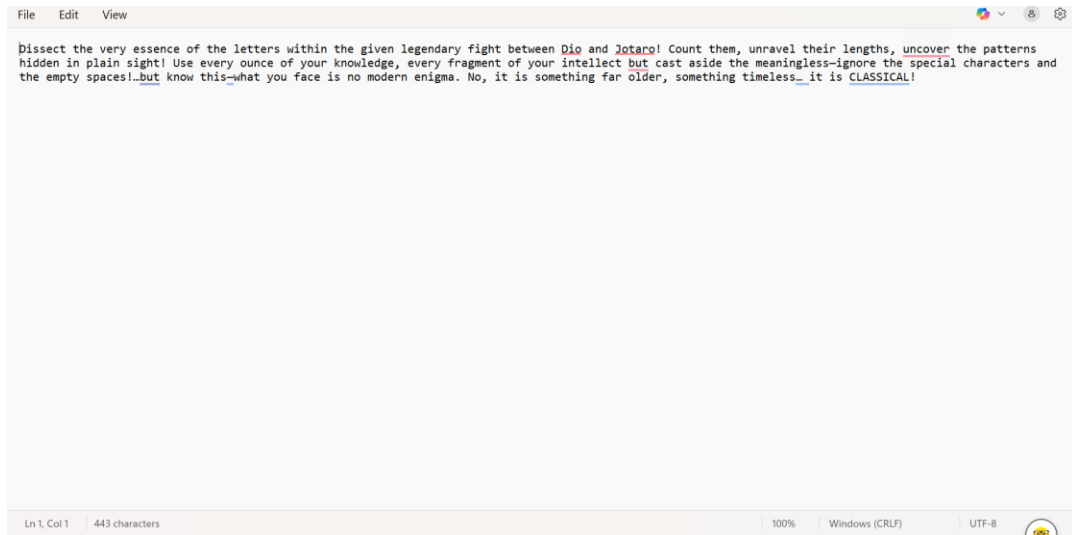


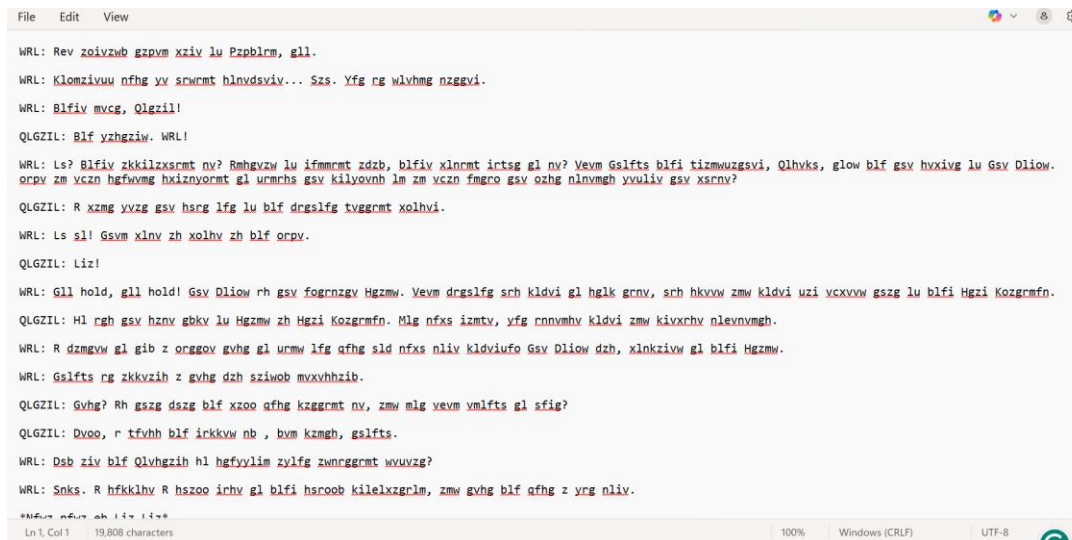
CTFs Solution

Chest 1:



```
File Edit View
Dissect the very essence of the letters within the given legendary fight between Dio and Jotaro! Count them, unravel their lengths, uncover the patterns hidden in plain sight! Use every ounce of your knowledge, every fragment of your intellect but cast aside the meaningless-ignore the special characters and the empty spaces!_but know this_what you face is no modern enigma. No, it is something far older, something timeless_ it is CLASSICAL!

Ln 1, Col 1 443 characters 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8
```



```
File Edit View

