I2NSF

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I2NSF Capability Yang Model draft-hares-i2nsf-capability-yang-00.txt

Abstract

This document defines a yang model that enables a I2NSF controller to control various network security functions in Network security devices.

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1. Introduction

[I-D.ietf-i2nsf-problem-and-use-cases] proposes two different types of interfaces:

- o North-bound interface (NBI) provided by the network security functions (NSFs)
- Interface between I2NSF user/client with network controller:

This document provides a yang models that define the capabilities for security devices that can be utilized by I2NSF NBI between the I2RS network controller and the NSF devices to express the NSF devices capabilities. It can also be used by the IN2SF user application (or I2NSF client) to network controller to provide a complete list of the I2NSF capabilities the Network controller can control.

This document defines a yang data models based on the [I-D.xia-i2nsf-capability-interface-im], and initial work done in [I-D.xia-i2nsf-service-interface-dm]. Terms used in document are defined in [I-D.ietf-i2nsf-terminology].

[I-D.xia-i2nsf-capability-interface-im] defines the following type of functionality in NSFs.

- o network security control
- o content security control, and
- o attack mitigation control

This document contains high-level yang for each type of control. The features in each section have been built up from the following sources:

open-source: firewalls, IDS, IPS. This includes ECA policy for

basic-firewalls: in router, switches, firewalls,

firewall products commercial level

specialized devices IDS, IPS

2. High-level Yang

This section provides an overview of the high level yang.

2.1. capability per NSF

The high level yang capabilities per NSF device, controller, or application is the following:

Each of these section mirror sections in: [I-D.xia-i2nsf-capability-interface-im]. The high level yang for cfg-net-secctl-capabilities, cfg-net-sec-content-capabilities, and cfg-attack-mitigate-capabilities. This draft is also utilizes the concepts originated in Basile, Lioy,Pitscheider, and Zhao[2015] concerning conflict resolution, use of external data, and ITResources. The authors are grateful to Cataldo for pointing out this excellent work.

2.2. Network Security Control

This section defines the network security control capabilites for each NSF entity (device, controller, APP). The portion of the top level model that this explains is the following:

```
+--rw cfg-net-secctl-capabilities
uses pkt-eca-policy:pkt-eca-policy-set
```

Note that yang simply uses the ietf-pkt-eca-policy-cfg from [I-D.ietf-i2rs-pkt-eca-data-model].

Network Security Control Filter rules

```
module ietf-pkt-eca-policy
  +--rw pkt-eca-policy-cfg
     +--rw pkt-eca-policy-set
        +--rw groups* [group-name]
          +--rw group-name string
          +--rw vrf-name string
          +--rw address-family
          +--rw group-rule-list* [rule-name]
             +--rw rule-name
             +--rw rule-order-id
             +--rw default-action-id integer
           +--rw default-resolution-strategy-id integer
        +--rw rules* [order-id rule-name]
          +--rw order-id
           +--rw rule-name
           +--rw cfg-rule-conditions [cfgr-cnd-id]
             +--rw cfgr-cnd-id integer
              +--rw eca-event-match
                +--rw time-event-match*
                    . . .
                +--rw user-event-match*
             +--rw eca-condition-match
               +--rw eca-pkt-matches*
                ... (L1-L4 matches)
                +--rw eca-user-matches*
                ... (user, schedule, region, target,
                      state, direction)
           +--rw cfg-rule-actions [cfgr-action-id]
             +--rw cfgr-action-id
             +--rw eca-actions* [action-id]
                +--rw action-id uint32
                +--rw eca-ingress-act*
                 | ... (permit, deny, mirror)
```

```
+--rw eca-fwd-actions*
              | ... (invoke, tunnel encap, fwd)
              +--rw eca-egress-act*
               | ...
              +--rw eca-qos-actions*
             +--rw eca-security-actions*
        +--rw pc-resolution-strategies* [strategy-id]
           +--rw strategy-id integer
           +--rw filter-strategy identityref
            .. FMR, ADTP, Longest-match
           +--rw global-strategy identityref
           +--rw mandatory-strategy identityref
           +--rw local-strategy identityref
           +--rw resolution-fcn uint32
           +--rw resolution-value uint32
           +--rw resolution-info string
           +--rw associated-ext-data*
           +--rw ext-data-id integer
        +--rw cfg-external-data* [cfg-ext-data-id]
           +--rw cfg-ext-data-id integer
           +--rw data-type integer
           +--rw priority uint64
           uses external-data-forms
          ... (other external data)
+--rw pkt-eca-policy-opstate
  +--rw pkt-eca-opstate
     +--rw groups* [group-name]
        +--rw rules-installed;
        +--rw rules status* [rule-name]
               +--rw strategy-used [strategy-id]
                +--rw
      +--rw rule-group-link* [rule-name]
      +--rw group-name
      +--rw rules_opstate* [rule-order rule-name]
        +--rw status
        +--rw rule-inactive-reason
        +--rw rule-install-reason
        +--rw rule-installer
        +--rw refcnt
      +--rw rules op-stats* [rule-order rule-name]
        +--rw pkts-matched
        +--rw pkts-modified
        +--rw pkts-forward
              +--rw op-external-data [op-ext-data-id]
                +--rw op-ext-data-id integer
                +--rw type identityref
                +--rw installed-priority integer
```

