

傅里叶级数

$$f(t) = a_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} [a_n \cos(n\omega t) + b_n \sin(n\omega t)]$$

$$\text{其中: } a_0 = \frac{1}{T} \int_{t_0}^{t_0+T} f(t) dt$$

$$a_n = \frac{2}{T} \int_{t_0}^{t_0+T} f(t) \cos(n\omega t) dt$$

$$b_n = \frac{2}{T} \int_{t_0}^{t_0+T} f(t) \sin(n\omega t) dt$$

$$\text{合并同频项: } f(t) = d_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} d_n \sin(n\omega t + \theta_n)$$

$$\text{其中: } d_0 = a_0, d_n = \sqrt{a_n^2 + b_n^2}, \theta_n = \arctan \frac{a_n}{b_n}$$

$$\text{指数形式: } f(t) = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} F_n e^{jn\omega t}$$

$$\text{其中: } F_n = \frac{1}{T} \int_{t_0}^{t_0+T} f(t) e^{-jn\omega t} dt = \frac{1}{2} (a_n - jb_n) = \frac{1}{2} \sqrt{a_n^2 + b_n^2} e^{-j\varphi_n}$$

$$\text{帕塞瓦尔定理: } P = \sum_{n=-\infty}^{\infty} |F_n|^2 \quad \varphi_n = \arctan(-\frac{b_n}{a_n})$$

傅里叶变换

$$\text{正变换: } F(\omega) = \mathcal{F}[f(t)] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t) e^{-j\omega t} dt$$

$$\text{逆变换: } f(t) = \mathcal{F}^{-1}[F(\omega)] = \frac{1}{2\pi} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} F(\omega) e^{j\omega t} d\omega$$

基本信号的傅里叶变换:

$$\text{单边: } e^{-\alpha t} u(t) \longleftrightarrow \frac{1}{\alpha + j\omega}, \alpha > 0$$

$$\text{双边: } e^{-\alpha|t|} \longleftrightarrow \frac{2\alpha}{\alpha^2 + \omega^2}, \alpha > 0$$

$$\text{门信号: } E g_{\tau}(t) \longleftrightarrow E \tau \text{Sa}(\frac{\omega\tau}{2})$$

$$\text{符号函数: } \text{sgn}(t) \longleftrightarrow \frac{2}{j\omega}$$

$$\text{冲激函数: } \delta(t) \longleftrightarrow 1$$

$$\text{常数: } 1 \longleftrightarrow 2\pi \delta(\omega)$$

$$\text{冲激偶: } \delta'(t) \longleftrightarrow j\omega$$

$$\text{阶跃函数: } u(t) \longleftrightarrow \pi \delta(\omega) + \frac{1}{j\omega}$$

性质:

$$\text{线性: } a_1 f_1(t) + a_2 f_2(t) \longleftrightarrow a_1 F_1(\omega) + a_2 F_2(\omega)$$

$$\text{对称性: } F(t) \longleftrightarrow 2\pi f(-\omega)$$

$$\text{尺度变换: } f(at) \longleftrightarrow \frac{1}{|a|} F(\frac{\omega}{a})$$

$$\text{虚实特性: } F(\omega) = R(\omega) + jX(\omega), R(\omega) \text{ 偶, } X(\omega) \text{ 奇}$$

$$f(t) \text{ 实偶, } F(\omega) \text{ 实偶; } f(t) \text{ 实奇, } F(\omega) \text{ 虚奇}$$

$$\text{位移: 时移 } f(t-t_0) \longleftrightarrow F(\omega) e^{-j\omega t_0} \Rightarrow \delta(t-t_0) \longleftrightarrow e^{-j\omega t_0}$$

$$\text{频移 } f(t) e^{j\omega_0 t} \longleftrightarrow F(\omega - \omega_0) \Rightarrow e^{j\omega_0 t} \longleftrightarrow 2\pi \delta(\omega - \omega_0)$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} \cos \omega_0 t = \frac{1}{2} (e^{j\omega_0 t} + e^{-j\omega_0 t}) \\ \sin \omega_0 t = \frac{1}{2j} (e^{j\omega_0 t} - e^{-j\omega_0 t}) \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} f(t) \cos(\omega_0 t) \longleftrightarrow \frac{1}{2} [F(\omega - \omega_0) + F(\omega + \omega_0)] \\ f(t) \sin(\omega_0 t) \longleftrightarrow \frac{1}{2j} [F(\omega - \omega_0) - F(\omega + \omega_0)] \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \cos \omega_0 t \longleftrightarrow \pi [\delta(\omega - \omega_0) + \delta(\omega + \omega_0)] \\ \sin \omega_0 t \longleftrightarrow \pi j [\delta(\omega - \omega_0) - \delta(\omega + \omega_0)] \end{cases}$$

调制定理: 若信号 $f(t)$ 乘以 $\cos \omega_0 t$ 或 $\sin \omega_0 t$, 等效于 $f(t)$ 的频谱 $F(\omega)$ 一分为二, 沿频率轴向左和向右各平移 ω_0 .