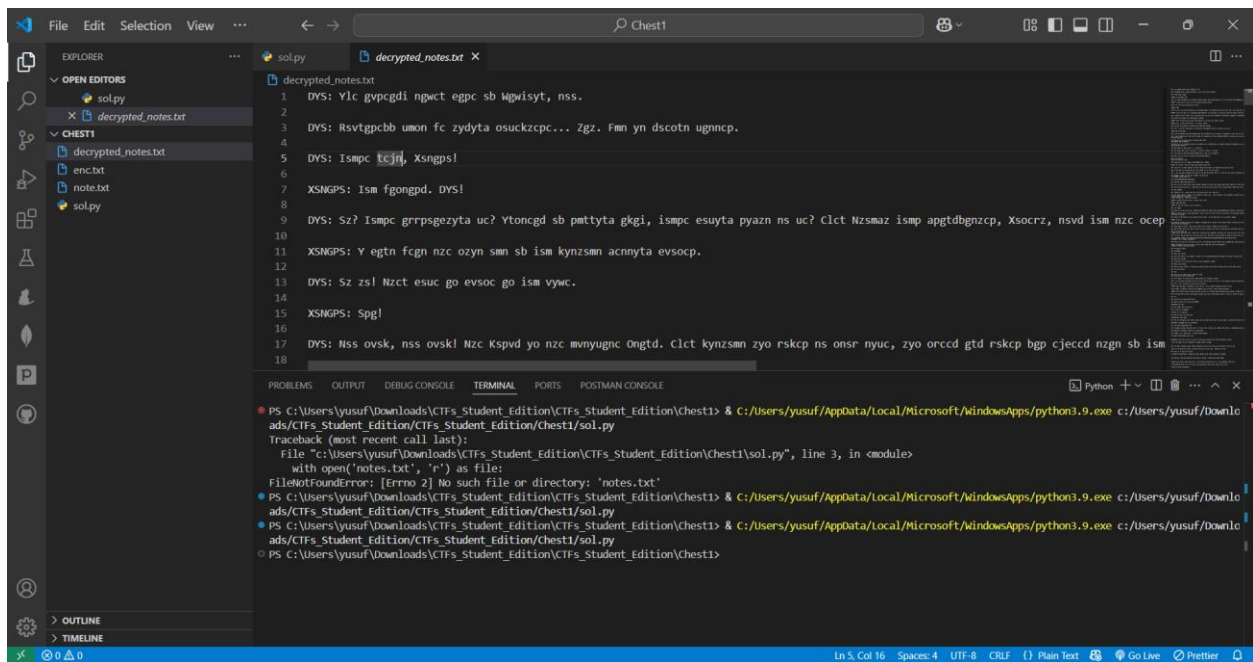
WRL: Rev zoivzwb gzpvm xziy lu Pzpblrm, gll.
WRL: Klomziuu nfhe yv srwmt hlvdsviy... Szs. Yfg rg wlvhmg nzeevi.
WRL: Blfiy mvcs, Qlgzil!
QLGZIL: Blf yzhgziw. WRL!
WRL: Ls? Blfiy zkkilzsrmt nv? Rmheyzw lu ifemrmt zdzb, blfiy xlnrmt irtsq gl nv? Vevm Gslfts blfi tizmuzgsvi, Qlhvks, glow blf gsv hvxixg lu Gsv Dliow. orpv zm vczo hgfivmg hxizyormt gl urmhs gsv kilyovnh lm zm vczo fmgro gsv ozhg nlnvmgh yvuliy gsv xsrny?
QLGZIL: R xzmz yvzg gsv hscg lfg lu blf drgslfg tvgermt xolhvi.
WRL: Ls sl! Gsvm xlnv zh xolhv zh blf orpv.
QLGZIL: Liz!
WRL: Gll hold, gll hold! Gsv Dliow rh gsv fogrnzgv Hgzmw. Vevm drgslfg srh kldvi gl hglk grnv, srh hkvov zmw kldvi uzi vcxvov gsze lu blfi Hgzi Kozgrmf.
QLGZIL: Hl rgh gsv hznv gbky lu Hgzmw zh Hgzi Kozgrmf. Mlg nfxs izmtv, yfg rnvvmhv kldvi zmw kivxrchv nlevnmgh.
WRL: R dzmgvwl gl gib z orggoy gvgh gl urmwl lfg afhg sld nfxs nliw kldviufo Gsv Dliow dzh, xlnkziwv gl blfi Hgzmw.
WRL: Gslfts rg zkkvzih z gvgh dzh szivob mvxvhhzib.
QLGZIL: Gvgh? Rh gsze dszg blf xzoo afhg kzgermt nv, zmw mlg vevm vmlfts gl sfie?
QLGZIL: Dvoo, r tfvhh blf irkkvw nb , bvm kzmg, gslfts.
WRL: Dsb ziv blf Qlvhgzih hl hgfvyilm zyife zwnrgermt wvuvzg?
WRL: Snks. R hfkkhlv R hszoo ichv gl blfi hsoob kilelxzgrlm, zmw gvgh blf afhg z yng nliw.

Ln 1, Col 1 19,808 characters 100% Windows (CRLF) UTF-8
```

