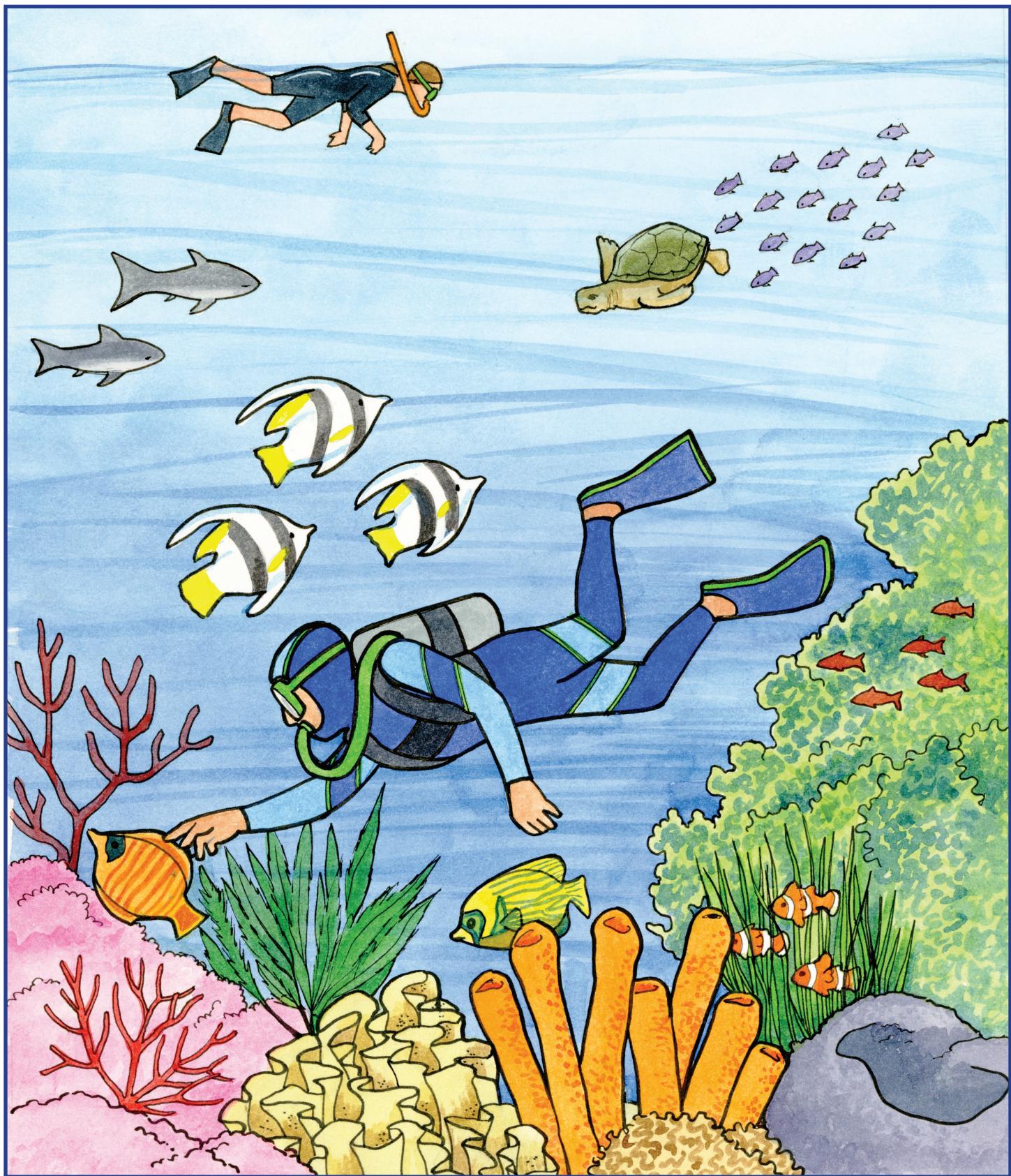


# Spelling Introduction



# Word Meaning

algae  
privilege

establish  
prompt

gratitude  
puffin

liberty  
standard

*privilege*

- Our neighbors gave us the \_\_\_\_ of going horseback riding with them.

