

CD Materials and Preparation

Optional pages:

- List 23 Spelling Words and List 23 Review
- Alternate Final Test List 23

Day 1

- Word Sort List 23

Day 2

- Word Puzzles

- *Latin-Derived Suffixes*

Day 1

A Closer Look

- ▶ The origin of many English words includes one or more Latin word parts. Lists 23–27 focus on the English spelling of common suffixes derived from Latin.
- ▶ There are subtle differences in the pronunciation of the vowel sound in the suffixes *ary* and *ory*. The spelling activities will not focus on these differences. Students will explore some of the pronunciation respellings in the Dictionary Skills lesson.

Latin-Derived Suffixes *ary, ory*

- ▶ Display *Latin-Derived Suffixes* part A. Draw attention to the underlined suffixes.

The suffixes *ary* and *ory* are derived or taken from Latin. Words that have these suffixes have either a base word or a word root.

We are learning the American English spelling of word parts that come from Latin.

- ▶ Instruct students to listen for the pronunciation of the suffixes as you read the words together.

There are subtle differences in the pronunciation of the vowel in the suffix.

In these words the suffixes mean “of or relating to.”

In the word *boundary*, *bound* refers to a “limit,” so *boundary* means “relating to a limit.” For example, we speak of the boundary or limit of the area of a yard or a basketball court.

Which word means “of or relating to imagining”?

imaginary

Which word means “of or relating to circulation”?

circulatory

Which word means “of or relating to the senses”?

sensory

- ▶ Reveal part B. Read the words together.

The suffix *ary* can be used to form a noun that names “a person or thing connected with” the base word or word root.

Pattern Words

ordinary
directory
customary
boundary
category
temporary
voluntary
missionary
laboratory
primary
inventory
military
literary
anniversary
satisfactory
sensory
circulatory
adversary
territory
imaginary

Review Words

obvious
correspond
conclude
occupy
oppose

The Latin-derived suffixes *ary* and *ory* can mean “of or relating to.”

imaginary **directory**

The suffix *ary* can also mean “a person or thing connected with.” **missionary**

The suffix *ory* can also mean “a place or thing for.” **laboratory**

Adding either suffix *ary* or *ory* forms a noun or an adjective.

The spelling of the base word may change when one of these suffixes is added.

Word Sort

Sort each Pattern Word by the spelling of its suffix.

ary

ordinary

customary

boundary

temporary

voluntary

missionary

primary

military

literary

anniversary

adversary

imaginary

ory

directory

category

laboratory

inventory

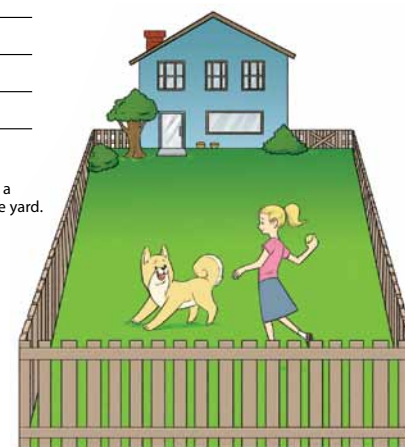
satisfactory

sensory

circulatory

territory

The fence forms a boundary for the yard.



Which word means “a person connected with a mission”? **missionary**

Adverse means “against” or “enemy.” What do you think the word *adversary* means? Possible answer: a person connected with an enemy or opponent

- ▶ Reveal part C. Read the words together.

In these words the suffix *ory* means “a place or thing used for.”

Which word means “a place used for labor”? **laboratory**

What do you think the word *directory* means? Possible answer: a thing used for directing; a list of names and addresses

Word Sort

- ▶ Instruct the students to turn to Worktext page 90.
- ▶ Display Word Sort List 23. Explain the Word Sort activity and discuss sorting each Pattern Word by the spelling of its suffix.
- ▶ Choose a student to read the first word.
Which suffix is used in the word *ordinary*? **ary**
Under which heading would we write this word? **under the heading ary**
- ▶ Direct the students to write *ordinary* under the correct heading as you write for display.
- ▶ Follow the same procedure with each word as you complete the Word Sort.

Word Study

Add the suffix *ary* or *ory* to write the Pattern Word.

1. ordin ary 3. direct ory 5. liter. ary
 2. tempor ary 4. invent ory 6. sens ory

Write the Pattern Word that completes each analogy.

7. Tree is to branch as military is to army.
 8. Artist is to studio as scientist is to laboratory.
 9. Increase is to decrease as primary is to secondary.
 10. Country is to the United States as territory is to Guam.
 11. Spine is to skeletal system as blood vessel is to circulatory system.
 12. Heavenly is to eternal as earthly is to temporary.

