

# Diagram Combinators in MMT

## Approach to Building Large Libraries

Florian Rabe<sup>1</sup> and Yasmine Sharoda<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup>FAU Erlangen-Nürnberg, Germany and LRI, Université Paris Sud, France

<sup>2</sup> McMaster University, Canada

# Motivation

- Formal libraries are growing

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- Theory graph structure
  - ▶ A network of little theories
- Theory Combinators

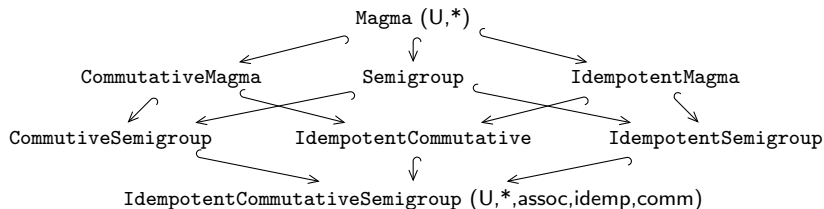
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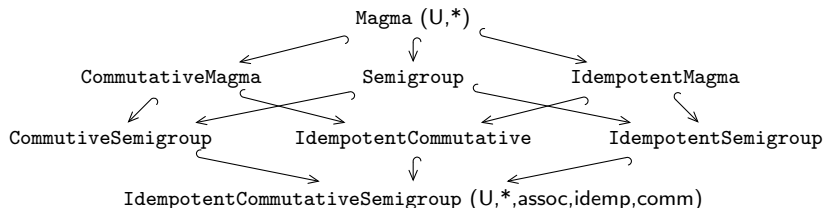
Example:



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- Theories are becoming hard to manage

Example:



The same hierarchy based on AdditiveMagma (U,+)?

# Motivation

- Structure library into network of diagrams
- Diagram operators for computing entire diagrams

# Diagram Definition

A **diagram**  $D$  consists of

- a list of **nodes**:  $\text{Node}(I, D_n(I))$



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- a list of **nodes**:  $\text{Node}(l, D_n(l))$
- a list of **edges**,  $\text{Edge}(l, d \rightarrow c, D_E(l))$
- an optional label  $D^{\text{dist}}$  of a node — the **distinguished** node
- an optional label  $\text{Edge}(l, d \xrightarrow{i} c, D(l))$  of an arrow — the **implicit** arrow

# Diagram Operations

Based on

- Theory Formation Operations
- Set-Theoretic Operations
- Batch Formation of Theories

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Running Example: Building the algebraic hierarchy as a theory graph

From: `Magma (U, *__)`

To: `IdempotentCommutativeSemigroup  
(U, *__, assoc, comm, idemp)`

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# Theory Formation Operations

Interpreting combinators from MathScheme [C012] as diagram operations

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## 1. Extension

diagram  $d' := d \text{ extended\_by } \Sigma$

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Input Diagram

$\longrightarrow D^{\text{dist}}$

Output Diagram

$\longrightarrow D^{\text{dist}} \longrightarrow \text{pres}$



# Theory Formation Operations

## 1. Extension

diagram  $d' := d \text{ extended\_by } \Sigma$

Input Diagram

$\longrightarrow D^{\text{dist}}$

Output Diagram

$\longrightarrow D^{\text{dist}} \longrightarrow \text{pres}$

```
diagram Magma = Carrier extended_by {_*_:_U → U → U}
diagram Semigroup = Magma extended_by {assoc : ...}
```

$Carrier^{\text{dist}} \hookrightarrow Magma^{\text{dist}} \hookrightarrow \text{pres}$

# Theory Formation Operations

## 2. Rename

`diagram d' := d rename r`

Input Diagram

$\longrightarrow D^{\text{dist}}$

Output Diagram

$\longrightarrow D^{\text{dist}} \longrightarrow \text{pres}$

`diagram AdditiveMagma = Magma rename { *  $\rightsquigarrow$  + }`

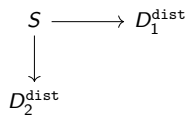
$\text{Carrier}^{\text{dist}} \hookrightarrow \text{Magma}^{\text{dist}} \longrightarrow \text{pres}$