*algae*

- The neglected pond was covered with \_\_\_\_.

*standard*

- A gallon is a \_\_\_\_ measure of capacity in the United States.

*puffin*

- A \_\_\_\_ is a small bird with black and white feathers.

*prompt*

- Our obedience should be complete, \_\_\_\_, and cheerful.

*establish*

- Teachers encourage young children to \_\_\_\_ good handwriting habits.

*liberty*

- Americans have the \_\_\_\_ to worship God.

*gratitude*

- I show my \_\_\_\_ by writing thank-you notes.

## Learn to Spell a Word Form

2

- ▶ Write and say.
- ▶ Check and correct.

1

- Write the words you are going to study.
- ▶ Look for patterns and word parts.
  - ▶ Say and listen.
  - ▶ Cover and think.

3

Write any misspelled words again.

fold here

# Guide Words

A.

defend	algae	astonishment
exercise	attitude	cluster
develop		

ascend

1. *astonishment*

establish

2. *attitude*

3. *cluster*

4. *defend*

5. *develop*

B.

gratitude

liberty

before

between

after

1. instrument \_\_\_\_\_

*instrument* \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

2. manatee \_\_\_\_\_

*manatee* \_\_\_\_\_

3. kelp \_\_\_\_\_

*kelp* \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

4. exercise *exercise* \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

# Word Study

coastal    cucumber    environment    escape  
ignite    nutrients    ocean

## Two-syllable words

### first syllable stressed

*coastal*

*ocean*

### second syllable stressed

*escape*

*ignite*

## Three-syllable words

*cucumber*

*nutrients*

## Four-syllable word

*environment*

# Word Meaning

environment	exclude	hygiene	molten
persuade	precise	sacred	Savior

Savior

1. What is another name for the Lord Jesus Christ?

precise

2. Which word means “exact” or “accurate”?

sacred

3. What term describes something set apart or dedicated to God?

molten

4. Which word describes lava flowing from an erupting volcano?

hygiene

5. What word describes the actions you might take to stay in good health and prevent disease?

persuade

6. What is another word for “convince” or “to cause someone to believe something”?

exclude

7. What is another way to say “leave out”?

environment

8. What do we call the nonliving things that surround a living thing?

# Syllable Patterns

Letter patterns	VCV	VCCV	VCCV	VCCCV
Syllable patterns	V•CV	V•CCV	VC•CV	VC•CCV

A. ó • c e a n

V • C V

B. s á • c r e d

V • C C V

C. í g • n i t e

V C • C V

D. é x • c l u d e

V C • C C V

# Word Study

adhere	coral	earnest	engineer	external
formula	interpret	orchestra	portion	surgeon

/ûr/ in turquoise

*earnest*

*external*

*interpret*

*surgeon*

/îr/ in sincere

*adhere*

*engineer*

/ôr/ in snorkel

*coral*

*formula*

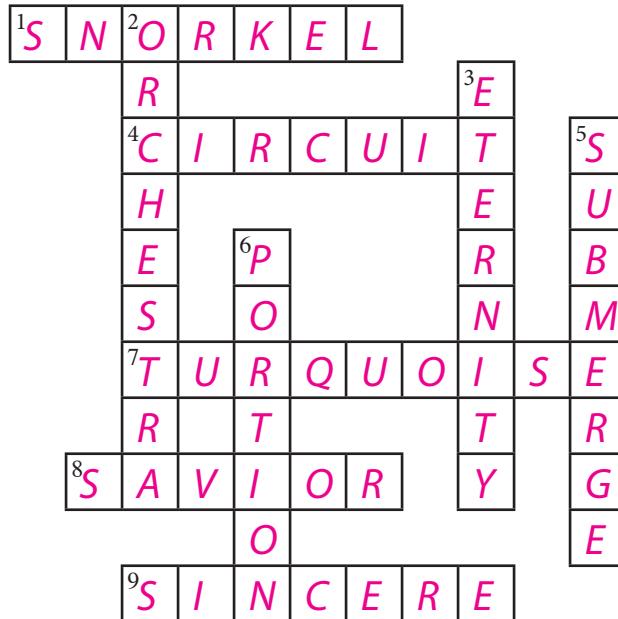
*orchestra*

*portion*

# Crossword Puzzle

Name \_\_\_\_\_

circuit      eternity      orchestra      portion      Savior  
sincere      snorkel      submerge      turquoise



