:

S. RES. 67

Whereas United States citizen Trevor Reed is a resident of Granbury, Texas, and a United States Marine Corps veteran;

Whereas Trevor Reed traveled to Moscow, Russia to visit his girlfriend on May 16, 2019;

Whereas Moscow City Police detained Trevor Reed on August 16, 2019;

Whereas Trevor Reed was accused of endangering the lives of the police officers by grabbing the arm of the police officer driving the vehicle and elbowing another officer while enroute to the police station, causing the vehicle to swerve;

Whereas Trevor Reed was not given food or water until approximately 72 hours after his initial arrest;

Whereas Trevor Reed was not given a medical evaluation of his injuries until 10 days following his arrest;

Whereas the defense team representing Trevor Reed—

(1) presented video evidence to the courts that disproved the statements by the police officers about supposed endangerment and wrongdoing; and

(2) was denied access to additional video evidence from inside the police vehicle and police station that had the potential to prove Trevor Reed was innocent;

Whereas the police officers claimed emotional and physical damages, but they did not sustain any visible injuries or claim any time missed from work;

Whereas the Constitutional Supreme Court of the Russian Federation and the Second Court of Cassation of General Jurisdiction concurred that Russian procedural law was violated in the way that Trevor Reed's bail was revoked;

Whereas the United States Embassy in Moscow has filed complaints with the Russian Foreign Ministry regarding denial of communications with Trevor Reed;

Whereas during the trial, the defense counsel representing Trevor Reed presented 59 minutes of traffic camera video from 4 traffic cameras that showed the police car—

(1) did not change direction or leave its lane;

(2) did not swerve; and

(3) did not stop or slow down;

Whereas the Investigative Bureau and Golovinsky District Court Judge Dmitry Arnout denied a request by Trevor Reed to investigate how his injuries occurred;

Whereas, on July 30, 2020, Judge Arnout read a verdict that dismissed all defense evidence, witnesses, and government experts and only considered select excerpts of the statements by the police officers;

Whereas the judge sentenced Trevor Reed to 9 years in a prison camp even though—

(1) no person had previously been sentenced to more than 8 years in prison for similar crimes; and

(2) lesser sentences have been given to individuals who used weapons to inflict life threatening injuries to police officers;

Whereas the judge also ordered Trevor Reed to pay 100,000 rubles to each police officer for moral and physical injuries;

Whereas Trevor Reed had already been detained in Russia for 1 year at the time of the verdict by the judge;

Whereas, after the Trevor Reed was sentenced, the United States Ambassador to Russia, John Sullivan, stated that—

(1) the case by the prosecution and the evidence presented against Trevor Reed were “so preposterous that they provoked laughter in the courtroom”;

(2) the conviction and sentence were “ridiculous”; and

(3) “justice was not even considered”;

Whereas upon appeal to the Moscow City Court, the Golovinsky District Court failed

to provide Trevor Reed with translated copies of the decision by the court and trial transcripts as required by law; and

Whereas Judge Arnout refused to correct corrupted transcripts even after being provided third-party certified corrections and ordered to do so by the appeals court: Now, therefore, be it

*Resolved*, That the Senate—

(1) calls on the Government of the Russian Federation immediately release Trevor Reed and all other prisoners arrested for political motivations;

(2) condemns the practice of politically motivated imprisonment in the Russian Federation, which violates the commitments of the Russian Federation to international obligations with respect to human rights and the rule of law;

(3) urges the United States Government, in all interactions with the Government of the Russian Federation, to raise the case of Trevor Reed and to press for his release;

(4) expresses support for Trevor Reed, Paul Whelan, and all prisoners unjustly imprisoned in the Russian Federation;

(5) urges the Government of the Russian Federation provide unrestricted consular access to Trevor Reed while he remains in detention;

(6) until the release of Trevor Reed, calls on the Government of the Russian Federation to—

(A) provide Trevor Reed any necessary medical treatment and personal protective equipment;

(B) notify the United States Ambassador to Russia of any medical problems or complaints that arise during his detention; and

(C) provide the United States Embassy in Moscow with full access to all of the medical records of Trevor Reed;

(7) urges the Government of the Russian Federation to respect universally recognized human rights of Trevor Reed; and

(8) expresses support to the family of Trevor Reed and a commitment to bringing Trevor Reed home.

#### SENATE RESOLUTION 68—EXPRESSING THE SENSE OF THE SENATE THAT THE PRESIDENT SHOULD SUBMIT THE PARIS AGREEMENT TO THE SENATE FOR REVIEW AND CONSIDERATION

Mr. DAINES (for himself, Mr. CRAPO, Mr. BARRASSO, Ms. LUMMIS, Mr. MARSHALL, Mr. MORAN, Mrs. BLACKBURN, Mr. CRUZ, Mr. WICKER, Mr. PAUL, and Mr. TOOMEY) submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations:

S. RES. 68

Whereas, in August 2016, President Obama entered the United States into the decision by the 21st Conference of Parties of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change in Paris, France, adopted December 12, 2015 (referred to in this preamble as the “Paris Agreement”), without the advice and consent of the Senate as required by section 2 of article 2 of the Constitution of the United States;

Whereas President Trump announced that the United States would cease all implementation of the Paris Agreement in June 2017, and formally withdrew the United States from the Paris Agreement in November 2019, which withdrawal became effective in November 2020;

Whereas, according to a report, by 2035, the Paris Agreement will result in—

(1) an aggregate gross domestic product loss of over \$2,500,000,000,000;

(2) a 13 to 20 percent increase in household electricity expenditures; and

(3) the loss of hundreds of thousands of jobs;

Whereas the Paris Agreement, and cumbersome regulations associated with the Paris Agreement, put the economy of the United States at a competitive disadvantage and risk even greater job loss and energy rate increases at a time when the economy of the United States is already hurting from the COVID-19 pandemic;

Whereas, in addition to the economic costs of the Paris Agreement, the Paris Agreement obligates United States taxpayer dollars towards a \$100,000,000,000 fund to assist climate change mitigation and adaptation in other countries with minimal oversight or transparency;

Whereas, according to a report, if every signatory of the Paris Agreement fulfills their—

(1) commitment under the Paris Agreement, the Paris Agreement will have a negligible impact on climate change, reducing global average temperatures by just 0.086 degrees Fahrenheit by 2100; or

(2) commitment under the Paris Agreement if the Paris Agreement were extended another 70 years, average global temperatures would be reduced by just 0.306 degrees Fahrenheit by 2100;

Whereas, through free-market innovation and investments in clean, efficient energy, the United States has seen the largest absolute decline in emissions globally while emissions from several signatories of the Paris Agreement continue to increase;

Whereas clause 2 of section 2 of article 2 of the Constitution of the United States provides that the President may only enter into a treaty “provided two thirds of the Senators present concur”;

Whereas section 723.3 of chapter 11 of the Foreign Affairs Manual of the Department of State provides that, “[i]n determining whether any international agreement should be brought into force as a treaty or as an international agreement other than a treaty, the utmost care is to be exercised to avoid any invasion or compromise of the constitutional powers of the Senate, Congress as a whole, or the President”;

Whereas, given the historical precedents, the potential costs and benefits, and the fact that the Paris Agreement could in future decades result in stronger obligations for the United States than the Senate anticipated when it gave its consent to ratifying the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change, done at New York May 9, 1992, and entered into force March 21, 1994, the Paris Agreement is a treaty; and

Whereas, on January 20, 2021, President Biden announced his intent to reenter the United States into the Paris Agreement without seeking the advice and consent of the Senate: Now, therefore, be it

*Resolved*, That it is the sense of the Senate that—

(1) the decision by the 21st Conference of Parties of the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change in Paris, France, adopted December 12, 2015 (referred to in this resolution as the “Paris Agreement”), is considered a treaty requiring the advice and consent of the Senate; and

(2) President Biden should immediately submit the Paris Agreement to the Senate.

#### SENATE RESOLUTION 69—AUTHORIZING EXPENDITURES BY THE COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY

Mr. DURBIN submitted the following resolution; from the Committee on the Judiciary; which was referred to the

Committee on Rules and Administration:

S. RES. 69

*Resolved*,

#### SECTION 1. GENERAL AUTHORITY.

In carrying out its powers, duties, and functions under the Standing Rules of the Senate, in accordance with its jurisdiction under rule XXV of the Standing Rules of the Senate, including holding hearings, reporting such hearings, and making investigations as authorized by paragraphs 1 and 8 of rule XXVI of the Standing Rules of the Senate, the Committee on the Judiciary (in this resolution referred to as the “committee”) is authorized from March 1, 2021 through February 28, 2023, in its discretion, to—

(1) make expenditures from the contingent fund of the Senate;

(2) employ personnel; and

(3) with the prior consent of the Government department or agency concerned and the Committee on Rules and Administration, use on a reimbursable or nonreimbursable basis the services of personnel of any such department or agency.

#### SEC. 2. EXPENSES.

(a) EXPENSES FOR PERIOD ENDING SEPTEMBER 30, 2021.—The expenses of the committee for the period March 1, 2021 through September 30, 2021 under this resolution shall not exceed \$6,908,656, of which amount—

(1) not to exceed \$100,000 may be expended for the procurement of the services of individual consultants, or organizations thereof (as authorized by section 202(i) of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946 (2 U.S.C. 4301(i))); and

(2) not to exceed \$10,000 may be expended for the training of the professional staff of the committee (under procedures specified by section 202(j) of that Act).

(b) EXPENSES FOR FISCAL YEAR 2022 PERIOD.—The expenses of the committee for the period October 1, 2021 through September 30, 2022 under this resolution shall not exceed \$11,843,410, of which amount—

(1) not to exceed \$125,000 may be expended for the procurement of the services of individual consultants, or organizations thereof (as authorized by section 202(i) of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946 (2 U.S.C. 4301(i))); and

(2) not to exceed \$15,000 may be expended for the training of the professional staff of the committee (under procedures specified by section 202(j) of that Act).

(c) EXPENSES FOR PERIOD ENDING FEBRUARY 28, 2023.—The expenses of the committee for the period October 1, 2022 through February 28, 2023 under this resolution shall not exceed \$4,934,754, of which amount—

(1) not to exceed \$80,000 may be expended for the procurement of the services of individual consultants, or organizations thereof (as authorized by section 202(i) of the Legislative Reorganization Act of 1946 (2 U.S.C. 4301(i))); and

(2) not to exceed \$10,000 may be expended for the training of the professional staff of the committee (under procedures specified by section 202(j) of that Act).

#### SEC. 3. EXPENSES AND AGENCY CONTRIBUTIONS.

(a) EXPENSES OF THE COMMITTEE.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in paragraph (2), expenses of the committee under this resolution shall be paid from the contingent fund of the Senate upon vouchers approved by the chairman of the committee.

(2) VOUCHERS NOT REQUIRED.—Vouchers shall not be required for—

(A) the disbursement of salaries of employees paid at an annual rate;

(B) the payment of telecommunications provided by the Office of the Sergeant at Arms and Doorkeeper;

(C) the payment of stationery supplies purchased through the Keeper of the Stationery;

(D) payments to the Postmaster of the Senate;

(E) the payment of metered charges on copying equipment provided by the Office of the Sergeant at Arms and Doorkeeper;

(F) the payment of Senate Recording and Photographic Services; or

(G) the payment of franked and mass mail costs by the Sergeant at Arms and Doorkeeper.

(b) AGENCY CONTRIBUTIONS.—There are authorized to be paid from the appropriations account for “Expenses of Inquiries and Investigations” of the Senate such sums as may be necessary for agency contributions related to the compensation of employees of the committee—

(1) for the period March 1, 2021 through September 30, 2021;

(2) for the period October 1, 2021 through September 30, 2022; and

(3) for the period October 1, 2022 through February 28, 2023.

### AUTHORITY FOR COMMITTEES TO MEET

Mr. MENENDEZ. Mr. President, I have 2 requests for committees to meet during today's session of the Senate. They have the approval of the Majority and Minority leaders.

Pursuant to rule XXVI, paragraph 5(a), of the Standing Rules of the Senate, the following committees are authorized to meet during today's session of the Senate:

#### COMMITTEE ON THE JUDICIARY

The Committee on the Judiciary is authorized to meet during the session of the Senate on Monday, February 22, 2021, at 9:30 a.m., to conduct a hearing on nominations.

#### COMMITTEE ON RULES AND ADMINISTRATION

The Committee on Rules and Administration is authorized to meet during the session of the Senate on Monday, February 22, 2021, at 5:45 p.m., to conduct a hearing.

### ORDERS FOR TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 23, 2021

Mr. SCHUMER. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that when the Senate completes its business today, it adjourn until 10:30 a.m., Tuesday, February 23; further, that following the prayer and pledge, the morning hour be deemed expired, the Journal of proceedings be approved to date, the time for the two leaders be reserved for their use later in the day, and morning business be closed; further, that upon conclusion of morning business, the Senate proceed to executive session as provided under the previous order. Finally, I ask unanimous consent that the Senate recess following the cloture vote on the Thomas-Greenfield nomination until 2:15 p.m.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection?

Without objection, it is so ordered.

### ADJOURNMENT UNTIL 10:30 A.M. TOMORROW

Mr. SCHUMER. Mr. President, if there is no further business to come be-

fore the Senate, I ask unanimous consent that it stand adjourned under the previous order.

There being no objection, the Senate, at 6:18 p.m., adjourned until Tuesday, February 23, 2021, at 10:30 a.m.

### NOMINATIONS

Executive nominations received by the Senate:

#### DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

JEWEL HAIRSTON BRONAUGH, OF VIRGINIA, TO BE DEPUTY SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE, VICE STEPHEN CENSKY.

#### DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

CHQUITA BROOKS-LASURE, OF VIRGINIA, TO BE ADMINISTRATOR OF THE CENTERS FOR MEDICARE AND MEDICAID SERVICES, VICE SEEMA VERMA.

ANDREA JOAN PALM, OF WISCONSIN, TO BE DEPUTY SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, VICE ERIC D. HARGAN.

#### NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD

JENNIFER ANN ABRUZZO, OF NEW YORK, TO BE GENERAL COUNSEL OF THE NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD FOR A TERM OF FOUR YEARS, VICE PETER B. ROBB.

#### DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

JAMES RICHARD KVAAL, OF MASSACHUSETTS, TO BE UNDER SECRETARY OF EDUCATION, VICE THEODORE REED MITCHELL.

CYNTHIA MINETTE MARTEN, OF CALIFORNIA, TO BE DEPUTY SECRETARY OF EDUCATION, VICE MITCHELL ZAIS.

#### DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY

DEANNE BENNETT CRISWELL, OF NEW YORK, TO BE ADMINISTRATOR OF THE FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY, DEPARTMENT OF HOMELAND SECURITY, VICE PETER GAYNOR.

#### DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS

RICHARD A. SAUBER, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, TO BE GENERAL COUNSEL, DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS, VICE JAMES BYRNE, RESIGNED.

#### IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

#### To be major general

BRIG. GEN. SHARON R. BANNISTER  
BRIG. GEN. PAUL A. FRIEDRICH

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

#### To be major general

BRIG. GEN. JOHN J. ALLEN  
BRIG. GEN. JASON R. ARMAGOST  
BRIG. GEN. MATTHEW W. DAVIDSON  
BRIG. GEN. EVAN C. DERTIEN  
BRIG. GEN. MICHAEL L. DOWNS  
BRIG. GEN. TROY E. DUNN  
BRIG. GEN. PETER M. FESLER  
BRIG. GEN. DAVID M. GAEDDECKE  
BRIG. GEN. ANTHONY W. GENATEMPO  
BRIG. GEN. DAVID A. HARRIS, JR.  
BRIG. GEN. THOMAS K. HENSLEY  
BRIG. GEN. ROBERT S. JOBE  
BRIG. GEN. JEFFREY R. KING  
BRIG. GEN. LEONARD J. KOSINSKI  
BRIG. GEN. THOMAS E. KUNKEL  
BRIG. GEN. LAURA L. LENDERMAN  
BRIG. GEN. BROOK J. LEONARD  
BRIG. GEN. DAVID B. LYONS  
BRIG. GEN. MICHAEL E. MARTIN  
BRIG. GEN. ALBERT G. MILLER  
BRIG. GEN. HEATHER L. PRINGLE  
BRIG. GEN. CLARK J. QUINN  
BRIG. GEN. ADRIAN L. SPAIN  
BRIG. GEN. DANIEL H. TULLEY

#### IN THE NAVY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

#### To be rear admiral

REAR ADM. (LH) JAMES A. AIKEN  
REAR ADM. (LH) MICHAEL E. BOYLE  
REAR ADM. (LH) KEITH B. DAVIDS  
REAR ADM. (LH) LEONARD C. DOLLAGA  
REAR ADM. (LH) CHRISTOPHER S. GRAY  
REAR ADM. (LH) JOHN E. GUMBLETON  
REAR ADM. (LH) SARA A. JOYNER  
REAR ADM. (LH) JAMES A. KIRK  
REAR ADM. (LH) ANDREW J. LOISELLE  
REAR ADM. (LH) BRENDAN R. MCCLANE  
REAR ADM. (LH) PETER G. VASELY  
REAR ADM. (LH) JAMES P. WATERS III  
REAR ADM. (LH) GEORGE M. WIKOFF

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

#### To be rear admiral (lower half)

CAPT. CHRISTOPHER D. ALEXANDER  
CAPT. SEAN R. BAILEY  
CAPT. THOMAS R. BUCHANAN  
CAPT. CHRISTOPHER J. CAVANAUGH  
CAPT. BRAD J. COLLINS  
CAPT. JENNIFER S. COUTURE  
CAPT. WILLIAM R. DALY  
CAPT. ERIK J. ESILICH  
CAPT. RONALD A. FOY  
CAPT. PATRICK J. HANNIFIN  
CAPT. CHRISTOPHER A. KIJEK  
CAPT. OLIVER T. LEWIS  
CAPT. STEPHEN G. MACK  
CAPT. BENJAMIN R. NICHOLSON  
CAPT. RANDALL W. PECK  
CAPT. BENJAMIN G. REYNOLDS  
CAPT. MARK A. SCHAFER

#### IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

#### To be major

TASRIF AHMED  
HIROKO J. AKUZAWA  
MESHVA F. AKWALLA  
MAX AMERICAN  
GILBERT P. ANCIRA  
HEISY B. ASUSTA  
JONATHAN A. AUN  
CHRISTINA N. AWAD  
ALINE A. BABIKIAN  
LINDSAY M. BACH  
JENNIFER A. BARCLAY  
MAX J. BARNES  
BENJAMIN J. BARRINGER  
ALAN J. BARTHOLOMEW  
AMANDA J. BATTEN  
COURTNEY BEAVER  
CODY W. BECKSVOORT  
MATTHEW J. BEGOLA  
SAMUEL W. BERGIN  
MATTHEW L. BEZZANT  
BRADIE N. BISHOP  
SHAWN M. BISHOP  
ROBERT H. BLANK  
SARAH B. BOENICK  
CHELSEA K. BOCKELMAN  
JOSEPH P. BOWENS  
MITCHELL H. BOWMAN  
SAMANTHA J. BOYD  
ZACHARY T. BRADY  
DAKOTA T. BREISH  
KARIN JOYCE BROCKMAN  
ROGER J. BROGUS II  
ERIC M. BRUNK  
MICAH B. BUCY  
KELSEY A. CACIC  
ALYSE M. CARLSON  
SARAH L. CARROLL  
ELVIRA N. CHICCARELLI  
MICHELLE Y. CHUNG  
BROCKIE LOKIE CLAMPITT  
MICHAEL R. CLAMPITT  
WILLIAM R. CLARK  
BRENDAN R. CLEARY  
HENRIK E. CLOSE  
MONIKA B. CLUNEY  
JONATHAN T. COLSTON  
LAUREN P. COOGLE  
NOAH M. COOPERSTEIN  
CATHERINE M. COSS  
ANGELA M. CURELL  
BENJAMIN D. DAHLBERG  
EVAN C. DANNHARDT  
MARIAH ELIZABETH DAVIS  
REBECCA DILLON  
JAMES D. DIZMANG  
KENT H. DO  
PHUONG N. DO  
SARAH S. DOLBEAR  
IULIAN B. DRAGUSIN  
CHRISTOPHER S. DURKIN  
TIMOTHY A. DURSO  
JARED M. EAMES  
TAYT M. ELLISON  
ERIC E. ENGSTROM  
DVIS ERICKSON  
JOHN A. ESCOBEDO  
JORDAN R. EVANS  
JOHN D. FELTENBERGER  
MICHAEL C. FERRARO  
DANE A. FISHER  
ANGELIQUE S. FORRESTER  
WILLIAM C. FOX  
STEPHANIE TUTTLE FULLEBORN  
DEE T. GARDNER  
DAVID R. GARNER  
LORI C. GATZKE  
JOHN N. GAYK  
ANDREW S. GIEGER  
CAMERON S. GILBERT  
NICHOLAS W. GINTHER  
PAUL E. GONZALES  
FREDRICK P. GRIFFITH IV  
KARL J. GUBLER  
TIMOTHY M. GUENTHER  
SCOTT T. GUTHRIE  
CHRISTOPHER J. HABERKORN  
AMY E. HAMMEN

