

# Derivational Suffixes

A.

ous

eous

ious

B.

glorious

*glory*

continuous

*continue*

courageous

*courage*

C.

righteous

*right*

courteous

*court*

D.

infectious

*infect*

laborious

*labor*

# Word Study

adventurous

courteous

righteous

spacious

studious

various

/əs/ Spelled *eous, ious, ous*

adventurous

righteous

spacious

/ē-əs/ Spelled *eous*

courteous

/ē-əs/ Spelled *ious*

studious

various

# Word Meaning

adventurous	famous	gracious	humorous	industrious
marvelous	poisonous	victorious	vigorous	

*vigorous*

1. Our family participates in full of vigor exercise several times per week.

*gracious*

2. The courteous and kind girl helped her mom serve the guests.

*victorious*

3. The triumphant team accepted the championship trophy.

*industrious*

4. Chloe was known to be honest and diligent.

*famous*

5. I read a book about a widely known explorer.

*humorous*

6. Derek shared a full of humor story with his friends.

*adventurous*

7. The canoe trip they described seemed quite full of danger or excitement.

*marvelous*

8. The view of the Rocky Mountains was causing wonder or admiration.

*poisonous*

9. Certain spiders give a causing harm or death by poison bite.

# Derivational Suffixes

A.

symbolic

*symbol*

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athletic

*athlete*

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B.

natural

*nature*

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memorial

*memory*

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hymnal

*hymn*

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# Word Study

Base word + suffix	No change to base word	Drop final <i>e</i>	Change <i>y</i> to <i>i</i>
industry + <i>al</i>			<i>industrial</i>
patriot + <i>ic</i>	<i>patriotic</i>		
arrive + <i>al</i>		<i>arrival</i>	

# Word Meaning

historical      microscopic      natural      original      tropical

1. not modern      *historical*
2. not arctic      *tropical*
3. not man-made      *natural*
4. not copied      *original*
5. not large      *microscopic*

# Answer Sheet

Name \_\_\_\_\_

**Fill in the circle to mark the answer.**

1.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
2.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
3.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
4.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
5.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
6.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
7.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
8.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
9.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
10.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)

For use with List 14

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# Answer Sheet

Name \_\_\_\_\_

**Fill in the circle to mark the answer.**

1.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
2.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
3.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
4.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
5.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
6.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
7.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
8.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
9.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
10.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)

For use with List 14

# Derivational Suffixes

A.

official

*office*

potential

*potent*

B.

historian

*history*

musician

*music*

C.

symbolize

*symbol*

pressurize

*pressure*

energize

*energy*

# Word Study

beneficial      electrician      facial      potential

/s/ to /sh/ Spelled *ci*  
*facial*

/k/ to /sh/ Spelled *ci*  
*electrician*

/t/ to /sh/ Spelled *ci*  
*beneficial*

/t/ to /sh/ Spelled *ti*  
*potential*

# Word Meaning

generalize	harmonize	itemize	material
personalize	standardize	summarize	symbolize

1. Mom asked Caleb to itemize the supplies he needed for his science experiment.
2. What type of material did she use to make your costume?
3. Our school uses the color blue to symbolize truth.
4. Hayley will summarize what she learned from her history assignment.
5. Mr. White asked me to generalize the math principle we had applied in solving the set of equations.
6. My parents' soprano and tenor voices harmonize together well.
7. Laws were passed to standardize the requirements for seat belts.
8. I will personalize my gift for my grandmother by using her favorite colors.

# Homographs and Easily Confused Words

A.

Please separate the recyclables and put each kind in a separate container.

(sĕp 'ə-rāt') "to divide into parts"

(sĕp 'ər-ĭt) "apart from others"

B.

convert      estimate      excuse      subject

## Homograph

1. The new (kōn 'vûrt') gave his testimony about what caused him to (kən-vûrt') to Christ.	<i>convert</i>
2. The students (ěs 'tə-măt') the answer to the equation and write the (ěs 'tə-mĭt) on the blank.	<i>estimate</i>
3. Each (süb 'jikt) in the kingdom was required to (səb-jĕkt') himself in obedience to the king.	<i>subject</i>
4. Dad said my (ǐk-skyoōs') for not finishing my chores did not (ǐk-skyoōz') me from doing them now.	<i>excuse</i>

C.