Looks like a Caesar cipher. (Dio and Jotaro's script have constant character distances in name dialogues)

K= 19?

Lets check:



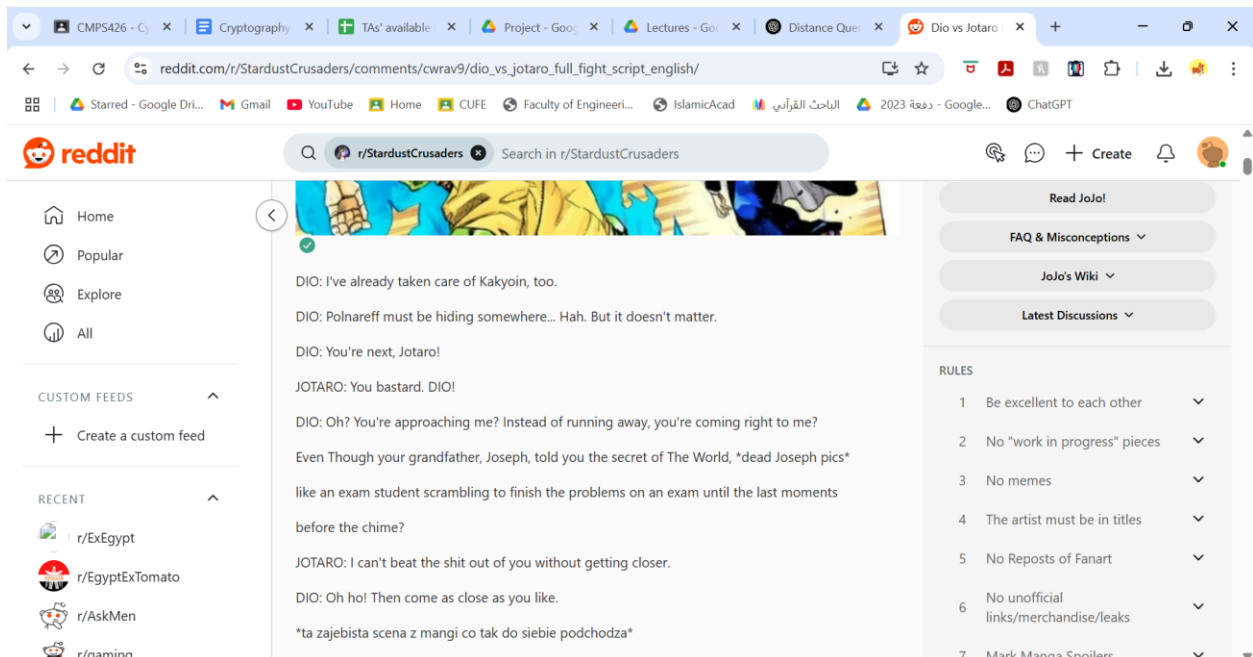
```
1 DYS: Ylc gypcgdi ngwct egpc sb wgwisy, nss.  
2  
3 DYS: Rsvtgcbb umon fc zydyta osuckzpc... Zgz. Fmn yns dscotn ugnncp.  
4  
5 DYS: Ismpc [redacted], Xsngps!  
6  
7 XSNGPS: Ism fgongpd. DYS!  
8  
9 DYS: Sz? Ismpc grpsgezyta uc? Ytoncgd sb pmttyta gkgi, ismpc esuyta pyazn ns uc? Clct Nzsmaz ismp apgtdbgnzcp, Xsocrz, nsvd ism nzc ocep  
10  
11 XSNGPS: Y egt n fcgn nzc ozy n smn sb ism kynzsmn acnnyta evsopc.  
12  
13 DYS: Sz zsl Nzct esuc go evsoc go ism vywc.  
14  
15 XSNGPS: Spgl!  
16  
17 DYS: Nss ovsk, nss ovsk! Nzc Kspvd yo nzc mvnyugnc Ongtd. Clct kynzsmn zyo rskcp ns onsr nyuc, zyo orccd gtd rskcp bgp cjeccd nzgn sb ism  
18
```

```
PS C:\Users\yusuf\Downloads\CTFs_Student_Edition\CTFs_Student_Edition\Chest1> & C:\Users\yusuf\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps\python3.9.exe c:\Users\yusuf\Downlo  
ads\CTFs_Student_Edition\CTFs_Student_Edition\Chest1\sol.py  
Traceback (most recent call last):  
  File "c:\Users\yusuf\Downloads\CTFs_Student_Edition\CTFs_Student_Edition\Chest1\sol.py", line 3, in <module>  
    with open('notes.txt', 'r') as file:  
FileNotFoundError: [Errno 2] No such file or directory: 'notes.txt'  
PS C:\Users\yusuf\Downloads\CTFs_Student_Edition\CTFs_Student_Edition\Chest1> & C:\Users\yusuf\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps\python3.9.exe c:\Users\yusuf\Downlo  
ads\CTFs_Student_Edition\CTFs_Student_Edition\Chest1\sol.py  
PS C:\Users\yusuf\Downloads\CTFs_Student_Edition\CTFs_Student_Edition\Chest1> & C:\Users\yusuf\AppData\Local\Microsoft\WindowsApps\python3.9.exe c:\Users\yusuf\Downlo  
ads\CTFs_Student_Edition\CTFs_Student_Edition\Chest1\sol.py  
PS C:\Users\yusuf\Downloads\CTFs_Student_Edition\CTFs_Student_Edition\Chest1>
```