# Theory Formation Operations

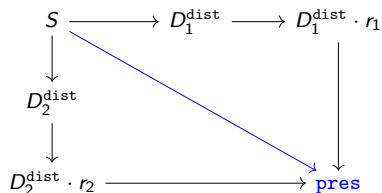
## 3. Combine

diagram  $d' := \text{combine } d_1 \ r_1 \ d_2 \ r_2$

### Input Diagram



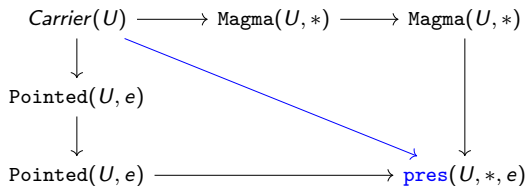
### Output Diagram



# Theory Formation Operations

## 3. Combine

diagram PointedMagma := Combine Pointed {} Magma {}



# Theory Formation Operations

## 3. Combine

```
diagram AdditiveSemigroup :=  
  Combine Semigroup { *  $\rightsquigarrow$  + } AddMagma {}
```

$\text{Magma}(U, *) \longrightarrow \text{AdditiveMagma}(U, +)$

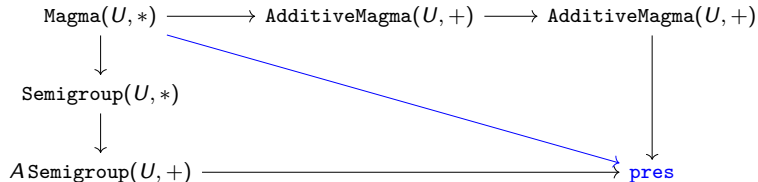
$\downarrow$

$\text{Semigroup}(U, *)$

# Theory Formation Operations

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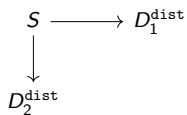


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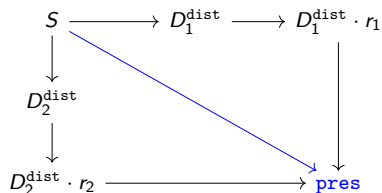
## 3. Mixin

diagram  $d' := \text{Mixin } d_1 \ r_1 \ d_2 \ r_2$

### Input Diagram



### Output Diagram



# Theory Formation Operations

| Theory Expression  | Input Diagram(s)  | Output Diagram   |
|--|---|--|
| D extends $\Sigma$   | $\longrightarrow D^{\text{dist}}$   | $\longrightarrow D^{\text{dist}} \longrightarrow \text{pres}$  |
| D rename r   | $\longrightarrow D^{\text{dist}}$   | $\longrightarrow D^{\text{dist}} \longrightarrow \text{pres}$  |
| combine $D_1 \ r_1 \ D_2 \ r_2$<br><br>mixin $D_1 \ r_1 \ D_2 \ r_2$ | $  \begin{array}{c}  S \longrightarrow D_1^{\text{dist}} \\  \downarrow \\  D_2^{\text{dist}}  \end{array}  $ | $  \begin{array}{ccccc}  S & \longrightarrow & D_1^{\text{dist}} & \longrightarrow & D_1^{\text{dist}} \cdot r_1 \\  \downarrow & & & \searrow & \downarrow \\  D_2^{\text{dist}} & & & & \text{pres} \\  \downarrow & & & \nearrow & \\  D_2^{\text{dist}} \cdot r_2 & \longrightarrow & & &   \end{array}  $ |



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- Diagram from named elements

**diag**( $n_1, \dots, n_r$ )

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- ▶ Listed theories and morphisms
- ▶ For any listed diagram, its distinguished nodes and all implicit arrows
- ▶ Domain and codomain of every morphism

# Set Theoretic Operations

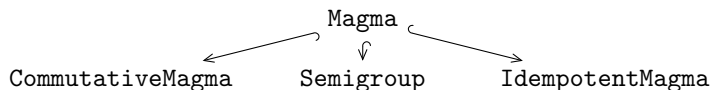
- Diagram from named elements

**diag**( $n_1, \dots, n_r$ )

- ▶ Listed theories and morphisms
- ▶ For any listed diagram, its distinguished nodes and all implicit arrows
- ▶ Domain and codomain of every morphism

Example:

```
diagram MagmaExtensions :=  
  diag(Magma, Semigroup, IdempotentMagma, CommutativeMagma)
```



# Set Theoretic Operations

- Union
- Intersection
- Difference

# Diagram Operations

Based on

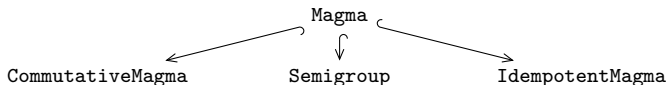
- Theory Formation Operations
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# Batch Operations

Systematically apply an operation to a diagram

- Batch Combine

```
diagram IdempotentCommutativeSemigroup = BCOMBINE MagmaExtensions
```

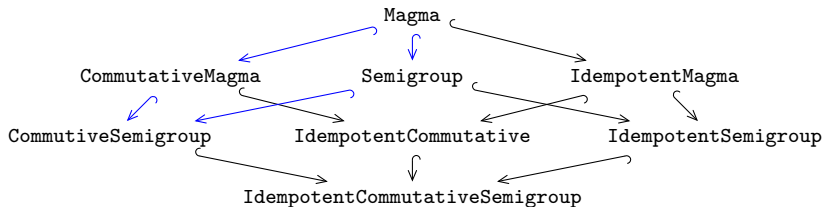


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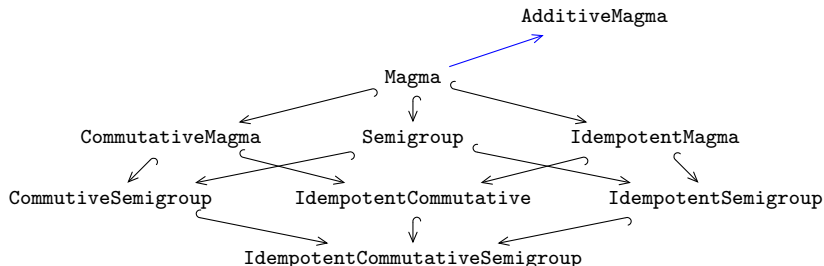


