

兮克

Java EE框架 --- MyBatis

Java EE framework -- MyBatis

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部门:研发部

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二、创建javabean

创建javabean包,编写javabean

```
package com.xk.javabean;
public class User {
   private String id;
   private String username;
   private String password;
   private String grade;
   private String email;
   public String getId() {[]
    public void setId(String id) {[]
   public String getUsername() {
    public void setUsername(String username) {
   public String getPassword() {
   public void setPassword(String password) {
   public String getGrade() {[]
   public void setGrade(String grade) {
   public String getEmail() {
   public void setEmail(String email) {
    @Override
   public String toString() {
        return "User [id=" + id + ", username=" + username + ", password="
               + password + ", grade=" + grade + ", email="+ email + "]";
```

·三、编写Mybatis核心配置文件

编写Mybatis核心配置文件sqlMapConfig.xml

```
<!xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>
<!DOCTYPE configuration</pre>
PUBLIC "-//mybatis.org//DTD Config 3.0//EN"
"http://mybatis.org/dtd/mybatis-3-config.dtd">
<configuration>
    <environments default="development">
        <environment id="development">
            <!-- 使用jdbc事务管理 -->
            <transactionManager type="JDBC" />
            <!-- 数据库连接池 -->
            <dataSource type="POOLED">
                cproperty name="driver" value="com.mysql.jdbc.Driver" />
                property name="url"
                    value="jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/usermanager?characterEncoding=utf-8" />
                property name="username" value="root" />
                property name="password" value="root" />
            </dataSource>
        </environment>
    </environments>
</configuration>
```

四、在src下创建log4j日志

在src下创建log4j日志

- - - 🗸 🌐 com.xk.javabean
 - > 🚺 User.java
 - log4j.propertites
 - x sqlMapConfig.xml
 - > A JRE System Library [JavaSE-1.8]
 - > A Referenced Libraries
 - > 📂 lib

```
1 # Global logging configuration
2 log4j.rootLogger=DEBUG, stdout
3 # Console output...
4 log4j.appender.stdout=org.apache.log4j.ConsoleAppender
5 log4j.appender.stdout.layout=org.apache.log4j.PatternLayout
6 log4j.appender.stdout.layout.ConversionPattern=%5p [%t] - %m%n
```

五、创建sqlmap文件夹,创建user.xml·

在项目的src文件夹下添加一个 "sqlmap"文件夹,然后添加user.xml文件

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>
 2 <!DOCTYPE mapper
 3 PUBLIC "-//mybatis.org//DTD Mapper 3.0//EN"
 4 "http://mybatis.org/dtd/mybatis-3-mapper.dtd">
 5 <!-- 写Sql语句 -->
 6 < mapper namespace = "sqlmap" >
     <!-- 通过ID查询一个用户 -->
 80
       <select id="getUser" parameterType="Integer" resultType="com.xk.javabean.User">
           select * from tuserlogin where id = #{id}
       </select>
10
       <insert id="addUser" parameterType="com.xk.javabean.User">
11⊖
           insert into tuserlogin(username, password, grade, email) values(#{username}, #{password}, #{grade}, #{email})
12
13
       </insert>
       <delete id="deleteUser" parameterType="Integer">
14⊖
15
           delete from tuserlogin where id = #{id}
16
       </delete>
17⊜
       <update id="updateUser" parameterType="String">
           update tuserlogin set username=#{username},password=#{password},grade=#{grade},email=#{email}
18
           where id = \#\{id\}
19
      </update>
20
21⊜
       <select id="getAllUser" resultType="com.xk.javabean.User">
22
           select * from tuserlogin
2.3
      </select>
24 </mapper>
```

六、在sqlMapConfig.xml中注册user.xml·

打开 "sqlMapConfig.xml",添加如下代码:

```
<!xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8" ?>
<!DOCTYPE configuration</pre>
 PUBLIC "-//mybatis.org//DTD Config 3.0//EN"
 "http://mybatis.org/dtd/mybatis-3-config.dtd">