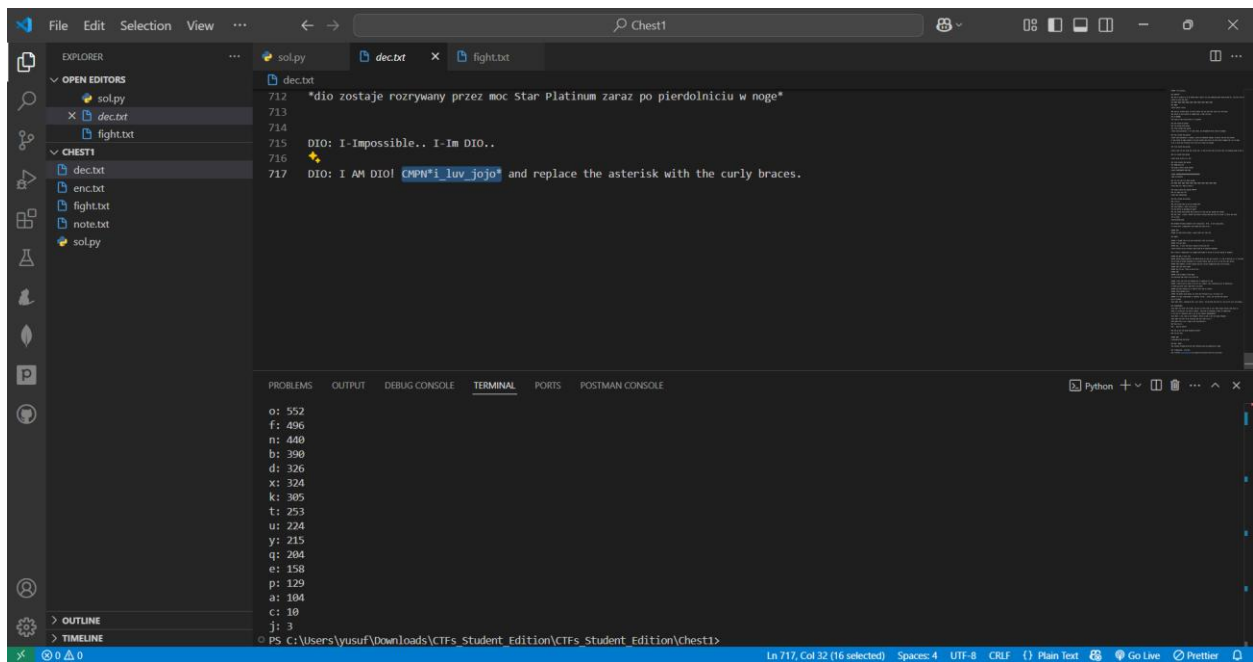
Nope.

HA! A monoalphabetic cipher!

I see ya now



Howa ta2reeban ana gebt l script l asly LOL



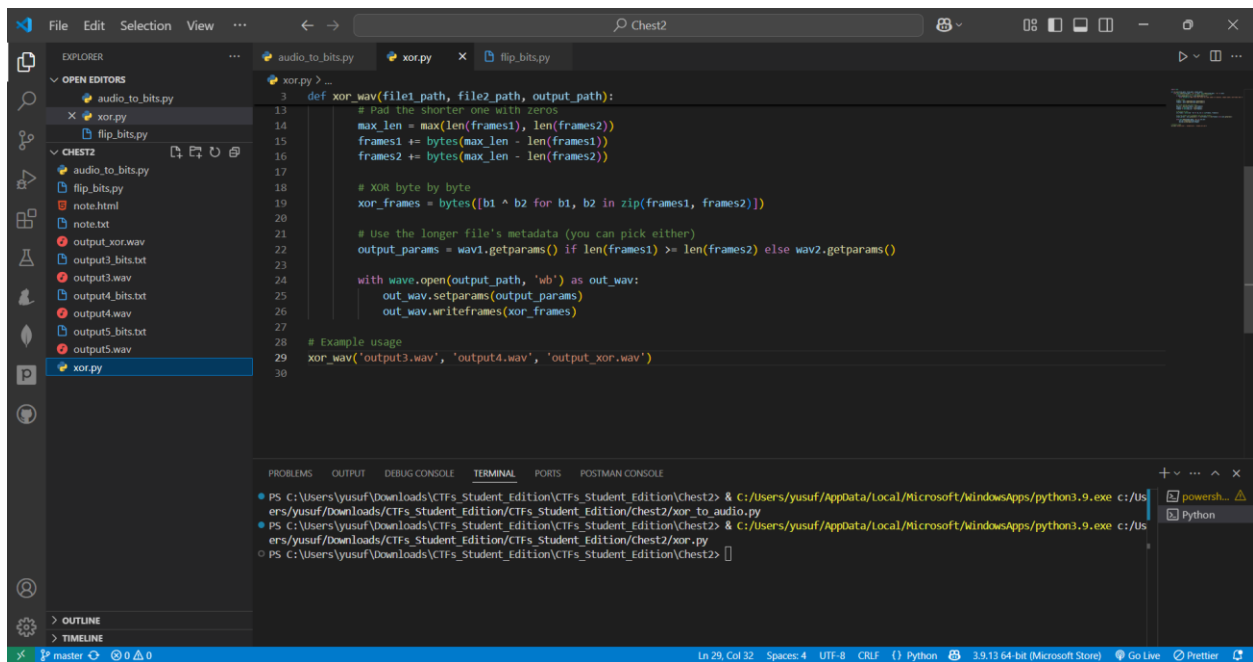
Using python to decrypt the script...