MICHAEL A. HARABAGLIA  
 KYLE D. HARRIS  
 JORDAN P. HAUSCHILD  
 AMANDA M. HAWKINS  
 TYSON F. HAWKLEY  
 ZACHARY G. HEATH  
 MARCUS R. HENNON  
 ASHLEY M. HENRY  
 MATTHEW M. HESSEL  
 ALYSSA M. HEWITSON  
 AREK HIDIRSAH  
 HAKEEM F. HINDI  
 DANIELLE A. HOLLAND  
 PERRI C. HOPKINS  
 LINDSAY M. HUCKABEE  
 ASHLEY R. HUMPHRIES  
 JASON T. HUNT  
 SYED AHMED M. HUSSAIN  
 SULEIMAN F. A. ISMAEL  
 NATHAN A. JAMES  
 NATHANIEL G. JIMENEZ  
 JARED R. JOFFER  
 BENJAMIN K. JOHNSON  
 KIMERA JOSEPH  
 ANDREW J. JUROVCIK  
 JOSEPH D. KAMASSAI  
 ERICA KAO  
 ANDREA N. KEITHLER  
 SHAREN CARIZO KEMP DUKES  
 ANDREW M. KIM  
 KAYLA M. KNUF  
 KATHRYN R. KOCHER  
 NATHAN T. KOLASINSKI  
 KATHERINE KRAUSE  
 ADAM J. KRUSE  
 ANDREW M. KUNG  
 LOUIS N. LACHMAN  
 SARA ELIZABETH LAROSA  
 HOWARD D. LEE  
 KELLIANN LELI  
 MICHELLE E. LEWIS  
 BILLYJOE LIANE  
 CLARISSA R. LOMONACO  
 KEVIN A. LOUDERMILK  
 ASHLEY LYNN LOUGHNER  
 JENNIFER M. LYNDIE  
 MATTHEW W. MAHONY  
 PETER J. MALAMET  
 ANASTASIA H. MALETZ  
 WYATT K. MALOY  
 OMOJO ODIHI MALU  
 JOSEPH E. MARCUS  
 GREGORY J. MARTINEZ  
 MICHAEL A. MASSOUD  
 SARA MATHEWS  
 CHRISTOPHER W. MAXWELL, JR.  
 JOSHUA D. MCCARRON  
 WILLIAM D. MCCLAIN  
 BRADLEY L. MCCULLOUGH, JR.  
 KATHLEEN P. MCKENZIE  
 JOHN D. MCKIE  
 HILARY KOVACS MCKINLEY  
 KATHERINE M. MILLER  
 MISCHA LEY MONROE  
 KRISTOPHER D. MOREHOUSE  
 ANNE M. MURPHY  
 SIERRA RENEE MUSICK  
 NICHOLAS J. MYERS  
 KATHARINE L. NEFF  
 NICHOLAS S. NIAZI  
 ALEXANDER P. NISSEN  
 TIMOTHY J. ORLOWSKI  
 ZOE ORTEGA  
 ALEXANDRA PAPP  
 AMANDA N. PAQUET  
 AARON M. PATZWALH  
 JONATHAN D. PENA  
 SCOTT W. PENNEY  
 MADISON R. PERINGTON  
 ADAM M. PETERSON  
 NHEN THANH PHU  
 CASEY R. PICKETT  
 CHRISTIAN S. PINGREE  
 TYLER J. PITCHFORTH  
 SHALVIN S. PRASAD  
 RONNE J. PROCH  
 DAVID G. PROVAZNIK  
 RACHEL M. REIDER  
 TIMOTHY A. REID  
 MICAH M. REJCEK  
 MATTHEW J. RENDO  
 DANIEL J. RESCHKE  
 ANDREW G. REYNA  
 DAVID L. RIEGLEMAN  
 KELLY LAURENT RIEGLEMAN  
 CAYLIN E. RILEY  
 TAE H. RO  
 HAYDN J. ROBERTS  
 JAMES S. ROBERTS  
 ANDREW P. ROCHE  
 DAVID M. RODRIGUEZ  
 MATTHEW T. ROGERS  
 MELISSA M. ROSAS  
 JONATHAN A. ROST  
 JESSICA ROUSE  
 PAMELA A. RUDNICKI  
 JORDAN D. SALMON  
 JOSEPH A. SANTAMARIA  
 JOHN R. SARETTE  
 SARAH E. SCHALL  
 DAVID W. SCHECHTMAN  
 MATTHEW T. SCOTT  
 CHRISTOPHER E. SEARLE  
 CHLOE J. SHEA  
 JASON M. SHORE  
 DAVID H. SHORT  
 PETER D. SILVERMAN

NICHOLAS E. SINGHMILLER  
 MATTHEW K. SMITH  
 LINDSAY M. SNOW  
 ELDON R. SNYDER  
 DAVID R. STACHNIAK  
 RACHEL N. STAMP SIEGFRIED  
 JASON C. STICKEL  
 KENDRA T. STILWELL  
 WESLEY D. STOWE  
 JOSHUA A. STRAMIELLO  
 ANDREW D. STRAWBRIDGE  
 ALEXANDER L. THAI  
 SARAH B. THOMAS  
 DEVIN S. THOMPSON  
 DAVID W. THURBER  
 LINDSAY M. TOLKSDORF  
 SOLOMON TONG  
 ELIZABETH B. TULLOS  
 MICHAEL M. VERONNEAU  
 JACQUELINE K. WADE  
 THOMAS M. WAGONER  
 WING YEE WAN  
 MATTHEW L. WARD  
 JAMES L. WEBB  
 JANEAN WILMA WEDEKING  
 NENA C. WENDZEL  
 KELSEY JO SIMPSON WHITE  
 KIMBERLY D. WILEY  
 CHRISTOPHER L. WILSON  
 BRANDON S. WITHERS  
 MICHAEL S. WOJDAN  
 HUILING WOLFF KOO  
 SARAH SAUTER WOODSIDE  
 JENNIFER M. WOOSLEY  
 KATHARINA E. WYNS  
 DANIEL T. YEE  
 ISAAC D. YOURISON

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT  
 TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR  
 FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be major*

HAIDER W. ALJEWARI  
 SHARON LYNN ARADINE  
 DERIK G. BENDIXSEN  
 BRYAN T. CAINE  
 GREGORY J. CHAFFIN  
 MATTHEW M. CLARK  
 KELLY L. COOPER  
 JOEL E. DIAZ ARANA  
 ALEXANDRA D. EGENTOWICH  
 WILLIAM A. GROSIDIER  
 JACOB M. HUSTAD  
 BRETT Z. JESSEN  
 VANCE T. KNAUER  
 KRISTA N. KOCH  
 NAOMI KONG  
 ROBERT H. LEE  
 TIFFANY E. LIM  
 STEVEN J. LOHMEIER  
 MICHAEL E. LOVE  
 NICANDRA P. LUNDSTROM  
 TARAS MARTYNIUK  
 DERICK E. MAYBERRY  
 THOMAS K. MONTGOMERY  
 EULOGIO MUNOZ, JR.  
 MATTHEW J. PARRISH  
 THOMAS J. PATRICK III  
 BRADLEY J. PHARES  
 JASON M. PICKETT  
 LEAH MARIE REIMNITZ  
 OMER SKIP SANABRIA CARDENAS  
 RACHAEL M. SELLS  
 JUSTIN L. SHIRK  
 SAMANTHA C. SLIKKERS  
 EMILY N. STEINER  
 YUEHANG SU  
 LOC V. TRAN  
 OWEN V. TRINH  
 MATTHEW D. VAN HOOF  
 ADAM J. WALLUM  
 JEREMY M. WELLS  
 THOMAS M. WOOLF

THE FOLLOWING NAMED AIR NATIONAL GUARD OF THE  
 UNITED STATES OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE  
 GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE  
 UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 12203 AND 12212:

*To be colonel*

DANIEL JAMES ABER  
 MICHAEL R. ADAMS  
 RYAN WALLACE ADAMS  
 CRAIG ALAN ANDERNACHT  
 AMY L. ARFMAN  
 JEFFREY S. BALTZELL  
 JAMES PAUL BLAISDELL  
 LEAH B. BOLING  
 TIMOTHY A. BRADBURY  
 ROGER M. BROOKS IV  
 BRETT JOHN BRUDERER  
 JASON K. BRUGMAN  
 EDWIN BRYCE BUTLER  
 BRIAN R. CAMIRE  
 JANET MARIE CAMPION  
 CHRISTIAN M. CAPECE  
 CAMILLE A. CHIGI  
 HENRY H. CHMIELINSKI IV  
 JOSHUA ADRIAN CINQMARS  
 DENNIS F. COBB, JR.  
 JASON W. COWIN  
 PETER J. CROWIN  
 RYAN JOSEPH DAHLIN  
 JOSEPH ROBERT DANFORD, JR.  
 JANICE L. B. DAVIS  
 JACK C. DECKER, JR.

GARY MAURICE EASTERLY  
 JONATHAN MELVIN EDWARDS  
 CHRISTINE G. ESTACION  
 DAVID D. FARNSWORTH  
 BRIAN JAMES FINNERTY  
 CHRISTOPHER LEE FORD  
 DOUGLAS E. FOSTER  
 NATHAN C. FOSTER  
 GORDON R. FRANKENFIELD  
 KENNETH W. FREDETTE  
 MICHAEL ANTHONY FUGETT  
 THOMAS J. GAGNON  
 MATTHEW ROBERT GLYNN  
 BARRETT W. GOLDEN  
 MICHAEL RYAN GOSMA  
 DANIEL C. GOTT  
 JASON WALLIS GREEN  
 SHAWN LYNN GREEN  
 ERIC WARD HAAGENSEN  
 JAMES MATTHEW HADLEY  
 JASON ROBERT HALVORSEN  
 DARYL R. HAMAKER  
 KRISTIAN B. HARJO  
 THOMAS A. HERSTER  
 DAVID MICHAEL HEWLETT  
 BRIAN MICHAEL HODGE  
 GREG JACOB HOFFMAN  
 CHRISTOPHER J. HOWARD  
 JOSEPH ALAN HOWELL  
 SHERRI A. HROVATIN  
 GREGORY P. HUHMANN  
 KEVIN DUANE HUMPHREY  
 BRYAN D. JANDORF  
 LUKE DANIEL JAYNE  
 JEANNIE M. JEANETTA  
 WADE A. JENSEN  
 THOMAS EDWARD KEANY  
 KENNETH L. KNUTSON  
 REGINA H. KOMINE  
 BRIAN J. KROELLER  
 MICHAEL NORMAN KUEHNI  
 WILLIAM ANDREW LIESS  
 JAMES H. LOWE  
 DARREN COBHAM MCAULEY  
 DAVID L. MEECE  
 BRYAN DOUGLAS MEEK  
 MICHAEL PAUL MIHALIK  
 HESKETH GILES MILLER  
 WAYDE R. MINAMI  
 STEPHAN G. MORAN  
 RYAN P. NUGENT  
 STEVEN MARK OLSON  
 EVARISTO M. ORENGO, JR.  
 CARL MICHAEL PAFFORD  
 WILLIAM C. PARKER  
 MICHAEL J. PIONTEK  
 ROBIN M. POLLOCK  
 JAYSON T. POTTS  
 FREDERICK EUGENE ROBINSON  
 JULIE M. ROBINSON  
 CHRISTOPHER A. ROUSE  
 MICHAEL D. SHERMAN  
 KEVIN SCOTT SLAUGHTER  
 FREDERIC A. SMITH  
 JESSE L. SMITH  
 STUART MATTHEW SOLOMON  
 JAY ROBERT SPOHN  
 DUARD PATRICK SPRUCE  
 WENDY JEAN SQUARCIA  
 ERIK ANTHONY STACH  
 RYAN C. STEPP  
 KARICE B. STERN  
 DAVID L. STILLI II  
 JACK JEFFREY SWANSON  
 RICHARD FRANCES SWITZER  
 CYNTHIA A. THORNTON-LANDIS  
 ANTHONY LEMINH TRUONG  
 KRISTINA A. TWEEDY  
 TRACI LEE WALLACE  
 WILLIAM A. WIRTH  
 GERALD H. WOFFORD, JR.  
 CHRISTOPHER DOUGLAS WOLTER  
 ANDREW R. WONPAT  
 JEREMY AARON WOOD  
 RENAE LEEANN WRIGHT  
 DANIEL P. YURASEK  
 DANIEL SCOTT ZEVITZ

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT  
 TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR  
 FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be lieutenant colonel*

ERIN E. ARTZ  
 SARAH B. BAKER  
 ELIZABETH A. BATCHELOR  
 CHRISTOPHER S. BATES  
 FRANCISCO A. BORAL  
 MELINDA HUNT BOYD  
 ROBERT A. BRIGGS  
 COREY D. CARNES  
 ERIC G. CHASE  
 SPENCER P. CLAYTON  
 TISHA T. CORNETT  
 CHRISTINE DENNIE GIBLIN CREED  
 KIRSTEN E. DELAMBO  
 EMILY G. DIETRICH  
 MICHAEL T. DIETRICH  
 CHRISTOPHER J. DYKES  
 NEYSA M. ETIENNE  
 ANNA V. FEDOTOVA  
 KELLY L. FRANKLIN  
 THOMAS S. GARRIDO  
 JEFFREY D. GEDDES  
 MICHAEL S. GITCHEL  
 EMILY A. GRAZE  
 EMILY A. GRIESER

ZACKERY A. GROOVER  
JOHN M. HAMMILL  
AMANDA O. HARDY  
JOEL M. HARTONG  
TIFFANY R. HELINE  
KYLE C. HIATT  
KEVIN R. HOOKER  
CHASTITY V. HOWARD  
KYLE M. JOHNSTON  
MICHAEL K. KAN  
SARAH E. KELLY  
JIN H. KIM  
ANNE LY  
RAYMOND W. MAK  
SHANE M. MARTIN  
HEIDI A. MCMINN  
SHERRY D. MCWATERS  
MARI M. METZLER  
RONALD P. MILLER  
VIVIAN J. MILLER  
SANG Q. NGO  
DAVID PANBOON  
THOA N. PHAM  
KATIE M. RAGAN  
LATEASA REED JACKSON  
LISA M. ROACH  
GERARDO I. ROBLES MORALES  
MELISSA R. ROSE  
JILL M. ROSER  
EMILY A. ROUGIER  
AMANDA M. RUST  
JAMES B. RUTLAND  
DARNELL R. SCHUETTTLER  
RYAN M. SEYMOUR  
RICHARD T. SMITH, JR.  
CLIFFORD C. SOUDER  
THADDEUS A. SPEED  
HEIDI A. STALLINGS  
JOLYN I. TATUM  
ALEXANDRA L. TRAN  
DAVID S. TUBMAN  
JOHN A. VANN  
STEPHEN E. VELA  
DANNY J. VILLALOBOS  
ANDREW B. WALLACE  
FELECIA R. WASHINGTON  
BENJAMIN C. WEAVER  
TIMOTHY C. WEIGLE  
DAVID M. WELLER  
SEAN M. WILSON  
SETH P. WILSON

## IN THE SPACE FORCE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT  
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES  
SPACE FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be colonel*

RAJ AGRAWAL  
BRIAN W. CAPPS  
BRYAN J. DUTCHER  
INGRID C. KAAT  
NICHOLAS H. MARTIN  
ETHAN W. MATTOX  
WADE H. MCGREW  
GENEVIEVE N. MINZYK  
PETER CHARLES NORSKY  
GALEN K. OJALA  
JASON F. POWELL  
ANIBAL J. RODRIGUEZ  
ROBERT E. SHRADER  
JUSTIN L. SUTHERLAND  
SACHA N. TOMLINSON

## IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT  
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR  
FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be lieutenant colonel*

MICHELLE R. ALDERS  
DANIEL G. ALLEN  
JACOB A. ANDERSON  
EDWIN R. AUSTIN  
JASON A. BABCOCK  
MATTHEW J. BAKER  
BRIAN C. BANE  
ADRIAN R. BARRON  
THOMAS J. BAYUK  
KEITH T. BEAM  
JOSHUA M. BECKMAN  
NICOLE M. BLAIR  
CORTNEY C. BLEACH  
ROBERT D. BOLTON  
AARON B. BRADY  
JOSHUA P. BRAUTIGAM  
DANIEL B. BREWER  
LAURA M. BRIDGE  
STUART K. BRIGHAM  
GABRIEL W. BRISCOE  
SHANNON P. BUCK  
TIFFANY M. BYRD  
JAMES T. CASSLEMAN  
LISA R. CHASTANT  
RYAN S. CHO  
KERRY L. CHRISTENSEN  
JUN MO N. CHUNG  
MICHAEL F. DAMORE  
JULIE A. DAVENPORT  
STEVEN J. DURNING  
JOSHUA L. EATON  
JASON M. EDWARDS  
MARY ANNE Q. EISMA  
KATHERINE H. ELLIS  
ZACHARY P. ENGLERT

CHARISMA B. EVANGELISTA  
MATTHEW D. FAIN  
BENJAMIN T. FEENEY  
ROSALINDA F. FITTS  
KRISTEN E. FLEMING  
JAYSUN G. FRISCH  
ROSELYN JAN W. FUENTES  
ANDREW D. GALUSHA  
GEOFFREY C. GARST  
MORGAN C. GETTLE  
KARIN SOBY GILKISON  
MICHAEL J. GRAVETT  
ROBERT H. GRAY  
GRANT W. GRIFFITH  
MICHAEL R. HALL  
JONATHAN T. HANCOCK  
NEEMA R. HARDEMAN  
DANIEL E. HATZ  
RENE D. HINTON  
SHANA L. HIRCHERT  
FRANCIS E. JAMES  
LINDSEY N. JULY  
NATHAN R. KELSEY  
MEAGHAN P. KEVILLE  
MICHAEL A. KOROSCIL  
STEPHANIE M. LAMPKE  
JENNIFER L. LANDUCCI  
PETER A. LENNOX  
BRIAN J. LEWIS  
YANG LIU  
JENNIFER D. LORENZ  
JOHN P. MAGULICK, JR.  
KURIAN T. MALIEL  
ANNA M. MARUSKA  
SEAN P. MEAGHER  
ERIC G. MEYER  
CHRISTOPHER J. MICALLEF  
BETHANY M. MULLA  
BRITTANIE INGRAM NEAVES  
JOANNA M. NELMS  
DAVID M. NORTHERN  
NATHANIEL S. NYE  
NATHAN T. PALMER  
JOSHUA E. PASCOE  
NEHA K. PATEL  
JUSTIN G. PEACOCK  
MARK R. PETERSON  
FREDERIC A. RAWLINS III  
BRADLEY A. REEL  
REGINA M. REINSVOLD  
SARAH M. REYNOLDS  
JOHN M. RICHARDSON  
JAIME LYNN ROBEY  
LINDY M. ROSAL  
MATTHEW J. ROYALL  
FRANK D. RUSSO  
HENRY S. SCHEULLER  
AMY L. SCHIMKE  
WANDER S. SEGURA  
ERWIN T. SHAW  
ANDREW J. SKABELUND  
THOMAS M. SKINNER  
NICOLAS J. SKORDAS  
REBECCA S. SLOGIC  
DEREK M. SMITH  
NATHANIEL E. SMITH  
KOURTNI LEE STARKEY  
MATTHEW T. STRINGER  
MARY F. STUEVER  
SOFIA M. SZARI  
NATHAN J. TESCHAN  
KELTON M. THOMAS  
MARC D. TOLLEY  
ALFRED F. TRAPPEY III  
WESLEY E. TRUEBLOOD  
MARK R. TRUXILLO  
ANNA X. TSAI  
JOHN R. UNTISZ  
CAROLE MAJAL Y. VILLAMARIA  
JAMESON D. VOSS  
PAUL D. VU  
JUSTYNA T. WADOLOWSKI  
JOHN D. WATSON  
ELAINA C. WILD  
JON P. WILLIAMS  
THOMAS J. WILLSON  
HALEI K. WONG  
APRIL LASHIEL WOODY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT  
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR  
FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be lieutenant colonel*

AARON J. AGIRRE  
ERIK B. ANDERSON  
TANYA P. BERG  
REBECCA K. BRINCKS  
TIMOTHY A. CARLSON  
ELISE L. EHLAND  
CHRISTOPHER J. FRIES  
FRANCISCO F. GALLARDO, JR.  
KIMBERLY QUILLAO GUTIERREZ  
JESSICA ROSE WHITE HARVEY  
MELISSA C. HOLT  
WYETH L. HOOPES  
JASON F. KOESTERS  
JONATHAN F. KRUIZE  
KAREN R. LAPHAM  
DEBBIE R. LEE  
JIEUN LEE  
JARED D. MASON  
EGYPT RAH Y. MCADOO  
MANDY M. MILLER  
HOON MIN  
NIKKI L. MOCHKO  
JUNHYUNG PARK

CHRISTINA A. PFLIPSEN  
KEVIN D. RASMUSSEN  
ASHLEY J. REYES  
AMBER J. RUSSELL  
JONATHAN J. SCHUBERT  
FRANCINE D. SEETO  
RYAN R. SHERIDAN  
WESLEY S. SHUTE  
WILLIAM E. SLACK  
ROBERT M. SPRIGGEL  
MARK R. STEVENSON  
SARAH K. TURBUSH  
ROBERT E. WAKE III  
ERIN M. YANCEY  
TUNGSHU M. YANG  
DERRICK A. ZECH  
SAIPRASAD M. ZEMSE  
GREGORY S. ZILINSKI

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT  
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR  
FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be colonel*

BENJAMIN BERZINIS  
JANET L. BLANCHARD  
JUVELYN T. CHUA  
DEBORAH L. DAVIDSON  
AMALIA M. DIVITTORIO  
JON D. EARLES  
TRACEY A. GOSSER  
JULIE L. HANSON  
JAMALE R. HART  
STEPHANIE ISAACFRANCIS  
ERIN J. KNIGHTNER  
ANGELA M. LACEK  
ROY L. LOUQUE  
LAURIE A. MIGLIORE  
SANDRA R. NESTOR  
ADELEKE A. OYEMADE  
MATTHEW L. PFEIFFER  
NISA T. PISTONE  
HEATHER N. ROSCISZEWSKI  
ERIKA T. SMITH  
SARAH E. STRANSKE  
ANGELIQUE VANN PATTERSON  
CLINTON K. WAHL

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT  
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR  
FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be colonel*

JOSE C. AGUIRRE  
ANGELA M. ALBRECHT  
ALVI A. AZAD  
TRAVIS CARLOS BATTS  
KORY R. BODILY  
DANIELLE J. CERMAK  
WENDY CHAO  
ANGELIQUE N. COLLAMER  
CARLTON J. COVEY  
MARK L. DEARDEN  
STEFANI L. DIEDRICH  
CRISTINA L. FRANCHETTI  
THOMAS O. GIFFORD  
BRIAN B. GLODT  
IAN D. GREGORY  
JAMES C. HARTLEY  
KERMIT G. HELO III  
MARK W. HUBBELL  
JOSEPH A. HUSEMAN II  
CHRISTOPHER E. JONAS  
EVAN M. JONES  
JEFFREY D. KISER  
ADAM C. KOERTNER  
ARTHUR N. LAWRENCE  
CHRISTOPHER C. LEDFORD  
BRETT E. LINCK  
VANESSA W. LYONS  
DAVID C. MILLER  
BENJAMIN J. MITCHELL  
CUONG M. NGUYEN  
CADE M. NYLUND  
REID N. ORTH  
NECIA M. POPE  
JAMIE M. RAND  
VANCE M. ROTHMEYER  
ELIZABETH P. SAGER  
MEREDITH A. SARDA  
MATTHEW R. SCHMITZ  
JENNIFER A. SEXTON  
CHRISTINE A. SMETANA  
JESSICA K. SMYTH  
MARCUS S. SNYDER  
RICHARD O. SPEAKMAN  
SAMUEL A. SPEAR  
DANIEL A. STEIGELMAN  
JACOB T. STEPHENSON  
BRYAN D. SZALWINSKI  
KENJI L. TAKANO  
RAMONE A. TOLIVER  
WILLIAM TOTH  
STEFANIE M. WATKINS NANCE  
JASON M. WEBB  
LISA M. WEEKS  
EMILY B. WONG  
SCOTT M. ZELASKO

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT  
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR  
FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be colonel*

NICHOLAS B. DUVALL  
TYETUS T. HOHNSTEIN  
SCOTT P. IRWIN  
JOANNA B. JAMINSKA

CARL A. LABELLA III  
BRENDAN M. LANE  
WENDY D. LOBBE  
CRAIG H. RHYNE, JR.  
DAVID A. ROTHAS  
ERIN M. SPEIER  
JAMES R. THOMPSON  
BETH L. TOMIC  
STERLING J. WHIPPLE  
SCOTT D. WRIGHT

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be colonel*

DIANE M. CALDERA  
LOUIS J. DEFELICE, JR.  
SCOTT W. GETTINGS  
JENNIFER DOLAN HILLBERG  
JEROME L. MORIN  
WILLIAM A. PASHLEY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be colonel*

