Chapter 1

Table of contents

- 1 Introduction
 - 1.1 Motivation
 - * 1.1.1 Problem Definition
 - 1.2 Research Questions
 - 1.3 Non-Goals
 - 1.4 Research Methodology
 - 1.5 Structure of the thesis
- 2 Background
 - 2.1 Language Server Protocol
 - * 2.1.1 JSON-RPC
 - * 2.1.2 Commands and Notifications
 - \cdot 2.1.2.1 Code Completion
 - · 2.1.2.2 Hover
 - · 2.1.2.3 Jump to Definition
 - · 2.1.2.4 Find References
 - · 2.1.2.5 Workspace/Document symbols
 - · 2.1.2.6 Diagnostics
 - * 2.1.3 File Processing
 - 2.2 Configuration programming languages
 - * 2.2.1 Infrastructure as Code
 - * 2.2.2 Nickel
 - · 2.2.2.1 Record Merging
 - · 2.2.2.2 Gradual typing
 - · 2.2.2.3 Contracts
 - · 2.2.2.4 Nickel AST
- 3 Related work
 - 3.1 Previous Approaches
 - * 3.1.1 IDEs
 - * 3.1.2 IDE Abstraction
 - · 3.1.2.1 Monto
 - · 3.1.2.2 Merlin
 - 3.2 Language Servers
 - * 3.2.1 Considerable dimensions

- * 3.2.2 Representative LSP Projects
 - · 3.2.2.1 Integrating with the Compiler/Runtime
 - \cdot 3.2.2.2 Runtime-independent LSP implementations
 - · 3.2.2.3 Language Server as an Interface to CLI tools
 - $\cdot~$ 3.2.2.4 Language Servers generation for Domain Specific Languages
- 3.3 Alternative approaches
 - * 3.3.1 LSP Extensions
 - * 3.3.2 Language Server Index Format
 - * 3.3.3 *SP, Abstracting software development processes
- 4 Design and Implementation
 - 4.1 Key Objectives
 - * 4.1.1 Performance
 - * 4.1.2 Capability
 - * 4.1.3 Flexibility
 - * 4.1.4 Generalizability
 - 4.2 Design Decisions
 - * 4.2.1 Programming language
 - * 4.2.2 File processing
 - * 4.2.3 Code Analysis
 - 4.3 High-Level Architecture
 - 4.4 Illustrative example
 - 4.5 Linearization
 - * 4.5.1 States
 - * 4.5.2 Transfer from AST
 - · 4.5.2.1 Usage Graph
 - \cdot 4.5.2.2 Scopes
 - \cdot 4.5.2.3 Linearizer
 - \cdot 4.5.2.4 Linearization Process
 - * 4.5.3 Post-Processing
 - · 4.5.3.1 Sorting
 - \cdot 4.5.3.2 Resolving deferred access
 - · 4.5.3.3 Resolving types
 - * 4.5.4 Resolving Elements
 - \cdot 4.5.4.1 Resolving by position
 - · 4.5.4.2 Resolving by ID
 - · 4.5.4.3 Resolving by scope
 - 4.6 LSP Server Implementation
 - * 4.6.1 Server Interface
 - * 4.6.2 Diagnostics and Caching
 - * 4.6.3 Commands
 - \cdot 4.6.3.1 Hover
 - \cdot 4.6.3.2 Jump to Definition and Show references
 - \cdot 4.6.3.3 Completion
 - · 4.6.3.4 Document Symbols
- 5 Evaluation
 - 5.1 Evaluation Considerations
 - 5.2 Methods
 - * 5.2.1 Objectives
 - * 5.2.2 Qualitative

- $\begin{array}{ll} \cdot & 5.2.2.1 \ \text{Pre-Evaluation} \\ \cdot & 5.2.2.2 \ \text{Experience Survey} \end{array}$
- * 5.2.3 Quantitative
- 5.3 Process
- $-\ 5.4\ Results$
 - * 5.4.1 Qualitative
 - * 5.4.2 Quantitative
- 6 Discussion

 - 6.1 Project results6.2 Project shortcomings
 - 6.3 Future Work