

# Homework 2: Practice TDD by adding functions to Calc

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## Steps

1. Make a fail test
2. Modify the code to pass the test
3. Refactor the code
4. Repeat the process

## Test cases

ADD

### 1. Add tests

```
// Calc_test.js
test('測試加法功能', async (t) => {
  await t.test('兩個正數相加', () => {
    assert.strictEqual(Calc.add(2, 3), 5);
  });
  await t.test('兩個負數相加', () => {
    assert.strictEqual(Calc.add(-2, -3), -5);
  });
  await t.test('一個正數一個負數相加', () => {
    assert.strictEqual(Calc.add(2, -3), -1);
  });
});
```

```
node --test --experimental-test-coverage
└─
```

```
▶ 測試加法功能
  ✓ 兩個正數相加 (0.490833ms)
  ✓ 兩個負數相加 (0.120792ms)
  ✓ 一個正數一個負數相加 (0.039959ms)
✓ 測試加法功能 (1.042417ms)
i tests 4
i suites 0
i pass 4
i fail 0
i cancelled 0
i skipped 0
i todo 0
i duration_ms 60.323791
```

```

i start of coverage report
i -----
i file          | line % | branch % | funcs % | uncovered lines
i -----
i Calc_test.js   | 100.00 |   100.00 |   100.00 |
i Calc.js        | 100.00 |   100.00 |   100.00 |
i -----
i all files      | 100.00 |   100.00 |   100.00 |
i -----
i end of coverage report

```

## SUBTRACT

### 1. Add fail tests

```

// Calc_test.js
test('測試減法功能', async (t) => {
  await t.test('兩個正數相減', () => {
    assert.strictEqual(Calc.subtract(5, 3), 2);
  });
  await t.test('兩個負數相減', () => {
    assert.strictEqual(Calc.subtract(-2, -3), 1);
  });
  await t.test('一個正數一個負數相減', () => {
    assert.strictEqual(Calc.subtract(2, -3), 5);
  });
  await t.test('一個負數一個正數相減', () => {
    assert.strictEqual(Calc.subtract(-2, 3), -5);
  });
});

```

```

node --test --experimental-test-coverage
┌

```

```

▶ 測試加法功能
  ✓ 兩個正數相加 (0.5545ms)
  ✓ 兩個負數相加 (0.119916ms)
  ✓ 一個正數一個負數相加 (0.042042ms)
✓ 測試加法功能 (1.090458ms)
▶ 測試減法功能
  ✗ 兩個正數相減 (0.08ms)
  ✗ 兩個負數相減 (0.414125ms)
  ✗ 一個正數一個負數相減 (0.03725ms)
  ✗ 一個負數一個正數相減 (0.030958ms)
✗ 測試減法功能 (0.7275ms)
i tests 9
i suites 0
i pass 4

```

```

i fail 5
i cancelled 0
i skipped 0
i todo 0
i duration_ms 64.004458
i start of coverage report
i -----
i file          | line % | branch % | funcs % | uncovered lines
i -----
i Calc_test.js  | 100.00 |   100.00 |   100.00 |
i Calc.js       | 100.00 |   100.00 |   100.00 |
i -----
i all files     | 100.00 |   100.00 |   100.00 |
i -----
i end of coverage report

* failing tests:

test at Calc_test.js:18:13
* 兩個正數相減 (0.08ms)
  TypeError [Error]: Calc.subtract is not a function
    at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-
2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:19:33)
    at Test.runInAsyncScope (node:async_hooks:211:14)
    at Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:979:25)
    at Test.start (node:internal/test_runner/test:877:17)
    at TestContext.test (node:internal/test_runner/test:307:20)
    at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-
2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:18:13)
    at Test.runInAsyncScope (node:async_hooks:211:14)
    at Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:979:25)
    at Test.processPendingSubtests
(node:internal/test_runner/test:677:18)
    at Test.postRun (node:internal/test_runner/test:1090:19)

test at Calc_test.js:21:13
* 兩個負數相減 (0.414125ms)
  TypeError [Error]: Calc.subtract is not a function
    at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-
2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:22:33)
    at Test.runInAsyncScope (node:async_hooks:211:14)
    at Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:979:25)
    at Test.start (node:internal/test_runner/test:877:17)
    at TestContext.test (node:internal/test_runner/test:307:20)
    at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-
2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:21:13)
    at async Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:980:9)
    at async Test.processPendingSubtests
(node:internal/test_runner/test:677:7)

test at Calc_test.js:24:13
* 一個正數一個負數相減 (0.03725ms)
  TypeError [Error]: Calc.subtract is not a function
    at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-