BRYAN MARK BAILEY  
JASON H. BARLOW  
MATTHEW J. BARRY  
BRENDON C. BARTHOLOMEW  
MATTHEW R. BASLER  
ROBERT ANDREW BEALE  
GARY P. BECKETT  
JOSEPH A. BEMIS  
BRIAN D. BENNINGFIELD  
TRAVIS MICHAEL BOARD  
PATRICK STEPHEN BOSWELL  
DOUGLAS R. BRADER  
DOUGLAS C. BUCHHOLZ  
BRIAN J. BUDDE  
DAVID MARK CAPUANO  
COLETTE A. M. CHING  
JAMES T. COUCH  
DANIEL J. DAVIS  
NATHAN T. DAY  
DANIEL R. FEHL  
ERIK J. FIEDERER  
TIMOTHY J. FOERY  
JOHN D. FOWLER  
BENJAMIN C. GARCIA  
MATTHEW J. GHORMLEY  
MICHAEL A. GREEN, JR.  
TERENCE E. GREEN  
CASEY E. GUERRERO  
BRIAN C. GWINNUP  
JESSE L. HAMILTON  
ADAM J. HEPP  
CHARLES A. HUBER  
MATTHEW J. IHLENFELD  
WILLIAM D. JIMENEZ  
NATHAN T. KEETHLER  
ABIGAIL I. KENT  
BRADLEY K. KLEMESRUD  
SAMUEL J. KRAEMER  
FREDERICK E. KUEHN  
CRAIG P. LAUDERDALE, JR.  
STEVEN L. LAWHUN  
BRIAN L. LEITER  
JEFFREY W. LIEGL  
DAVID M. MARTINEZ  
DAVID SHAWN MATTINGLY  
CHRISTOPHER M. MAZZEI  
WILLIAM E. MCCALLISTER  
TERENCE A. MCGEE  
MICHAEL L. MCMILLAN  
SCOTT ARNOLD MEYER  
JOHN A. MIKAL  
JOANNA L. MITCHELL  
JEANETTE ANN MOORE  
STACY GLEN MOORE  
ANDREW GRADY MURPHY  
BRENT W. MURRELL  
NATHAN L. NIEDERHAUSER  
MARK A. OREK  
ERICK PACHECO  
ALAN J. PARTRIDGE  
AVERIE R. PAYTON  
DOUGLAS ALBERT PERRY, JR.  
VERONICA P. RAFFETTO  
BRYAN F. RARIDON  
ALISON Y. SCHORR  
CHAD A. SENIOR  
CHAD L. SHENK  
RONALD J. SLOMA  
CHRISTOPHER J. SOPKO  
ROLAND C. TSUI  
MICHAEL E. WALSH  
AUSTIN C. WHITE  
BART D. WILBANKS  
JASON P. WILLEY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be colonel*

CONN P. MCKELVEY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be colonel*

ADAM H. FISHER  
LORA D. FREEMAN  
SYLVETTE ORTIZ

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be colonel*

TINA C. BENIVEGNA  
DAVID J. BLACK  
CLINTON L. CASH  
BRIAN EVANS  
STEVEN W. FORTSON  
JEFFREY L. FRYE  
CHARLES E. GATES, JR.  
KIMBERLY TURNER LEWIS  
ALEXANDER J. LOGAN  
CHRISTINA L. MANNING  
CAREY E. MILLER  
AARON C. MILNER  
ALBERT O. OLAGBEMIRO  
GINGER MARIE ORMOND  
REGINA M. REYES  
ADAM S. ROBERTS  
RYAN M. ROBIN  
MEREDITH L. SEELEY  
COLLIN G. SHELTON  
PAUL J. SMITH II  
ORREN B. SQUIRES  
BRANDON W. STEPP  
REGINALD G. TRUJILLO, JR.  
CYNTHIA A. VERNIER  
KARWIN R. WEAVER  
GIA MARIE WILSON-MACKEY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be colonel*

GARY L. FRISARD  
HARRIS J. HALL  
GABRIEL D. MOUNCE  
DAVID L. OZMEN  
BRIAN J. PEARSON

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be colonel*

BARRY E. DICKSON, JR.  
AMY L. HUNT

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be colonel*

AMIE M. DOUGLAS  
PATRICE L. FLYNN  
SEMIH S. KUMRU

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be colonel*

ROBERT E. BEYLER  
JOSEPH P. CARROLL  
KRISTIN M. CASTIGLIA  
EDDYTH MAURLEEN W. COBB  
DEANNA DALY  
JEREMY S. FLANNERY  
ANTHONY D. ORTIZ  
BRYAN O. RAMOS  
DANIEL S. VAILLANT  
JENELLE M. WALDEN  
MATTHEW D. WINFREY  
NICOLE P. WISHART

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be colonel*

CHARLOTTE C. APPLETON  
CHRISTOPHER W. BUNT  
JARED GLEN CLAY  
ALEXEI O. DECASTRO  
NATHAN R. EVANS  
SEAN C. GLASGOW  
TIMOTHY L. KELLY  
FRANK L. LOYD IV  
MICHAEL W. MATCHETTE  
ROBERT E. NOLL, JR.  
SCOTT FRANKLIN SHEPHERD  
JOHN M. TUDELA

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be colonel*

JENNIFER A. ALFAR  
CHARLES J. HAGGERTY  
MATTHEW L. HUDKINS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be colonel*

LOUIS EDWARD BELLACE  
LUIS A. BERRIOS  
ZOE C. HAWES  
BRYAN P. HUTCHESON  
PAWEL J. KOWALCZYK  
KEITH M. LARSON  
MARIE A. ROBINSON  
MELISSA M. STECKLER  
CYNTHIA M. WASHINGTON

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be colonel*

PAUL JOSEPH SINUK

THE FOLLOWING NAMED AIR NATIONAL GUARD OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 12203 AND 12212:

*To be colonel*

CHRISTOPHER J. BLANEY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be colonel*

RICHARD D. ENGLEMAN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be colonel*

ELIZABETH A. BEAL

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be colonel*

JEFFREY D. ADKINS  
DEREK W. BECK  
ERIC J. BERNKOPF  
ERIN F. DUNTEMAN  
NATHAN J. FAWBUSH  
BRIDGET O. GRAHAM  
JESSICA L. HELLMIEIER  
CHRISTOPHER T. JOHNSON  
ALFRED WAYNE LOCKLEAR  
COREY W. LYONS  
OLIVIA D. NELSON  
CECILY A. ODOM  
DAVID R. ONEIL  
ALBERT W. RIEBEN  
BRENDON H. RITZ  
ADOLPH S. RODRIGUEZ, JR.  
JESSE M. ROSENBAUM  
NICCI S. RUCKER  
CLAYTON W. SAMMONS  
ERIC LEON SIMON  
MAGDALENA SUNDERHAUS  
MELISSA M. TALLENT

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be lieutenant colonel*

DAVID L. WALKER

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be lieutenant colonel*

RAEANN H. MACALMA

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be lieutenant colonel*

JOSHUA B. ALLEN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be colonel*

MICHAEL JON BATES  
KERRI FONT  
KEVIN A. HACHMEISTER  
DAVID M. JACKSON

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be colonel*

LAURIE ANN FLAGG INACIO

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be colonel*

MATTHEW R. ALLEN  
WILLIAM H. ALLEN, JR.  
BERNIE E. BEIGH  
JOHN D. BLACKMAN  
DAVID J. CHABOYA  
SANDRA J. COBLE  
FERNANDO J. CRUZ  
ANTHONY J. DEGREORIA  
EDWARD G. FERGUSON  
SCOTT E. FOREMAN  
TIMOTHY B. FUHRMAN  
DAVID A. GARAY  
JASON M. GOLABOSKI  
BRIAN D. GRIFFIN  
SCOTT B. HALL  
REBECCA A. HAMILTON  
TYLER B. HARRIS  
DAVID A. HOFFMAN  
GREGORY S. HOFFMAN  
WILLIAM D. HOLL

JAMES T. HORNE  
KIRK W. JOHNSON  
ANDREW J. JUTTE  
MICHAEL D. KAUN  
MATTHEW B. KIMSAL  
RICHARD A. KNISELEY II  
MICHAEL A. KOVALCHEK  
JEFFREY R. LAFLEUR  
RICHARD A. LOPEZDEURALDE  
JAROD MARTIN  
SCOTT H. MCCLAIN  
WAYLON SAMUEL MITCHELL  
MATTHEW P. OSTERHAGE  
TY A. PERSCHBACHER  
ERIC M. REAGAN  
JAMES F. ROCHE  
LESLIE R. SNODGRASS, JR.  
CHADWICK M. STEIPP  
NATHAN B. TERRY  
BRYAN M. TITUS  
JASON C. VAP  
BRIAN P. VESEY  
DANIEL J. VISOSKY  
ROBERT A. VOLESKY  
ELWOOD T. WADDELL  
LEON H. WALT, JR.  
THOMAS C. WARD  
ANA C. WATKINS  
THOMAS F. WEGNER  
JASON E. WEST  
DANIEL J. WHEELER  
KEVIN W. WIERSCHKE  
SHAUN M. WILLHITE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT  
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR  
FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be colonel*

PETER BRIAN ABERCROMBIE II  
DANZEL W. ALBERTSEN  
JAMES W. ATCHLEY, JR.  
SARAH S. BABBITT  
CRAIG S. BAILEY  
RICHARD D. BARNHART  
CASEY J. BARTHOLOMEW  
TIMOTHY D. BECK  
JONATHAN B. BELL  
JAY A. BERTSCH  
ANQUENETTA BLOUNT  
JOEL ANDREW BOLINA  
GREGORY D. BOSCHERT  
CHRISTOPHER D. BOYD  
AHAVE E. BROWN, JR.  
CHRISTOPHER D. CARROLL  
ROBERT C. CLAY  
ROBERT N. J. CLOUSE  
SHAD K. COLGATE  
RANDY C. COMBS  
JERRYMAR J. COPELAND, JR.  
DOUGLAS J. DODGE  
ANGELA C. EDMONDSON  
TAONA A. ENRIQUEZ  
TIFFANY A. FEET  
CHARLES R. FLETCHER  
MICHAEL U. FRANCIS  
BREANNA D. FULTON  
CHAD A. GEMEINHARDT  
HARDY T. GILES II  
MICHELLE MYRTIS GILL  
JAMIE M. GONZALEZ  
ROBERT E. GRIMMETT III  
BRUCE T. GUEST  
ERIC D. HALER  
JEREMIAH J. HAMMILL  
FENCISCO N. HARRIS  
JOHARI J. HEMPHILL  
JAMES M. HENDRICKSON  
CHIP W. HOLLINGER  
JIMMY J. JEOUN  
CHRISTOPHER T. JOYCE  
JASON M. KALIN  
JOANN M. KENNEALLY  
ROBERT J. KONGAIKA  
STEVEN N. LAMB  
CHRISTOPHER B. LEDFORD  
RAYNA W. LOWERY  
KEVIN A. MARES  
BRANDON S. MAROON  
SCOTT H. MAY  
LANCE H. MCINNISH  
CLARENCE F. MCRAE, JR.  
RYAN J. NASH  
NORA J. NELSON  
BARRY C. NICHOLS  
GEORGE E. NICHOLS  
PETER T. ONEILL  
CHARLES G. PLOETZ  
JOSHUA M. POPE  
AARTI U. PURI  
SERGIO RIOS  
AMY M. RIVERA  
AARON J. RIVERS  
GEOFFREY J. ROCHE  
KATHRYN N. ROMAN  
RANDY D. SCHWINLER  
KENNETH M. SHIRLEY  
CHARLES R. SILVANIC, JR.  
JASON J. SLEGER  
BRANDON H. SOKORA  
WALTER J. SORESENSEN  
MATTHEW S. STANFORD  
JOSEPH M. STANGL  
LIZA MOYA THERIAULT  
STEVEN J. THOMAS  
SHAMEKIA N. TOLIVER  
CHRISTOPHER A. TOOMAN

LEAH B. VANAGAS  
JENNIFER L. VARGA  
TODD A. WALKER  
DANIEL P. WILLISON, JR.  
CHRISTOPHER C. WOOD

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT  
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR  
FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be colonel*

GREGORY M. ADAMS  
MICHAEL J. ADAMS  
SCOTT L. ADAMS  
JASON R. ANDERSON  
ADONIS C. ARVANITAKIS  
MATTHEW A. ASTROTH  
ALAN B. AVRIETT, JR.  
STEVEN J. AYRE  
JASON R. BACHELOR  
ISAAC T. BELL  
SHAUN G. BELLAMY  
MATTHEW M. BELLE  
CARLOS E. BERDECIA  
GAVIN A. BERNE  
ERIC M. BISSONETTE  
ANDREW H. BLACK  
DAVID E. BONN  
JOSEPH M. BONNER  
SANDRA A. BONNEY  
TIMOTHY E. BOOK  
RAFAEL A. BOSCH  
THOMAS R. BOWMAN  
PATRICK L. BRADYLEE  
BRADLEY L. BRANDT  
MICHAEL P. BRAZDA  
ROBERT J. BROOKS  
MICHAEL W. BROWN  
PARKIN C. BRYSON  
CHRISTOPHER J. BUCKLEY  
CHRISTOPHER J. BUECHLER  
JAMES J. BUSSING, JR.  
ANDREW L. BURROUGHS  
JAY E. BUTTERFIELD  
RODERICK K. BUTZ  
JOSE L. CARRERA  
CHRISTOPHER GARY CAIN  
JOHN T. CANTY  
KENDRICK L. CARROLL  
DAVID S. CHADSEY  
JASON D. CHAMBERS  
CHAD KENNETH CISEWSKI  
MATTHEW J. CLAUSEN  
ROBERT P. M. COCKE  
DANIEL J. CODDINGTON  
MITCHELL J. COK  
CHRISTOPHER W. COLLINS  
MICHAEL S. CORNELIUS  
NATHAN A. CRECH  
JEFFREY C. CRIVELLARO  
DENNIS C. CUMMINGS  
MARCUS A. CUNNINGHAM  
RAYMOND L. DANIEL  
JEFFREY T. DANIELSON  
BRADLEY T. DARLING  
PAUL T. DAVIDSON  
DARRIN B. DAVIS  
DERETT A. DEANGELIS  
NICHOLAS E. DELCOUR  
JOSEPH M. DIETZ  
DAVID H. DONATELLI II  
PATRICK J. DUBE  
PETER J. DUFFY  
CHRISTOPHER J. EBERTH  
MICHAEL A. EDMONSTON  
JOSHUA C. EGAN  
PATRICK E. ELLDRIDGE  
OLIVIA S. ELLIOTT  
TYLER J. ELLISON  
STEVEN V. ENGEBERG  
JOHN T. ETHRIDGE  
ALEXANDER B. FAFINSKI  
LARRY FENNER, JR.  
JAMES CECIL FIELDS II  
WILLIAM F. FISH, JR.  
ERIK S. FISHER  
CHRISTOPHER M. FLOYD  
CHRISTOPHER D. FORREST  
ABIGAIL A. FRANDER  
WILLIAM T. FRIAR  
BUD M. FUJITAKAMOTO  
DEREK P. GALLAGHER  
MICHAEL S. GALLAGHER  
RICHARD F. GANSKE  
BRIAN D. GEB  
MICHELLE E. GILLASPIE  
SCOTT A. GILLER  
BRADLEY C. GLENISTER  
RUSSELL D. GOHN  
THOMAS J. GRAHAM  
MICHAEL E. GRAHN  
ROBERT L. GRANT  
BRENT A. GREER  
YADIRA C. GREENSON  
PATRICK E. GRUBER  
ANTHONY M. GURRIERI  
BRIAN L. HARDEMAN  
JOHN M. HARRISON  
WALTER B. HARVEY  
DORY L. HASSON  
KATHLEEN M. HASSON  
ALEXANDER L. HEYMAN  
RIEHTT S. HIERLMIEIR  
CONOR W. HINEY  
HOUSTON B. HODGKINSON  
DOUGLAS R. HOLLIDAY  
JEREMY F. HOUGH

JASON P. HOUSTON  
CHRISTOPHER J. HUBBARD  
BOBBY L. HUNT  
THOMAS A. HUTTON  
JOSHUA J. IMME  
DUSTIN R. IRELAND  
RYAN L. ISMIRLE  
JORGE F. JARAMILLO  
ALVIN J. JENKINS  
DAVID F. JOHN  
CAREY F. JOHNSON  
MATTHEW K. JOHNSON  
SCOTT G. JOHNSON  
MATTHEW R. JOHNSTON  
DOUGLAS A. KABEL  
PETER E. KASARSKIS  
JEFFERY S. KASSEBAUM  
ANDREW V. KATZ  
MATTHEW R. KENKEL  
JAMES GREGORY KERLEY  
ERICH J. KESSLER  
BRANIN W. KLAUSMAN  
CHAD D. KOHOUT  
RICHARD R. KOVSKY  
ANTHONY J. KUCZYNSKI  
JAMES A. LADD  
JESSE W. LAMARAND  
MICHAEL S. LANDERS  
BETH C. LANE  
CORY T. LANE  
DAVID C. LEAUMONT  
KEVIN R. LEE  
PETER JOHN SHERWOOD LEE  
JEREMY C. LEIGHTON  
WALTER J. LESINSKI  
MICHAEL B. LEWIS  
STEVEN X. LI  
LONNIE N. LINGAFELTER  
VINCENT B. LIVIE  
JUSTIN A. LONGMIRE  
DONALD P. MAMMANO  
STEVEN A. MARSHALL  
BROOKE P. MATSUKI  
SEWARD E. MATWICK  
DAVID M. MAX  
MICHAEL G. MCCARTHY  
KEVIN K. MCCASKEY  
RICHARD E. MCCLINTIC  
WILLIAM A. MCDOWELL II  
RICHARD F. MCELHANEY, JR.  
STEPHEN D. MCFADDEN  
JOHN RAYMOND MCGONIGAL  
KEITH C. MCGUIRE  
MATT G. MCKINNEY  
JOSEPH R. MICHAELSON  
AARON R. MINER  
ADAM E. MOORE  
DAVID J. MORRIS  
YUSEF A. MORRIS  
DARRICK MOSLEY  
GREGORY D. MULLEN  
STEVEN M. NIEWIAROWSKI  
AARON J. OELRICH  
CHRISTIAN J. OGROSKY  
JUN S. OH  
STEWART J. PARKER  
JARED D. PASLAY  
ALLISON M. PATAK  
JOSHUA V. PETRY  
MATTHEW T. PHILLIPS  
JEREMY M. PONN  
DEREK A. RACHEL  
RAZVAN N. RADOESCU  
ROBERT P. RAYNER  
JOHN C. REDD  
NICHOLAS H. REGISTER  
CHRISTOPHER K. REID  
REGGIE T. REID  
JEREMY L. RENKEN  
DELBERT R. RIVERA  
CHRISTOPHER G. RONESS  
BRADLEY A. RUETER  
DANIEL M. RUTTENBER  
MARTIN SALINAS II  
ANGEL A. SANTIAGO  
JARED M. SANTOS  
HENRY B. SCHANTZ  
JAYSON H. SCHMIEDT  
PATRICK J. SCHULDT  
KARL W. SEEKAMP  
MARK ANDREW SLETTEN  
CLAYTON A. SMALL  
JEFFREY A. SMITH  
MARTY T. SMITH  
KEITH H. SNOOK, JR.  
JON M. SNYDER  
JOHN T. SOPHIE  
SETH W. SPANIER  
DAVID I. STAMPS  
ANSON B. STEPHENS  
SAMUEL CLAIRE STITT  
JOHN C. THARP  
RYAN L. THEISS  
JACOB M. THORNBURG  
AARON O. TORCZYNSKI  
BRENT J. TOTH  
MATTHEW R. TROVINGER  
ABIZER H. TYABJI  
RAFAEL A. VARGASFONTANEZ  
CHRISTINA DUNN VILE  
RYAN M. VONEDA  
AARON D. WALENGA  
THOMAS C. WASHBURN  
WARREN B. WATKINSON II  
JEFFERY C. WATTS  
CHRISTOPHER J. WEATON  
KENNETH H. WEINER



JOHN S. WELCH  
JAMES E. WELLS  
STEVEN P. WICK  
TANNER G. WOOLSEY  
MARK L. YARIAN  
KEITH A. YOUNG  
RYAN A. ZEITLER

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT  
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR  
FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be major*

OBI AGBORBESONG  
RYAN A. ANDERSON  
CHRISTOPHER S. BAILES  
CHARLES W. BAYSINGER  
DANIELLE T. BETZ  
JOHN M. BOUCHILLON  
JORDAN C. CARL  
ERIK R. CLAUSON  
AXEL S. COOPER  
JOSEPH B. DESILETS  
JAMES A. DOLLAHITE  
SHENQUA L. DRAKEFORD  
ALEX C. ESSENMACHER  
DANIELLE M. FOLDVARY  
MARK D. FRIEDLAND  
MADISON G. GRIFFIN  
JEREMY A. HAYSLEY  
SARAH L. HUDGINS  
CHRISTOPHER A. JOHN  
RAYMOND B. KESSLER  
JAMES P. KILLORAN, JR.  
KYLE L. KJOME  
DEACON J. LILE  
MIRIAM R. LOCKE  
ROBERT N. MARQUIS, JR.  
TIMOTHY P. MCCARTHY  
ERIC M. MELCHIOR  
NELSI J. MORA  
JORGE J. MORALES  
JESSE R. NICHOLS  
SARAH D. PETTYJOHN  
EMILY A. POSPIECH  
MATHEW L. RESNICK  
BRENT A. SAGER  
DANIEL B. SEHRT  
DAVID A. SHAFIQUE  
KATHERINE A. THARP  
BRYCE D. WARREN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT  
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR  
FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be colonel*

KEVIN W. BYRD  
SCOTT M. FLEMING  
TORY D. KINDRICK  
SHANNON E. MOORE  
MICHAEL A. SAMUEL  
JAMES L. SCHLABACH  
WILLIAM L. WEIFORD III

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT  
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR  
FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be colonel*

MICHAEL R. ANDREWS  
DARRELL M. APILADO  
SARAH NELSON BAKHTIARI  
ELIZABETH T. BENEDICT  
DAVID A. BETHEL  
MARK C. BETTERS  
DENNIS M. BORRMAN  
COLE L. BRAY  
ROBERT C. BRENZEL, JR.  
JOEL N. BROWN  
LAURA M. BUNYAN  
JEREMIAH J. BURGESS  
ERIC M. CARRANO  
CHARLES L. CARTER  
JOSHUA R. CLOSE  
CHRISTOPHER SINCLAIR CORBETT  
JOSEPH D. COUGHLIN  
TASSIKA M. DAVIS  
DAVID A. FAGGARD  
AMANDA R. FIGUEROA  
MICHAEL S. FURMAN  
JOHN F. GAUGHAN  
EMILY D. GEBO  
KYLE B. GRYGO  
JEFFREY J. HALL  
BRADLEY J. HARBAUGH  
NICHOLE M. HARRIS  
JOHN C. HOLLISTER  
MATTHEW T. HYLAND  
THAROMMONY T. IN  
KEVIN M. JAMES  
NICHOLAS C. JAMESON  
JOSHUA S. JENKINS  
ANDRE M. JOHNSON  
ROBERT J. KAMMERER  
RYAN M. KHOOE  
MARY M. KING  
TROY A. KIRK  
WILLIAM C. KOSTAN  
ROBERT L. LAMORE  
REBECCA C. LANGE  
BREA J. LISO  
CHRISTOPHER J. LOVETT  
RICHARD MAJOR  
ELIZABETH B. MATHIAS  
BRIAN M. MCCREARY  
KELLY D. MCELVENY  
MICHAEL S. MEDGYESSY