Flag: **CMPN{i_luv_jojo}**

Chest 2:

Trying to listen to the .wav files didn't help in understanding it.

So lets try xoring them

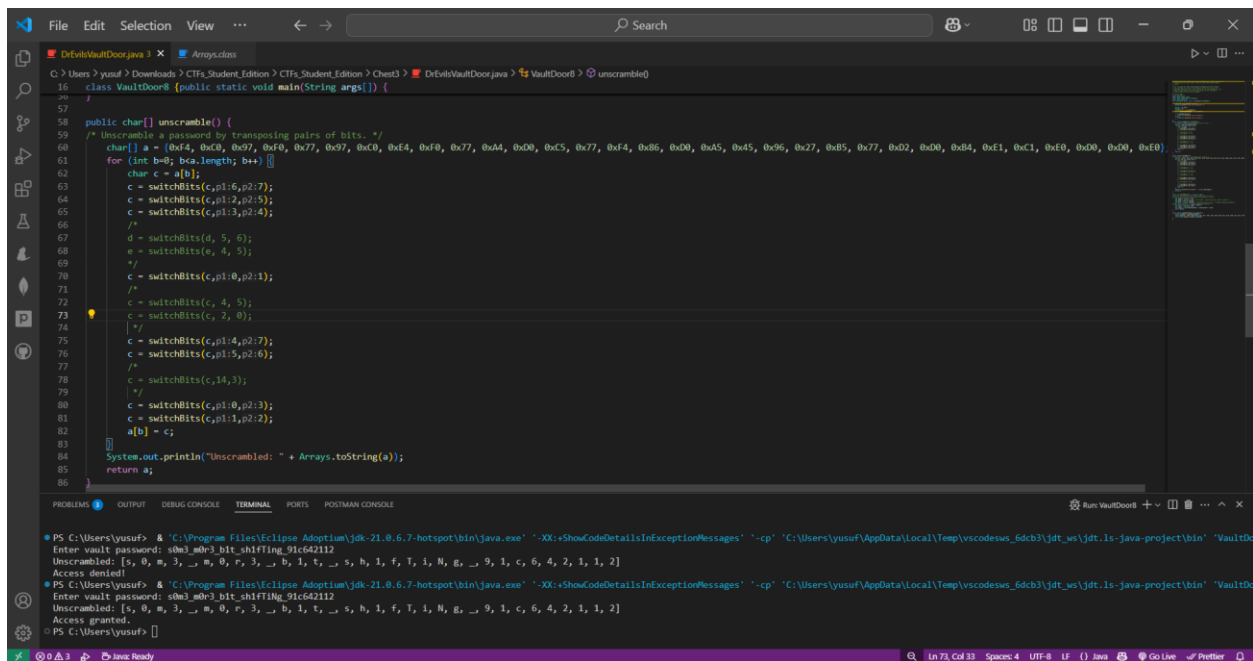


xoring output 3 and 5 gives me a mute file since theyre the same audio

xoring output 3 and 4 however gives me a the key!