```

```

2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:25:33)
    at Test.runInAsyncScope (node:async_hooks:211:14)
    at Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:979:25)
    at Test.start (node:internal/test_runner/test:877:17)
    at TestContext.test (node:internal/test_runner/test:307:20)
    at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-
2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:24:13)
    at async Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:980:9)
    at async Test.processPendingSubtests
(node:internal/test_runner/test:677:7)

test at Calc_test.js:27:13
✖ 一個負數一個正數相減 (0.030958ms)
  TypeError [Error]: Calc.subtract is not a function
    at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-
2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:28:33)
    at Test.runInAsyncScope (node:async_hooks:211:14)
    at Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:979:25)
    at Test.start (node:internal/test_runner/test:877:17)
    at TestContext.test (node:internal/test_runner/test:307:20)
    at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-
2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:27:13)
    at async Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:980:9)
    at async Test.processPendingSubtests
(node:internal/test_runner/test:677:7)

```

## 2. Modify the code to pass the test

```

// Calc.js
static subtract(a, b) {
  return a - b;
}

```

```

node --test --experimental-test-coverage
└─
  ▶ 測試加法功能
    ✓ 兩個正數相加 (0.563333ms)
    ✓ 兩個負數相加 (0.128583ms)
    ✓ 一個正數一個負數相加 (0.044709ms)
  ✓ 測試加法功能 (1.143541ms)
  ▶ 測試減法功能
    ✓ 兩個正數相減 (0.052542ms)
    ✓ 兩個負數相減 (0.411959ms)
    ✓ 一個正數一個負數相減 (0.043625ms)
    ✓ 一個負數一個正數相減 (0.037708ms)
  ✓ 測試減法功能 (0.675083ms)
i tests 9
i suites 0
i pass 9

```

```

i fail 0
i cancelled 0
i skipped 0
i todo 0
i duration_ms 66.933
i start of coverage report
i -----
i file          | line % | branch % | funcs % | uncovered lines
i -----
i Calc_test.js  | 100.00 |   100.00 |   100.00 |
i Calc.js       | 100.00 |   100.00 |   100.00 |
i -----
i all files     | 100.00 |   100.00 |   100.00 |
i -----
i end of coverage report

```

## MULTIPLY

### 1. Add fail tests

```

// Calc_test.js
test('測試乘法功能', async (t) => {
  await t.test('兩個正數相乘', () => {
    assert.strictEqual(Calc.multiply(2, 3), 6);
  });
  await t.test('兩個負數相乘', () => {
    assert.strictEqual(Calc.multiply(-2, -3), 6);
  });
  await t.test('一個正數一個負數相乘', () => {
    assert.strictEqual(Calc.multiply(2, -3), -6);
  });
  await t.test('一個負數一個正數相乘', () => {
    assert.strictEqual(Calc.multiply(-2, 3), -6);
  });
  await t.test('乘以0', () => {
    assert.strictEqual(Calc.multiply(2, 0), 0);
  });
  await t.test('乘以正無窮', () => {
    assert.strictEqual(Calc.multiply(2, Infinity), Infinity);
  });
  await t.test('乘以負無窮', () => {
    assert.strictEqual(Calc.multiply(2, -Infinity), -Infinity);
  });
  await t.test('乘以NaN', () => {
    assert.strictEqual(Calc.multiply(2, NaN), NaN);
  });
  await t.test('乘以字串', () => {
    assert.strictEqual(Calc.multiply(2, '3'), NaN);
  });
});

