

Prim's Algorithm

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In [1]: 1 # Prim's Algorithm in Python
2
3 INF = 9999999
4 # number of vertices in graph
5 N = 5
6 #creating graph by adjacency matrix method
7 G = [[0, 19, 5, 0, 0],
8       [19, 0, 5, 9, 2],
9       [5, 5, 0, 1, 6],
10      [0, 9, 1, 0, 1],
11      [0, 2, 6, 1, 0]]
12
13 selected_node = [0, 0, 0, 0, 0]
14
15 no_edge = 0
16
17 selected_node[0] = True
18
19 # printing for edge and weight
20 print("Edge : Weight\n")
21 while (no_edge < N - 1):
22
23     minimum = INF
24     a = 0
25     b = 0
26     for m in range(N):
27         if selected_node[m]:
28             for n in range(N):
29                 if ((not selected_node[n]) and G[m][n]):
30                     # not in selected and there is an edge
31                     if minimum > G[m][n]:
32                         minimum = G[m][n]
33                         a = m
34                         b = n
35     print(str(a) + "-" + str(b) + ":" + str(G[a][b]))
36     selected_node[b] = True
37     no_edge += 1
```

Edge : Weight

0-2:5
2-3:1
3-4:1
4-1:2