JOHANNES C. MOORE  
LAMONT C. MORROW  
CHRISTOPHER REID MULLINS  
EARL D. NAST  
VICTOR R. NORRIS  
BURT N. OKAMOTO  
CARL R. PAWLING  
OLEXIS O. PEREZ  
MICHAEL A. POWELL  
ALEXANDRIA K. PRESTON  
CHRISTOPHER J. ROBINSON  
ABRAHAM D. SALOMON, JR.  
ANTHONY J. SAMPSON  
MATTHEW P. SATTLER  
RICHARD B. SCHERMER  
BRANDON G. SHADE  
CHRISTOPHER D. SMITH  
MEGHAN M. SZWARC  
REGINA J. TATE  
LAURA C. TERRY  
ROBERT D. VIDOLOFF  
DAMON C. VORHEES  
JOSEPH C. WATSON  
AMANDA J. G. WERKHEISER  
NEIL D. WHELDEN  
JASON W. WILD  
RANDOLPH B. WITT  
WILLIAM E. WOODWARD  
RONNIE B. YOUNG

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT  
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR  
FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be major*

PEDRO E. AVILA MORALES  
CHASE A. AYCOCK  
CHARITY DAWN BAILEY  
JILLIAN R. BAILE  
PATRICIA GLENN BAKER  
JOSILYN C. BANKS  
JENNEVA MARIE BARRETT  
ROCELIO BECERRA  
NICHOLAS E. BEN  
CHRISTINA D. R. BENITEZ  
VALERI M. BENNETT  
ADRIANE A. BERGMANN  
CLAUDE L. BETENE A DOOKO  
JOSEPH A. BLANCO  
KRISTEN ASHLEY BLOCK  
TREVOR A. BODDINGTON  
AMY L. BOGUE  
TAYLOR A. BOTTARI  
ELIZABETH E. BUSS  
ZACHARY A. CABANA  
CARLOS R. CALDERA  
LENTIA M. CAMPBELL  
STEPHANIE E. CHAREZ  
MADISON M. CHILTON  
LINDSEY T. COLGAN  
JACEY COLE CORTEGA  
ANTHONY RICHARD COSENTINO  
FRANCESCA CULP  
LUKE J. DAVIDIUK  
JESSICA RAE DAVIS  
ALYSHA M. DO  
JAMES A. DREIBELBIS  
BRAD T. DRISCOLL  
KAITLIN A. DUCKETT  
VICTOR I. EGUAIOR  
STEPHEN D. ELLEDGE  
BROGHAN MICHAEL ENRIGHT  
AARON M. ESCHÉ  
ROSEMARY ESTEVEZ ALCALA  
CYNTHIA FLORES  
ANDREA L. GALEUCIA  
WHITNEY D. GARNER  
RAMIRO A. GARRIDO  
PHILICIA GEISER  
JOSEPH M. GENUALDI, JR.  
AARON DANIEL GEYER  
STEPHANIE B. GOLDEN  
CHRISTOPHER GOMEZ  
JASON JONATHAN GOOD  
JASON D. GORDON  
SUSANNA K. GUNKEL  
JESSICA M. HAGUE  
MICHAEL J. HAMMERBACHER  
MATTHEW T. HAMRICK  
JUSTIN T. HANNAFORD  
KAREN K. HARMON  
KRYSTLE Y. HARRIS  
KARL J. HEMERLEIN II  
CHRISTOPHER M. HENDERSON  
PAUL A. HERRERARAMIREZ  
KEVIN C. HINER  
KATHERINE A. HOLMES  
BRENNAN J. HOUBRICK  
DARRIN J. HOWARD  
SCOTT G. HOWARD  
WILLIAM E. HOWARD  
JABARI H. HUDSON  
ALEX E. HUGHES  
KASIE L. HUMMEL  
WILLIAM Z. INGERSOLL  
DENNIS D. JACKSON II  
MELONIE LYNN JACKSON  
CHRISTOPHER J. JEFFRIES  
MICHAEL W. JOHNSON  
CAMYLA M. S. JOULE  
GREGORY S. KATIRGIS  
FELICIA A. KEITH  
GERALD M. KIARITHA  
ERIC JONG KLBER  
RYAN C. KNIGHT  
ZSUZSANNA DANUTA KROKOVAY  
ALECIA C. LAPP

KIM J. LIEBERT  
JARED S. LINK  
ADAM D. LOHN  
BENJAMIN JOSEPH LOWRY  
SUSAN B. MACARTHUR  
BRYAN A. MALCOLM  
BURKE N. MANNING  
EUGENIO MATTIA LOPEZCEPERO  
STEVEN L. MAYA  
GINA L. MCCOMB  
MARK W. MCGIFFIN  
CHRISTYLYNNE M. MCGINNIS  
YOLANDA I. MCKELVEY  
DIEGO C. MELGAR GRAY  
SONG J. MOON  
JUAN D. MORENO  
JENIFER MARY MOUSER  
LAURA M. MULDER  
JOHN A. NELSON  
PIERRE M. NELSON  
MEGAN KRYSTLETR NGUYEN  
KIRSTY N. NICHOLS  
ROBYN E. PACK  
NABEELA PARKER  
WHITNEY L. PATRICK  
LISA B. PAULSON  
JOSHUA E. PEARCY  
ELIZABETH T. PERRYMAN  
COLIN JOSEPH QUINN  
TIMOTHY G. RAFFERTY  
QUOTAICHI N. RAMBUS NEVIUS  
JEFFREY F. RAMEAU  
LAURA A. RAUCH  
DOROTHY E. RIDENOUR  
GISELLE RUTH RIESCHICK  
CHRISTINA M. RINCON ZAHM  
PABLO R. RIVERA LEBRON  
MICHELLE CHING ROSALES  
JON J. RUZICH  
DAVID A. SACHSE  
CARLOS L. SALAZAR  
MARY MAURHENE G. SALGADO  
INNA D. SALUNGA  
SHAUN M. SAUNDERS  
THADDEUS L. SCHAFER  
IAN JOSHUA SCOTT  
GOLDY SHARMA  
ERIN C. SIEBERT  
STEVEN SIERRA ALCABES  
MICHELLE G. SIERRA KWANDHAM  
PATRICIA E. SITLER  
DANIEL J. STONE  
BRENDAN MICHAEL STROZ  
KEVIN L. STUESSY  
STEPHEN J. SULLIVAN, JR.  
BEAU JAMES TAYLOR  
ANDREA E. THEYE  
TERESA R. THOMPSON  
CARLO ALFONSO S. TIANO  
JEFFREY A. TURNER  
CARLA F. TURRENTINE  
CHAWNTEL M. VEGA  
JOSE G. VELASCOSOLTERO  
PEDRO N. VIEIRA DE OLIVEIRA  
SCOTT M. VROOMAN II  
ABIGAIL E. K. WOLFE  
JOSHUA D. WOOD  
DIANA S. H. ZARB  
JESSICA E. ZERBE  
KATELYN M. ZERINGUE

IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT  
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY  
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be lieutenant colonel*

MARK S. BORN  
MARQUES A. BRUCE  
HENRY CARTAGENA

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT  
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY  
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be lieutenant colonel*

MICHAEL L. BARNETT  
ANTONIO I. CRUCET  
CRYSTAL D. ERNST  
JONATHAN FERNANDEZ  
JAMES B. PRISOCK

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT  
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE  
ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be colonel*

LAWRENCE B. AUSTIN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT  
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE  
ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be colonel*

JOHN B. BLACKBURN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT  
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY  
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be colonel*

CARLOS J. KAVETSKY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT  
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY  
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be major*

LARONDA D. DAVIS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be colonel*

ALVIN D. SCHWAPP, JR.

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY MEDICAL CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 624 AND 7064:

*To be major*

RANDALL S. BOSSLER, JR.

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C. SECTION 624:

*To be lieutenant colonel*

JOSEPH A. MARTY  
BRIAN W. MCCOY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be colonel*

FENICIA L. JACKSON

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY MEDICAL SERVICE CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 624 AND 7064:

*To be major*

JERMAIN Y. WILLIAMS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY MEDICAL SPECIALIST CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 624 AND 7064:

*To be lieutenant colonel*

TIMOTHY M. BENEDICT  
DAVID M. BOLAND  
EDWARD J. BOOTH  
ROBIN E. CUSHING  
KAREN A. DAIGLE  
MARIA G. DUGGAN  
DAVID E. ELLIOTT  
ISMAEL FLECHA  
ANDREW D. FORTENBERRY  
DARRON FRITZ  
BRETT C. GENDRON  
CHRIS M. GONZALEZ  
ALHAMBRO J. GORDON  
BRIAN T. GREGG  
GENEVIEVE M. GUDORF  
JULIE A. HESS  
SCOTT R. JOLMAN  
JOETTA M. KHAN  
JUSTIN D. KOCHER  
KRISTOPHER B. LEWIS  
KELLY J. MARCOUX  
JOHN A. MILLER  
CHRISTOPHER W. REMILLARD  
BRADLEY M. RITLAND  
CANDI C. ROBERTS  
CHRISTOPHER J. RUGGIERO  
DAWN M. RYAN  
BRIAN S. SIMONS  
CRYSTAL L. SIMS  
SUSAN STANKORB

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY MEDICAL SERVICE CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 624 AND 7064:

*To be lieutenant colonel*

HARRIS A. ABBASI  
BRENT E. ANDERSON  
NYKEBA L. ANTHONY  
MICHAEL G. BACKLUND  
ANTIONE D. BARNETT  
ANTIONE D. BARRY  
CATHERINE A. BESSLER  
TIFFANY R. BILDERBACK  
DARIN R. BINGHAM  
CHRISTOPHER M. BLACKNALL  
DOMINICA D. BOWDEN  
MATTHEW L. BROWN  
ALISSA L. BYRNE  
ASMAR S. CALVERY  
CORETTA F. CAMPBELL  
EDWIN G. CAUPELL  
JESS M. CHRISTENSEN  
THOMAS C. COLLETTE  
NATALIE D. COLLINS  
BRENT A. CREER  
DONALD S. DAIS  
KIMI R. DAMASSIARHOADES  
ANDY D. DAO  
KIMBERLY L. DECKER  
SAMANDRA T. DEMONS  
ELIZABETH A. DESITTER  
SAMUEL J. DIEHL  
REUBEN C. DOORNINK  
CHRISTINE P. DOWNS  
MICHAEL N. DRETSCH  
PATRICK R. DULIN  
PHILIP J. DURANDO  
EDWARD N. EDENS  
CESAR I. EGUSQUIZA  
MICHELLE L. ELLIOTT  
MATTHEW R. EWENS  
STEVEN E. FLANNIGAN

ARMANDO M. GENEROSO  
CORY L. GEROULD  
CHASKA L. GOMEZ  
DANA Y. GRAY  
MICHELL L. GRIFFITH  
KATHLEEN E. HAMILTON  
CHAD R. HANDLEY  
BRENT B. HAYWARD  
ZACHARY J. HEINRICH  
PAUL C. HENNING  
JESSICA HIGA  
STUART S. HOBBS  
GARRETT W. HOLT  
JESSICA R. HULL  
RACHEL N. HUSSAIN  
MARVIN J. JENNINGS  
BRIAN R. JOHNSON  
ANTHONY R. JONES  
STEVEN G. JONES  
BEATRICE I. KEARNEY  
RICHARD M. KELLEY  
JASON S. KIM  
KATHERINE M. KINDER  
BRADLEY K. KISTLER  
MELISSA K. KODANI  
SHERRY M. KWON  
RYAN S. LABIO  
DEXTER O. LAMAR  
DAYAMI LIEBENGUTH  
KATHRYN C. LOFRANCO  
JAMES B. MACDONALD  
JIM R. J. MANAGBANAG  
KATIE M. MARTINEZ  
BRIAN A. MASON  
LATRICIA N. MAY  
PATRICK W. MCCARDLE  
BRANDON D. MCCARTER  
CASEY MCKENNA  
LEE A. MCMOOAIN, JR.  
MICHELLE L. MILLER  
ALEX C. MONTGOMERY  
KRISTIAN D. MROCZKO  
JERRY E. MURPHY  
MICHAEL J. MURPHY  
MATTHEW PARTYKA  
JULIE K. PICKETT  
DEMIETRICE L. PITTMAN  
ALEXANDER N. RAGAN  
CAMILLO N. RAMIREZ  
PATRICIA J. RAZURI  
ERIN E. RICHARDS  
KELLY M. RIVERA  
JOHN F. ROBICHAUX  
JORGE F. RODRIGUEZ  
RICARDO J. RODRIGUEZCRUZ  
DENNIS M. RUFOLO  
RAUSHAN A. SALAAM  
MARK G. SANDER  
GREGORY L. SCHAEFER  
ADAM N. SCHAEFFER  
ROBERT N. SCHLAU  
SHAMECCA M. SCOTT  
ROBERT L. SHAW  
CLARK SIMON  
JON J. SKIDMORE  
JASON P. SMITH  
JESSE E. SMITH  
STEPHANIE D. SMITH  
SCOTT SORQUIST  
JAMIE L. SOUTHERLAND  
WILLIAM D. SPRUILL  
MICHAEL TAYE  
TEATRIC T. THOMAS  
JEREMY J. TRESCOTT  
CYNTHIA L. TUCKER  
ROSALYNDA M. UY  
MELINDA A. WALLACE  
DANIEL C. WIGGINS  
TERRANCE L. WILLIAMS  
MATTHEW C. WINGATE  
JOSHUA D. ZELDIN  
DAVID M. ZUPANCIC  
D015486

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY NURSE CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 624 AND 7064:

*To be lieutenant colonel*

SILAS C. ABRENICA  
SAMANTHA L. AGEE  
BRIAN P. ALEXANDER  
CHRIS N. ANGELES  
DANGELO M. AUSTIN  
KENNETH M. AYTES  
SAMANTHA E. BAZAN  
AMBER M. BIRKLE  
DAWN M. BLANCHARD  
CAMISHA Q. BOATWRIGHT  
PHANTHAWONG BOON  
WILLIAM BOSOMPEN  
GORDON T. BRISCOE  
MICHELE L. BURATTI  
SEAN W. CALDER  
RICHARD E. CROCKER  
JEREMY K. CROUCH  
RICHARD A. CURRY  
VERONICA D. DEAN  
NICOLLE E. DEATON  
JAMES J. DIAL  
ELISABETH DILLON  
MEGAN D. DONALD  
JULIE R. DUFFY  
NATALIE A. FARLEY  
KYLEE J. FOY  
JACOB R. FROEHLE

MANUEL A. GALAVIZ  
BRIAN P. GALLAHAN  
BETHANY D. GARDNER  
JENNIFER Y. GIVENS  
KELLY N. GREEN  
TERRY B. HOOK  
FESTINA R. HUMEDAWSON  
JENNIFER L. HUYCK  
ERIN M. JACKSON  
GEORGE H. JOHNSON  
KEVIN P. JONES  
GLENNIE Z. KERTES  
LAQUINCYIA R. KEY  
PATRICK M. KRUM  
CYNTHIA G. LEIDEN  
NORRIS L. LEVY  
TANESHA D. LINDSAY  
CANISHA A. MARTIN  
ATTIA C. MBAH  
AMANDA M. MERRITT  
JUSTIN L. MILLER  
BARON B. MOEHLENBROCK  
TODD A. MORRIS  
ERIC S. MUTCHIE  
AMANDA B. NAPOLET  
NATHANIAL NARAYANA  
NICOLE M. NELSON  
MICHAEL G. NEUFELD  
EDRIS L. NEWMAN  
NICKOLAS C. PACELLA  
LOUIE S. PINEDA  
LISA A. POST  
TRACEY E. POWELL  
MARITA J. PRINCE  
DERRAL W. PROWANT  
HEIDI R. RADMER  
NICOLE L. RAU  
RANDY J. RAU  
CHRISTY G. REIBITZ  
ERIN E. RODRIGUEZ  
BROOKE H. SCHRUM  
JANET J. SIMS  
ADAM J. SOKOLOWSKI  
KIMBERLY M. SOLARI  
GENNA S. SPEED  
TERESA TIMMS  
SANDRA L. TURNER  
RACHEL G. TYLER  
NANCY N. UDALL  
RUBEN J. VAZQUEZ  
KELLEY A. WATTS  
KAREN A. WHITE  
TINA M. WILLIAMS  
DANIEL J. YOURK

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be major*

PAUL E. BAKER  
AVRON J. BLOOM  
SONJA A. BROWN  
BYRON K. CASSIDY  
ERIC S. COPELAND  
ZORI B. DREW  
ANDREW L. DUNBAR  
BLAKE G. FITZGERALD  
NELSON R. GODBOLT  
GERARDO GRAUDELEON  
MARIO A. GUTIERREZ  
GARRETT J. HAYWARD  
KEVIN D. JAWORSKI  
ALEXANDER W. JENKINS  
CASEY F. JOHNSON  
JUSTIN T. LANAHAN  
MEGAN L. MANLY  
BRYAN W. MCCOSKEY  
BRIAN P. MERCADO  
SKYLER G. ONKEN  
CHRISTOPHER J. PORTER  
GREGORY N. RICH  
EASTON A. RING  
JOHN E. ROLLINSON  
ADAM P. SCHINDER  
BUDDY N. SHOUKAT  
CHRISTOPHER A. SIEBERT  
TRAVIS J. SIEMION  
SHANE P. SMITH  
FLORENTINA R. TAHIMIK  
GEORGE R. THURSBY  
DARIUS VIZGAITIS  
STEPHEN W. WIEMERS  
STEPHEN L. WILLSON

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be major*

JONATHAN E. ABSHIRE  
JOHN M. AGUIRRE  
RAYMOND A. AINSIE  
MERCEDES A. ALLEN  
JAMES R. AMSLER III  
RASHEDAH R. AMSLER  
ANDREA E. ANDERSON  
ERIC J. ANDERSON  
PETER J. ANDERSON  
MARCO T. ANDRADE  
ANNIE M. ARAU  
AARON S. ARFLACK  
JEREMY J. AUSTIN  
GREGORY A. AYERS  
TIMOTHY P. BANE  
ROBERT K. BARNES, JR.  
KERRY A. BARRAS

GLENN T. BARROZO  
BRETT T. BARTLETT  
NATHAN S. BATESEL  
ALEX M. BAYER  
MAURO M. BAZANTORRICO  
MATTHEW H. BEASLEY  
MICHAEL T. BELINA  
KASSANDRA H. BENAVIDES  
HAYLEY F. BENEDICT  
LINDA C. BENITES  
SEAN P. BENJAMIN  
TRISTAN K. BETTS  
JUSTIN R. BEVERLY  
DERRICK D. BISHOP  
JOSEPH P. BISSE  
ADAM J. BLACK  
EDWARD T. BLANKENSTEIN  
JAMESON J. BLIGH  
MATTHEW D. BONTRAGER  
PATRICK D. BOWERS  
ANDREW W. BOYLE  
GRANT A. BRCHAN  
ALEX W. BRIDGEFORTH  
KYLE S. BROWN  
JEFFERY J. BROWNE  
ANDREW J. BUCHTER  
JAMES T. BUENSUCESO  
RANDOLPH M. BUFKIN  
KIPTON T. BURBA  
AARON N. BURLINGAME  
JOSEPH R. BUTARBUTAR  
RYAN G. BUTTNER  
THOMAS W. CAGLE  
JOSEPH N. CALLAWAY  
JOSEPHINE H. CAMMACK  
BRIAN A. CANIANO  
DANIEL L. CANNON  
ANTOINETTE M. CARTER  
MATTHEW B. CASTIGLIONE  
NEAL T. CAVANAUGH  
BRYAN A. CHANW W. HARRISON  
ROBERT H. CHAPIN  
KEVIN H. CHAPLA  
JONATHAN S. CHAPMAN  
MATTHEW E. CHASE  
RAYMON W. CHENG  
POTSUN CHIANG  
IVAN N. CHO  
SEONGBO CHOI  
NICHOLAS M. CHOPP  
JASON E. CLARK  
EVAN P. COCHRANE  
TIMOTHY J. COE  
ANTHONY L. COLE  
BAILEY D. COLWELL  
PATRICK M. CONNELLY  
IAN P. COOK  
JED R. COOPER  
KYLE A. CORDAS  
CURTIS S. CORNELIUS  
BENJAMIN L. COUCHEY  
JOSHUA H. COWAN  
LEEANN CRAIG  
HOLLY M. CROSS  
TAMMY L. CUEVAS  
JAMES M. CULAK  
KENNETH C. CUMMINGS  
J. C. CUPIT  
JERREL V. CURRY  
JOHN H. CURRY III  
STEVEN O. DARBY  
CAMERON E. DAVIS  
QUINTIN E. DAVIS  
JAMES M. DAWDY  
COURTNEY J. DAWKINS  
TAMEIKA M. DAWSON  
JOSHUA T. DEAN  
ELIZABETH A. DEAVILA  
THOMAS A. DEAVILA  
MAUREEN DEBARO  
BRYAN A. DELISO  
RAYMOND A. DELUCIO  
LEAH M. DEMAR  
JOSEPH C. DEROF  
SAMUEL DIAZTORRES  
RICHARD P. DICKSON  
JAMES A. DINATALE  
VINHKHANG D. DO  
CHRISTOPHER R. DONNELLY  
NOELLE E. DOUGLAS  
MATTHEW D. DUGAN  
CARL G. DUKE  
JOSHUA J. DURK  
JONATHAN C. EAMES, JR.  
MICHAEL J. ECKLUND  
BRADLEY R. ENGET  
CYRUS A. ENGLISH  
DANIEL L. ENYART  
DANIEL E. ERICKSON II  
ELISABETH M. ERICKSON  
JUSTIN M. ERWIN  
SHANE P. EUCKER  
JOSHUA M. EURELL  
KAITLYN V. FAHSEL  
ROBERT B. FAIRFAX  
CANDICE C. FARNEY  
ANDREW M. FAULKNER  
JENNIFER L. FAULKNER  
EDWARD A. FITZPATRICK  
ASHLEY C. FORD  
DANIEL D. FOREMAN IV  
MICHAEL J. FOX  
CHRISTOPHER J. FRASSE  
CEDRIC A. FRY  
FRANCISCO D. GARCIA  
RAFAEL A. GARCIA MENOCAL  
RICHARD R. GEIGER