# Batch Operations

Systematically apply an operation to a diagram

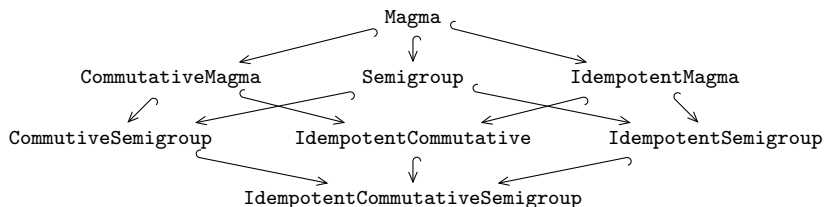
- Batch Combine
- Batch Mixin

```
diagram AdditivaMagma := Magma rename { * ~> + }  
diagram AddIdemptCommSemigroup :=  
  BMIXIN AdditiveMagma IdempotentCommutativeSemigroup
```



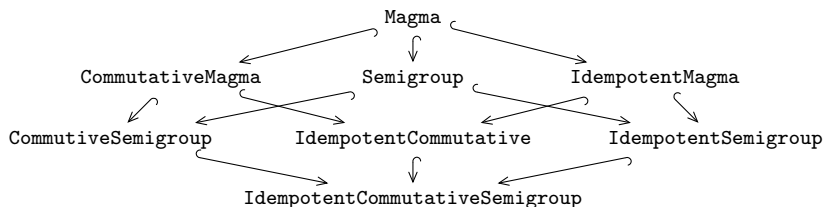
# Choosing Names

```
diagram IdempotentCommutativeSemigroup =  
  BCOMBINE MagmaExtensions
```



# Choosing Names

```
diagram IdempotentCommutativeSemigroup =  
  BCOMBINE MagmaExtensions
```



**alias** n := N

# Extensible Framework

How to define a new combinator?

## 1. Define a new theory extending diagrams

```
theory Combinators =  
  include ?Diagrams  
  extends # 1 extended_by {%L1_L2,...}  
  combine # COMBINE 1 {2,...} 3 {4,...}
```

# Extensible Framework

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2. Define a scala rule for computing the output diagram

```
rule rules?ComputeExtends  
rule rules?ComputeCombine
```

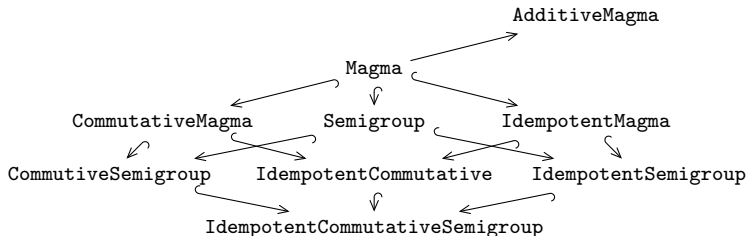
# Future Work

- Implement universal-algebra inspired combinators
- Build the MathScheme library into MMT
- Giving user control over choosing the names of the generated theories / morphisms




# Conclusion

- Formal language for creating and manipulating diagrams.
- Environment to extend the language to allow user defined operations

```
diagram IdempotentMagma := Magma extended_by {idemp : ...}
diagram CommutativeMagma := Magma extended_by {comm : ...}
diagram Semigroup := Magma extended_by {assoc : ...}
diagram AdditiveMagma := Magma rename { * ~> + }
diagram MagmaExtensions :=
  Union (IdempotentMagma, CommutativeMagma, Semigroup)
diagram IdempCommSemigroup := BCOMBINE (MagmaExtensions)
diagram AddIdempCommSemigroup := BMIXIN AdditiveMagma
  IdempotentCommutativeSemigroup
```



# Related Work

-  Jacques Carette and Russel O'Connor, *Theory Presentation Combinators*, Intelligent Computer Mathematics (J. Jeuring, J. Campbell, J. Carette, G. Dos Reis, P. Sojka, M. Wenzel, and V. Sorge, eds.), vol. 7362, Springer, 2012, pp. 202–215.
-  Jacques Carette and Russell O'Connor, *Theory presentation combinators*, CoRR: <http://arxiv.org/abs/1812.08079> (2018).
-  *The distributed ontology, modeling, and specification language*, Tech. report, Object Management Group (OMG), 10 2018, Version 1.0.



Thank You!