$$\text{卷积: 时域卷积: } f(t) * f_2(t) \longleftrightarrow F_1(\omega) \cdot F_2(\omega)$$

$$\text{频域卷积: } f(t) \cdot f_2(t) \longleftrightarrow \frac{1}{2\pi} F_1(\omega) * F_2(\omega)$$

$$\text{微积分: 时域: } \begin{cases} \text{微分: } \frac{df(t)}{dt} \longleftrightarrow j\omega F(\omega) \\ \text{积分: } \int_{-\infty}^t f(\tau) d\tau \longleftrightarrow \frac{1}{j\omega} F(\omega) + \pi f(0) \delta(\omega) \end{cases}$$

$$\text{频域: } \begin{cases} \text{微分: } -j\omega f(\omega) \longleftrightarrow \frac{dF(\omega)}{d\omega} \\ \text{积分: } \frac{f(\omega)}{j\omega} \longleftrightarrow \int_{-\infty}^{\omega} F(u) du \end{cases}$$

$$\text{欧拉公式: } e^{jx} = \cos x + j \sin x$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} e^{j\omega t} = \cos \omega t + j \sin \omega t \\ e^{-j\omega t} = \cos \omega t - j \sin \omega t \end{cases} \Rightarrow \begin{cases} \cos(n\omega t) = \frac{1}{2} (e^{jn\omega t} + e^{-jn\omega t}) \\ \sin(n\omega t) = \frac{1}{2j} (e^{jn\omega t} - e^{-jn\omega t}) \end{cases}$$

阶跃信号和冲激信号

$$\text{斜变函数 } R(t) = \begin{cases} 0, t < 0 \\ t, t > 0 \end{cases} \xrightarrow{\text{求导}} \text{阶跃函数 } u(t) = \begin{cases} 0, t < 0 \\ 1, t > 0 \end{cases} \xrightarrow{\text{求导}} \text{冲激函数(偶)} \delta(t) = \begin{cases} 0 \\ \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \delta(t) dt = 1 \end{cases} \xrightarrow{\text{求导}} \text{冲激偶(奇)} \delta'(t) = \frac{d\delta(t)}{dt}$$

冲激函数:

$$\text{加权特性: } f(t) \delta(t) = f(0) \delta(t), f(t) \delta(t-t_0) = f(t_0) \delta(t-t_0)$$

$$\text{抽样特性: } \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t) \delta(t) dt = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t) \delta(t) dt = f(0)$$

$$\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t) \delta(t-t_0) dt = f(t_0)$$

$$\text{尺度变换: } \delta(at) = \frac{1}{|a|} \delta(t), \delta(t-t_0) = \frac{1}{|a|} \delta(t - \frac{t_0}{a})$$

冲激偶:

$$\text{抽样特性: } \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(t) \delta'(t) dt = f(0) \delta'(0) - \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \delta(t) df(t) = -f'(0)$$

$$\text{加权特性: } f(t) \delta'(t) = f'(0) \delta(t) - f(0) \delta'(t)$$

$$f(t) \delta'(t-t_0) = f'(t_0) \delta(t-t_0) - f(t_0) \delta'(t-t_0)$$

$$\text{卷积运算: } s(t) = f(t) * f_2(t) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f_1(\tau) f_2(t-\tau) d\tau$$

$$\text{性质: 微分: } S(t) = f(t) * f_2'(t) = f_1'(t) * f_2(t)$$

$$\text{积分: } S'(t) = f(t) * f_2'(t) = f_1'(t) * f_2(t)$$

$$\text{微积分: } S(t) = f_1'(t) * f_2(t) = f_1(t) * f_2'(t)$$

$$\Rightarrow S'(t) = f_1'(t) * f_2(t) = f_1(t) * f_2'(t)$$

$$\text{交换律: } f_1(t) * f_2(t) = f_2(t) * f_1(t)$$

$$\text{分配律: } f_1(t) * [f_2(t) + f_3(t)] = f_1(t) * f_2(t) + f_1(t) * f_3(t)$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{并联系统 } h(t) = h_1(t) + h_2(t)$$

$$\text{结合律: } [f_1(t) * f_2(t)] * f_3(t) = f_1(t) * [f_2(t) * f_3(t)]$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{串联系统 } h(t) = h_1(t) * h_2(t)$$

与冲激函数、冲激偶、阶跃函数

$$\text{冲激函数 } \delta(t): f(t) * \delta(t) = f(t)$$

$$f(t) * \delta(t-t_0) = f(t-t_0)$$

$$f(t-t_0) * f(t-t_0) = f(t-t_0)$$

$$\text{冲激偶 } \delta'(t): f(t) * \delta'(t) = f'(t) * \delta(t) = f'(t)$$

$$f(t) * \delta'(t) = f'(t) * \delta(t) = f'(t)$$

$$\text{阶跃函数 } u(t): f(t) * u(t) = f(t) * \delta'(t) = f'(t) = \int_{-\infty}^t f(\tau) d\tau$$

$$f(t) * u(t-t_0) = \int_{-\infty}^t f(\tau-t_0) d\tau = \int_{-\infty}^{t-t_0} f(\tau) d\tau$$

$$\text{时移性质: } f_1(t-t_1) * f_2(t-t_2) = S(t-t_1-t_2)$$