CHRISTIAN A. GENAOMARTINEZ  
TRAVIS R. GERBATSCH  
DERRICK M. GESSLER  
JASON D. GIBBS  
JOSHUA W. GIBSON  
AARON C. GILBERT  
SETH R. GILLELAND  
FRANK C. GIUNTA  
MARKANDREW S. GNODLE  
KENNETH C. GOETZ  
MEGHAN A. GOINS  
ROBERT W. GORDON  
KENT D. GOTTSCHALL  
RYAN L. GRANIER  
JONATHAN R. GRAVES  
JARRETT D. GREEN  
JOSHUA L. GREEN  
MATT B. GRICE  
YURI S. GRIGORYEV  
KURT J. GROSS  
ADRIANO E. GRULLONVILLANUEVA  
WEIJUN GU  
STEVEN J. GUEVARA  
DAVID A. GUGGENHEIM  
FRANK R. GUIZAR III  
DARREN E. GUREE  
EVELYN A. GUTIERREZ  
PAUL A. GUZMAN  
DAVID N. HAKALA  
JAMES M. HALL  
ELISABETH V. HALLGREN  
DARREN W. HAMBY  
JUNGSUN HAN  
KYLE P. HANRATTY  
JONATHAN E. HARBIN  
RICHARD A. HARPHAM  
AARON M. HARRIS  
IAN J. HARRIS  
MARTIN C. HARRIS  
TONI R. HARRIS  
ANDREW W. HARRISON  
CHRISTOPHER M. HAWKINS  
OLIVER F. HAYES  
MICHAEL O. HAZLETT  
CORY J. HENDLEY  
JASMIN N. HICKMAN  
MICHAEL T. HICKMAN  
DAVID A. HICKOX  
ANDREW M. HICKS  
MICHAEL S. HILMO  
LAURA M. HINTON  
BENJAMIN E. HOCKMAN  
KEVIN N. HOEROLD  
JEREMY W. HOFSTETTER  
GEORGE K. HOGG  
WALTER D. HOLMES  
BRETT A. HONEYCUTT  
DANIELLE A. HORTON  
ANDREW J. HOSKEN  
JESSE W. HOWARD  
JARETH M. HUBER  
DAVID R. HUBERT  
LISA M. HUBERT  
CASEY W. HUDSON  
JONATHAN J. HUDSON  
MATTHEW A. HUGHES  
JEREMY M. HUNTER  
LINDSEY R. HUTCHISON  
BENJAMIN K. HUZZEY  
DONALD F. INGHAM  
LUIS E. JAUREGUI  
BRANDON D. JAY  
NATHANIEL E. JEANES  
HEATHER N. JEBB  
RACHAEL L. JEFFCOAT  
SHAWN T. JENKINS  
JACOB Z. JENSEN  
BENJAMIN A. JIMENEZ  
CHAUNCEY B. JINKS  
PARSON B. A. JOHNS  
BRIAN T. JOHNSON  
LAUREN E. JOHNSON  
TRAVIS S. JOHNSON  
JESSICA L. JONES  
STEPHEN M. JORDAN  
KYLE D. KAISER  
CASEY A. KAPETANOV  
JACQUES Y. KASSA  
JACOB L. KEGLEY  
MARCUS E. KELLEY  
JACOB P. KELLY  
MEGAN J. KESSEL  
NICHOLAS J. KESTLER  
BRYANT C. KIM  
HYEON S. S. KIM  
JUHYUNG KIM  
LEO H. KIM  
JOSEPH D. KING  
KELSEY S. KIRBY  
JOSHUA D. KISER  
JESSICA M. KITCHELL  
ANNE C. KLINE  
BRIAN W. KNIGHT  
MATTHEW J. KOCHER  
BENJAMIN S. KOCHHEISER  
MICHAEL J. KOCSIS  
MICHAEL T. KOSSBIEL  
KYLE B. KUNZ  
CHRISTOPHER R. LANCIA  
JOHN N. LANDSBERG  
COREY A. LANGHAMMER  
TREVOR S. LANHAM  
DANIEL N. LAOTALENS  
JOHN A. LARSON  
GENE A. LARY, JR.  
DANIEL D. LASLEY  
JORDAN M. LAUGHLIN

BRENDAN M. LAW  
AARON N. LAWLESS  
YUNMI LAWRENCE  
ADAM D. LAWSON  
ZACHARY R. LAWSON  
JONATHAN M. LEWIS  
GARNETT A. LIAS  
CRAIG M. LIENING  
MICHAEL T. LINDSAY  
EDUARDO LOPEZAYALA  
ALEXANDER J. LOVO  
JAMES M. LUNDERS  
BENJAMIN J. LYMAN  
NEAL A. MACDONALD  
ABID J. MAHMUDAGUIAR  
ROBERT A. MAHONEY  
HARRISON J. MANN  
WILMARIE G. MARCHANY  
JOSHUA A. MARLATT  
BRYCE A. MARTENS  
AGUSTIN MARTINEZ  
JUSTIN P. MARTIROSIAN  
LUCAS P. MASARAK  
JESSICA M. MASTERS  
MICHAEL D. MASTY  
CHRISTOPHER D. MATHEWS  
DANIEL W. MATHEWS  
KEVIN J. MATHEWS  
ZACHARY T. MAY  
JAMES K. MAYBERRY  
RYAN P. MCCAULEY  
LARRY G. MCCLAIN, JR.  
SAMUEL E. MCCLEARY  
TIMOTHY MCCracken  
WESLY M. MCCULLOUGH  
JOSHUA L. MCFARLAND  
SARAH N. MCFARLAND  
JEFFREY M. MCGOWAN  
TRISTAN P. MCGRATH  
ERICH C. MCGUFFEY  
MOLLY M. MCINTYRE  
BRADY A. MCMANUS  
CHRISTOPHER D. MCRORIE  
JOSHUA D. MENGES  
CIDNY S. MENJIVAR  
ERIC T. MIHALIC  
KYLE T. MILLARD  
JONATHAN D. MILLER  
BRANDON R. MILLIARD  
MARYJANE M. MINA  
SEAN P. MITCHAM  
ROBERT M. MONDAY  
ELIZABETH D. MONTES  
WILLIAM S. MOONEY  
DOMINIQUE C. MOORING  
ANDRES C. MORALES  
STEPHEN A. MORRIS  
NICHOLAS A. MORTON  
RYAN A. MOSCHITTO  
JOSEPH D. MOURE  
YESENIA E. MURRAY  
THOMAS F. MUSSMANN  
CONNOR A. MYERS  
WILLIAM W. MYERS II  
BRANDON R. NALLEY  
RICHARD O. NASEER  
CHRISTOPHER D. NELSON  
KATHERINE M. NELSON  
TYLER F. NEWBERG  
DAVID A. NEWMAN  
VU A. D. NGUYEN  
JAMES C. NILL  
ANDREW P. NODTVEDT  
STEVEN A. NUNN, SR.  
JAMES M. NUXOLL  
CHRISTOPHER L. OBLAK  
CODY L. OBRIEN  
MOISES A. OCHOA  
ASUCENA OCHOASTONE  
PATRICK F. OCONNOR  
PAUL T. ODANIEL  
KATHERYN M. OKONSKY  
PATRICK M. ONEILL  
EDGAR E. ORTIZ  
CRESCENCIO T. PADILLARUBERTE  
STEPHEN G. PAGE  
NICHOLAS T. PALESKY  
TONY S. PARK  
BRENNAN L. PARKER  
JASON E. PARKS  
MATTHEW R. PARKER  
DANIEL K. PARRA  
JOHN J. PARRISH  
DAVID C. PERT  
CHRISTOPHER M. PHALAN  
CHRISTOPHER R. PHILLOWER  
LUCAS J. PLACENCIA  
BRANDON M. PODOJIL  
DARREN M. POOLE  
BLAKE B. POWERS  
KATRINA L. PRADO  
ERIC M. PRANGE  
CHRISTOPHER N. PRATO  
PARKER W. PROBST  
KARON D. PURNELL  
BRADLEY D. RAGER  
JAMES W. RAMSA  
SANDRA C. RAMSEY  
MICHAEL J. RASAK  
REGINA B. RAUER  
WALTER J. RAUSCH  
ADAM D. READOUT  
WALTER C. REALL  
SHEA M. REDMOND  
BRENDAN S. REGAN  
MICHAEL R. REID

TAVIS C. REID  
LATONIA R. RELF  
DANIEL A. REYES, JR.  
DOMINIQUE S. REYES  
THOMAS D. RICHARDSON  
NATHAN J. RIEHL  
BRETT W. RIGBY  
MATTHEW A. RISENMAY  
LUIS F. RIVAS  
ARTURO B. RODRIGUEZ  
IMELDA E. RODRIGUEZ  
JOEY D. RODRIGUEZ  
JOSHUA D. ROLING  
JOHN T. RONAYNE  
CHRISTIAN O. ROSSE  
WARREN ROVIRAPENA  
DWAYNE A. ROWE  
JOHN P. ROWLEY  
STEPHEN I. ROY  
DAVID C. ROYAL  
DAYNE C. ROYAL  
ISRAEL RUBIO  
JESSICA L. RUDO  
JOHN F. RUSH  
ROBERT V. RYAN  
SARAH A. RYAN  
SKYLER M. SAITO  
CHRISTOPHER D. SANCHEZ  
IAN P. SANDALL  
BLAKE R. SANDSTROM  
ZACHARY A. SANTOS  
NATHAN D. SCHILL  
JON D. SCHLEEF  
PHILLIP D. SCHMEDEMAN  
JOHN M. SCHOOK  
JUSTIN T. SCHORTSMANN  
DAVID J. SCHOTT  
BRIAN A. SCHRAMEKE  
SEAN D. SCRIMSHAW  
LIAM C. SCULLYWOLFE  
JOSEPH A. SEALS  
KRISTOFER W. SEIBT  
STEVEN S. SEIFEN  
JASON R. SEIFERT  
HANS C. SELLER  
JAMES E. SETTLES  
JASON S. SEYLER  
NATHAN A. SHAFNER  
CALEB M. SHERSTAD  
MICHELLE J. SHIN  
WILLIAM E. SHINEGO  
CLAYTON R. SHIVE  
SETH W. SHOOK  
ANDREW D. SHORT  
MATTHEW W. SMALL  
HANNAH M. SMITH  
HARRISON H. SMITH  
JOSHUA R. SMITH  
MICHAEL S. SMITH  
DELLA G. SMITHDELROSARIO  
JINWOO P. SON  
JUNG P. SON  
BENJAMIN J. SOPHER  
KEVIN SPENCER  
STEPHEN R. STAFFORD  
STEPHEN A. STAPLETON  
JAVON STARNES  
DJAY T. STAVROS  
JOSHUA R. STELWAGEN  
ADAM T. STEVELEY  
DERRICK M. STEVENS  
SIMON A. STOC  
JEREMY J. STOKKE  
JOHN W. STRICKLAND  
MARK J. SUDIMAK  
GENTI SULAJ  
PETER A. SULZONA  
MADISON K. SUMPTER  
MAHESA B. SUPROBO  
GREGORY G. SZABADOS  
STEVEN TARANTINO  
PETER R. TEACHOUT  
ANDREW H. TERUYA  
THOMAS M. THARP  
KRISTOFER G. THODOS  
ERIC D. THOMAS  
RYAN E. THOMPSON  
JACOB E. THOMSON  
CHAD M. TIERNEY  
KELVIN T. TOOKE  
RYAN E. TORRES  
ERIC G. TORRESCARCOVICH  
JONATHAN J. TOWNE  
PHI V. TRAN  
JACOB E. TRAYLOR  
JORDAN G. TRIMBLE  
NATHAN W. TRIMBLE  
VICTOR Y. TURCHANY  
CHRISTOPHER W. TURLEY  
DANIEL R. TUTHILL  
ERIK D. TWOMBLY  
GREGORY D. VALENTINE  
CODY S. VANDENRAADT  
SAIF A. VAZQUEZ  
JOSEPH VEARY  
ROBERT A. VILLAREAL, JR.  
CHRISTIAN B. VIONE  
STEPHEN J. VOLINE  
EMMA L. WAHAB  
ALYCA N. WALDROP  
JUSTIN D. WALLEY  
CLAIRE C. WARD  
DANIEL J. WARNER  
ANDRE J. WATKINSClARK  
JOSHUA R. WATKINS  
CHRISTOPHER M. WEBB  
AARON M. WHITE

LISA L. WHITE  
OCTAVIUS T. WHITESIDE  
TODD A. WIEGMAN  
DUSTIN A. WIGGINS  
JOSEPH M. WILHELM  
AMANDA K. WILLIAMS  
DIANA M. WILLIAMS  
NATHAN R. WILLIAMS  
ANDREW S. WILSON  
CARLIE A. WILSON  
JOSHUA J. E. WILSON  
ROBERT G. WINKLER  
ANDREA R. WITHERSPOON  
MARSHAEK L. WITHERSPOON  
JAKE K. WRIGHT  
STEVEN R. YATES  
DERAIL YOUNG  
AARON V. ZENTNER  
DANIEL C. ZURNDORFER  
G010676  
D015524  
D013654  
D014983  
D014276  
D014467  
D015107  
G010602  
D015811  
G010629  
D015175  
G010640  
G010443  
D015868  
D013539  
D014732  
D015481  
D015179  
D015253

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT  
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY  
UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be major*

NATHANAE L. ACHOR  
VINCENT J. AEBI  
OLUMIDE H. AKANNI  
SAFIUL M. ALAM  
HANNAH ALEXANDER  
CIHAN ALPTEKIN  
JUNIE AMATAGA  
FRANKLYN P. AMATO  
NICHOLAS AMUNA  
BRIAN C. ANDERSON  
MARSHALL H. ANGELMAN  
BRITTANY M. ASHLOCK  
JOSHUA S. ASPINWALL  
BENJAMIN A. BACAOLO, JR.  
DANIEL S. BADER  
MONTE J. BAILEY  
CELINA M. BALDWIN  
JAMES A. BALDWIN  
PHILIP W. BARNES  
ROBERT L. BARNHART  
DIEGO S. BARROS  
CORY M. BATES  
GENARDA B. BATES  
HEATHER L. BATES  
AMY L. BEATTY  
DANIEL R. BEATTY  
PAUL D. BEAUDIN  
KEITH D. BEESON  
GEORGE H. BEIMEL  
AMY R. BELAUS  
MARGAN M. BELL  
MICHAEL E. BENDER  
JUSTIN M. BERRY  
SCOTT E. BETANCOURT  
CARLOS A. BETANCOURTGARCIA  
CHRISTOPHER A. BIDDIE  
BRIAN C. BIGGS  
HAROLD J. BISHOP  
BENJAMIN J. BITONEL  
BRITTANY A. BLASKA  
DANIELLE A. BLEDSE  
TARHONDA N. BLEVINS  
SEAN B. BLEW  
ANDREW J. BLOUNT  
LAURIENEL BONANOORTIZ  
FRANCISCO H. BONGLO  
ROBERT S. BOURGEOU  
BRETT J. BOWDREN  
JACOB D. BRADFORD  
SHERIKA L. BRADFORD  
BRIAN E. BRENNER  
JOHN W. BRILEY  
BETH M. BROOKS  
LATECIA S. BROWN  
MARTAIN BROWN  
MICHAEL T. BROWN  
STEVEN J. BROWN  
WILLIAM R. BROWN  
JASON A. BROWNING  
RYAN M. BRUNN  
CLAUDIA K. G. BRYAN  
BENJAMIN D. BUFORD  
BRIAN M. BULSON  
JOHN Z. BURKE  
CORY T. BURNETT  
NADINE E. BUSE  
ROBERT C. BUSLEY  
WADE F. CADY  
ROSS P. CALVERT  
MARTIN L. CAMACHO  
MICHAEL CAMACHOPABON  
HARRY CAMBRELEN  
BRADLEY R. CAMPBELL

RYAN M. CAMPBELL  
ANTHONY E. CAPALAD  
RICHARD J. CARBONE  
JOSERAMON R. CARDONAJORGE  
JANE E. CAREY  
CHRISTOPHER D. CARLSTEDT  
DAVID R. CARMICHAEL  
DANIEL R. CARPENTER  
JUSTIN J. CARROLL  
JANILL CASTILLO  
ASHLEY A. CHAPA  
RICHARD L. CHAPMAN  
KYLE S. CHEE  
CHARLES C. CHELLMAN  
STEPHEN A. CHENAULT  
ALLEN R. CHRANS  
MICHAEL A. CLARK  
JOSHUA P. CLELLAND  
DAVID C. CLOUSE  
AMANDA M. COATES  
VIOLA K. COFFEY  
VIRGINIA M. COGHLAN  
TRAVIS K. COLEY  
DANIEL P. COLLETTI  
RAYMOND COLSTON, JR.  
DANIEL E. CONCEPCION  
MITCH R. CONNELLEY  
DAVID C. CONRAD  
JUSTIN G. CONSTANT  
ARTAVIOUS D. COOPER  
TRAVIS A. COPE  
VINCENT A. COPPOLA  
ANDREW M. CORCORAN  
CHARLTON P. CORNELL  
ROBERT K. CORNETT  
JOSHUA J. COTTON  
JAYME T. COX  
NOAH R. COX  
COLTON D. CRAWFORD  
RANDY D. CRISS  
WARREN R. CROCKER  
PAUL T. CROWLEY  
VICTOR M. CRUZMORALES  
JESSICA S. CURNOW  
VINCENT CURRIE  
FLETCHER R. CYPERT  
MELISSA E. DABNEY  
BLAKE A. DAVIS  
DEREK A. DAVIS  
GREGORY S. DAVIS  
PATRICK D. DAVIS  
CHARLES C. DEEM  
ALEXANDER J. DEETS  
DAVID R. DEIBLER  
AARON N. DEMON  
JAMES U. DERNEHL III  
FETENE DICHMA  
MATTHEW J. DIRISIO  
ANDREW E. DODD II  
JONATHAN R. DOKOS  
SCOTT A. DRAKE  
JOSUE DUARTE  
JOEL A. DUBOIS  
STEPHEN I. DUCHARME  
CHRISTOPHER M. DUDLEY  
JAMES R. DUFFY  
GREGORY M. EARNEST  
BRIAN A. ERWIN  
RAMON G. ESPAILLAT  
ANGEL G. ESPINOZA  
CHAD R. EVANS  
ERIC C. FAGAN  
TEO C. FAHLING  
ADAM G. FARRAR  
LESLIE A. FARRIS  
MATTHEW S. FAULL  
JOSEPH C. FEATHERS  
QUINTON J. FENLEY  
AARON S. FERNANDEZ  
MICHAEL J. FERNANDEZ  
NOEL N. FERNANDO  
ZACHARY S. FETERL  
CHRISTOPHER L. FETTERMAN  
JOSEPH M. FIELD  
JOSE D. FIGUEROA  
JOSEPH C. FINK  
THOMAS J. FITE  
SAMUEL I. FLOHR  
TAMEKA N. FLOYD  
JOHN R. FOLGER  
THOMAS G. FOWLER  
JAHNCEY A. FRANKLIN  
WILLIE L. FRANKLIN, JR.  
COURTNEY N. FRANKS  
ASHLIE A. FRANZOSA  
NATHAN D. FRASER  
WILLIAM A. FREIBERG  
DAVID G. FRYE  
DULCE M. FUENTES  
DOREEN D. FULLER  
WELLYN A. GACAD  
CHRISTOPHER S. GAER  
MAURICE A. GALLOWAY  
NADINE A. GAMBLE  
RAYMOND J. GARCIA  
TAYRA L. GARCIA  
REMY D. GARNER  
KATE B. GARTH  
MATTHEW D. GASKIN  
JAMES M. GASTON, JR.  
ANDRE K. GATLIN  
BRENDAN R. GEORGAS  
EVAN G. GEORGIA  
PRESTON R. I. GIDDENS  
JOHN A. GIRTON  
JAMES A. GLEASON  
THOMAS A. GONZALES

ALEXEIS A. GONZALEZ  
JAMES C. GORDON  
MICHAEL W. GORECKI  
ANTHONY GRAJALES  
KEAURORA M. GRIGSBY  
WILLIAM F. GRISMER  
RANDALL P. GROLLER  
MEGAN M. GROSENICK  
ADAM M. GROVER  
ARIEL L. GUNN  
ANDREW C. GUTHRIE  
CHELSEA M. HABERMAAS  
KEVIN S. HAN  
VERNITA D. HANDSBOROUGH  
WILLIAM C. HANDY, JR.  
H. D. A. HANNON  
RONALD J. HANSON  
JOHNATHAN W. HARDIN  
CHRISTOPHER J. HARPSTER  
ADAM R. HARRIS  
BRYAN H. HARRISON  
BRIAN T. HART  
NICOLE A. HAYMAN  
ZACHARY D. HAYTH  
ANDREW D. HEAP  
PAULA HEAP  
EVAN D. HEARN  
MATHEW S. HENDERSON  
OCTAVIA L. HENNINGBURG  
HOLLY N. HEPFL  
AARON A. HERMES  
IAN J. HERNANDEZ  
WILLIAM J. HERNANDEZ  
NATHANIEL J. HERNDON  
CHESTON L. HICKMAN  
RUSSELL J. HIGGINS  
JEFFERY A. HILL  
LYNDON M. HILL  
ANTHONY R. HINNANT, JR.  
DREW O. HOLDER  
SOPHIA M. HOLLENBECK  
LURLINE C. HOLLY  
JEFFREY D. HORNING  
JENNIFER I. HOULE  
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FRANK K. HUDSON  
MATTHEW M. HUFF  
MICHAEL S. HUFFMAN  
MARCUS J. HULL  
CRAIG J. HUNNINGHAKE  
TYLER S. HUNTER  
KAI P. HUNTSMAN  
FRANCISCO A. IDARRAGA  
JESSICA M. JACINTO  
AMBER S. JACKSONALLEN  
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SIDNEY H. JAQUES  
MATTHEW T. JARZEN  
VICTORIA B. JARZEN  
CASEY J. JEMELKA  
BRITTANY D. JENSEN  
DANIEL K. JERNIGAN  
LUIS C. JIMENEZADAMES  
AARON N. JOHNSON  
CHRISTOPHER S. JOHNSON  
JACOB A. JOHNSON  
LETHA M. JOHNSTON  
RICHARD L. JONES II  
ANDREW L. JORDAN  
SEAN M. JOYCE  
RYAN J. KAIZER  
RENEE E. KAYE  
BRIAN M. KAVANAGH, JR.  
BRIAN H. KEIRSTEAD  
ANDREW P. KELLEY  
VIOLA B. KELLEY  
KEVIN L. KELLY  
AYANA C. KENDAL  
JOHN P. KILROY  
STEPHEN D. KIM  
MICHAEL C. KING  
KAITLIN M. KISIEL  
DARRELL P. KLIETHERMES  
ALEXANDER P. KNEEFEL  
DYLAN J. KNEHL  
DOMINIC J. KOMINOS  
ALEXANDER C. LABROOY  
TIMOTHY S. LADWIG  
JACOB A. LAGUE  
SHELITA R. LAMAR  
ANGELICA E. LAMBERTI  
BEATRIZ E. LASSISE  
DAVID R. LAUGHLIN  
JARED R. LAVALLEE  
TROY D. LAWSON  
JOSEPH P. LEARY  
JAEHYUN T. LEE  
STEVEN M. LENK  
CHRISTOPHER B. LESLIE  
SAMUEL T. LESLIE  
BRIAN LEUNG  
MARCUS D. LEVINGSTON  
PHILLIP D. LEWIN  
JEFFERY D. LEWIS  
MARK A. LEWIS  
EUGENE W. LILLIEWOOD III  
CHELSEA Q. LINVILL  
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JASON M. LOCKE  
DON T. LOPES  
CHRISTOPHER M. LOPEZ  
ALEXANDRA E. LOSTETTER  
SCOTT T. LOUGHRIDGE  
EDUARDO A. LUGO  
DONALD W. LYONS  
MYLENE D. R. LYONS