Write the Pattern Word that completes each sentence.

- missionary 13. Our church sent the ____ family to a foreign land to share the gospel.
satisfactory 14. The condition of the used bicycle was not excellent, but it was ____.
anniversary 15. Each year my parents go out to eat to celebrate their wedding ____.
circulatory 16. The heart, blood, arteries, and veins are all part of the ____ system.
inventory 17. Dad took an ____ of all the tools and supplies in his workshop.
voluntary 18. Camden's extra work on the yard was his choice, so his work was ____.
adversary 19. As the ____ of God and all Christians, Satan tempts believers to doubt God's Word.
imaginary 20. Emily likes to write stories about ____ creatures, such as winged horses.
literary 21. Novels, poetry, and plays are examples of ____ works.
customary 22. The label on the box of cereal gave the ____ and metric measurements.
boundary 23. The Pyrenees Mountains form a natural ____ between France and Spain.
category 24. Water lilies are one ____ of flowering aquatic plants.



List 23 • 91

Spelling 6

Pretest

- Follow the procedure for administering an optional self-assessment (page 7). The pretest may be administered before or after teaching this lesson.

boundary	customary	laboratory
primary	military	inventory
voluntary	temporary	category
directory	ordinary	missionary

Differentiated Instruction

Day 2

Word Study and Word Meaning

- Remind the students that the Latin-derived suffixes *ary* and *ory* are found in words with a base word or a word root.

The previous lesson focused on words with base words. Today's lesson will focus on word roots.

Combining word roots and suffixes reminds us of putting puzzle pieces together. No one puzzle piece is a complete picture. We see the picture when all of the pieces are joined together.

Though each word root or each suffix has its own meaning, neither can stand alone as a word. Joining the meaning of the parts together gives us the "picture" of what the whole word means.

- Display *Word Puzzles*, revealing the word bank and part A.

The words in the word bank are formed from one or more word roots and a suffix. The meaning of each part is shown on the puzzle pieces.

- Direct the students to read the sentence silently and identify the word that completes the sentence.
 ► Invite a student to read the sentence aloud.
 ► Follow a similar procedure with the remaining sentences.

Review Words

- Choose a volunteer to write for display: *obvious, correspond, conclude, occupy, oppose*.
 ► Ask a student to circle the prefix in each Review Word.
 Which words had the original prefix *com*? *correspond* and *conclude*
 Which words have an absorbed prefix originally spelled *ob*? *occupy* and *oppose*
 ► Direct a student to use each Review Word in a sentence.
 ► Complete page 91.

Day 3

Practice Test

- Administer the practice test. Pronounce each word, use it in a sentence, and then repeat the word.

1. directory We used the mall **directory** to locate the electronics store.
2. boundary The basketball stayed within the **boundary**.
3. temporary Grandpa made a **temporary** repair to my bike tire.
4. customary It is **customary** to tip the server fifteen to twenty percent of the cost of the meal.
5. category I completed the chart by writing each term under the correct **category**.
6. primary The **primary** reason for going to the game is to support our team.
7. laboratory Uncle James works at a **laboratory** that makes vitamins.
8. ordinary I did my **ordinary** chores and then helped my sister with hers.
9. missionary Paul journeyed as a **missionary** to spread the gospel.
10. military My neighbor serves in the **military** as an Air Force chaplain.
11. inventory Mr. Stratton took **inventory** of our classroom supplies.
12. voluntary Mrs. Moore does **voluntary** work at the public library.
13. adversary David fled from his **adversary** King Saul.
14. imaginary The fanciful fiction novel took place in an **imaginary** kingdom.
15. anniversary We celebrated our pastor's tenth **anniversary** at our church.
16. literary Aunt Caroline enjoys reading **literary** works by Charles Dickens.
17. satisfactory Did you receive a **satisfactory** report from the dentist?
18. circulatory The heart and blood vessels make up the **circulatory** system.
19. territory Did you know that Alaska was once a **territory** of the United States?
20. sensory Your skin is a **sensory** organ.
21. correspond We **correspond** with my grandparents by email.
22. occupy A computer lab will **occupy** the new room in the library.

Proofreading

Remember to guide the students in completing this activity.

Caleb wrote paragraphs as part of his spelling homework. He needs to proofread his work.

Use proofreading marks to correct the four errors in each paragraph.

Proofreading Marks

✂ delete
^ add
≡ capitalize
/ lowercase

Is your team getting ready for a sports ^{competition} ~~kompetition~~?
Take ^{inventory} ~~invantory~~ of each team member's strengths. ~~determine~~ who will fill each position in the most satisfactory way. Practice hard as you cheer each other on to victory!
^{Missionary} ~~Missionary~~ work is ^{voluntary} ~~volantary~~. A person may want to make a ^{temporary} ~~temporary~~ visit to the mission ^{field} ~~Field~~ where he believes God has called him. He will be familiar with the people and their culture when he returns to the mission field to share the gospel.