```

```
});
});
```

```
node --test --experimental-test-coverage
└─
```

► 測試加法功能

- ✓ 兩個正數相加 (0.312458ms)
- ✓ 兩個負數相加 (0.137375ms)
- ✓ 一個正數一個負數相加 (0.043417ms)
- ✓ 測試加法功能 (0.878792ms)

► 測試減法功能

- ✓ 兩個正數相減 (0.075458ms)
- ✓ 兩個負數相減 (0.062875ms)
- ✓ 一個正數一個負數相減 (0.044791ms)
- ✓ 一個負數一個正數相減 (0.038708ms)
- ✓ 測試減法功能 (0.690083ms)

► 測試乘法功能

- \* 兩個正數相乘 (0.0895ms)
- \* 兩個負數相乘 (0.035625ms)
- \* 一個正數一個負數相乘 (0.032167ms)
- \* 一個負數一個正數相乘 (0.028125ms)
- \* 乘以0 (0.030208ms)
- \* 乘以正無窮 (0.030166ms)
- \* 乘以負無窮 (0.032209ms)
- \* 乘以NaN (0.033ms)
- \* 乘以字串 (0.0275ms)

\* 測試乘法功能 (0.577875ms)

i tests 19

i suites 0

i pass 9

i fail 10

i cancelled 0

i skipped 0

i todo 0

i duration\_ms 54.35875

i start of coverage report

```
i -----
i file          | line % | branch % | funcs % | uncovered lines
i -----
i Calc_test.js  | 100.00 |   100.00 |   100.00 |
i Calc.js      | 100.00 |   100.00 |   100.00 |
i -----
i all files     | 100.00 |   100.00 |   100.00 |
i -----
i end of coverage report
```

\* failing tests:

test at Calc\_test.js:33:13

\* 兩個正數相乘 (0.0895ms)

TypeError [Error]: Calc.multiply is not a function

```

    at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-
2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:34:33)
    at Test.runInAsyncScope (node:async_hooks:211:14)
    at Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:979:25)
    at Test.start (node:internal/test_runner/test:877:17)
    at TestContext.test (node:internal/test_runner/test:307:20)
    at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-
2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:33:13)
    at Test.runInAsyncScope (node:async_hooks:211:14)
    at Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:979:25)
    at Test.processPendingSubtests
(node:internal/test_runner/test:677:18)
    at Test.postRun (node:internal/test_runner/test:1090:19)

```

test at Calc\_test.js:36:13

✖ 兩個負數相乘 (0.035625ms)

```

    TypeError [Error]: Calc.multiply is not a function
    at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-
2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:37:33)
    at Test.runInAsyncScope (node:async_hooks:211:14)
    at Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:979:25)
    at Test.start (node:internal/test_runner/test:877:17)
    at TestContext.test (node:internal/test_runner/test:307:20)
    at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-
2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:36:13)
    at async Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:980:9)
    at async Test.processPendingSubtests
(node:internal/test_runner/test:677:7)

```

test at Calc\_test.js:39:13

✖ 一個正數一個負數相乘 (0.032167ms)

```

    TypeError [Error]: Calc.multiply is not a function
    at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-
2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:40:33)
    at Test.runInAsyncScope (node:async_hooks:211:14)
    at Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:979:25)
    at Test.start (node:internal/test_runner/test:877:17)
    at TestContext.test (node:internal/test_runner/test:307:20)
    at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-
2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:39:13)
    at async Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:980:9)
    at async Test.processPendingSubtests
(node:internal/test_runner/test:677:7)