EclipseCrossword.com

## Across

1. a plastic breathing tube and mouthpiece used to breathe underwater
4. a path that follows a closed curve such as a circle or ellipse
7. a bluish-green material used as a gem in jewelry
8. Jesus Christ the Lord
9. without lies; honest

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## Down

2. a large group of musicians who play together on various instruments
3. time without beginning or end
5. to cover with water
6. a part of a larger thing

# Homophone Helps

A. c a p i t **a** l  
p

a city on a map

c a p i t **o** l  
**m**  
**e**

a building that  
usually has a dome

B. p r i n c i **p** a l

a person who is the head of  
a school

p r i n c i p l e

a truth, law, or rule

C. s t a t i o n **a** r y  
stays in position  
**s**

s t a t i o n **e** r y  
**t**  
**e**  
paper used to write a  
letter  
**r**

# Homophone Helps cont.

D. k e r n e l

s

a kernel is a seed

e  
d

c o l o n e l

f  
f

a military officer

i  
c  
e  
r

E. c o u n c i l

a group of city  
leaders

c  
t  
y

c o u n s e l

h  
l  
p  
f  
u  
l

helpful advice

F. t h e r e\*

not here

t h e i r

belongs to  
them

t h e y ' r e

they are

G. w a r e s

s  
l  
e

items for sale

w e a r s

o  
s

puts on shoes or  
clothes

w h e r e ' s \*

where is

# Homophone Helps cont.

w

H. a i s l e

l

k

a place to walk

i s l e

an island

s

t

I. s u m m a r y

a statement

t

e

m

e

n

t

s u m m e r y

having to do with  
summer

\* *Here, there, and where* can refer to a place. Use the spelling of *here* to make the connection. (e.g.: “They went here, there, and everywhere”)

- ◆ Test for the correct word choice by using the two words instead of the contraction.

# Homophones A

A. capital: a city where the government of a state or country is located

capitol: the building in which a state legislature meets

1. Concord is the capital of New Hampshire.

2. We will tour the state capitol building.

B. principal: first in order or importance; the head of a school

principle: a basic truth, law, or rule

1. Our principal shared some encouraging words at the beginning of chapel.

2. Have you learned the principle of sowing and reaping?

C. stationary: staying in position; not moving

stationery: writing paper and envelopes that can be used for letters or other documents

1. A hummingbird can remain stationary while it hovers.

2. Ava used her best stationery to write a letter to her grandma.

D. colonel: a military officer

kernel: a grain or seed from a cereal grass

1. The colonel presented a summary of his plans to the general.

2. The bird flew away with a kernel of corn.

E. council: a group of persons brought together to discuss or settle a problem or question

counsel: helpful guidance

1. The town council will elect new members at the next meeting.

2. Joshua listened to his parents' wise counsel.

# Homophones B

A. their: a form of “they” used to show ownership

there: at or in that place

they're: a contraction of “they are”

1. The players thanked their coach for his help and encouragement.
2. The new novels are there on the second shelf.
3. Our grandparents said they're coming to the birthday party tonight.

B. wares: items for sale

wears: having on as a covering or protection

where's: a contraction of “where is”

1. The merchant is selling his wares at the market.
2. Erika wears warmer clothing during the winter months.
3. Where's the nearest park with hiking trails?

C. aisle: a narrow passage through which one may walk

isle: an island, particularly a small one

1. We walked down the center aisle to our seats.
2. Logan's family took a boat ride to the nearby isle.

D. summary: a short statement of the main points of something larger

summery: of or for summer; similar to summer or appropriate for summer

1. Marie wrote a summary of the biography she read.
2. It is unusual to have such a warm, summery day in March.

# Word Meaning

aisle	capital	capitol	colonel	isle	kernel	sincere
stationary	stationery	summary	summery	their	there	they're

1. They're parking their car over there.
2. We admired the dome of the capitol building in Harrisburg, the capital of Pennsylvania.
3. We enjoyed the summery weather as we toured the tropical isle.
4. Lauren used her best stationery to write a sincere thank-you note to her friend.
5. The colonel wrote a summary of his plans to present to the general.