5. affect                  effect

Our attitudes affect the people around us.

Your thankful attitude can have a positive effect on others.

6. lay                  lie

Avery will lay the tools back on the shelf before he comes in for supper.

The tools will lie there until he returns to finish his project.

7. accept                  except

There is no way to salvation except through Christ.

A person must accept Christ and trust in Him alone for salvation.

# Homographs and Easily Confused Words

A.

alternate      associate      minute      perfect      progress

## Homograph

1. The (ə-sō' shē-it) pastor teaches my Sunday school class. He encourages us to (ə-sō' shē-āt') with friends who are walking with the Lord.	<i>associate</i>
2. Dad likes to (ôl' tər-nāt') the way he drives to my grandparents' house. This time he took the (ôl' tər-nīt) route that follows the coast.	<i>alternate</i>
3. The swimming instructor is pleased with Elise's (prōg' rās'). She wants her to (prə-grēs') toward passing the intermediate level test.	<i>progress</i>
4. The violinist worked diligently to (pər-fĕkt') several pieces of music. He gave a (pûr' fikt) performance.	<i>perfect</i>
5. It took Mom only a (mīn' īt) to remove the (mī' nōōt) splinter from my finger.	<i>minute</i>

B.

6. celery                          salary

Uncle Steve works on a large farm that raises carrots, celery, and other vegetables.

His new position as manager means he will receive a higher salary.

7. personal                          personnel

The teachers take a personal interest in the progress of each student.

Our school employs caring and qualified personnel.

# Use of Words

Handwriting practice lines for the word 'Use of Words'.

# French and Spanish Words

French	Spanish
banquet	alligator
bouquet	armadillo
camouflage	avocado
ensemble	barbecue
parachute	coyote
plateau	hurricane
reservoir	iguana
restaurant	tornado
silhouette	tortilla
souvenir	vanilla

# Words from French and Spanish

A.

camouflage

silhouette

souvenir

reservoir

plateau

B.

tornado

avocado

tortilla

vanilla

# Word Study

A.

bouquet

banquet

B.

armadillo

alligator

C.

