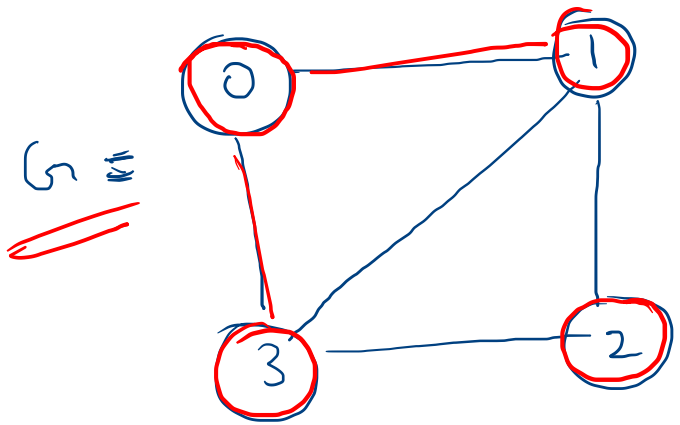
Shortest Path in Unweighted Graph



G ≡

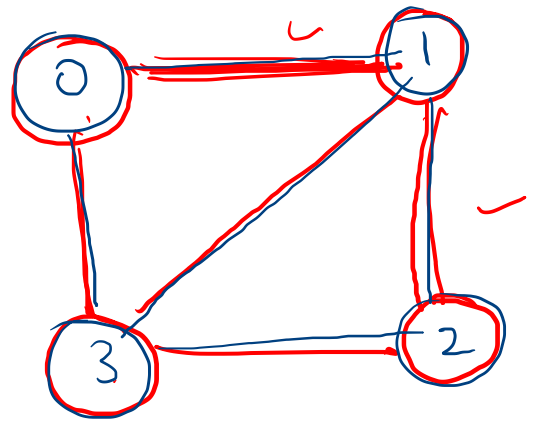
Source

s = 0

Shortest ?

⇒ what is the shortest path to delhi ?