<configuration>

    <environments default="development">
         <environment id="development">
             <!-- 使用jdbc事务管理 -->
             <transactionManager type="JDBC" />
             <!-- 数据库连接池 -->
             <dataSource type="POOLED">
                 cproperty name="driver" value="com.mysql.jdbc.Driver" />
                 property name="url"
                     value="jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/usermanager?characterEncoding=utf-8" />
                 cproperty name="username" value="root" />
                 property name="password" value="root" />
             </dataSource>
         </environment>
     </environments>
     <!-- mappers位置 -->
         <mappers>
             <mapper resource="sqlmap/user.xml"/>
        </mappers>
 </configuration>
```

七、创建MybatisUtil工具类

```
package com.xk.util;
 3 mport java.io.IOException; □
10
11 public class MybatisUtil {
12
       public static SqlSessionFactory getSqlSessionFactory() throws IOException {
13⊜
14
15
           String resource = "sqlMapConfig.xml";
16
           InputStream in = Resources.getResourceAsStream(resource);
17
           SqlSessionFactory sqlSessionFactory = new SqlSessionFactoryBuilder().build(in);
18
           return sqlSessionFactory;
19
20⊜
       public static SqlSession getSqlSession() throws IOException {
21
           return getSqlSessionFactory().openSession();
22
23
24
       //true 表示创建的SqlSession对象在执行完SQL之后会自动提交事务
       //false 表示创建的SqlSession对象在执行完SQL之后不会自动提交事务,这时就需要我们手动调用sqlSession.commit()提交事务
25⊜
       public static SqlSession getSqlSession(boolean autoCommit) throws IOException {
26
           return getSqlSessionFactory().openSession(autoCommit);
27
28 }
29
```

·八、testAdd单元

测试testAdd

```
@Test
public void testAdd() throws Exception {
    //创建SqlSession
    SqlSession sqlSession = MybatisUtil.getSqlSession(true);
    String statement = "sqlmap.addUser";
    User user = new User();
    user.setUsername("hadoop");
    user.setPassword("h123");
    user.setGrade("1");
    user.setEmail("hadoop@126.com");
    //执行sql语句
    int result = sqlSession.insert(statement, user);
    System.out.println(user);
```

观察运行结果

```
DEBUG [main] - Logging initialized using 'class org.apache.ibatis.logging.slf4j.Slf4jImpl' adapter.

DEBUG [main] - PooledDataSource forcefully closed/removed all connections.

DEBUG [main] - PooledDataSource forcefully closed/removed all connections.

DEBUG [main] - PooledDataSource forcefully closed/removed all connections.

DEBUG [main] - Opening JDBC Connection

DEBUG [main] - Created connection 1852584274.

DEBUG [main] - ==> Preparing: insert into tuserlogin(username,password,grade,email) values(?,?,?,?)

DEBUG [main] - ==> Parameters: hadoop(String), h123(String), 1(String), hadoop@126.com(String)

DEBUG [main] - <== Updates: 1

User [id=null, username=hadoop, password=h123, grade=1, email=hadoop@126.com]
```

	51	test	123	1	test@123.com
	52	test	123	1	test@123.com
Þ	53	hadoop	h123	1	hadoop@126.com

```
+ - / × C S

SELECT * FROM `tuserlogin` LIMIT 0, 1000
```

·九、testDelete单元

测试testDelete

```
public void testDelete() throws IOException {
    SqlSession sqlSession = MybatisUtil.getSqlSession(true);
    String statement = "sqlmap.deleteUser";
    int result = sqlSession.delete(statement, 46);
    sqlSession.close();
    System.out.println(result);
}
```

观察运行结果

```
DEBUG [main] - PooledDataSource forcefully closed/removed all connections.
DEBUG [Finalizer] - PooledDataSource forcefully closed/removed all connections.
DEBUG [main] - Opening JDBC Connection
DEBUG [main] - Created connection 1568059495.
      [main] - ==> Preparing: delete from tuserlogin where id = ?
DEBUG
DEBUG [main] - ==> Parameters: 47(Integer)
DEBUG [main] - <==
                    Updates: 1
DEBUG [main] - Closing JDBC Connection [com.mysql.jdbc.JDBC4Connection@5d76b067]
DEBUG [main] - Returned connection 1568059495 to pool.
```

十、testUpdate单元

测试testUpdate