# Verse Poster

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For use with List 4

Spelling 6

# Hyphenated Compound Words

cross-country	do-it-yourself	left-handed
mother-of-pearl	self-discipline	self-sacrifice

1. The many hours I spent helping my elderly neighbor required *self-sacrifice*.
2. *Mother-of-pearl* is used to make decorative objects and buttons.
3. Grayson is training for his first *cross-country* ski race.
4. Dad is starting a *do-it-yourself* flooring project in our kitchen.
5. Liam catches a ball with his right hand and bats *left-handed*.
6. Practicing the piano daily to prepare for my recital takes *self-discipline*.

# Word Study

## List 1

light  
business  
ice  
with  
self  
sea

## List 2

hold  
discipline  
weight  
man  
weed  
berg

1. *lightweight*
2. *businessman*
3. *iceberg*
4. *withhold*
5. *self-discipline*
6. *seaweed*

# Syllable Division and Accents

A. w i t h•h o l d'

w h e e l•c h a i r

t h e m•s e l v e s '

Letter patterns	VCV	VCV	VCCV	VCCCV	V Cle
Syllable patterns	V•CV	VC•V	VCC•V	VC•CCV	V•Cle

B. m o • t o r • c y • c l e  
V • C V                    V • C / e

f u r • t h e r • m o r e  
V C • C C V

s t o m•a c h•a c h e  
V C • V

m o t h•e r - o f - p e a r l  
V C C • V

# Derivational Suffix

A.

describe	receive	redeem
description	reception	redemption

B.

expand	erode
expansion	erosion

# Word Study

Base word	/shən/ spelled <i>tion</i>	/shən/ spelled <i>sion</i>	/zhən/ spelled <i>sion</i>
1. prescribe	<i>prescription</i>		
2. comprehend		<i>comprehension</i>	
3. divide			<i>division</i>
4. perceive	<i>perception</i>		
5. redeem	<i>redemption</i>		

# Word Meaning

comprehend      division      erode      furthermore  
prescription      redeem      worthwhile

1. to buy back or rescue something that was lost r **e** d e e m
2. in addition f u **r** t h e r m o r e
3. to wear away little by little e r **o** d e
4. the opposite operation of multiplication d i v i **s** i o n
5. important enough to spend time or money on  
w o r t h w h **i** l e
6. to understand c **o m p r e h e n d**
7. written instruction from a doctor  
p r e s c r i p t i **o** n

What word means “the moving of bits of weathered material from one place to another”? e r o s i o n

# Answer Sheet

Name \_\_\_\_\_

**Fill in the circle to mark the answer.**

- |     |     |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 2.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 3.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 4.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 5.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 6.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 7.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 8.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 9.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 10. | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |

For use with List 6

---

# Answer Sheet

Name \_\_\_\_\_

**Fill in the circle to mark the answer.**

- |     |     |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 2.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 3.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 4.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 5.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 6.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 7.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 8.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 9.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 10. | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |

For use with List 6

Spelling 6

# Derivational Suffixes

A.

illustrate	transport
illustration	transportation

B.

tempt	participate	determine
temptation	participation	determination

C.

explain	reveal
explanation	revelation

# Word Study

Base word	No change	Drop final <i>e</i>	Other spelling change
1. meditate		<i>meditation</i>	
2. explain			<i>explanation</i>
3. expect	<i>expectation</i>		
4. reveal			<i>revelation</i>
5. concentrate		<i>concentration</i>	

# Word Meaning

concentrate	concentration	meditate
meditation	receive	reception

## Part of speech

- I like to meditate on truths from God's Word.
- My faith is strengthened by my time spent in meditation.
- My grandparents often receive guests in their home.
- We felt welcomed by my grandparents' kind reception.
- Chelsea must concentrate when she is learning new skills.
- Solving math problems requires mental concentration.