Now source → 0



⇒

Print the shortest distance to every other vertex from source vertex

dist =

0	1	2	3
0	1	2	1

How, Solution

we are going to use BFS

Reco2,

It first traverse vertex

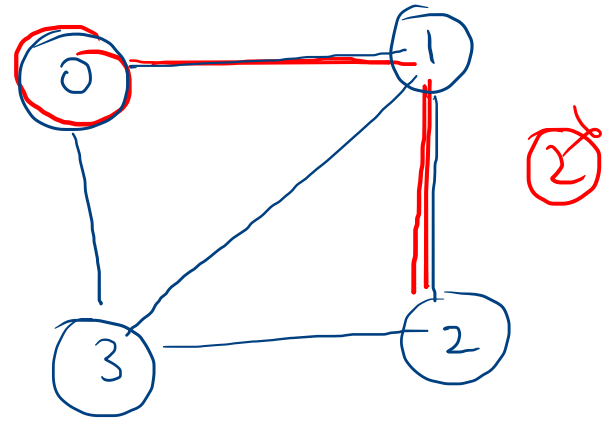
1 edge away

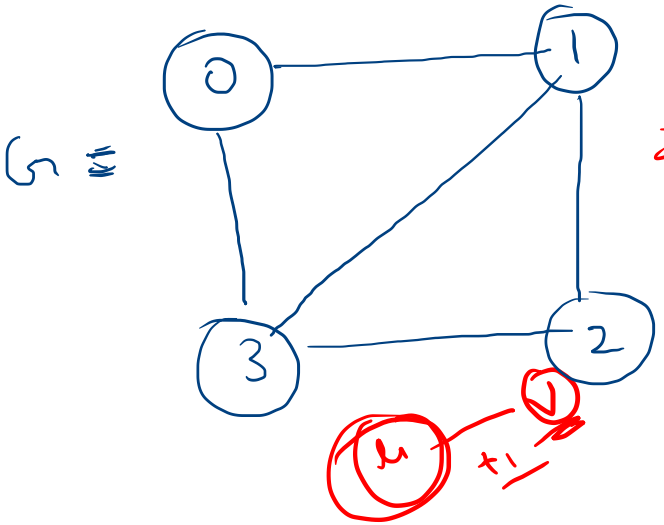
2 edge away

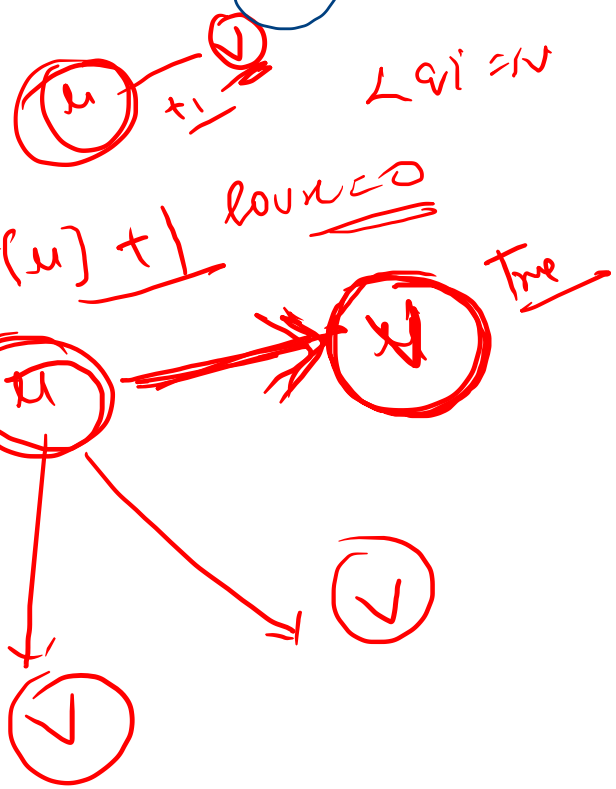
3 edge away

then

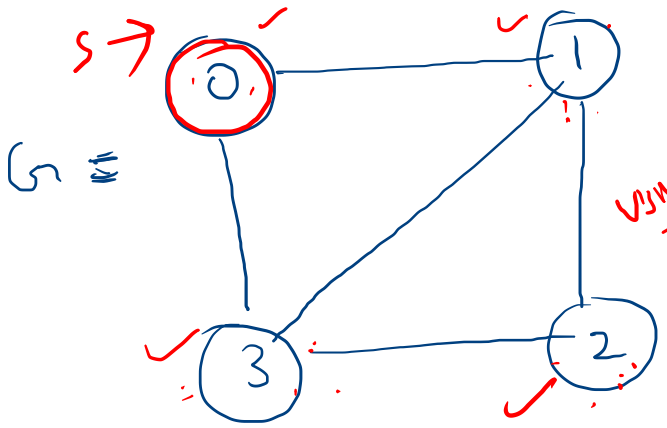
then







1. Initialise dist[V] = { ∞, ∞, ∞ . ∞ }
2. dist[s] = 0
3. Initialise, visited[V] = { F, F, F, F }
4. create, queue, q ;
5. q.push(s) ; visited[s] = T
6. while(! q.empty())
   {
   int u = q.pop()
   for(every adjacent v of u)
   {
   if(! visited[v])
   {
   ⇒ dist[v] = dist[u] + 1 ;
   visited[v] = T ; q.push(v);
   }
   }
7. Print dist[] ;