| | (other details on external data)

2.3. Security Content Capabilities

This section expands the

+--rw cfg-net-sec-content-capabilities uses i2nsf-content-caps uses i2nsf-content-sec-actions

Content Security Control

```
+--rw cfg-netsec-content-caps*
  +--rw cfg-groups* [group-name]
     +--rw group-name string
     +--rw group-rule-list* [rule-name]
        +--rw rule-name string
        +--rw rule-order-id integer
        +--rw default-action-id integer
        +--rw default-resolution-strategy-id integer
  +--rw cfg-netsec-content-rules* [rule-order-id rule-name]
     +--rw cfg-netsec-content-rule
        +--rw rule-order-id integer
        +--rw rule-name string
        +--rw cfg-filter-rules
           +--rw cfq-anti-virus-rule
              +--rw source string //std or vendor name
           ... description
         +--rw cfg-IPS-rule
           +--rw source string //std or vendor name
           | ... description
        +--rw cfg-IDS-rule
           +--rw source string //std or vendor name
           | ... description
         +--rw cfg-url-filter-rule
           +--rw source string //std or vendor name
           | ... description
        +--rw cfg-file-block-rule
           +--rw source string //std or vendor name
           ... description
         +--rw cfg-data-filter-rule
           +--rw source string //std or vendor name
           | ... description
         +--rw cfg-APP-behave-rule
           +--rw source string //std or vendor name
           | ... description
         +--rw cfg-mail-filter-rule
           +--rw source string //std or vendor name
           | ... description
        +--rw cfg-pkt-capture-rule
          +--rw source string //std or vendor name
           | ... description
         +--rw cfq-file-isolate-rule
           +--rw source string //std or vendor name
           | ... description
+--rw cfg-sec-content-actions
       (need input on the actions )
```

2.4. Attack Mitigation Capabilities

The high level yang below expands the following section of the toplevel model:

```
+--rw cfg-attack-mitigate-capabilities
uses cfg-attack-mitigate-caps
```

Attack mitigation

```
+--rw cfg-attack-mitigate-caps
  +--rw cfg-groups* [group-name]
     +--rw group-name string
     +--rw group-rule-list* [rule-name]
        +--rw rule-name string
        +--rw rule-order-id integer
        +--rw default-action-id integer
      +--rw default-resolution-strategy-id integer
   +--rw cfg-netsec-content-rules* [rule-order-id rule-name]
     +--rw rule-order-id integer
     +--rw rule-name string
        +--rw cfg-sync-flood* [sync-flood-fcn]
           +--rw udp-flood-fcn string //std or vendor name
           +--rw udp-flood-supported boolean
         +--rw cfg-udp-flood* [udp-flood-fcn]
           +--rw udp-flood-fcn string //std or vendor name
           +--rw udp-flood-fcn-supported boolean
         +--rw cfg-icmp-flood* [icmp-flood-fcn]
           +--rw icmp-flood-fcn string //std/vendor name
           +--rw icmp-flood-supported boolean
         +--rw cfg-ip-frag-flood* [ipfrag-flood-fcn]
           +--rw ipfrag-flood-fcn string //std/vendor name
           +--rw ipfrag-flood-fcn-supported boolean
         +--rw cfg-http-flood* [http-flood-fcn]
           +--rw http-flood-fcn string //std or vendor name
           +--rw http-flood-fcn-supported boolean
         +--rw cfq-dns-flood* [dns-flood-fcn]
           +--rw dns-flood-fcn string //std or vendor name
           +--rw dns-flood-fcn-supported boolean
         +--rw cfq-dns-amplify* [dns-amp-fcn]
           +--rw dns-amp-fcn string //std or vendor name
           +--rw dns-amp-fcn-supported boolean
        +--rw cfg-SSL-DDoS-rule
           +--rw ssl-dos-fcn string //std or vendor name
           +--rw ssl-ddos-fcn-support boolean
         +--rw cfg-IP-Sweep* [ipsweep-fcn]
          +--rw ipsweep-fcn string //std or vendor name
```