*verb*

*noun*

*verb*

*noun*

*verb*

*noun*

# Syllable Division and Accents

- A. il'lu•strate i l • l u s • t r a • t i o n  
par•tic'i•pate p a r • t i c • i p a • t i o n  
re•veal' r e v • e l a • t i o n
- B. ex•pect' e x • p e c • t a • t i o n  
med'i•tate m e d • i • t a • t i o n  
ex•plain' e x • p l a • n a • t i o n

# Derivational Suffixes

A.

migrate	pollute
migration	pollution

B.

examine	observe
examination	observation

C.

memorize
memorization

# Word Study

A.

cir'cu•late

cir•cu•la'•tion

com•mu'ni•cate

com•mu•ni•ca'•tion

B.

ob•serve'

ob•ser•va'•tion

mem' o•rize

mem•o•ri•za'•tion

# Word Meaning

1. The blood in your body *circulates* and returns to the heart. Exercise helps to improve *circulation*.
2. The early Phoenicians depended on the sun and stars for *navigation*. Today sailors may use radar and GPS to *navigate*.
3. Humpback whales *migrate* to warm waters in the winter. Their yearly *migration* can be 6,000 miles or more.
4. Before he was converted, Saul used to *persecute* Christians. The early church was known to suffer *persecution* for Christ.

# Derivational Suffixes

A.

determine	limit
determination	limitation

B.

apply	publish
<u>application</u>	publication

C.

compete	
<u>competition</u>	

# Suffix Rules

Base word	Suffix <i>ation</i>	Suffix <i>ion</i>
define		<i>definition</i>
recommend	<i>recommendation</i>	
organize	<i>organization</i>	
compose		<i>composition</i>
apply	<i>application</i>	

# Word Meaning

combine      examine      navigate      publish

1. The company will *publish* a new book about marine animals.  
Will you read this new *publication*?
2. Ava will *combine* flour, butter, sugar, and eggs.  
This *combination* will be made into a delicious cake.
3. Detectives *examine* evidence to reach a conclusion.  
The detective will complete his *examination* of the evidence.
4. Ships sometimes *navigate* in rough weather.  
The captain is concerned with the *navigation* of his ship.

## Part of speech

*verb*

*noun*

*verb*

*noun*

*verb*

*noun*

*verb*

*noun*

Adding the suffix *ion* or *ation* to a base word usually changes a *verb* to a *noun*.

# Syllable Division and Accents

A. (dī-fīn')  
(dĕf-ə-nĭsh'ən)

*define*  
*definition*

B. lím'ít  
com•pete'

lím'í•tā'shən  
c o m • p e • t i' • t i o n

# Derivational Suffixes

A.

**Base word**                   **Related word**

class

classify

classification

pure

purify

purification

B.

edify                           edification

C.

crucify                         crucifixion

satisfy                         satisfaction

# Word Meaning

Base word or Latin root	Suffix	Related word	Meaning
pure	ify	<i>purify</i>	to make pure
just	ify	<i>justify</i>	to show or prove to be just or right
sanctus	ify	<i>sanctify</i>	to set apart for God; to make holy

# Answer Sheet

Name \_\_\_\_\_

**Fill in the circle to mark the answer.**

- |     |     |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 2.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 3.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 4.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 5.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 6.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 7.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 8.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 9.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 10. | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |

For use with List 10

---

# Answer Sheet

Name \_\_\_\_\_

**Fill in the circle to mark the answer.**

- |     |     |     |     |     |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 2.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 3.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 4.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 5.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 6.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 7.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 8.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 9.  | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |
| 10. | (A) | (B) | (C) | (D) |

For use with List 10

Spelling 6

# Dictionary Skills

A.

(jūs' tə-fī') justify

(jūs' tə-fī-kā' shən) justification

B.

**i•den•ti•fi•ca•tion** (ī-děn' tə-fī-kā' shən) *noun* 1. The act of identifying: *I made labels with the identification of each insect.* 2. Something that is used to prove who a person is or what something is; proof: *My mother uses her driver's license as identification.*

Our collie wears a name tag for identification.