Word Study

Write the Review Word that completes each sentence. You may need to change the verb tense.

- concluded 1. We _____ that the play was over when members of the cast took their bows.
- correspond 2. My friends and I _____ often during the summer months.
- occupies 3. My cat _____ much of the afternoon sleeping or watching birds from the window.
- obvious 4. Matt had an _____ look of surprise on his face when he entered the wrong room.
- oppose 5. Christians should support biblical truth and _____ false teachings.



23. obvious I was able to correct an **obvious** mistake on my paper before turning it in.
 24. conclude The author decided to **conclude** the novel with a surprise ending.
 25. oppose The red team will **oppose** the blue team during the volleyball game.
- Follow the procedure for dictating a sentence (page 4).
The missionary doctor has a small laboratory.

Proofreading

- Instruct the students to turn to Worktext page 92.
- Draw attention to the Proofreading Marks chart. Review the use of each mark.
- Invite a student to read the introduction.
- Ask a student to read the first sentence in the first paragraph.
Are any corrections needed in the first sentence? yes What change should we make? the spelling of competition
- Direct a student to write *competition* for display.
- Follow a similar procedure to complete the page.

Dictionary Skills

Etymology

Use the Spelling Dictionary to complete each answer.

- Write the meaning of the Latin word *ordinarius* in the entry for *ordinary*.
usual, ordinary, customary
- Write the part of speech for the entry word *circulatory*. adjective
What is the most recent language of origin for the word *circulatory*? Old French
- Write the definition number for the meaning of the entry word *inventory* in this sentence: *The sporting goods store has a large inventory of kayaks.* 2
What is the most recent language of origin for the word *inventory*? Middle English
- What Latin word has the same meaning as the definition for the entry word *temporary*? temporarius
- Write the meaning of the Medieval Latin word *labōrātōrium* for the entry word *laboratory*.
a place for labor or work
- Write the parts of speech for the entry word *primary*. adjective, noun
What is the meaning of the Latin word *primarius* in the origin of *primary*? first in rank, chief

Pronunciation of Latin Suffixes

Locate each word in the Spelling Dictionary. Write the word under the heading for the pronunciation of the suffix.

inventory adversary circulatory laboratory ordinary boundary

/ēr-ē/	/ōr-ē/ or /ōr-ē/
<u>adversary</u>	<u>inventory</u>
<u>ordinary</u>	<u>circulatory</u>
/ə-rē/ or /rē/	<u>laboratory</u>
<u>boundary</u>	



laboratory

How many pronunciations are shown for the word *laboratory*? **two** What is the part of speech? **noun**

- ▶ Read the following sentence: *This cold medicine is produced at a local laboratory.*

Which definition would fit the meaning of the word *laboratory* in this sentence? **definition 2**

What is the original Latin word in the word origin of *laboratory*? **labor**

How is the meaning of *labor* related to the meaning of *laboratory*? **Possible answer: A laboratory is a place or location where labor or work is done.**

- ▶ Write the words *temporary* and *satisfactory* for display. Read the words aloud.
- ▶ Instruct the students to locate the entry for the word *temporary*.

- ▶ Draw attention to the pronunciation respelling.

Which word in the reduced pronunciation key has the same sound as the letter *a* in the suffix *ary*? **bed**

- ▶ Pronounce the word together.
- ▶ Instruct the students to locate the entry for the word *satisfactory*.

What symbol is used for the sound of the letter *o* in the suffix *ory*? **schwa**

- ▶ Pronounce the word together.
- ▶ Complete page 93.

Day 5

Final Test

- ▶ Administer the final test. Pronounce each word, use it in a sentence, and then repeat the word.
- ▶ Follow the procedure for sentence dictation.
 - Service in the military is voluntary.
 - My phone number is listed in an ordinary city directory.

List 23 Review

Day 4

Review

- ▶ Select a review activity from the Activities and Games section of the Teacher's Toolkit CD to reinforce this week's spelling skills.

Dictionary Skills

- ▶ Direct the students to locate the entry for *adversary* in the Spelling Dictionary.
- ▶ Ask the students to read the entry silently.

What sample sentence is given for *adversary*? **First Peter 5:8 tells us that the Devil is our adversary.**

How is the meaning of the more recent Latin word related to the meaning of our modern English word *adversary*? **It means "enemy," which is part of the definition for *adversary*.**

- ▶ Direct the students to locate the entry for *laboratory*. Instruct the students to read the entry silently.