parachute

hurricane

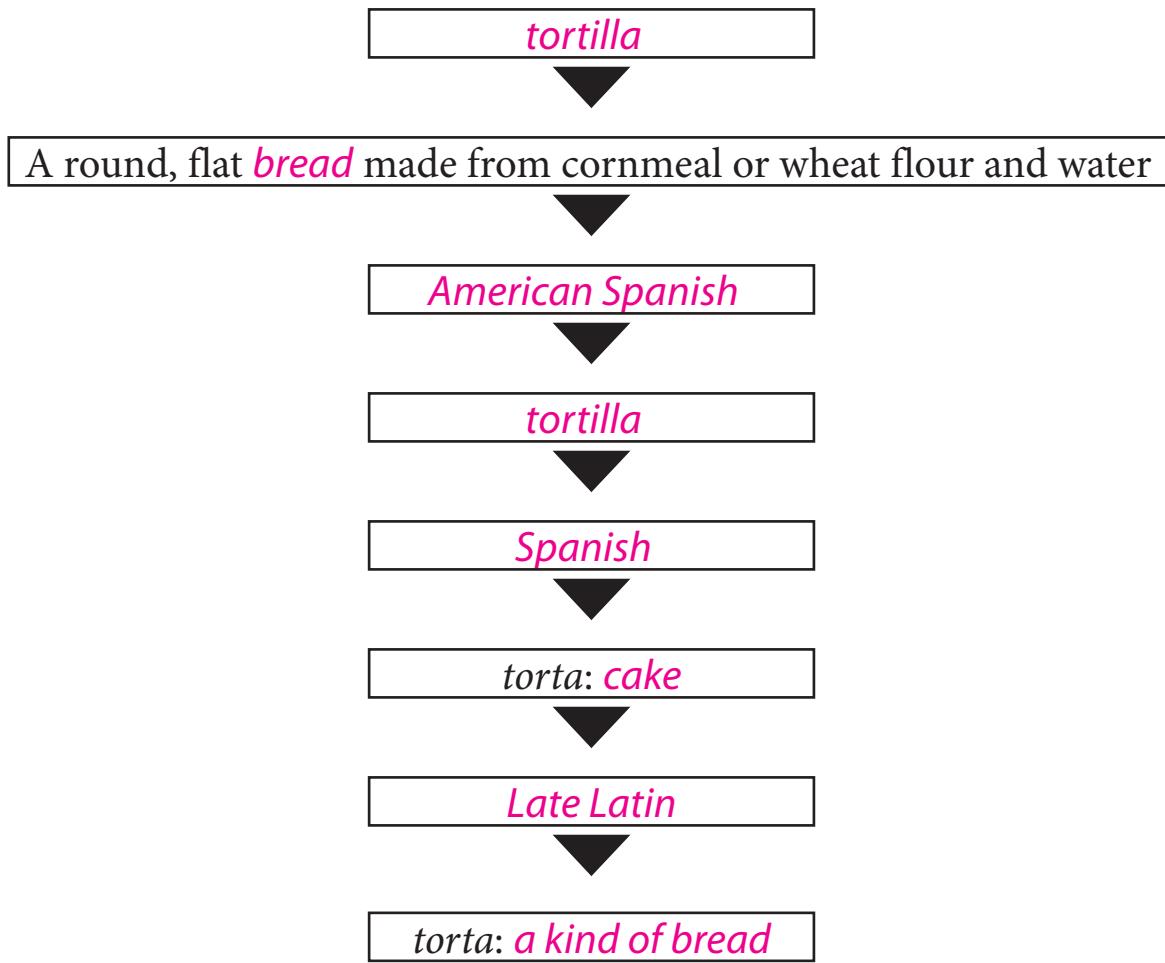
# Word Meaning

avocado ensemble iguana plateau silhouette

- silhouette* 1. We each made our own dark outline of something against a light background of an animal.
- iguana* 2. Kai kept a pet large tropical lizard with spines along the back in a cage.
- avocado* 3. The tropical American fruit with green or blackish skin, often eaten in salads, is high in protein and contains many vitamins.
- plateau* 4. As we traveled to the West, we passed a large flat area that is higher than the land around it.
- ensemble* 5. Katherine sang in the girls' singers performing in a group.