# Derivational Suffixes

A.

hesitate

accurate

adequate

cultivate

B.

effective

*effect*

---

alternative

*alternate*

---

supportive

*support*

---

# Word Study

**Base word**

1. produce
2. describe
3. protect
4. persuade

**Related word**

*productive*

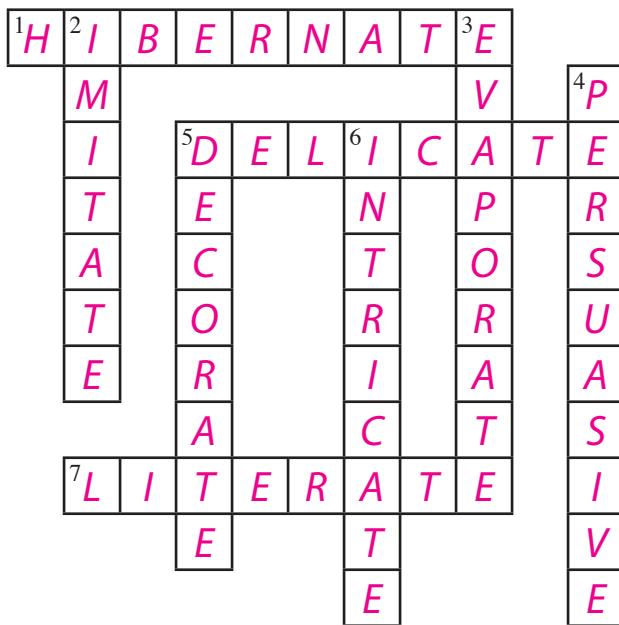
*descriptive*

*protective*

*persuasive*

# Crossword Puzzle

decorate      delicate      evaporate      hibernate  
imitate      intricate      literate      persuasive



EclipseCrossword.com

## Across

- to spend part or all of the winter in an inactive state resembling a deep sleep, as certain animals do
- very finely made; pleasing to the senses
- able to read and write

## Down

- to copy the actions, appearance, or sounds of someone or something else
- to change a liquid into a vapor or gas
- having an influence that causes people to believe or do something
- to furnish something attractive or beautiful; adorn
- having a complicated structure or pattern

# Parts of Speech and Definitions

**ex•er•cise** (ĕk 'sĕr-sĭz') *noun* 1. The use of; active practice: *With the proper exercise of caution, you can enjoy a campfire safely.* 2. Physical activity, usually done for the good of the body. 3. A problem or task that gives practice: *Do the exercises at the end of the chapter.*

—*verb* exercised, exercising, exercises 1. To do physical activity for the good of one's body: *I exercise for an hour every morning.* 2. To put through a series of exercises: *exercise a horse; exercise one's stiff muscles.* 3. To put into practice; to use: *Americans should exercise their right to vote.*

1. I exercise our retriever every day when I get home from school.
2. After I completed the chapter, I started on the math exercise.
3. With God's help we can exercise self-control in our speech and actions.

# Derivational Suffixes

A.

familiar

*family*

muscular

*muscle*

B.

consumer

*consume*

illustrator

*illustrate*

C.

pianist

*piano*

therapist

*therapy*

# Word Study

circle	creation	family	journal
navigate	piano	rectangle	refrigerate

## Drop final e

*navigator*

*refrigerator*

## Other change

*circular*

*pianist*

*rectangular*

## Change y to i

*familiar*

## No change

*creationist*

*journalist*

# Word Meaning

A.

1. Keith will illustrate his short story.

verb

He would like to be an illustrator one day.

noun

2. Mom will refrigerate the eggs.

verb

She keeps milk, eggs, and juice in the refrigerator.

noun

B.

1. one who specializes in providing treatment of illness or injury

t h e r a p i s t

2. a person who can fly an aircraft

a v i a t o r

3. enjoyed or liked by many people

p o p u l a r

4. distinct from others in the same group or category

p a r t i c u l a r

5. a person who advises or guides

c o u n s e l o r

6. usual or normal

r e g u l a r

7. a machine that changes mechanical energy into electrical energy

g e n e r a t o r

8. a crew member who plans and directs the course of a ship or aircraft

n a v i g a t o r

9. a person who is trained to care for a person's teeth

d e n t i s t

What word means “to change from a liquid into a vapor or gas”?

e v a p o r a t e

# Encouragement Card

Inside									
<hr/>									