Chapter 1

Table of contents

- 1 Introduction
 - 1.1 Motivation
 - 1.2 Problem Definition
 - 1.3 Research Questions
 - 1.4 Non-Goals
 - 1.5 Structure of the thesis
- 2 Background
 - 2.1 Language Server Protocol
 - * 2.1.1 JSON-RPC
 - * 2.1.2 Commands and Notifications
 - * 2.1.3 Description of Key Methods
 - \cdot 2.1.3.1 Code Completion
 - · 2.1.3.2 Hover
 - · 2.1.3.3 Jump to Definition
 - · 2.1.3.4 Find References
 - · 2.1.3.5 Workspace/Document Symbols
 - \cdot 2.1.3.6 Diagnostics
 - * 2.1.4 File Processing
 - 2.2 Text based Configuration
 - * 2.2.1 Common Configuration Languages
 - · 2.2.1.1 JSON
 - \cdot 2.2.1.2 YAML
 - * 2.2.2 Applications of Configuration Languages
 - * 2.2.3 Configuration Programming Languages
 - * 2.2.4 Infrastructure as Code
 - $*~2.2.5~\mathrm{Nickel}$
 - \cdot 2.2.5.1 Nickel AST
 - · 2.2.5.2 Record Merging
 - · 2.2.5.3 Gradual typing
 - \cdot 2.2.5.4 Contracts
- 3 Related work
 - 3.1 IDE Support
 - * 3.1.1 Native and Plugin Systems

- * 3.1.2 Server Client Abstractions
 - · 3.1.2.1 Monto
 - · 3.1.2.2 Merlin
- 3.2 Language Servers
 - * 3.2.1 Integrating with the Compiler/Runtime
 - · 3.2.1.1 HLS
 - · 3.2.1.2 Ocaml LSP
 - · 3.2.1.3 Rust-Analyzer
 - · 3.2.1.4 Frege LSP
 - · 3.2.1.5 Runtime-independent LSP implementations
 - · 3.2.1.6 Language Server as an Interface to CLI tools
 - * 3.2.2 Language Servers generation for Domain Specific Languages
- 3.3 Alternative approaches
 - * 3.3.1 LSP Extensions
 - * 3.3.2 Language Server Index Format
 - * 3.3.3 Abstracting software development processes
- 4 Design and Implementation
 - 4.1 Key Objectives
 - * 4.1.1 Performance
 - * 4.1.2 Capability
 - * 4.1.3 Flexibility
 - * 4.1.4 Generalizability
 - 4.2 Design Decisions
 - * 4.2.1 Programming language
 - * 4.2.2 File processing
 - * 4.2.3 Code Analysis
 - 4.3 High-Level Architecture
 - 4.4 Illustrative example
 - 4.5 Linearization
 - * 4.5.1 States
 - * 4.5.2 Transfer from AST
 - · 4.5.2.1 Usage Graph
 - · 4.5.2.2 Scopes
 - \cdot 4.5.2.3 Linearizer
 - \cdot 4.5.2.4 Linearization Process
 - * 4.5.3 Post-Processing
 - · 4.5.3.1 Sorting
 - · 4.5.3.2 Resolving deferred access
 - · 4.5.3.3 Resolving types
 - * 4.5.4 Resolving Elements
 - $\cdot~4.5.4.1$ Resolving by position
 - · 4.5.4.2 Resolving by ID
 - · 4.5.4.3 Resolving by scope
 - 4.6 LSP Server Implementation
 - * 4.6.1 Server Interface
 - * 4.6.2 Diagnostics and Caching
 - * 4.6.3 Commands
 - · 4.6.3.1 Hover
 - · 4.6.3.2 Jump to Definition and Show references
 - \cdot 4.6.3.3 Completion

- · 4.6.3.4 Document Symbols
- 5 Evaluation
 - $-\ 5.1\ \mathrm{Metrics}$
 - 5.2 Evaluation Considerations
 - 5.3 Methods
 - * 5.3.1 Objectives
 - * 5.3.2 Qualitative Evaluation Setup
 - · 5.3.2.1 Pre-Workshop Evaluation
 - · 5.3.2.2 Experience Survey
 - * 5.3.3 Quantitative
 - 5.4 Results
 - * 5.4.1 Qualitative
 - \cdot 5.4.1.1 Pre-Evaluation
 - \cdot 5.4.1.2 Experience Survey
 - \cdot 5.4.1.3 Discussion
 - * 5.4.2 Quantitative
 - \cdot 5.4.2.1 Dataset
 - $\cdot~$ 5.4.2.2 Big Picture Latencies
 - \cdot 5.4.2.3 Special cases
 - \cdot 5.4.2.4 Discussion
- 6 Conclusion
 - 6.1 Study Outcome
 - 6.2 Limitations
 - 6.3 Future Work
 - 6.4 Analysis of the Impact on the Society, Ethics and Sustainability