2.5. IT Resources linked to Capabilities

Tis section provides a link between capabilities and IT resources. This section has a lsit of IT Resources by name. Additional input is needed.

```
+--rw cfg-ITResources
| +--ITResources* [ITresource-name]
| | +--rw ITresource-name string
| | ...
```

3. Use of filter-based RIBS

The packet-eca policy is kept for configuration, I2RS ephemeral state, and BGP stored policy state in filter-based RIBS. These RIBS have the high-level yang structures below and are described in [I-D.ietf-i2rs-fb-rib-data-model]. These filter-ribs may be leveraged in I2NSF storage devices for the policy storage.

+--rw fb-ribs

```
+--rw fb-rib* [rib-name]
       +--rw rib-name string
       rw fb-type identityref /config, i2rs, bgp
       +--rw rib-afi rt:address-family
       +--rw fb-rib-intf* [name]
         +--rw name string
          +--rw intf if:interface
       +--rw default-ribs
          +--rw rt-rib string // routing kernel rib

+--rw config-rib string; // static rt-rib

+--rw i2rs-rib string; // ephemeral rt-rib
          +--rw bgp-instance-name string // bgp instance
          +--rw bqp-rib string
                                          // bgp rib
       +--rw fb-rib-refs
       +--rw fb-rib-update-ref uint32 //count of writes
       +--rw mounts-using*
       +--rw mount-name string //
       +--use pkt-eca:pkt-eca-policy-set
YANG Modules
<CODE BEGINS> file "ietf-i2nsf-capability@2016-06-26.yang"
  module ietf-i2nsf-capability {
    namespace "urn:ietf:params:xml:ns:yang:ietf-i2nsf-capability";
   // replace with iana namespace when assigned
    prefix "i2nsf-capability";
    import ietf-pkt-eca-policy {
          prefix pkt-eca-policy;
  // meta
    organization "IETF I2NSF WG";
  contact
     "email: Susan Hares: shares@ndzh.com
      email: Robert Moskowitz rgm@htt-consult.com;
          email: Frank Xia
          email: Aldo Basile cataldo.basile@polito.it";
  description
    "This module describes a capability model
         for I2NSF devices .";
        revision "2016-06-26" {
           description "initial revision";
           reference "draft-hares-i2nsf-capability-dm-00.txt";
```

```
}
grouping ITResources {
    list ITResource {
      key ITResource-id;
          leaf ITResource-id {
             type uint64;
             description "ID for ITResource";
          leaf ITResource-name {
                  type string;
                  description "ITResource name.";
          description "list of IT Resources.";
     description "IT Resource grouping.";
   grouping cfg-sec-content-caps {
    key "group-name";
                            // group and functions
          leaf group-name {
           type string;
           description " name of function
            group";
          list group-fnc-list {
            key "fcn-name";
            leaf fcn-name {
             type string;
             description "security content
              function name";
            leaf fcn-order-id {
             type uint64;
             description "function order
             in list of functions.";
            leaf default-action-id {
             type uint64;
             description "default
             extended action id";
            leaf default-cr-resolve-id {
             type uint32;
             description "default
             policy conflict resolution
```

```
policy identifier.";
              description "list of
              functions per group.
              e.g. group A has
              5 functions.";
            }
       description "list of
       groups with associated
            security content functions.";
}
 list cfg-sec-content-fcns {
   key "fcn-order-id function-name";
   leaf fcn-order-id {
      type uint64;
     description "order id for rule";
    leaf function-name {
      type string;
       description "rule name";
     list anti-virus {
       key "anti-virus-name";
        leaf anti-virus-name {
         type string;
          description "name of
          anti-virtus functionalty";
        leaf anti-virus-supported {
           type boolean;
           description "anti-virus
          feature supported";
      description "anti-virus functions";
    list IPS {
      key "IPS-name";
       leaf IPS-name {
              type string;
               description "name of
               anti-virtus functionalty";
              leaf IPS-supported {
               type boolean;
               description "IPS
               capability
```

```
supported";
          description "IPS capability";
        list IDS {
         key "IDS-name";
          leaf IDS-name {
          type string;
          description "name of IDS";
          leaf IDS-supported {
          type boolean;
          description "anti-virus
           feature supported";
         description "IDS
          capabilities";
        }
list url-filter {
          key "url-filter-name";
          leaf url-filter-name {
          type string;
          description "name of IDS";
          leaf url-filter-supported {
          type boolean;
           description "url filter
            feature supported";
         description "URL filter
          capabilities";