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NICKOLAS A. MAREK  
JONATHAN E. MARSH  
TAMERA S. MARSHALL  
BLAIR T. MARTIN  
MICHAEL J. MARTIN  
EMILY M. MARTYSOTO  
BRIAN T. MATHEWS  
RYAN T. MAYNARD  
MARK E. MAYOR  
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MATTHEW M. MCCROAN  
MICHAEL J. MCCURDY  
ALFRED MCDANIEL  
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BEVERLY L. MCGEE  
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MARISHA E. MCLEAN  
MICHAEL A. MCLEAN  
JOSHUA K. MCMILLION  
WILLIAM MEDINADIAZ  
JENNIFER A. MEIER  
BRADLEY G. MEJEAN  
ESSELYN J. MENDEZ  
JOSE A. MENDEZCRESPO  
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TERESA G. MESINA  
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KENNETH L. METCALF  
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ERICA L. MIKELSON  
JACOB J. MILCZEWSKI  
ANDREW J. MILLER  
CAMERON T. MILLER  
LONDON E. MILLER  
MATTHEW B. MILLER  
RANDELL A. MILLER  
ROBERT K. MILLER  
RYAN C. MILLER  
SARA R. MILLER  
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SARA C. MITCHELL  
VICTOR T. MITSUOKA  
JESSE A. MONICO  
STEVEN S. MOODY  
DAVID M. MOORE  
DETRICK W. MOORE  
JOSHUA D. MOORE  
ROBYN E. MOORE  
MARK A. MORALES  
TIMOTHY J. MORGAN  
NICOLE S. MORLOCK  
MARCUS C. MORRIS  
KENECHUKWU K. MORTANYA  
JESSE M. MORVANT  
ZAHRA S. MOUTABAKKIR  
ALLISON R. MUCCIO  
ROBERT T. MULLEN  
BENJAMIN J. MURPHY  
JOSEPH W. MURRAY  
MITCHELL R. MURRAY  
BRITTANY T. MYATT  
BENJAMIN W. MYHREN  
DANIEL C. NEDELL  
JAMES T. NIVEN  
THOMAS J. NIXON  
SOLOMONA F. NUUSA  
FRANK E. OBIE IV  
ERUANGA A. ODION  
PATRICK M. ONEIL  
STEPHANIE K. OPHEIM  
ANDY OROZCOMARTINEZ  
LAURA K. OTEN  
JOSIE L. OTEROFIGUEROA  
SI Y. PARK  
JAMES C. PARRY  
DUSTIN M. PATTON  
ALEJANDRA D. PEACH  
ROBERT A. PEDRIGI III  
SAMANTHA R. PEMBROOK  
DAVID M. PEPLINSKI  
DAVID B. PEREZ  
AVAG PETROSYAN  
SERENA D. PICKETT  
KEVIN L. PIERCY  
ZACHRY M. PITTARD  
DEBORA A. PLEITEZ  
MELDRICK POINDESTER  
ROSS V. POWELL  
JEREMIAH J. POWERS  
JELANI M. PRITCHETT  
KELLI A. PRYOR  
MELISSA L. PUGH  
BRYAN J. PULICARI  
KENNY L. PYLES  
DANIEL T. QUALK  
MICHAEL J. RACE  
CURTIS L. RADOFF  
AARON D. RAIDT  
ISAAC J. RAMBERG  
ADREAEL T. RAY  
CHRISTIAN T. RAY  
SUSAN M. REDWINE  
WILLIAM C. REED  
STEYER L. REVHORN  
ELIJAH L. REVILLA  
CHARLES J. REYES

CIERRA A. REYNOLDS  
JOSHUA S. REYNOLDS  
THOMAS P. REYNOLDS  
MYEA E. RICE  
PORTER W. RILEY  
TIMOTHY J. ROBERTS  
TREVOR J. ROBERTS  
CORNESHA L. ROBINSON  
SAMUEL E. ROBINSON  
TIARA R. ROBINSON  
ALEX S. RODRIGUEZ  
LEE E. RODRIGUEZ, JR.  
ADAM J. ROHLIK  
AMANDA E. ROLLINSON  
MACKENSON ROMULUS  
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AMBER N. ROUSON  
CHARLES A. ROWELL  
RICKY B. ROYAL, JR.  
KRISTOFER E. RUMFELT  
MARIA I. RUTHERFORD  
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ANDREW J. SADOWSKY  
SERGIO A. SALAZARRODRIGUEZ  
GEORGE A. SAWYER  
BENJAMIN A. SCHNEIDER  
ERIC C. SCHOLL  
LINDSAY M. SCHROEDER  
KURTIS H. SCHULDT  
CALEB R. SCHULTZ  
MICHAEL A. SCOTT  
SEAN J. SCREEN  
NATHAN R. SEAMAN  
JOHN A. SERVIDIO  
JACOB E. SETTLE  
TIMOTHY E. SHELBY  
DEREK N. SHELTON  
JONATHAN C. SHELTON  
CASSANDRA E. SHERROD  
ZACHARIAH R. SHUTTE  
DERICK B. SIKES  
JOHN C. SITKO  
AMY J. SMITH  
EDWARD W. SMITH  
GAVEN R. SMITH  
MARIA C. SMITH  
MATTESON J. SMITH  
MATTHEW W. SMITH  
TANISHA L. SMITH  
BRYSON M. SODEN  
ARIANA I. SPANO  
SAVANNAH J. SPENCER  
DANIEL A. STARK  
LATERIOUS L. STARKS  
CYNTHIA A. STEPHENSON  
MITCHELL L. STEWART  
JOSHUA E. STOKES  
MATTHEW J. STRASSER  
CHARLOTTE R. STUTZ  
MYSTY D. SUDWEEKS  
CORY L. SULLIVAN  
STEVEN S. SWFFORD  
JOSEPH H. SWAIN  
DINH B. TAT  
CALVIN W. TAYLOR III  
ZACHARY M. TAYLOR  
DAVID E. TERHUNE  
ALEXANDRA L. TESKEY  
ERIC T. TEVAGA  
GRANTHAM E. THAYER  
BRIAN E. THEAUD  
JACOB W. THOMAS  
MATTHEW A. THOMAS  
SEAN W. THOMAS  
JUSTIN A. THOMPSON  
MEGAN A. THOMPSON  
JEFFREY R. TIMMICK  
NATHANIEL L. TTUS  
JOHN G. TOMPKINS  
CARLOS A. TORRES  
CAROLINA TORRES  
CHRISTOPHER S. TORRES  
YARITZA E. TORRESMATIAS  
WILLIAM P. TRAEGER  
TARA L. TRAMMELL  
AN V. TRAN  
DIAMOND J. TRIPOLITES  
CAROLINE L. TROHOSKI  
MICHAEL TSHUMA  
MERCIE N. TURNER  
MICAH W. TURNER  
CHASTITY M. TYLER  
BRIAN J. VANBREEMEN  
JACKELINE VELAZQUEZROSARIO  
LAUREN N. VIVERTO  
NATHAN A. VOELKER  
DANIEL R. VOGEL  
KYLE J. WADE  
ZACK F. WAGNER  
JOSEPH P. WAICUNAS  
JUSTIN A. WALDECK  
PHILIP S. WALERKO  
AMANDA L. WALTON  
TIFFANY R. WALTON  
CHRISTAL Y. WARE  
LUCY E. WARREN  
SAMUEL T. WARREN IV  
YVETTE O. WATSON  
STEVEN C. WAUGH  
GREGORY T. WETMORE  
AMELIA C. WETZEL  
VEJEMETRIC J. WHEELER  
CLARISSA K. WHITE  
JASON E. WHITE  
GEORGE L. WHITFIELD  
STEVEN D. WHITTON  
WILLIAM H. WILCOX

JOHN T. WILLIAMS  
JEFFREY T. WILSON  
AUSTIN J. WINKLER  
MICHAEL L. WOODMANSEE  
DAMIEN M. WOODS  
THOMAS J. WOOTEN  
DAVID H. WORSHAM  
ERNESIA D. WRIGHT  
JERMAINE D. WRIGHT  
NICHOLAS C. WYLIE  
THEODORE J. YOST  
DAVID J. ZAPATKA  
RODOLFO A. ZELADA, JR.  
JAMES R. ZIWAK  
D014267  
D015477  
D015265  
D014735  
D015718  
D013373  
D015440  
D015070  
D014388

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be colonel*

IKECHUKWU L. EWEAMA

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY NURSE CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 624 AND 7064:

*To be colonel*

EDWARD F. BURKE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED ARMY NATIONAL GUARD OF THE UNITED STATES OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 12203 AND 12211:

*To be colonel*

ROB R. BILLINGS  
PEDRO J. CASIANOMELENDEZ  
BRIAN J. CONVERSE  
DANIEL J. CRAWFORD  
NORRIS D. DARDEN, JR.  
JASON R. EDWARDS  
MICHAEL P. FLAHERTY  
ANNA M. GRACIANSKYLENGYEL  
CRAIG M. HUNTER  
JAMES H. KELLY  
JONATHAN D. LLOYD  
DAVID N. MARTIAN  
JOHN W. MCELVEEN  
JEREMY G. PFEIFER  
STEVEN J. SIEMONSMA  
OVID VILLARREAL, JR.

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be lieutenant colonel*

STEPHEN F. BARKER

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be lieutenant colonel*

JAMES ACEVEDO  
LASHELL Y. DAVIS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY VETERINARY CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U. S.C., SECTIONS 624 AND 7064:

*To be lieutenant colonel*

JOSEPH A. ANDERSON  
SHANE J. ANDREWS  
ERICA K. BARKEI  
JACOB L. BARNOSKI  
SHAWN C. BASINGER  
DESIREE R. BROACH  
DIANE E. COLLETTE  
ROSS A. CONIGLIO  
JASON R. CRAWFORD  
SARAH L. EASTERSTRAYER  
JENNIFER A. EDMUNDSON  
MATTHEW T. FRENCH  
ANGELINA C. GERARDO  
JAROD M. HANSON  
KATHERYN E. HANSON  
DIANA A. HOFFMAN  
RHONDA L. HOLT  
BRYAN D. HUX  
JAMES E. JOHNSON, JR.  
KAMALA J. RAPPSANTOS  
JEAN V. RUBANICK  
JOHN M. WINSTON III

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be colonel*

MICHAEL W. MUNDLE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be colonel*

DOUGLAS W. HEDRICK

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be major*

NICHOLAUS A. ABBOTT  
KELSEY M. ABERT  
MARK A. ACKMAN  
DAVID C. ADAMIC  
BRADEN T. ADAMS  
JONATHAN M. ADAMS  
JOSEPH F. ADAMS V  
BYRON C. ADKINS  
CHAD R. ADKINS  
DERYCK C. ADRIANO  
ANDREW M. AGEY  
JOSHUA D. AHO  
BRANDON G. AIRD  
PATRICK W. ALBERT  
ANDREW R. ALCOCER  
ANGEL ALEGRE  
OMAR M. ALENS  
MATTHEW R. ALEXANDER  
MATTHEW J. ALLEN  
DANIEL S. ALLISON  
JUSTIN E. ALLISON  
DANIEL ALVAREZ  
JOSEPH S. AMATO  
KYLE G. ANDERSON  
VITO J. ANGRISANO  
NIKOLAS G. ANNINOS  
MICHAEL ARCANGELO  
CHARLES A. ARMISTEAD  
ROBERT J. ATWELL  
FELIX J. C. AVELLANA  
JEFFREY S. AYRES  
RANDELL J. BABCOCK  
JOSEPH R. BACA  
PHILIP S. BACK  
LANCE R. BAILEY  
WARD E. BAKER  
WILLIAM E. BALOCH  
WESTIN R. BARBER  
AARON G. BARNES  
JOSEPH D. BARNES  
NATHAN C. BARNES  
CRAIG R. BARNHILL  
BRANDON L. BATES  
ZACHERY K. BATES  
DANIEL W. BATEY  
ALAN W. BAUERLY  
RICHARD A. BEARD  
JONATHAN W. BEASLEY  
AARON J. BEATTIE  
PATRICK L. BEAUDRY  
DAVID L. BEAVERS  
JONATHAN N. BECK  
WARREN T. BECK  
JOSEPH A. BEDDINGFIELD  
LISA M. BELISLE  
DANIEL BENASULY  
CHRISTOPHER A. BENEDICT  
BRANDON J. BENSON  
JEFFREY D. BENTON  
BRIAN P. BIERWIRTH  
TYLER E. BLOHLAVEK  
PAUL T. BINGHAM  
MICHAEL D. BLANCHARD  
ANNE M. BLANK  
LAUREN K. BLANTON  
SHAWN M. BLAYDES  
DANIEL R. BLOOMER  
AARON M. BODINE  
RACHEL C. BOEHME  
NICOLAS R. BOESCHLING  
DAVID P. BOGERT, JR.  
CHRISTOPHER J. BOLGAR  
ARIOL BONASSE  
SEAN E. BONIFACE  
ALEXANDER BOROFF  
JOSEPH A. BOSTICK  
MATTHEW E. BOSWORTH  
STEVEN E. BOVEE  
HILMAN F. BOWDEN III  
MICHAEL A. BOWERS  
NICHOLAS W. BOWERS  
PETER M. BOWLUS  
MATTHEW J. BOYD  
TAYLOR S. BOYD  
HERBERT L. BRADSHAW  
JASON W. BREDLAU  
DANIEL R. BRENNAN  
TIMOTHY BRENNAN  
CHARLES W. BREWER  
RYAN M. BROD  
NICHOLAS J. J. BROERS  
MONRIQUE S. BROOKS  
CHRISTOPHER R. BROWN  
KENTON L. BROWN  
LAWRENCE W. BROWN II  
MATHEW S. BROWN  
PHILLIP G. BROWN  
CHARLES R. BRUCE  
TYLER R. BRYANT  
SEAN H. BUCHANAN  
BRYAN T. BUSER  
JONATHAN D. BUSTIN  
DUSTIN M. BUTLER  
SEAN P. BUTLER  
RYAN J. BYARS  
MICHAEL J. CADDIGAN  
ERIC E. CALDWELL  
SAMUEL R. CALVERT  
BRADLEY E. CAMPBELL  
STEVEN A. CANJURA

ERIC L. CANNON  
CHARLES N. CANNONE  
ROBERT J. CARACCIOLO  
AUSTIN E. CAROE  
BRETT A. CARTER  
JESSE T. CARTER  
ADAM V. CARTIER  
MICHAEL P. CAVALIER  
ARMANDO R. CERVANTES  
ALEX J. CHAFFEE  
DREW E. CHAPMAN  
AARON B. CHEYNE  
WON CHOI  
DANIEL J. CHONG  
JULIAN A. CHRISTE  
MARC E. CHUA  
JEREMY G. CHUIDIAN  
BRENTON J. CLARK  
KARYN M. CLARK  
KASANDRA A. CLARK  
PHILLIP B. CLARK  
TIMOTHY S. CLARK  
TYLER P. CLAUS  
CURTIS W. CLERKLEY  
KYLE R. COBB  
MATTHEW A. COCCIA  
JAMES M. COLE  
DUSTIN R. COLEGATE  
ERIC K. COLLETT  
DANIEL T. COLLIER  
RANDALL R. COMBS  
BRIAN C. CONNOLLY  
JOHN D. CONRAD  
MEGAN C. CONROY  
DAVID J. COOK  
ERNEST W. COOLER  
MICHAEL A. COONEY  
JEANPIERRE R. COOPER  
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DAVID A. COX  
VICTORIA R. CREASY  
AARON J. CREGAR  
RYAN M. CRIDER  
TERRENCE CRIMIEL  
DALLAS W. CRITCHFIELD  
RUTH G. CRONK  
NATHANIEL H. CRUIKSHANK  
MEGAN A. CRUZ  
ISAAC N. CRYDER  
CHRISTOPHER J. CUMMINGS  
MATTHEW P. CUNHA  
DANIEL P. CUNNINGHAM  
GALEN H. DAHL  
MICHAEL B. DARDEN  
PAUL A. DASILVA  
JESSE F. DAVIS  
KEITH E. DAVIS  
CODY M. DAVIS  
MATTHEW J. DAVIS  
EVAN S. DAWSON  
ERIC L. DEAL  
MACKENZIE D. DEAL  
WADE A. DEAL  
TIMOTHY J. DEAN, JR.  
WILLIAM S. DECLUE  
CHAZ M. DEERING  
SAMUEL H. DEJARNETT  
THEODORE M. DELEEUW  
BRANDON L. DELLINGER  
ANTHONY N. DELVECCHIO  
ANDREW G. DEMOSS  
HENRY A. DEMOTT  
MATTHEW R. DESCHENES  
JOSEPH E. DIAL  
JOSEPH S. DIBERARDINIS  
BRETT A. DIEHL  
MICHAEL E. DILLEHAY  
DANIEL K. DILLENBACK  
LEVI W. DILLON  
JASON A. DINGBAUM  
BRANDON A. DINGER  
DANIEL D. DIPZINSKI, JR.  
KYLE P. DITONTO  
MATTHEW P. DIXON  
KEVIN M. DOBBYN  
KAREEM N. DOCKERY  
KEVIN J. DOHERTY, JR.  
JOHN K. DONAHO  
SHAWN P. DORMAN  
CLAYTON J. DOWD  
JEFFREY D. DRUMM  
MICHAEL P. DUFFY  
ZACHARY T. DUGGER  
BRYAN D. DUKE  
MICHAEL R. DUNCAN  
AARON C. DUNN  
MICHAEL F. DUNN  
TAYLOR J. DURLING  
TIMOTHY J. DWYER  
MICHAEL T. EADS  
MACKENZIE P. EASON  
MARC H. EDGELL  
CALEB J. EDWARDS  
RONALD J. EDWARDS  
SAMUEL D. EDWARDS  
ELLA V. ELLIS  
RYAN C. ELLIS  
SCHUYLER G. EMERYMUNN  
JESSICA A. L. ENGEL  
PAUL D. ERICKSON  
ROY H. ERICKSON III  
RICHARD A. ERIKSSON  
MARTHA D. ESTEBAN  
MICHAEL D. FAHLMANN  
ANDREW L. FALKENSTINE  
BRIAN A. FALOONA  
BRETT W. FAREWELL

COLIN J. FARMER  
KRISTOPHER L. FARRAR  
JAMES T. FARRELL  
DANIEL P. FAUGHNAN  
MATTHEW W. FAULKNER  
VERNON M. FERGIE  
MATTHEW C. FERLITSCH  
BRIAN D. FIALLO  
ALISTAIR O. FIDER  
CARSON R. FILIPOWSKI  
TIMOTHY J. FISCHER  
TIMOTHY D. FLAGG  
BENJAMIN A. FLANICK  
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 REGINALD J. WILLIAMS  
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 LANSING R. WILSON  
 SAMUEL P. WINSTEAD  
 DANIEL E. WITTEN  
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 FREDERICK C. WOLF  
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 THOMAS S. WONG  
 CALEB M. WOOD  
 TERRY D. WOOLERY, JR.  
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 CHRISTOPHER S. WOOTEN  
 NICHOLAS A. WRIGHT  
 ROBERT J. WRIGHT  
 SHANE M. WRIGHT  
 JAMESON R. WUNSCH  
 NICHOLAS D. YAGER  
 GEORGE C. YANCEY  
 DUSTIN M. YATES  
 CASPAR C. YI  
 SAM M. YOO  
 EDMUND J. YOON  
 RICHARD D. YOUNG  
 STEVEN M. YOUNG  
 DANIEL S. YU  
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 DAVID R. ZIEGELHOFFER  
 LUCAS M. ZILLER  
 DEVAN J. ZIMMERMAN  
 D015871  
 D015758  
 D015812  
 D015896  
 D015879  
 D015798  
 D015497  
 D015143  
 D015393  
 D015902  
 D015207

## IN THE NAVY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT  
 TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY  
 UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be lieutenant commander*

RODNEY A. NOAH

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be captain*

JONATHAN S. CHANNELL

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be commander*

HASSAN A. BROWN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be lieutenant commander*

JAMES G. O'LOUGHLIN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY RESERVE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be captain*

ZACHARY P. RUTHVEN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be commander*

DONALD G. BARNETT

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR TEMPORARY APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADES INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 605:

*To be captain*

PHILIP P. CASTELLANO  
MICHAEL R. DOLBEC  
PETER D. FRENCH  
GEORGE A. HOWELL  
STEVEN C. LAWRENCE  
SHAUN T. LIEB  
CHARLES C. LITTON  
ROBERT J. WHEAT  
WILLIAM H. WILEY

*To be commander*

JESSE P. ALVAREZ  
PHILLIP E. DAVIS  
MATTHEW E. FAULKENBERRY  
OMAR A. GARCIA  
ERIK D. GARDNER  
TOWNEY G. KENNARD III  
RYAN D. MCGINN  
RYAN Q. MILLER  
ROBERT SZELIGOWSKI

*To be lieutenant commander*

RYAN W. BENROTH  
DANIEL P. BERGEN II  
ANDREW J. BRINK  
BRENDAN M. B. CELIZ  
TED A. COLLETTE  
THEODORE W. CONNOLLY  
MICHAEL G. COX  
ARMANDO R. CUAJUNCO  
DUSTIN J. DAVIS  
DANIEL P. DETOMA  
ISAAC T. ECKERS  
ERIN M. FORD  
JOSHUA D. GASTON  
JAMES D. GIESEMANN  
BRENDAN P. HANLON  
RYAN M. HAUBENSTEIN  
HEATH L. HENEVELD  
GREGORY C. HILBERT  
THADDEUS M. HOKULA  
RICHARD K. HORTON, JR.  
MICHAEL S. JOHNSON  
JEREMY D. JONES  
MAXWELL L. KOENIG  
MICHAEL P. MAYNARD  
KEEGAN D. MCALLISTER  
JACOB I. MCDANIEL  
BRANDON S. MCDOWALL  
JASON S. MCLAUGHLIN  
DANIEL N. MEYERS  
MICHAEL F. NIELSON  
CHRISTOPHER K. PRICE  
DAVID L. RATLIFF, JR.  
JOHN P. RENNINGER  
BRIAN A. ROOFNER  
ALEX M. ROSE  
SEAMUS A. SIEFRING  
DERRICK C. SIMONS  
WILLIAM P. SPENCER  
BRANDEN G. TATASCIORRE  
ALEXANDER R. TEATOR  
NATHAN J. THIEM  
DARREL L. THOMASSON  
KEVIN D. TOUW  
JOHNATHAN D. WARGI  
ANDREA L. WEISS  
JOAQUIN J. WELDON  
GRAHAM J. WILL  
WILLIAM M. WININGER  
GREGORY J. YAMAMOTO

THE FOLLOWING NAMED INDIVIDUAL FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE REGULAR NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 531:

*To be lieutenant commander*

PETER MINH V. NGUYEN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be captain*

TROY T. TARTAGLIA

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be captain*

ROBERT W. MCFARLIN IV

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be captain*

MICHAEL G. MORTENSEN

IN THE MARINE CORPS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be lieutenant colonel*

JONATHON T. FRERICHS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS RESERVE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be colonel*