```
@Test
public void testUpdate() throws IOException {
    SqlSession sqlSession = MybatisUtil.getSqlSession(true);
    String statement = "sqlmap.updateUser";
    User user = new User();
    user.setId("50");
    user.setUsername("hive");
    user.setPassword("123");
    user.setGrade("1");
    user.setEmail("hive@126.com");
    int result = sqlSession.update(statement, user);
    sqlSession.close();
    System.out.println(result);
```

观察运行结果

1

·十一、testGetAll单元·

测试testGetAll

```
@Test
public void testGetAll() throws IOException {
    SqlSession sqlSession = MybatisUtil.getSqlSession(true);
    String statement = "sqlmap.getAllUser";
    List<User> users = sqlSession.selectList(statement);
    sqlSession.close();
    System.out.println(users);
}
```

观察运行结果:

```
DEBUG [main] - Logging initialized using 'class org.apache.ibatis.logging.slf4j.Slf4jImpl' adapter.

DEBUG [main] - PooledDataSource forcefully closed/removed all connections.

DEBUG [main] - PooledDataSource forcefully closed/removed all connections.

DEBUG [main] - PooledDataSource forcefully closed/removed all connections.

DEBUG [main] - Opening JDBC Connection

DEBUG [main] - Created connection 215145189.

DEBUG [main] - ==> Preparing: select * from tuserlogin

DEBUG [main] - ==> Parameters:

DEBUG [main] - <== Total: 38

DEBUG [main] - Closing JDBC Connection [com.mysql.jdbc.JDBC4Connection@cd2dae5]

DEBUG [main] - Returned connection 215145189 to pool.

[User [id=8, username=司徒, password=123456, grade=1, email=sit@126.com], User [id=9, username=wang,
```

1、创建com.xk.dao.UserDao接口

```
package com.xk.dao;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.List;
import com.xk.javabean.User;
public interface UserDao {
    public User getUserById(Integer id)throws IOException;
    public List<User> getAllUser() throws IOException;
    public Integer deleteUserById(Integer id) throws IOException;
    public Integer modifyUser (User user) throws IOException;
    public Integer addUser(User user) throws IOException;
```

- 2、创建com.xk.dao.UserDaoImpl实现类
- 2.1 getUserById(Integer id)方法

```
package com.xk.dao;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.List;
import org.apache.ibatis.session.SqlSession;
import com.xk.javabean.User;
import com.xk.util.MybatisUtil;
public class UserDaoImpl implements UserDao {
//通过用户ID查询一个用户
public User getUserById(Integer id) throws IOException{
      SqlSession sqlSession = MybatisUtil.getSqlSession(true);
      User user = sqlSession.selectOne("sqlmap.getUser", id);
      sqlSession.close();
      return user;
```

- 2、创建com.xk.dao.UserDaoImpl实现类
- 2.2 getAllUser()方法

```
//获取全体用户信息
public List<User> getAllUser() throws IOException{
    SqlSession sqlSession = MybatisUtil.getSqlSession(true);
    List<User> users = sqlSession.selectList("sqlmap.getAllUser");
    sqlSession.close();
    return users;
```

- 2、创建com.xk.dao.UserDaoImpl实现类
- 2.3 deleteUserByld(Integer id)方法

```
//通过id删除一个用户
public Integer deleteUserById(Integer id) throws IOException {
    SqlSession sqlSession = MybatisUtil.getSqlSession(true);
    int result = sqlSession.delete("sqlmap.deleteUser", id);
    sqlSession.close();
    return result;
}
```

- 2、创建com.xk.dao.UserDaoImpl实现类
- 2.4 modifyUser(User user)方法

```
//修改用户
public Integer modifyUser(User user) throws IOException {
    SqlSession sqlSession = MybatisUtil.getSqlSession(true);
    int result = sqlSession.update("sqlmap.updateUser", user);
    sqlSession.close();
    return result;
```

- 2、创建com.xk.dao.UserDaoImpl实现类 2.5 addUser(User user)方法

3、创建com.xk.junit.MybatisDaotest测试类

```
package com.xk.junit;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.List;
import org.junit.Test;
import com.xk.dao.UserDao;
import com.xk.dao.UserDaoImpl;
import com.xk.javabean.User;
public class MybatisDaotest{
private UserDao userDao = new UserDaoImpl();
       @Test
      public void testAddUser() throws IOException {
      User user = new User();
      user.setUsername("spark");
      user.setPassword("123456");
      user.setGrade("1");
      user.setEmail("spark@139.com");
      userDao.addUser(user);
```

3、创建com.xk.junit.MybatisDaotest测试类