        }
        list file-block {
         key "fblock-name";
          leaf fblock-name {
           type string;
          description "name of
          file block function";
          leaf fblock-supported {
          type boolean;
          description "anti-virus
           feature supported";
```

```
description "file block
  capabilities";
}
list data-filter {
 key "dfilter-name";
  leaf dfilter-name {
  type string;
  description "name of
   data filer";
  leaf dfilter-supported {
  type boolean;
  description "anti-virus
   feature supported";
 description "data filter
  capabilities";
}
list app-behave {
 key "app-behave-name";
  leaf app-behave-name {
  type string;
  description "name of
   application behavior
       control function.";
  leaf app-behave-supported {
  type boolean;
  description "application
   behavior control
       security capability
        supported.";
 description "Application
   behavior control security
  capabilities";
}
list mail-filter {
 key "mfilter-name";
  leaf mfilter-name {
  type string;
  description "name of
   data filer";
  leaf mfilter-supported {
```

```
type boolean;
               description "mail filter
               supported";
              description "mail filter";
            list pkt-capture {
              key "pkt-capture-name";
              leaf pkt-capture-name {
               type string;
              description "name of
                data filer";
              leaf pkt-capture-supported {
               type boolean;
               description "pkt capture
                facility supported";
              description "packet capture
               facility supported ";
            }
            list file-isolate {
              key "f-isolate-name";
              leaf f-isolate-name {
               type string;
               description "name of
                file isolate capability";
              leaf f-isolate-supported {
               type boolean;
               description "file isolate
               capability supported ";
              description "file isolate
              capability ";
        description "list of
            security content capabilities.";
  description "configured
       security content capabilities";
}
grouping cfg-content-sec-actions {
```

```
list content-sec-actions {
     key "action-name";
     leaf action-name {
       type string;
  description "name of extra
           content security action
           beyond function policy";
 description "list
     of content security actions";
    description "configure
    content security actions
    configured beyond capability
    function existance";
   }
   grouping cfg-attack-mitigate-caps {
     // group and then rules
     list cfg-mitigate-fncs-groups {
       key "group-name";
           leaf group-name {
            type string;
            description " name of function
             group";
           list group-mitigate-fncs-list {
             key "fcn-name";
             leaf fcn-name {
             type string;
             description "security content
               function name";
             leaf fcn-order-id {
              type uint64;
              description "function order
             in list of functions.";
             leaf default-action-id {
              type uint64;
              description "default
             extended action id";
             leaf default-cr-resolve-id {
              type uint32;
              description "default
              policy conflict resolution
              policy identifier.";
```

```
description "list of
            functions per group.
            e.g. group A has
            5 functions.";
     description "list of
     groups with associated
          attack mitigate functions.";
list cfg-attack-mitigate-rule {
      key "rule-order-id rule-name";
      leaf rule-order-id {
            type uint64;
            description "order id for
            configured mitigate
            function";
  leaf rule-name {
           type string;
           description "mitigate
    rule name";
          list cfg-sync-flood {
            key sync-flood-fcn;
            leaf sync-flood-fcn {
            type string;
            description "name of
            sync flood functionalty";
            leaf sync-flood-fcn-supported {
             type boolean;
             description "sync-flood
              mitigation fcn supported";
            description "list of
            sync flood mitigation
            functions ";
          list cfg-udp-flood {
            key "udp-flood-fcn";
            leaf udp-flood-fcn {
             type string;
             description "name of
             udp flood mitigation function ";
```

```
leaf udp-flood-fcn-supported {
           type boolean;
           description "udp flood
           prevent function
          capability supported";
          description "list of
          udp-flood mitigation
          functions node
          (configured capability).";
        list cfg-icmp-flood {
          key "icmp-flood-fcn";
          leaf icmp-flood-fcn {
           type string;
           description "name of