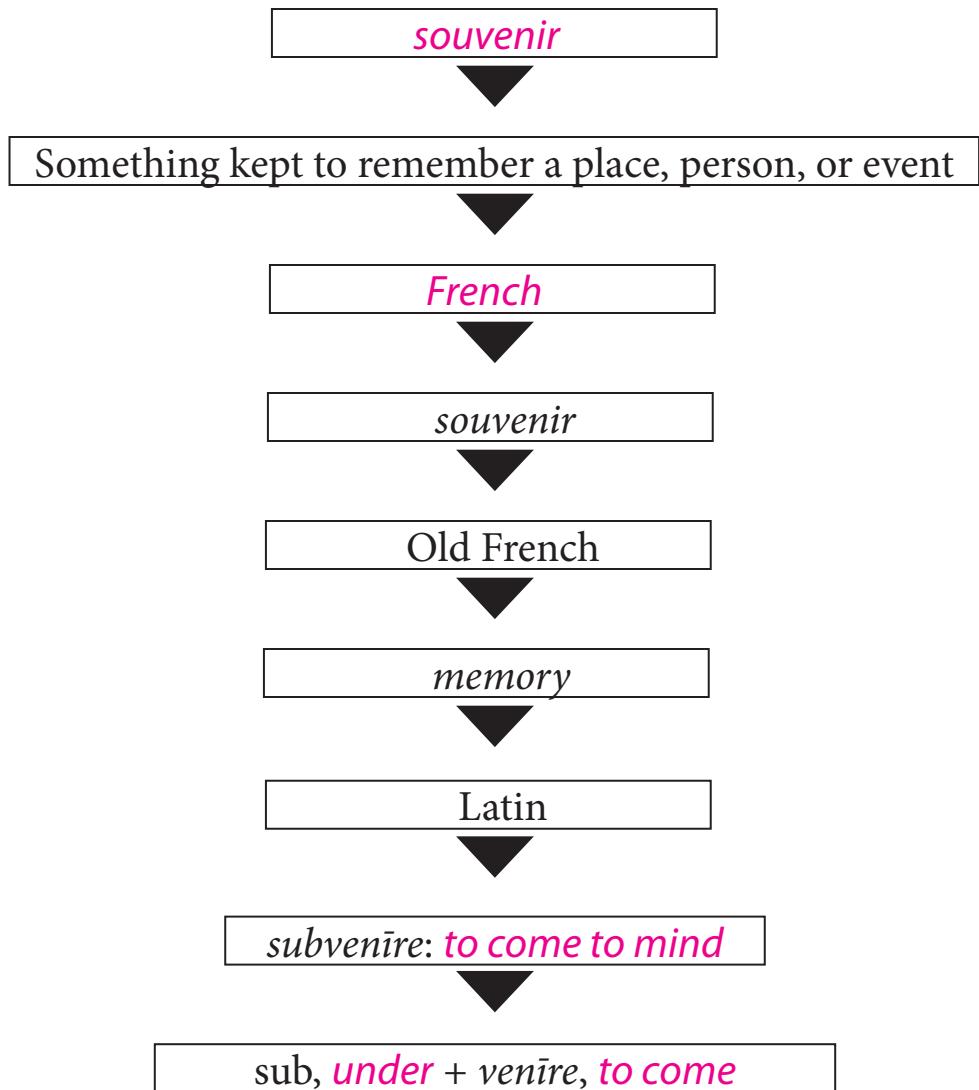
# Etymology: Tortilla

**tor•til•la** (tôr-tē' yə) *noun* A round, flat bread made from cornmeal or wheat flour and water. **Word origin** American Spanish *tortilla*, Spanish *torta*, cake, Late Latin *torta*, a kind of bread.



# Etymology: Souvenir

**sou•ve•nir** (sōō'və-nîr' or sōō'və-nîr') *noun* Something kept to remember a place, person, or event: *I bought a souvenir at the Grand Canyon.* **Word origin** French *souvenir*, Old French *memory*, Latin *subvenīre*, to come to mind, *sub*, under + *venīre*, to come.



# Greek Word Parts

Word part	Meaning	Word part	Meaning
<i>aer, aero</i>	air	<i>naut</i>	sailor, ship
<i>aster, astr, astro</i>	star, pertaining to outer space	<i>para</i>	alongside, near, beside; defense, protection against
<i>graph</i>	write, something written	<i>sphere</i>	ball, sphere
<i>hydr, hydro</i>	water		

## A.

- aerial                              aerobics  
astronomy                         asteroid  
seismograph

## B.

- hydroelectric                    hydraulic

## C.

- hemisphere                        paragraph

# Answer Sheet

Name \_\_\_\_\_

**Fill in the circle to mark the answer.**

1.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
2.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
3.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
4.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
5.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
6.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
7.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
8.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
9.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
10.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)

For use with List 18

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# Answer Sheet

Name \_\_\_\_\_

**Fill in the circle to mark the answer.**

1.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
2.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
3.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
4.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
5.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
6.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
7.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
8.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
9.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
10.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)

For use with List 18

# Online Dictionary: Asteroid

**as•ter•oid** (ăs' tə-roïd') *noun* Any of the thousands of small rocky objects that revolve around the sun, mostly in the region between Mars and Jupiter. Asteroids are of many different sizes. **Word origin** Greek *asteroēidēs*, starlike, *aster*, star, *ster*, star + *oeides*, old.

# Greek Word Parts

Word part	Meaning	Word part	Meaning
<i>dia</i>	across, through	<i>log, logue</i>	word, speak, reason
<i>geo</i>	earth	<i>logy, ology</i>	study or science of
<i>gram</i>	something written or drawn; letter		

- A.
- diameter                  geothermal                  diagram
- B.
- logic                  dialogue                  theology                  meteorology

# Latin Prefixes

A.