```
@Test
public void testDeleteUser() throws IOException
      userDao.deleteUserById(63);
@Test
public void testUpdateUser() throws IOException {
      User user = new User();
      user.setId("62");
      user.setUsername("HUAWEI");
      user.setPassword("123456");
      user.setGrade("11");
      user.setEmail("HUAWEI@hw.com");
      userDao.modifyUser(user);
```

3、创建com.xk.junit.MybatisDaotest测试类

```
@Test
public void testGetUserById() throws Exception {
         User user = userDao.getUserById(15);
         System.out.println(user);
}
@Test
public void testGetAllUser() throws IOException{
        List<User> user = userDao.getAllUser();
        System.out.println(user);
}
}
```

4、junit单元测试结果

```
DEBUG [main] - Logging initialized using 'class org.apache.ibatis.logging.slf4j.Slf4jImpl' adapter.
DEBUG [main] - PooledDataSource forcefully closed/removed all connections.
DEBUG [main] - Opening JDBC Connection
DEBUG [main] - Created connection 1852584274.
DEBUG [main] - ==> Preparing: insert into tuserlogin(username, password, grade, email) values(?,?,?,?)
DEBUG [main] - ==> Parameters: spark(String), 123456(String), 1(String), spark@139.com(String)
DEBUG [main] - <==
                     Updates: 1
DEBUG [main] - Closing JDBC Connection [com.mysql.jdbc.JDBC4Connection@6e6c3152]
DEBUG [main] - Returned connection 1852584274 to pool.
DEBUG [main] - Logging initialized using 'class org.apache.ibatis.logging.slf4j.Slf4jImpl' adapter.
DEBUG [main] - PooledDataSource forcefully closed/removed all connections.
DEBUG [main] - Opening JDBC Connection
DEBUG [main] - Created connection 1852584274.
DEBUG [main] - ==> Preparing: delete from tuserlogin where id = ?
DEBUG [main] - ==> Parameters: 63(Integer)
                      Updates: 0
DEBUG [main] - <==
DEBUG [main] - Closing JDBC Connection [com.mysql.jdbc.JDBC4Connection@6e6c3152]
DEBUG [main] - Returned connection 1852584274 to pool.
```

4、junit单元测试结果

```
DEBUG [main] - Logging initialized using 'class org.apache.ibatis.logging.slf4j.Slf4jImpl' adapter.
DEBUG [main] - PooledDataSource forcefully closed/removed all connections.
DEBUG [main] - Opening JDBC Connection
DEBUG [main] - Created connection 1852584274.
DEBUG [main] - ==> Preparing: update tuserlogin set username=?,password=?,grade=?,email=? where id = ?
DEBUG [main] - ==> Parameters: HUAWEI(String), 123456(String), 11(String), HUAWEI@hw.com(String), 62(String)
DEBUG [main] - <==
                      Updates: I
DEBUG [main] - Closing JDBC Connection [com.mysql.jdbc.JDBC4Connection@6e6c3152]
DEBUG [main] - Returned connection 1852584274 to pool.
DEBUG [main] - Logging initialized using 'class org.apache.ibatis.logging.slf4j.Slf4jImpl' adapter.
DEBUG [main] - PooledDataSource forcefully closed/removed all connections.
DEBUG [main] - Opening JDBC Connection
DEBUG [main] - Created connection 215145189.
DEBUG [main] - ==> Preparing: select * from tuserlogin where id = ?
DEBUG [main] - ==> Parameters: 15(Integer)
DEBUG [main] - <==
                       Total: 1
DEBUG [main] - Closing JDBC Connection [com.mysql.jdbc.JDBC4Connection@cd2dae5]
DEBUG [main] - Returned connection 215145189 to pool.
User [id=15, username=JavaEE, password=123456, grade=1, email=java@163.com]
```

4、junit单元测试结果

```
DEBUG [main] - Logging initialized using 'class org.apache.ibatis.logging.slf4j.Slf4jImpl' adapter.

DEBUG [main] - PooledDataSource forcefully closed/removed all connections.

DEBUG [main] - Opening JDBC Connection

DEBUG [main] - Created connection 215145189.