Key: **CMPN{CYBER_SECURITY}**

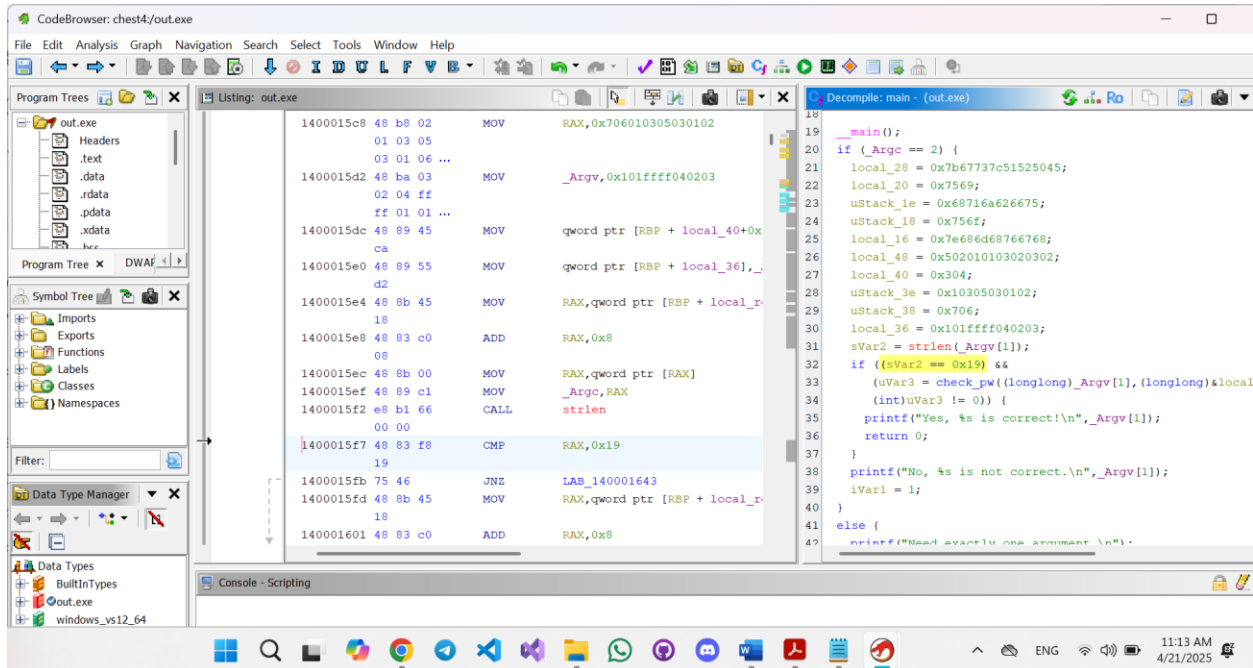
Chest 3:



Created a function to reverse the encryption algorithm and passed the expected paskey

Key: s0m3_m0r3_b1t_sh1ftiNg_91c642112

Chest 4:



Analyzing the decompiled code:

required password length = 0x19=> 25

Check_pw logic:

If input[i] = key[i] – mask[i]

Check_pw params = Argv[1] , &local_28, &local_48

*passing by reference means that the pointer points to the address value of local_28 and local_48

Local_28 = 0x7b67737c51525045 and local_48 = 0x502010103020302

--Since data is stored in memory in little endian

Therefore, param2:

Local_28 = 0x7b67737c51525045

[00] = 0x45

[01] = 0x50

[02] = 0x52

[03] = 0x51

[04] = 0x7C

[05] = 0x73

[06] = 0x67

[07] = 0x7B

what about the rest of the 25 indexes?