WILLIAM S. CHAIRSELL III  
GEORGE D. KINTER  
JESSICA M. OWENS  
RICHARD W. WILSON

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be lieutenant colonel*

ARTEM S. AGOULNIK  
ERIC D. ALBRIGHT  
JACOB C. ALDEAN  
MATTHEW S. ALLEN  
JAYME M. ARENAS  
JAMES R. ARMSTRONG  
JAMES R. ARNOLD  
MATTHEW R. ASHTON  
JESSE T. ATTIG  
BRIAN M. BAGLEY  
CHARLIE S. BAHK  
COLTER J. BAHLAU  
MATTHEW D. BAILEY  
DAVID B. BAIN  
RYAN M. BAKER  
LUKE I. BALTHAZAR  
ROBERT D. BARAREE III  
JEFFREY J. BARNES  
ANDREW M. BAXTER  
MARTIN R. BEBELL  
RYAN E. BENES  
SCOTTY E. BLACK  
PATRICK E. BLANKENSHIP  
BRIAN T. BLOCK  
GEOFFREY T. BLUMENFELD  
TODD B. BOESE II  
REBECCA A. BOLZ  
CHAD E. BONECUTTER  
JOHNATHAN M. BOUCEK  
RALIA R. BOUSKA  
DANIEL E. BOWRING  
JOHN F. BOYER  
EVAN F. BRADLEY  
EDWARD C. BROWN  
MICHAEL R. BROWN  
TYLER G. BRUMMOND  
CHAD A. BUCKEL  
BRADLEY N. BUICK  
JAMES A. BURKART  
DAVID C. BURTON  
SETH D. BYRUM  
CHRISTOPHER K. CALDWELL  
DAVID M. CAMPBELL  
HARLYE S. CARLTON  
JUSTIN R. CARROLL  
JEREMY L. CARROLL  
MATTHEW G. CARTER  
BRIAN M. CARTON  
CHAD D. CASSADY  
JASON R. CASTER  
BLAIR T. CELLON  
ANTHONY J. CESARO  
RHETT W. CHRISTENSEN  
JACOB A. CLAYTON  
PAUL B. CLIFFORD II  
BRETT C. COLLINS  
GREGORY L. COLLINS  
PETER C. COMBE II  
JOSEPH COMMON  
PETER J. COOMBE, JR.  
JUSTIN M. COONS  
PAUL C. CORDES  
JAMES M. COVEY, JR.  
THOMAS A. COYLE  
ROBERT P. CROIN  
MIGUEL A. CRUZ  
SARAH R. CULBERTSON  
COLIN J. CULKIN  
EMILY J. CULVER  
JEFFREY A. CUMMINGS  
THOMAS P. CUNNINGHAM  
GREGG F. CURLEY

DOMINIC J. DALY  
JOSEPH P. DAVIDOSKI  
JEFFREY C. DAVIS  
NOLAN G. DEAN  
JAMES E. DEE  
MATTHEW D. DEFFENBAUGH  
FREDERICK J. DELLAGALA, JR.  
ANTHONY J. DEVUONO  
WALTER R. DICKSON  
MATTHEW P. DINEEN  
JAY P. DODGE  
MICHAEL R. DONLIN  
JOHN M. DOVE  
ADAM W. DREXLER  
ERIC A. DUCHENE  
KELSEY L. DUCKWORTH  
ROBERT M. DUGAN  
IAN G. DUNLAP  
ROBERT E. DUSH  
ERIC S. DWYER  
CALEB D. EAMES  
JONATHAN R. ELLIOTT  
BUDDY J. ELLIS  
ZACHARY N. EMBERS  
GEOFFREY S. ENGLUND  
JEFFREY M. ERB  
MATTHEW T. ESPOSITO  
MICHAEL R. EUBANKS  
ADRIAN R. EVANGELISTA  
ALBERT L. EVANS III  
DAVINA C. EVANS  
BRIAN T. EVERETT  
CHRISTIE R. EVERETT  
TIMOTHY J. FENTON  
CHRISTOPHER M. FERGUSON  
MICHAEL P. FISHER  
PHILIP O. FLAMBERT  
RUSSELL L. FLUKER  
ROBIN J. FONSECA  
MICHAEL J. FORSTER  
ADAM E. FOUSHEE  
NICHOLAS J. FREEMAN  
MATTHEW C. FRICK  
GERRID M. GALL  
ROSS A. GARNETT  
GEORGE E. GETMAN, JR.  
PATRICK J. GIBSON  
BRIAN J. GILBERT  
CHEL A. GONZALES  
JOSEPH E. GORRICH  
ARTHUR L. GRAHAM III  
JACOB O. GRAY  
SAMUEL P. GRAY  
ANDREW B. GREER  
NICHOLAS S. GREGSON  
NATHANIEL D. GRIGGS  
FELIX GUERRA III  
PHILLIP L. GUILLORY II  
NATHAN J. GULOSH  
STEVEN B. HAACK  
PETER L. HACKETT  
MICHAEL S. HAGER  
CLINTON K. HALL  
BENJAMIN J. HAND  
ANDREW S. HARKINS  
NATHAN M. HARVEY  
DALLAS J. HAYES  
COREY S. HEALEY  
KARIN R. HECOX  
NICHOLAS S. HENRY  
PETER J. HERSEY  
ANDREW C. HIETPAS  
KERRY A. HOGAN  
BRYAN G. HOLE  
PATRICK C. HOLLAND  
ROGER A. HOLLENBECK  
JUSTIN A. HOOKER  
ADAM S. HOOPER  
TRAVIS L. HORD  
ANDREW P. HORNFECK  
JAKE J. HUBBARD  
SCOTT A. HUMR  
LUIS O. IZQUIERDO  
BLAKE JACKSON, JR.  
RICHARD S. JAHLEKA  
BRIAN A. JAQUITH  
CEDRIC A. JEFFERSON  
MICHAEL A. JEVONS  
CORY J. JOBST  
PATRICK R. JOHNSON  
JESSE D. JOHNSON  
RICHARD W. JOHNSON, JR.  
JONATHAN S. JOSEPH  
CHRISTOPHER J. KEARNEY  
ELISHA D. KELLER  
WILLIAM T. KERRIGAN  
BRENT L. KERSHAW  
CHRISTOPHER Y. KIM  
KRISTOPHER J. KNOBEL  
DANIEL F. KNUDSON III  
DANIEL R. KOCAR  
ANDREW W. KOCH  
JOHN J. KOEPKE  
MICHAEL W. KOHLER  
PAUL E. KOZICK  
TIMOTHY R. KRONJAEGER  
SAMUEL E. KUNST  
ANDREW J. KURTZ  
DOUGLAS R. KURZ  
ADAM N. LAW  
DAVID L. LEE, JR.  
BRAD A. LEEMAN  
DANIEL D. LEWIS  
JOHN M. LEWIS  
ADAM R. LINDBERG  
GAVIN K. LOGAN  
NATHAN J. LOOMIS

CHRISTOPHER D. LUGER  
CHRISTOPHER E. LYON  
CHRISTOPHER A. MACAK  
CLAYTON C. MACALONEY  
ANDREW A. MACDOUGALL  
CHRISTOPHER J. MACHI  
ABDUL E. MACK  
EDWARD D. MAHONEY, JR.  
ROBERT H. MANUEL  
DAVID S. MANWILLER  
AMANDA B. MARTIN  
CORBETT B. MARTIN  
NICOLAS L. MARTINEZ  
MICHAEL F. MASTERS, JR.  
RYAN L. MATHEWS  
BRIAN L. MCCARTHY  
ELIZABETH A. MCKEON  
ADAM L. MCKILLOP  
LUKE J. MCLEAREN  
JILL A. MCQUISTAN  
ROLANDO A. MEDINA  
FEDERICO W. MENDIZABAL  
WILLIAM T. MESSMER  
BRIAN E. MILLER  
DEREK A. MILLS  
ERIC L. MITCHELL  
TROY E. MITCHELL  
ERIC T. MOFFIT  
JASMIN MOGHBELI  
ROBERT J. MONROE  
THOMAS W. MORROW  
KENDRA N. MOTZ  
JOHN P. MULLEN  
PATRICK J. MULLEN  
STEVEN P. MURELLO  
JUSTIN P. MURPHY  
BRENDAN R. NEAGLE  
CASEY D. NELSON  
NICOLE F. NICHOLSON  
SETH A. NICHOLSON  
BRANDON C. OBERKAMP  
RUDYARD S. OLMSTEAD  
CHRISTOPHER J. OMELIA  
KIERAN R. ONEIL  
TRAVIS C. ONISCHUK  
STEPHEN G. PAGE  
DAVID G. PALACIO  
DAVID J. PALKA  
PANAGIOTIS A. PAPADOPOULOS  
JEFFREY D. PARKER, JR.  
FRANCIS M. PASCUCCI  
CHRISTOPHER A. PASSERELLA  
MARK R. PATRIDGE  
PHILLIP J. PEACOCK  
NICOLE A. PENN  
JESSE M. PEPPERS  
MARK J. PETERS  
DANIEL R. PETRONZIO  
MARK M. PHELPS  
HEATH A. PHILLIPS  
JOHN G. PICO  
JOSEPH A. PLOT  
AARON K. POLANCO  
BRANDON S. POPE  
ADAM E. POWERS  
ANDREW F. PRICE  
JOHN W. PROSS  
JEFFREY P. PULLINGER  
DANIEL QUESADA  
SEAN F. RAFFERTY  
WALTER M. RAINES  
ADRIAN J. RANKINEGALLOWAY  
GEORGE A. RAWSON  
KEVIN M. RECTOR  
CALEB M. REED  
STEPHEN A. REYNA  
TODD B. RICHARDSON  
TIMOTHY F. RIEMANN  
JUDSON P. RIORDON  
JEFFERY H. ROBICHAUX  
GAVIN T. ROBILLARD  
SALOMON RODRIGUEZ  
CHRISTOPHER T. ROGERS  
MATTHEW L. ROHLFING  
DANIE N. SAAIMAN  
KIRT R. SAMSON  
DANIEL SANCHEZ, JR.  
TYLER B. SANDERS  
DAVID E. SAUNDERS  
CLAIRE E. SCHABERG  
BENJAMIN G. SCHMIDT  
MICHAEL C. SCHMIDT  
CRAIG M. SCHNAPPINGER  
JOHN J. SCHRANZ  
JACOB D. SCHWINGHAMMER  
REGINALD M. SEALEY II  
OSMAN N. SESAY  
WAYNE SHEW  
JOHN SHIM  
EVAN L. SHOCKLEY  
GORDON M. SILLIKER  
ADAM E. SIMON  
JESSE R. SIMONEAU  
PATRICK J. SKEHAN  
KRISTOPHER A. SKIDMORE  
KEVIN T. SMALLLEY  
CHRISTOPHER M. SMITH  
JAMES R. SMITH  
KEVIN M. SOEDER  
BRANDON S. SOUTHWORTH  
TIMOTHY A. SPARKS  
BRIAN T. SPILLANE  
ERIC W. SPITZNIGLE  
SCOTT M. STAFFORD  
NICHOLAS B. STATS  
GEORGE H. STEINFELS  
ROBERT L. STEINHAUSER III

MICAH A. STEINPFAD  
RYAN A. STEVENS  
SCOTT A. STEWART  
MATTHEW R. STOLZENBERG  
WILLIAM H. STROM  
CHAD SUMMERVILLE  
WILLIAM P. SUMPTION  
EARL A. SWEIGART, JR.  
JASON A. SYLVESTER  
BILL C. TAMAYO, JR.  
ERIKA M. TEICHERT  
TINA D. TERRY  
RAPHAEL J. THALAKOTTUR  
CRAIG W. THOMAS II  
CLINTON T. THOMPSON  
CRAIG A. THOMPSON  
JAMES C. THOMPSON, JR.  
RAYMOND J. TUNG  
NICHOLAS A. TVERDOSI  
CHRISTOPHER D. UPTON  
SUSAN E. UPWARD  
GERARD W. VANDERWAAL  
MATTHEW D. VERDIN  
PHILLIP A. WAGNER  
MICHAEL P. WALLS  
JOSEPH J. WEAKLEY  
ADAM D. WELLINGTON  
BRET A. WHITE  
JAMES D. WHITLOW  
JASON P. WHITTAKER  
KIRK A. WHITTENBERG  
ROBERT W. WICKHAM  
JACOB H. WILDE  
JON K. WILKINS  
CURTIS A. WILLIAMSON  
JONATHAN M. WILLIAMSON  
LONNIE C. WILSON  
ERIC P. WINKOFISKY  
THOMAS J. WISSLER  
JAMES J. WISSMANN  
BRANDON H. WOODS  
LARRY N. WORLEY  
ANDREW M. WRZOSEK  
ADAM YANG  
CHRISTOPHER M. ZAJAC  
TRAVIS Q. ZIMMERMAN  
PATRICK J. ZUBER

#### IN THE SPACE FORCE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT  
IN THE GRADES INDICATED IN THE REGULAR SPACE  
FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 531 AND 716:

#### *To be lieutenant colonel*

LEROY BROWN, JR.  
CATHERINE E. HOARD

#### *To be major*

TRAVIS J. BURNETTE  
AMANDA L. CHIVERS  
CAMERON W. COON  
CLYDE A. CROSS II  
SCOTT D. DALRYMPLE  
MARTIN A. GILLIGAN  
JUSTIN T. HEPPE  
TYREL K. KVASAGER  
NOAH C. LESCH  
DAN T. NGUYEN  
ALBERT J. PENNA  
DOUGLAS P. ROLFES  
FORREST D. TAYLOR

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT  
IN THE GRADES INDICATED IN THE REGULAR SPACE  
FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 531 AND 716:

#### *To be colonel*

HEATHER J. ANDERSON  
CHANDLER P. ATWOOD  
KRIS E. BARCOMB  
RICHARD B. BECKMAN  
CHRISTOPHER P. BELL  
JEFFREY W. BOGAR  
HEATHER B. BOGSTIE  
ROBERT P. BONGIOVI  
ROBERT J. BONNER  
BRIAN L. BRACY  
EDWARD P. BYRNE  
EHREN W. CARL  
TIMOTHY W. CHILDRESS  
RYAN M. COLBURN  
CHAD J. DAVIS  
ROBERT W. DAVIS  
KENNETH L. DECKER, JR.  
BRIAN A. DENARO  
JOHN E. DUKES, JR.  
ANDREW J. EMERY  
ERIC J. FELT  
DAVID L. FERRIS  
BRIAN M. FLUSCHE  
RYAN P. FRAZIER  
DANIEL A. GALLTON  
AARON D. GIBSON  
VANCE GOODFELLOW  
ERIN R. GULDEN  
JUNG H. HA  
MICHAEL C. HARVEY  
MATTHEW E. HOLSTON  
CHRISTOPHER J. KADALA  
RICHARD C. KIEFFER  
LEA T. KIRKWOOD  
SCOTT L. KLEMPNER  
COREY J. KLOPSTEIN  
JENNIFER M. KROLIKOWSKI  
KALLIROI L. LANDRY  
STEPHEN K. LANDRY

DAVID A. LEACH  
DAVID M. LEARNED  
STEPHEN D. LEGGIERO  
SAMUEL A. LITTLE  
JONATHAN E. LUMINATI  
BRYON E. C. MCCLAIN  
WOODROW A. MEEKS  
JASON B. MELLO  
KHIRAH MORGAN  
PETER M. NORTON  
KRISTIN L. PANZENHAGEN  
DOUGLAS W. PENTECOST  
ERIN D. PETERSON  
JEREMY A. RALEY  
COREY M. RAMSBY  
MARQU S. RANDALL  
ROY V. ROCKWELL  
GILBERTO ROSARIO  
JOSEPH J. ROTH  
MARC J. SANDS  
CHRISTOPHER G. SCHLAK  
TIMOTHY A. SEJBA  
MARK A. SHOEMAKER  
BRIAN D. SIDARI  
DOMENIC SMERAGLIA  
ANDREW A. SOUZA  
MATTHEW L. SPENCER  
JEREMIAH B. STAHR  
JON D. STRIZZI  
BRETT T. SWIGERT  
WALLACE R. TURNBULL III  
DANIEL T. WALTER  
ZACHARY S. WARAKOMSKI  
JASON T. WARD  
JAMES T. WEDEKIND

#### *To be lieutenant colonel*

CHRISTOPHER G. ADAMS  
ROLANDO AGUIRRE  
LOUIS J. ALDINI  
SALVADOR ALEMAN  
BRIAN G. ALLEN  
KYLE S. ALLEN  
MATTHEW R. ALLEN  
ACHILLE H. P. ALOISI  
ANDREW D. ANDERSON  
CLIFTON R. ANDERSON  
JAMIE L. ANDREWS  
ALBERT J. ASHBY  
LISA A. BAGHAL  
DANE M. BANNACH  
LAULA S. BARASHA  
BENJAMIN F. BARBOUR  
LANDON B. BASTOW  
DAVID J. BATES  
IAN S. BAUTISTA  
BRANDON C. BEERS  
MEREDITH S. BEG  
JOSHUA M. BEKKEDAHL  
MICLYNN E. BELL  
BENJAMIN M. BENNETT  
BRIAN W. BISHOP  
JOHN D. BLACKMAN  
ERIK E. BOWMAN  
REBECCA N. BREIDING  
STEPHEN J. BROGAN  
STEVEN B. BROOKS  
RICHARD A. BROWN  
KELLIE M. BROWNEE  
MATTHEW P. BRUNO  
RAYMOND C. BRUSHIER  
JOYCE A. BULSON  
JEFFREY A. BURKE  
DEREK M. CADA  
KATHRYN R. CANTU  
RANDALL E. CARLSON  
SCOTT J. CARSTETTER  
ROBIN C. CASTLE  
KRITEN C. CASTONGUAY  
ADRIAN B. CERCENIA  
NATHAN K. CHANG  
BRIAN L. CHATMAN  
DEVON T. CHRISTENSEN  
MICHAEL W. CHRISTENSEN  
CORY A. CILIA  
BRANDON C. CONYERS  
JAMES E. COOPER  
DAVID A. CORDER  
BARRY A. CROKER  
MATTHEW P. CROSSER  
SCOTT R. CUNNINGHAM  
CHRISTOPHER A. DEMPSEY  
RACHEL M. DERBIS  
HEIDI L. DEXTER  
WILLIAM T. DEXTER  
MARK E. DEYOUNG  
STEVE J. DIRKS  
PHILLIP M. DOBERFUHL  
NATHANIEL J. DOUGLAS  
JOHN F. ECK, JR.  
ELLEN M. ELLIS  
KURTIS ENGELSON  
BRANDON L. ERWIN  
CHRISTOPHER J. EWEY  
EDWARD G. FERGUSON  
STEVEN P. FERGUSON  
CARLOS J. FERRER  
MATTHEW P. FLAHIWE  
DARIN E. FORD  
BREE B. FRAM  
TERESA A. FRANK  
BRIAN M. FREDRICKSON  
BRIANNA M. FREY  
JOSEPH M. FRITSCHEN  
MANDI L. FULLER  
MICHAEL S. FURMAN

THOMAS P. GABRIELE  
CLIFTON C. GALERIA  
JEFFREY E. GALLAGHER  
SETH I. GILPIN  
FRANK P. GIRDWAIN  
GARY M. GOFF  
KELLY R. GREINER  
DARRELL L. GROB  
MICHAEL C. GUERRERO  
EDUARDO N. GUEVARA, JR  
DUSTIN H. GUIDRY  
ANNA E. GUNNGOLKIN  
CHRISTINE G. L. GUZMAN  
CRAIG J. HACKBARTH  
ALAN M. HAEDGE  
LUKE J. HAGEN  
BLAKE B. HAJOVSKY  
MATTHEW J. HALE  
REBECCA A. HAMILTON  
PATRICK W. HAMLIN  
CHARLES F. HAMMOND  
BRIAN E. HANS  
MARK A. HANUS  
PEDRO L. HERNANDEZ III  
JARED A. HERWEG  
DANIEL P. HIGHLANDER  
RYAN M. HISEROTE  
BRENDAN J. HOCHSTEIN  
GREGORY S. HOFFMAN  
JAMES T. HORNE  
CARL N. HOWARD  
SHANE M. HUPP  
EDWARD J. HURD, JR  
RAYDON E. IMBO  
CHRISTOPHER K. JAMES  
MATTHEW JENKINS  
AMBER M. JOHNSON  
JAMIE J. JOHNSON  
KIRK W. JOHNSON  
EDWARD E. JONES  
DANIEL R. KARRELS  
JONATHAN K. KEEN  
RYAN F. KELLY  
MICHAEL L. KILLINGS  
TAE H. KIM  
PATRISHA J. KNIGHT  
RICHARD A. KNISELEY II  
RODRICK A. KOCH  
JEREMY T. KRUGER  
DAVID J. LAIRD  
DEX Y. LANDRETH  
ADAM V. LANGBORGH  
PAUL A. LATOUR  
RYAN C. LAUGHTON  
MICHAEL D. LEAVER  
DUSTIN W. LEE  
ELLIOTT J. LEIGH  
MARK B. LESAR  
NATHANIEL C. LIEFER  
ALAN C.K. LIN  
BRYAN D. LITTLE  
PATRICK W. LITTLE  
NICHOLAS C. LONGO  
CHARLES M. LOYER  
MATHEW LUKACS  
MICHAEL D. LYNN  
DOUGLAS MACDONALD  
LISA W. MANDES  
ERNEST M. MARAMBA  
ERIC D. MARSH  
AMANDA L. MARTIN  
JAROD MARTIN  
KELLY MARTIN  
STACEY N. MARZHEUSER  
STEVEN MAWHORTER  
JONATHAN F. MCCALL  
RYAN D. MCDANIEL  
KENNETH M. MCDUGALL  
CHESTER D. MCFARLAND  
WALTER MCMILLAN IV  
STEVIE MEDEIROS  
ANDREW S. MENSCHNER  
JONATHAN M. MILLER  
JONATHAN L. MILLS  
DYLAN A. MONAGHAN  
DANIEL R. MONTES  
GREGORY MORAN  
MORGAN MOSER  
SHYAM R. MUNSHI  
KIMBERLY A. MYERS  
DOUGLAS J. NELSON  
ERIC S. NEUBERT  
TAN A. NGO  
JOHN V. NGUYEN  
JASON D. NIEDERHAUSER  
STEVEN A. NIELSON  
JAMES K. NILSEN  
THOMAS I. NIX  
JONATHAN R. NOONAN  
GEORGE B. NUÑO  
JACQUELINE A. NYBERG  
JUSTIN M. OVERMYER  
WILLIAM J. PALM  
NATHANIEL A. PEACE  
JOHN M. PECARINA  
WILHEM A. PEREZ  
KENNETH PETERS  
GINA A. PETERSON  
MASON R. PHELPS  
JODIE J. FLEISCH  
JOSEPH C. POMAGER  
MARTIN POON  
TRAVIS R. PRATER  
ANTHONY J. PULEO  
JACK J. RAITT II  
LUKE REDERUS  
DEREK K. REIMER