DEBUG [main] - ==> Preparing: select * from tuserlogin

DEBUG [main] - ==> Parameters:

DEBUG [main] - <== Total: 40

DEBUG [main] - Returned connection 215145189 to pool.

[User [id=8, username=司徒, password=123456, grade=1, email=sit@126.com], User [id=9, username=wang, pass
```

- 1、创建com.xk.mapper.UserMapper接口
- - 🔻 🕭 src
 - 🗸 🆶 com.xk.dao
 - > 🗗 UserDao.java
 - > 🚺 UserDaoImpl.java
 - > 🖶 com.xk.javabean
 - - MybatisDaotest.java
 - MybatisMapperTest.java
 - > 🔎 MybatisTest.java
 - w

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 - > 🗗 UserMapper.java
 - 🗸 🌐 com.xk.util
 - MybatisUtil.java
 - ▼ 由 sqlmap
 - x user.xml
 - log4j.properties
 - x sqlMapConfig.xml

2、com.xk.mapper.UserMapper接口代码如下

```
package com.xk.mapper;

import java.util.List;

import com.xk.javabean.User;

public interface UserMapper {

   public User getUser(Integer id);
   public List<User> getAllUser();
   public void deleteUser(Integer id);
   public void addUser(User user);
}
```

Mapper接口开发需要遵循以下规范:

- 1、Mapper.xml文件中的namespace与mapper接口的类路径相同。
- 2、Mapper接口方法名和Mapper.xml中定义的每个statement的id相同
- 3、Mapper接口方法的输入参数类型和mapper.xml中定义的每个sql 的 parameterType的类型相同
- 4、Mapper接口方法的输出参数类型和mapper.xml中定义的每个sql的 resultType的类型相同

3、修改user.xml中的namespace

```
<mapper namespace="com.xk.mapper.UserMapper">
   <!-- 诵过ID查询一个用户 -->
   <select id="getUser" parameterType="Integer" resultType="com.xk.javabean.User">
        select * from tuserlogin where id = #{id}
   </select>
   <insert id="addUser" parameterType="com.xk.javabean.User">
       insert into tuserlogin(username, password, grade, email) values(#{username}, #{password},
       #{grade},#{email})
   </insert>
   <delete id="deleteUser" parameterType="Integer">
       delete from tuserlogin where id = #{id}
   </delete>
   <update id="updateUser" parameterType="String">
       update tuserlogin set username=#{username},password=#{password},grade=#{grade},email=#{email}
       where id = \#\{id\}
   </update>
   <select id="getAllUser" resultType="com.xk.javabean.User">
       select * from tuserlogin
   </select>
</mapper>
```

3、创建MybatisMapperTest测试类

```
package com.xk.junit;
import java.io.IOException;
public class MybatisMapperTest {
       @Test
      public void testGetUser() throws IOException {
              SqlSession sqlSession = MybatisUtil.getSqlSession(true);
             UserMapper userMapper = sqlSession.getMapper(UserMapper.class);
             User user = userMapper.getUser(10);
              System.out.println(user);
       @Test
      public void testGetAllUser() throws IOException{
             SqlSession sqlSession = MybatisUtil.getSqlSession(true);
             UserMapper userMapper = sqlSession.getMapper(UserMapper.class);
             List<User> users = userMapper.getAllUser();
             System.out.println(users);
```

3、创建MybatisMapperTest测试类

```
@Test
public void testDeleteUser() throws IOException {
      SqlSession sqlSession = MybatisUtil.getSqlSession(true);
      UserMapper userMapper = sqlSession.getMapper(UserMapper.class);
      userMapper.deleteUser(62);
@Test
public void testAddUser() throws IOException {
      SqlSession sqlSession = MybatisUtil.getSqlSession(true);
      UserMapper userMapper = sqlSession.getMapper(UserMapper.class);
      User user = new User();
      user.setUsername("jack");
      user.setPassword("123456");
      user.setGrade("1");
      user.setEmail("jack@126.com");
      userMapper.addUser(user);
```

•官方推荐•

MyBatis官方推荐使用mapper代理方法开发mapper接口,程序员不用编写mapper接口实现类,使用mapper代理方法时,输入参数可以使用pojo包装对象或map对象,保证dao的通用性。