           icmp flood prevention
          function";
          leaf icmp-flood-fcn-supported {
           type boolean;
          description "icmp
           flood mitigation
            feature supported";
          description "list for
          icmp flood prevention
          functions part of
          attack mitigation
           capabilities.";
        }
list cfg-http-flood {
          key "http-flood-fcn";
          leaf http-flood-fcn {
           type string;
           description "name of
           http flood
          mitigation function";
          leaf http-flood-fcn-supported {
           type boolean;
           description "support
           for http flood function
           capability is active.";
```

```
description "list of
 http flood
 mitigation functions
  configured ";
list cfg-dns-flood {
 key "dns-flood-fcn";
  leaf dns-flood-fcn {
  type string;
  description "name of
  dns flood mitigation
  function";
  leaf dns-flood-fcn-supported {
  type boolean;
  description "dns flood
  mitigation support is
  active.";
  description "list of
 dns flood
 mitigation functions
 configured.";
}
list cfg-dns-amplify {
 key "dns-amplify-fcn";
  leaf dns-amplify-fcn {
  type string;
  description "name of
   dns amplify mitigation
       function.";
  leaf dfilter-supported {
  type boolean;
  description "dns
  amplification mitigation
  function is active.";
 description "list of
 dns amplification
 mitigation functions
 configured.";
}
list SSL-DoS {
```

```
key "ssl-dos-fcn";
  leaf ssl-dos-fcn {
  type string;
  description "name of
  SSL DoS mitigation
  function";
  leaf ssl-dos-supported {
  type boolean;
  description "SSL DoS
  mitigation function is
  active.";
 description "List of
 SSL DoS functions configured.";
}
list cfg-IP-Sweep {
 key "ipsweep-fcn";
  leaf ipsweep-fcn {
  type string;
  description "name of
  ip sweep mitigation
  function.";
  leaf ipsweep-fcn-supported {
  type boolean;
  description "IP Sweep
  mitigation function
  active.";
 description "list of
  IP Sweep mitigation
  functions in NSF device.";
}
list cfg-Port-scanning {
 key "port-scan-fcn";
  leaf port-scan-fcn {
  type string;
  description "name of
   port-scan mitigation
        function.";
  leaf port-scan-fcn-supported {
  type boolean;
  description "port scanning
  mitigation fcn supported.";
```

```
description "List of
                  port scanning mitigation
                  functions. ";
                list cfg-ping-of-death {
                  key "pingd-fcn";
                  leaf pingd-fcn {
                   type string;
                   description "name of
                    ping of death
                        mitigation function";
                  leaf pingd-fcn-supported{
                   type boolean;
                   description "active support
           for this ping of death
           mitigation function";
                  description "List of ping of
                  death mitigation
                  functions.";
            description "attack
               mitigation rule .";
         } // rules
      description "configured
            attack mitigation functions.";
      // cfg-attack-mitigate-policy-set
container i2nsf-capabilities {
    list capabilty {
          key "nsf-name";
      leaf nsf-name {
            type string;
            description "name of
            nsf or nsf group
            capabilities drawn from.";
          container cfg-net-secctl-capabilities {
           uses pkt-eca-policy:pkt-eca-policy-set;
           description "network security
             control capabilities configured.";
          container cfg-sec-content-capabilities {
            uses cfg-sec-content-caps;
```

```
uses cfg-content-sec-actions;
               description "security content
               capabilities configured.";
         container cfg-attack-mitigate-capabilites {
          uses cfg-attack-mitigate-caps;
               description "attack mitigation capabilities";
    container cfg-ITResources {
          uses ITResources;
               description "IT Resources
               associated with NSF.";
        }
        description "List of NSF
        capabilities per nsf, nsf group
        or nsf application.";
   } //end of list
 description "I2NSF capabilities";
 } // end of container
<CODE ENDS>
```

5. IANA Considerations

No IANA considerations exist for this document at this time. URL will be added.

6. Security Considerations

Security of I2NSF is defined in (need reference here).

- 7. References
- 7.1. Normative References

```
[RFC2119] Bradner, S., "Key words for use in RFCs to Indicate
Requirement Levels", BCP 14, RFC 2119,
DOI 10.17487/RFC2119, March 1997,
<a href="http://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc2119">http://www.rfc-editor.org/info/rfc2119</a>.
```

7.2. Informative References

[I-D.ietf-i2nsf-problem-and-use-cases]

Hares, S., Dunbar, L., Lopez, D., Zarny, M., and C. Jacquenet, "I2NSF Problem Statement and Use cases", draftietf-i2nsf-problem-and-use-cases-00 (work in progress), February 2016.

[I-D.ietf-i2nsf-terminology]

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