-it moves on to the next variables in the memory (local_20->uStack_1e->uStack_18->local_16)

Local_20 = 0x7569

[08] = 0x69

[09] = 0x75

uStack_1e = 0x68716a626675

[10] = 0x75

[11] = 0x66

[12] = 0x62

[13] = 0x6A

[14] = 0x71

[15] = 0x68

uStack_18 = 0x756f

[16] = 0x6F

[17] = 0x75

Local_16 = 0x7e686d68766768

[18] = 0x68

[19] = 0x67

[20] = 0x76

[21] = 0x68

[22] = 0x6D

[23] = 0x68

[24] = 0x7E

[25] = 0x00

Then param3:

local_48 = 0x502010103020302 -> local_40 = 0x304 -> uStack_3e = 0x10305030102 ->
uStack_38 = 0x706 -> local_36 = 0x101ffff040203

[00] = 0x02

[01] = 0x03

[02] = 0x02

[03] = 0x03

[04] = 0x01

[05] = 0x01

[06] = 0x02

[07] = 0x05

[08] = 0x04

[09] = 0x03

[10] = 0x02

[11] = 0x01

[12] = 0x03

[13] = 0x05

[14] = 0x03

[15] = 0x01

[16] = 0x06

[17] = 0x07

[18] = 0x03

[19] = 0x02

[20] = 0x04

[21] = 0xFF

[22] = 0xFF

[23] = 0x01

[24] = 0x01

[25] = 0x00

Since $\text{input}[i] = \text{key}[i] - \text{mask}[i]$, while $\text{input} = \text{Argv}[1]$, $\text{key} = \&\text{local_28}$, $\text{mask} = \&\text{local_48}$

Therefore:

$\text{password}[i] = \text{key}[i] - \text{mask}[i]$

$P[0] = 0x45 - 0x02 = 0x43 \Rightarrow \text{C}$

$P[1] = 0x50 - 0x03 = 0x4D \Rightarrow \text{M}$

$P[2] = 0x52 - 0x02 = 0x50 \Rightarrow \text{P}$

$P[3] = 0x51 - 0x03 = 0x4E \Rightarrow \text{N}$

$P[4] = 0x7C - 0x01 = 0x7B \Rightarrow \{$

$P[5] = 0x73 - 0x01 = 0x72 \Rightarrow \text{r}$

$P[6] = 0x67 - 0x02 = 0x65 \Rightarrow \text{e}$

$P[7] = 0x7B - 0x05 = 0x76 \Rightarrow \text{v}$

$P[8] = 0x69 - 0x04 = 0x65 \Rightarrow \text{e}$

$P[9] = 0x75 - 0x03 = 0x72 \Rightarrow \text{r}$

$P[10] = 0x75 - 0x02 = 0x73 \Rightarrow \text{s}$

$P[11] = 0x66 - 0x01 = 0x65 \Rightarrow \text{e}$

$P[12] = 0x62 - 0x03 = 0x5F \Rightarrow _$

$P[13] = 0x6A - 0x05 = 0x65 \Rightarrow e$

$P[14] = 0x71 - 0x03 = 0x6E \Rightarrow n$

$P[15] = 0x68 - 0x01 = 0x67 \Rightarrow g$

$P[16] = 0x6F - 0x06 = 0x69 \Rightarrow i$

$P[17] = 0x75 - 0x07 = 0x6E \Rightarrow n$

$P[18] = 0x68 - 0x03 = 0x65 \Rightarrow e$

$P[19] = 0x67 - 0x02 = 0x65 \Rightarrow e$

$P[20] = 0x76 - 0x04 = 0x72 \Rightarrow r$

$P[21] = 0x68 - 0xFF = 0x69 \Rightarrow i$

$P[22] = 0x6D - 0xFF = 0x6E \Rightarrow n$

$P[23] = 0x68 - 0x01 = 0x67 \Rightarrow g$

$P[24] = 0x7E - 0x01 = 0x7D \Rightarrow \}$

$P[25] = 0x00 - 0x00 = 0x00 \Rightarrow \backslash 0$

Key = CMPN{reverse_engineering}