```

test at Calc\_test.js:42:13

✖ 一個負數一個正數相乘 (0.028125ms)

```

    TypeError [Error]: Calc.multiply is not a function
    at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-
2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:43:33)
    at Test.runInAsyncScope (node:async_hooks:211:14)
    at Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:979:25)
    at Test.start (node:internal/test_runner/test:877:17)
    at TestContext.test (node:internal/test_runner/test:307:20)
    at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-

```

```

2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:42:13)
    at async Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:980:9)
    at async Test.processPendingSubtests
(node:internal/test_runner/test:677:7)

test at Calc_test.js:45:13
* 乘以0 (0.030208ms)
  TypeError [Error]: Calc.multiply is not a function
    at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-
2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:46:33)
    at Test.runInAsyncScope (node:async_hooks:211:14)
    at Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:979:25)
    at Test.start (node:internal/test_runner/test:877:17)
    at TestContext.test (node:internal/test_runner/test:307:20)
    at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-
2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:45:13)
    at async Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:980:9)
    at async Test.processPendingSubtests
(node:internal/test_runner/test:677:7)

test at Calc_test.js:48:13
* 乘以正無窮 (0.030166ms)
  TypeError [Error]: Calc.multiply is not a function
    at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-
2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:49:33)
    at Test.runInAsyncScope (node:async_hooks:211:14)
    at Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:979:25)
    at Test.start (node:internal/test_runner/test:877:17)
    at TestContext.test (node:internal/test_runner/test:307:20)
    at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-
2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:48:13)
    at async Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:980:9)
    at async Test.processPendingSubtests
(node:internal/test_runner/test:677:7)

test at Calc_test.js:51:13
* 乘以負無窮 (0.032209ms)
  TypeError [Error]: Calc.multiply is not a function
    at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-
2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:52:33)
    at Test.runInAsyncScope (node:async_hooks:211:14)
    at Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:979:25)
    at Test.start (node:internal/test_runner/test:877:17)
    at TestContext.test (node:internal/test_runner/test:307:20)
    at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-
2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:51:13)
    at async Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:980:9)
    at async Test.processPendingSubtests
(node:internal/test_runner/test:677:7)

test at Calc_test.js:54:13
* 乘以NaN (0.033ms)
  TypeError [Error]: Calc.multiply is not a function
    at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-

```



```
2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:55:33)
  at Test.runInAsyncScope (node:async_hooks:211:14)
  at Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:979:25)
  at Test.start (node:internal/test_runner/test:877:17)
  at TestContext.test (node:internal/test_runner/test:307:20)
  at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-
2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:54:13)
  at async Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:980:9)
  at async Test.processPendingSubtests
(node:internal/test_runner/test:677:7)

test at Calc_test.js:57:13
✖ 乘以字串 (0.0275ms)
  TypeError [Error]: Calc.multiply is not a function
    at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-
2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:58:33)
    at Test.runInAsyncScope (node:async_hooks:211:14)
    at Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:979:25)
    at Test.start (node:internal/test_runner/test:877:17)
    at TestContext.test (node:internal/test_runner/test:307:20)
    at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-
2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:57:13)
    at async Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:980:9)
    at async Test.processPendingSubtests
(node:internal/test_runner/test:677:7)
```

## 2. Modify the code to pass the test

```
// Calc.js
static multiply(a, b) {
    return a * b;
}
```

```
node --test --experimental-test-coverage
└─
```

## ▶ 測試加法功能

- ✓ 兩個正數相加 (0.553625ms)
- ✓ 兩個負數相加 (0.131125ms)
- ✓ 一個正數一個負數相加 (0.043417ms)
- ✓ 測試加法功能 (1.135167ms)

## ▶ 測試減法功能

- ✓ 兩個正數相減 (0.050792ms)
- ✓ 兩個負數相減 (0.041875ms)
- ✓ 一個正數一個負數相減 (0.038083ms)
- ✓ 一個負數一個正數相減 (0.035333ms)
- ✓ 測試減法功能 (0.688625ms)