G =

visited

0	1	2	3
T	T	T	T

dist[] =

0	1	2	3
0	1	2	∞

q =

u = 0 | u = 1 | u = 3 | u = 2

v =

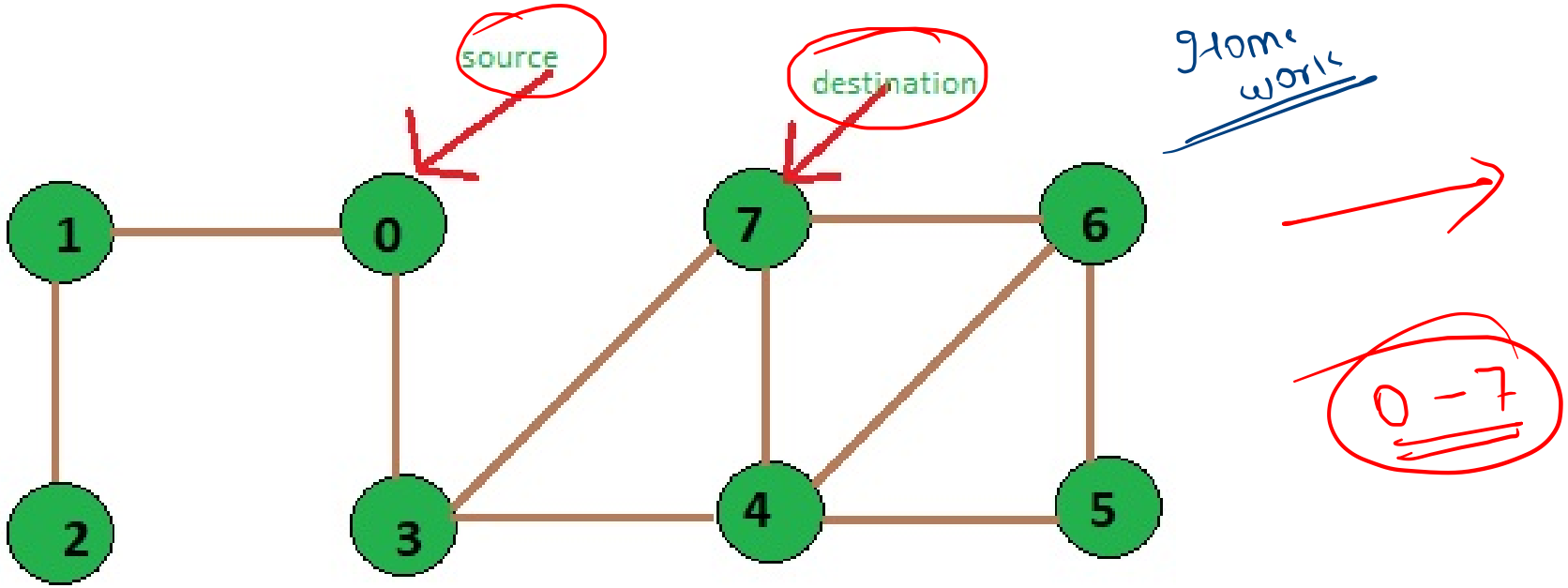
dist

0 1 2 1

1. Initialise dist[V] = { ∞, ∞, ∞, ∞ }
2. dist[s] = 0
3. Initialise, visited[V] = { F, F, F, F }
4. create, queue, q ;
5. q.push(s) ; visited[s] = T
6. while(!q.empty())

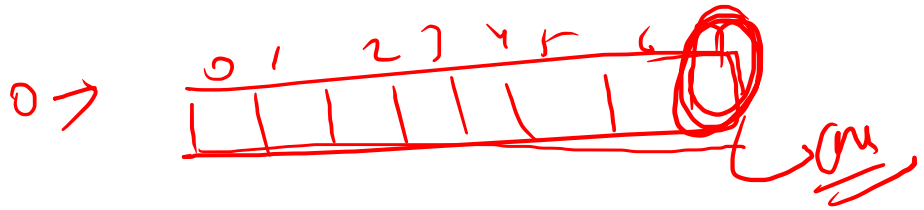
```
{
    int u = q.pop()
    for( every adjacent v of u )
    {
        if( !visited[v] )
        {
            dist[v] = dist[u] + 1 ;
            visited[v] = T ;  q.push(v);
        }
    }
}
```

7. Print dist[] ;



Home work

0 - 7

=> Do Dry Run of this Graph

=> click Pic and send it to my Telegram channel