ANTHONY P. RIZZUTO  
NEAL R. ROACH  
RYAN A. ROSE  
TAMMY A. ROSE  
HOMERO H. RUIZ PEREZ  
MICHAEL A. RUPP  
BRIAN M. RUSSELL  
MICHELLE SAFFOLD  
DAVID O. SAMPAYAN  
CHRISTOPHER C. SCHLAGHECK  
KEVIN W. SCHMAEMAN  
KALUN J. SCHMIDT  
MATTHEW M. SCHMUNK  
ADAM M. SCHULTZ  
KARL R. SCHWENN  
JONATHAN S. SEAL  
LUIS A. SEGURA  
RUPINDER S. SEKHON  
JEREMY J. SELSTROM  
CLIFFORD J. SERATTI  
JONATHAN P. SHEA  
SAMUEL R. SHEARER  
BRIAN A. SHIMEK  
STEPHANIE M. SILVA  
MICHAEL A. SIMONICH  
ANDREW L. SINCOCK  
STEVEN E. SLAGLE  
GAIL M. SMICKLAS  
CHRISTOPHER D. SMITH  
DAVID J. SMITH  
KENNETH J. SMITH  
KIMBERLY D. SMITH  
SOL R. SNEDEKER  
MATTHEW SODERLUND  
JASON A. SPINDLER  
AARON J. SPRECHER  
JUSTIN B. SPRING  
PAMELA T. STEIN  
WILLIAM D. STEININGERHOLMES  
BRADLEY J. STOOER  
JAMES J. STRAUB, JR  
KATHLEEN SULLIVAN  
MARGARET A. SULLIVAN  
ERIC J. SULSER  
JOHN J. TATAR  
CHARLIE J. TAYLOR  
NATHAN C. TERRAZONE  
ERIC W. THOMPSON  
ROBERT E. THOMPSON  
MEAGAN L. THRUSH  
JOSEPH W. TIMBERLAKE  
BRYAN M. TITUS  
JAMES P. TOBIN  
TORI LEIGH N. TOUZIN  
IN MARY R. TRAUTWE  
ROBERTO A. TREJO  
TIMOTHY W. TRIMAILLO  
SCOTT M. TYLEY  
DANIEL A. URBAN  
MARKYVES J. VALENTIN  
ALLEN J. VARGHESE  
MARSHALRIA M. VAUGHANS  
LUDELL VIBAL  
DANIEL J. VISOSKY  
QUOC V. VO  
NATHAN P. VOSTERS  
JACK B. WALKER  
CAROLYN J. WALKOTTE  
ANDY Y. WANG  
SHANE M. WARREN  
ADAM E. WASINGER  
OESA A. WEAVER  
JESSICA A. WEDINGTON  
JOSHUA WEHRLE  
YU H. WEI  
JASON E. WEST  
DANIEL J. WHEELER  
PAMELA L. WHEELER  
ROBERT J. WIBLE  
KEVIN W. WIERSCHKE  
SHEENA L. WINDER  
DAVID R. WISNIEWSKI  
CHRISTOPHER C. WOOD  
STEVEN P. WRIGHT  
MATTHEW C. WROTEN  
MAX W. YATES  
NATHAN J. ZAHN  
JOHN C. ZINGARELLI

*To be major*

FELIX A. ABEYTA  
ADEKUNBI H. ADEWUNMI  
JOEY B. AGUILLO  
CHRISTOPHER J. ALBAN  
KELLY N. ALEXANDER  
JASON A. ALTENHOFEN  
MANUEL ALVAREZ  
DANIELLE S. AMASON  
NATHANIEL D. AMSDEN  
DANIEL J. ANAYA  
KEVIN B. ANDERSON  
MUNSON J. ANDERSON III  
TRAVIS A. ANDERSON  
CHRISTOPHER R. ANDREWS  
RONALD M. Y. AUNG  
AARON M. AYERS  
DAVID A. AYRES  
CURTIS A. BABBIE  
ERIC J. BAILEY  
FLYNT L. BAILEY  
ERICA J. BALFOUR  
DANIEL N. BANAKOS  
SEAN D. BARBER  
GORDON L. BARNHILL  
LUKE S. BASHAM  
ERIC A. BASSETT

SEAN M. D. BATSON  
MEGAN F. BELGER  
SCOTT L. BELTON  
STEVEN L. BENTHAL  
JACOB D. BILLS  
MACKENZIE J. BIRCHENOUGH  
JOHN P. BISZKO  
ALDRIN P. BLASQUEZ  
DONALD T. BLEEKER  
KACEY E. BLUNCK  
MATTHEW S. BLYSTONE  
MARK A. BOATMAN  
DAVID F. BOETTCHER  
RUDOLPH T. BOWEN II  
JUSTIN N. BOYD  
ANTHONY C. BRADEN  
JACOB D. BRADOSKY  
MATTHEW S. BRADY  
JORDAN R. BRATTON  
GAVIN M. BRAWLEY  
CHAD J. BRENNER  
ANDREW J. BRINKER  
ADAM B. BROWN  
MICHAEL H. BROWNLEE  
ADAM T. BRUNDERMAN  
ANDREW J. BUCHANAN  
CHELSEY L. BUCHANAN  
LYNDSEY D. BUCKLE  
CHERIE L. BUDAY  
ADAM A. BURNETTA  
DAVID P. BUTZIN  
CHARLES J. CADWELL  
ERIC THOMAS L. CAGURANGAN  
TAMAR A. CAIN  
ALAN L. CALFEE  
JOSEPH R. CALIDONNA  
CHRISTOPHER N. CALLAS  
ANTHONY D. CALTABIANO  
JEFFREY J. CAMPEAU  
AMMY C. CARDONA  
BRANDON W. CARPENTER  
JAMES D. CARPENTER  
TYLER D. CARSON  
BRANDON K. CASTILLO  
ROBERT F. CAULK  
ELBERT G. CHAN  
IVONNE J. CHARBONNEAU  
MATTHEW T. CHARBONNEAU  
KUAN H. CHEN  
THOMAS M. CHIASSON  
MATTHEW B. CHRISTENSEN  
ANTHONY F. CIAMILLO, JR  
RANDY S. CICALE  
FRANK CLARK  
MICHAEL C. CLARK  
KYLE D. CLEMENTS  
NATHAN S. COLLINS  
LUIS COLON  
ANDREW J. M. COMPTON  
MATTHEW M. CONRAD  
ROSS A. CONRAD  
RYAN C. CONWAY  
MATTHEW M. CORK  
TATIANA C. CORNIER  
WILLIAM F. COSGROVE  
JEFFREY E. COVERDALE  
JUSTIN E. COWLEY  
CHRISTOPHER A. COX  
JOHN R. COX  
STEPHANIE M. COX  
VICTORIA L. CRAMER  
ALEX V. CRAVEN  
WESLEY T. CROOM  
COREY W. CROWELL  
CARL M. CUNNANE  
JUSTIN F. CUNNINGHAM  
BRIAN A. CURD  
BOYCE H. DAUBY  
BRYAN L. DAVIS  
ANA C. DE FIGUEROA  
CHARLES S. DEBREE  
JEREMIAH A. DEIBLER  
JUSTIN H. DEIFEL  
EMMANUEL A. DELACRUZ  
NATHANIAL E. DELBON  
JOHN E. DEMELLO, JR  
CHRISTOPHER P. DEMMON  
ALLISON A. DEMPSEY  
JONATHAN C. DENTON  
JOSEPH M. DERIGGI  
AMBER N. DERIGGI  
KEITH R. DERR  
JOSEPH J. DIAS  
GARRETT E. DILLEY  
THEODORE J. DINKELMAN, JR  
NATHAN A. DIRKS  
JAMES D. DODGEN  
JAMES C. DOSSETT  
BRIAN R. DOUGAL  
DOUGLAS E. DOWNS  
SCOTT A. DRERUP  
PHILIP R. DUDDLES  
KYLE J. DUFAUD  
GARRET E. DUFF  
ADAM B. DUNK  
PATRICK W. DUVALL  
AARON C. ECHOLS  
DAVID P. EDOSEN  
ERIC J. EHN  
STUART A. EVERSON  
KADE P. EWERT  
CHRISTINE M. EWING  
BRIAN P. FARFAN  
TRENT D. FAUSETT  
JULIA A. FAUSTMAN  
MICHAEL S. FELTEN  
EDWARD L. FERNANDEZ

GREGORY J. FERTIG  
COLIN M. FINK  
ALEXANDER J. FIORE  
JORDAN A. FIRTH  
NATHAN D. FISHER  
SEAN R. FISHER  
JEREMY D. FOX  
MATTHEW J. FRANTZ  
CHAD M. FREY  
GREGORY R. FREY  
JEFFREY D. FRY  
JERED N. FRY  
JONATHAN B. FULLenkAMP  
BRANDON M. GALINDO  
ANDREW JAN G. GARCIA  
LEODANNY GARCIA  
JONATHAN D. GINGERY  
MARSHA R. GOETZ BROWNING  
JOHN GOFUS  
LUKE J. GOLLADAY  
ASHLEY E. GONZALES  
JARED A. GRADY  
HEATHER H. GREATTING DUFAUD  
MATTHEW R. GREENWOOD  
COLLIN M. GREISER  
MATTHEW J. GRIDLEY  
SABINA T. GRUSNICK  
CHRISTOPHER A. GUIDA  
DAVID H. GWILT  
SHAWN W. HACKETT  
JOSEPH Y. HAHN  
CRYSTAL D. HAMILTON  
BRANDON C. HAMMOND  
WESTON J. HANOKA  
MEGAN L. HARKINS  
JUSTIN D. HARMS  
GREGORY C. HARTMAN  
DAVID A. HEINZ  
JASON C. HELLER  
JACOB M. HEMPEN  
STEPHEN K. HENDERSHOT  
JOSHUA A. HESS  
JASON T. HILL  
JONATHAN D. HILL  
LIANGKUAN HO  
JUSTIN S. HOCHSTEIN  
HANNAH E. HOCKING  
JONATHAN D. HOGAN  
MATTHEW D. HOLLAND  
ERIN N. HOLLMON  
JASON A. HOIT  
JASON M. HOLZMAN  
SETH T. HORNER  
MICHAEL A. HUFFMAN  
JACQUELINE K. HULL  
DONOVAN A. HUTCHINS  
RUBEN I. IHUIT  
BRIAN W. ILES  
AURELIO C. IRIZARRY  
BRYAN V. JACKSON  
KARA JARVIS  
DEREK R. JELINEK  
JAE H. JEON  
BENJAMIN A. JEWELL  
JENNY W. JI  
RYAN B. JOBMAN  
CLIFFORD D. JOHNSON  
DONALD D. JOHNSON  
KATHRYN J. JOHNSON  
TREVOR M. JOHNSON  
ROBERT B. JONES  
MARIE S. JUAN ROQUE  
ALEX M. JURGEMEYER  
MATTHEW A. KAHLEY  
STEFAN P. KATZ  
JOSHUA L. KEENER  
BRANDON L. KELLER  
WILLIAM W. KELLEY  
ARON J. KELLY  
SCOTT J. KELLY  
JONATHAN D. KELSO  
PATRICK C. KERR  
BRIAN W. KESTER  
MYUNG C. KIM  
DANIEL A. KIMMICH  
MONTGOMERY B. KIRK  
KYLE S. KNIGHT  
MATTHEW W. KNUITSON  
RACHEL KOLESNIKOV LINDSEY  
NATHAN T. KOPAY  
KORT A. KOSER  
ALAN J. KOTOMORI  
BRIAN G. KROEGER  
RUSSELL P. KRONES  
MICHAEL D. KUST  
ROBERT A. LAKE  
NICHOLAS J. LALIBERTE  
JARETH D. LAMB  
KYLE E. LAMBERTH  
ROBERT B. LAMOTT  
RICHARD L. LANSER  
JAIME O. LARIOSBARBOSA  
MICHAEL J. LASORDA  
TOD V. LAUVICK  
DEREK J. LAW  
PATRICK T. LEARY  
KETH R. LEBLANC  
SAMUEL H. LEE  
THOMAS W. LEE  
MATTHEW T. LEINES  
ADAM G. LEMMENES  
DEVIN K. H. LEONG  
CHRISTIAN M. LEWIS  
SHARON LAI MEI LI  
PATRICK P. LIN  
TIMOTHY P. LOCKE  
JIMMY J. LOHRMAN

CHRISTOPHER R. LONG  
JOSHUA R. LOUDERMILK  
JASON P. LOWERY  
TSU KONG C. LUE  
KATHRYN D. LYONS  
LEV S. LYUBCHENKO  
JACOB E. MAJEWSKI  
STEPHEN D. MAKSIM  
MARTHA G. MALDONADO  
JAMES P. MAND  
TYLER B. MANN  
CHAD J. MARGETSON  
JOSEPH D. MARKOFF  
DAVID F. MARTIN  
GENELLE M. MARTINEZ  
ORLANDO MARTINEZ, JR.  
ANDREW J. MASSINO  
JACK J. MATEJKA  
JUAN D. C. MAYSSONET  
SAMUEL J. MCCABE  
CHRISTOPHER B. MCGRATH  
ERIC J. MC LAUGHLIN  
ADAM M. MELSEN  
MICHAEL T. MEOLI  
AVERY F. MERRIEX  
DEVON L. MESSECAR  
SAMUEL J. MEYER  
DEREK D. MILLER  
ERIC B. MILLER  
TRAVIS J. MILLS  
MICHAEL P. MOLESWORTH  
CHRISTIAN H. MORGAN  
JESSICA E. MORGAN  
JULIO W. MUECKAY  
MATTHEW E. MURPHY  
MICHAEL M. MYERS  
NATHANIEL P. NABER  
KEVIN M. NASTASI  
CARL J. NELSON  
KALEB J. NELSON  
DARREN NG  
TUNG T. H. NGO  
EDUARDO NIETO  
JEFFREY K. NISHIDA  
GABRIELLE Z. NOCE  
SAMUEL Y. O  
EYE C. OCONNOR  
KATHLEEN C. OCONNOR  
MICHAEL C. OCONNOR  
JOSEPH C. OLETTI  
DENNIS R. OLSON  
TIFFANY D. OLSON  
RICHARD O. ORDONA  
DANIEL J. OSULLIVAN  
BENHUR E. PACER, JR.  
BRIAN O. PALMER  
VINAMRA V. PANDE  
ALEX J. PAUL  
JASON M. PAUSEWANG  
LINDELL E. PEARSON III  
MICHAEL S. PEEPLES  
NATASHA I. PEEPLES  
ISAAC B. PELAGIO  
ANDREW P. PENROD  
DERICK I. PERRY  
NEIL A. PETERSEN  
MATTHEW E. PETERSON  
WELLINGTON V. G. PHILLIPS  
MATTHEW W. PIPER  
BRIAN W. PITMAN  
ADAM J. POHL  
KEVIN J. POHL  
TRAVIS POND  
JONATHAN D. POOLE  
MARK R. PRATT  
RYAN G. PRIDGIN  
JOHN P. QUINN  
MANUEL A. RAMIREZ, JR.  
IKAIKA K. RAMOS  
NATHAN RATSCHAN  
MARISSA C. REABE  
JULIE A. REED  
SHANE L. REXIUS  
WILLIAM T. REYNOLDS  
AARON C. RHODES  
DENNIS ALBERT M. RICE  
DANIEL E. RICHARDSON  
BRADLEY C. RIGG  
CHARLES F. RIORDAN  
KEVIN C. RIVERS  
JOHN R. ROBBINS  
SCOTT A. ROBERTS  
JOSEPH B. ROBINSON  
CESSAR A. RODRIGUEZ IV  
JOHN J. ROH  
CHRISTOPHER B. ROMANO  
PAUL N. ROQUE  
THEODOR B. ROSANDER  
CHRISTOPHER W. ROSE  
MICHAEL ROSENOF  
CAMERON L. ROSS  
KRISTA L. ROTH  
HEATHER R. ROWE  
KYLE E. ROWLAND  
MRYAM N. L. RUTH  
MICHAEL H. RYAN  
RALPH W. SALAZAR  
RAQUEL V. SALIM  
AMANDA J. SALMOIRAGHI  
TANISHA J. SAUNDERS  
MELISSA A. SAWYER  
JERAD K. SAYLER  
BRIAN K. SCHELLER  
CHRISTA N. SCHIESWOHL  
DAVID A. SCHILL  
NICHOLAS SCHMIDT  
EDWARD C. SCHNEIDER

ADAM G. SEARS  
CHRISTOPHER M. SEIDLER  
RYAN L. SHEEHAN  
KYLE T. SHELTON  
JOSHUA J. SHEPARD  
EVANGELINE J. SHEPPARD  
MATTHEW C. SHUTT  
ADAM M. SIEVERS  
RONNIE R. SIFUENTES  
ALEXANDER L. SIMPSON  
CALVIN A. SINGH  
ANDREW E. SINGLETON  
MARCUS A. SITTERLY  
IVAN S. SLATER  
ANTHONY J. SLIGAR  
ANDREW J. SMALL  
MORGAN E. SPARKS  
JOSEPH R. SPEAKMAN  
ANTHONY SPEZIALE  
KEVIN J. SPRINGER  
BLAINE L. STEWART  
KRISTINA D. STEWART  
MATTHEW A. STOEENNER  
CHAD B. SUE  
TODD M. SULLIVAN  
RAK B. SUNG  
HOWARD TANG  
YANCY Y. TANG  
JUSTIN M. TARR  
NICHOLAS TASSOS  
ALVIN TAT  
SEAN C. TEMPLE  
KIMBERLY A. TEMPLER  
BRIAN D. THORN  
DOUGLAS E. THORNTON  
ISSAC J. THORNTON  
GERVE M. TILLMAN  
CLAY R. TOERNER  
MARK J. TOPINO  
BENJAMIN A. TORRES  
LAURA E. TRAILLE  
TUAN U. TRAN  
PINAK M. TRIVEDI  
THOMAS V. TRUONG  
JARED D. TUINSTRAS  
JOSEPH M. ULISSE  
TAN VAN  
ZACHARY S. VAN VALKENBURG  
ALBERT R. VASSO  
KRISTIN L. VENTURA  
ROMMEL O. VILLANUEVA  
JOHN S. VINCENT  
BRICE D. E. VIRELL  
KEVIN P. VITAYAUDOM  
BRANDON D. VOGT  
DAVID M. WADDELL  
PHILLIP F. WAGENBACH  
KEVIN J. WALCHKO  
LEE I. WATSON  
MICHAEL E. WATSON II  
WILLIAM O. WATSON III  
JEFFREY M. WEIR  
DANIEL P. WHALEN  
SCOTT D. WHITE  
DAVID C. WILBURN  
BENJAMIN R. WILLIAMS  
MCKAY D. WILLIAMS  
MICHELLE Y. WILLIAMS  
BRANDON V. WILSON  
JONATHAN A. WILSON  
CORY A. WINSLOW  
BRITTANY L. WIRTH  
JASON T. WIRTH  
BARRY R. WITT  
MARK J. WOJTCOWICZ  
DAMON R. WONG  
BUTCH D. WOOD  
JONATHAN W. WRIGHT  
NICHOLAS Y. YEUNG  
JING YU  
SEAN ZABRISKIE  
COSTANTINOS ZAGARIS  
SCOTT C. ZETTERSTROM  
CRAIG M. ZINCK

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT  
IN THE GRADES INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES  
SPACE FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 531 AND  
716:

*To be colonel*

CHRISTOPHER A. KENNEDY  
PETER C. MASTRO  
CHAD W. MELONE  
ERIK S. STOCKHAM

*To be lieutenant colonel*

JUSTIN L. BELTZ  
CHRISTOPHER E. CARSON  
DAVID E. JOHNSON

*To be major*

KRISTEN M. BARRA  
VIKTOR A. BELOV  
RUSMIR BILALIC  
CHRISTOPHER A. BIRGE  
RONALD J. BRACKIN III  
STEVEN J. BROWN  
JOSHUA T. BRUNSON  
DUG M. BUI  
CARSON C. CLEVELAND  
MATTHEW J. COATES  
SCHUYLER L. COLLIS  
MATTHEW J. CONNELLAN CHAPLESKI  
BRIAN D. COUCH  
JASON P. CRAYCRAFT

ELYSE M. CRIMM  
JONATHAN A. CROW  
PATRICK B. CUNNINGHAM  
BRENDAN K. DALY  
BRENT L. DANNER  
JONATHAN L. DEFFENBAUGH  
BENJAMIN W. DEMPSEY  
MICHAEL J. DIMUZIO  
RACHEL E. DONOHO  
MICHAEL A. DUENES  
ALEXA C. EGGERT  
GREGORY J. ESLINGER  
STEPHEN B. EVANS  
SEAN M. FREDERICK  
CHRISTOPHER M. FRIDLEY  
JASON B. GABRIEL  
RAMIRO GONZALES, JR  
JUSTIN B. GRAFF  
STEVEN T. HA  
TIMOTHY P. HAUENSTEIN  
MICHAEL A. HOLLOWAY  
BRANDON J. HUA  
KEITH A. HUDSON  
CHRISTOPHER M. JARVIE  
MATTHEW J. KARCZEWSKI  
LEN L. KEDROW  
JIN K. KIM  
MARK S. KIM  
JORDAN T. KIRK  
KELLY E. KROUPA  
KACIE M. LAWLER  
SUE X. LEE  
REBECCA D. MANNING  
SETH A. MARTIN  
CHRISTOPHER A. MENINO  
STEVEN J. MILICI  
DANIEL G. MILLER  
ROBERTO C. MOLINEROS  
JAVIER A. NOBOA  
RACHAEL L. NUTTING  
SEAN P. ONEILL  
SUZI J. PARK  
JOSEPH P. PASTROVICH

EVAN M. PORTER  
KIMBERLEE S. POTTINGER  
ERIC R. PRINCE  
ADAM T. RICH  
KELLY E. RICHARDS  
KYLE N. RIMANDO  
DAVID A. RYAN  
MUSTAFA N. SAKIB  
KODJO E. SALOKOFFI  
KALEIGH B. SIDES  
JOSEPH E. SILVIO  
ELIZABETH K. SIMKUS  
JOHN M. SIMKUS  
YONG U. SINN  
ERIK W. SORENSEN  
ALAIN R. SOTHIKHOUN  
KURT T. SPRANGER  
EMILY M. STANHOUSE  
BRIAN D. STRESEMANN  
NOLAN M. THOMAS  
THOMAS E. THORPE  
ROMAN TILLMAN  
QUAN B. TONTHAT  
STEPHEN K. TULLINO  
WAYNE T. URUBIO  
NERCRESAINE M. WHITE  
JULIUS A. WILLIAMS  
LISA Y. WONG  
DEREK B. WORTH

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT  
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES  
SPACE FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be major*

LANCE E. BASGALL  
ADAM L. BECK  
CHRISTOPHER S. BILLUPS  
AARON T. BLORE  
JERRA L. BROWN  
GRACE A. BUTLER  
DUSTYN B. CARROLL  
KENNETH H. CARPENTER III  
ANTHONY J. CORREALE

ELIZABETH A. DROBINA  
WILLIAM C. ELDER  
ROBERT A. GHARRITY  
BRIANNE E. GUNTHER  
JUSTIN T. HARWELL  
CARMILYA N. JONES  
JEREMY R. KLINGER  
DAVID L. KOVALAK  
KIU H. LEE  
GERARDO J. LOPEZ  
REGINALD T. LUPER  
CAITLIN A. MOREHART  
BRITTANY L. MORTON  
ROBERT A. NELSON  
THOMAS L. NICHOLS  
CELESTE D. OLIVER  
JAMES C. OLSEN  
MOISES RENDON  
WADE M. SCRIBNER  
ERICA G. SPARKMAN  
AARON R. TAFT  
DAVID P. TAVENNER  
CHARLES M. TAYLOR  
RYAN P. WATHEN  
STEPHANIE J. WEBB

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT  
TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES  
SPACE FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be colonel*

MARK C. BIGLEY  
SEPTEMBER S. DASILVA  
STEPHEN G. LYON

IN THE COAST GUARD

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT  
IN THE UNITED STATES COAST GUARD TO THE GRADE IN-  
DICATED UNDER TITLE 14, U.S.C., SECTION 2121(E):

*To be commander*

JERRY L. SMITH