## ▶ 測試乘法功能

- ✓ 兩個正數相乘 (0.050417ms)
- ✓ 兩個負數相乘 (0.035208ms)
- ✓ 一個正數一個負數相乘 (0.03375ms)
- ✓ 一個負數一個正數相乘 (0.032166ms)
- ✓ 乘以0 (0.036708ms)
- ✓ 乘以正無窮 (0.03525ms)
- ✓ 乘以負無窮 (0.091416ms)
- ✓ 乘以NaN (0.035375ms)
- ✗ 乘以字串 (0.480958ms)

✗ 測試乘法功能 (1.073292ms)

i tests 19

i suites 0

i pass 17

i fail 2

i cancelled 0

i skipped 0

i todo 0

i duration\_ms 62.230208

i start of coverage report

```
i -----
i file          | line % | branch % | funcs % | uncovered lines
i -----
i Calc_test.js  | 100.00 |    100.00 |    100.00 |
i Calc.js      | 100.00 |    100.00 |    100.00 |
i -----
i all files     | 100.00 |    100.00 |    100.00 |
i -----
i end of coverage report
```

```

✖ failing tests:

test at Calc_test.js:57:13
✖ 乘以字串 (0.480958ms)
  AssertionError [ERR_ASSERTION]: Expected values to be strictly equal:

    6 !== NaN

      at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-
2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:58:16)
      at Test.runInAsyncScope (node:async_hooks:211:14)
      at Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:979:25)
      at Test.start (node:internal/test_runner/test:877:17)
      at TestContext.test (node:internal/test_runner/test:307:20)
      at TestContext.<anonymous> (/Users/ysyang/Documents/NYCU/113-
2/Software_Testing/113-spring-software-testing/HW2/Calc_test.js:57:13)
      at async Test.run (node:internal/test_runner/test:980:9)
      at async Test.processPendingSubtests
(node:internal/test_runner/test:677:7) {
  generatedMessage: true,
  code: 'ERR_ASSERTION',
  actual: 6,
  expected: NaN,
  operator: 'strictEqual'
}

```

這時候發現，如果a或b不是數字，就要回傳NaN，所以需要修改

```

// Calc.js
static multiply(a, b) {
  if (typeof a !== 'number' || typeof b !== 'number') {
    return NaN;
  }
  return a * b;
}

```

```

node --test --experimental-test-coverage
└─

```

- ▶ 測試加法功能
  - ✓ 兩個正數相加 (0.312333ms)
  - ✓ 兩個負數相加 (0.126083ms)
  - ✓ 一個正數一個負數相加 (0.043291ms)
- ✓ 測試加法功能 (0.86325ms)
- ▶ 測試減法功能
  - ✓ 兩個正數相減 (0.048042ms)
  - ✓ 兩個負數相減 (0.040583ms)
  - ✓ 一個正數一個負數相減 (0.036333ms)
  - ✓ 一個負數一個正數相減 (0.033875ms)
- ✓ 測試減法功能 (0.58325ms)

```

▶ 測試乘法功能
✓ 兩個正數相乘 (0.052833ms)
✓ 兩個負數相乘 (0.033042ms)
✓ 一個正數一個負數相乘 (0.032917ms)
✓ 一個負數一個正數相乘 (0.034ms)
✓ 乘以0 (0.036916ms)
✓ 乘以正無窮 (0.037917ms)
✓ 乘以負無窮 (0.095875ms)
✓ 乘以NaN (0.035042ms)
✓ 乘以字串 (0.037625ms)
✓ 測試乘法功能 (0.608375ms)
i tests 19
i suites 0
i pass 19
i fail 0
i cancelled 0
i skipped 0
i todo 0
i duration_ms 50.879375
i start of coverage report
i -----
i file          | line % | branch % | funcs % | uncovered lines
i -----
i Calc_test.js  | 100.00 |   100.00 |   100.00 |
i Calc.js       | 100.00 |   100.00 |   100.00 |
i -----
i all files     | 100.00 |   100.00 |   100.00 |
i -----
i end of coverage report

```