1. multitude                      multicultural

multi means “many”

2. omnivore                      omniscient

omni means “all”

3. decrease                      descend

de means “down from”

B.

Word part	Meaning
<i>inter</i>	between, across
<i>pro</i>	forth, forward, in front of
<i>semi</i>	half, partial

1. intercede

2. proceed

3. semicircle

# Absorbed Latin Prefixes

A.

*in* means “not”

inaccurate

or “in, into, on”

irregular

illuminate

immortal

B.

*ad* means “to, toward”

adjust

accomplish

appetite

assemble

attempt

# Word Study

*ad: ac, ap, as, at*

*in: il, im, ir*

1. in + regular = *irregular*
2. ad + tempt = *attempt*
3. ad + cident = *accident*
4. in + merse = *immerse*
5. ad + sociation = *association*

# Prefixes and Syllable Division

a c•c o m•p l i s h

a s•s e m•b le

i l•l u•m i•n a t e

i r•r e g•u•l a r

# Absorbed Latin Prefixes

A.

*com* means “together, with”

combine

collide

conceal

corrode

B.

*ob* means “toward, against”

obstacle

occur

offering

opponent

# Word Study

com: col, con, cor

ob: oc, of, op

1. com + sider = consider
2. ob + casion = occasion
3. com + panion = companion
4. ob + fering = offering
5. com + form = conform
6. com + respond = correspond

# Word Meaning

collaborate	collapse	conceal	corrode
obstacle	obvious	opponent	oppose

## A.

1. Wood is to rot as metal is to *corrode*.
2. Expose is to *conceal* as irregular is to normal.
3. Thankfulness is to ungratefulness as build is to *collapse*.

## B.

1. friend                   *opponent*
2. disagree                *collaborate*
3. unclear                  *obvious*
4. advantage               *obstacle*
5. assist                    *oppose*

# Answer Sheet

Name \_\_\_\_\_

**Fill in the circle to mark the answer.**

1.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
2.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
3.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
4.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
5.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
6.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
7.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
8.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
9.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
10.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)

For use with List 22

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# Answer Sheet

Name \_\_\_\_\_

**Fill in the circle to mark the answer.**

1.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
2.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
3.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
4.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
5.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
6.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
7.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
8.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
9.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)
10.	(A)	(B)	(C)	(D)

For use with List 22

# Prefixes, Syllable Division, and Accents

A. c o m•p a n•i o n      c o l•l a b•o•r a t e      c o r•r e•s p o n d

B. o c•c a ' s i o n      o p•p o ' n e n t

# Latin-Derived Suffixes

A.

boundary                      imaginary

sensory                      circulatory

“of or relating to”

B.

missionary                      adversary

“a person or thing connected with”

C.

directory                      laboratory

“a place or thing used for”

# Word Puzzles

anniversary literary military primary temporary territory

A. time ⌈ of or relating to ⌋

The blue crab found *temporary* shelter among underwater plants.

B. first ⌈ of or relating to ⌋

The *primary* reason for our trip is to help my grandparents move.

C. year ⌈ turn ⌋ ⌈ of or relating to ⌋

Today marks the third *anniversary* of our family's move to Brazil as missionaries.

D. earth ⌈ of or relating to ⌋

The explorers made a map of each *territory* they traveled through.

E. soldier ⌈ person connected with ⌋

My older brother is being trained in *military* strategies.

F. reading or writing ⌈ of or relating to ⌋

Poetry, novels, and plays are examples of *literary* works.

# Latin-Derived Suffixes

A.

resistant

persistent

B.

brilliance

*brilliant*

patience

*patient*

C.

buoyancy

*buoyant*

absorbency

*absorbent*

# Word Puzzles

absent      buoyancy      patience      persistence      reluctant      significant

- A. being away      C. being in the condition of

Liam's illness caused him to be *absent* from soccer practice.

- B. persisting      D. the state of

Uncle Edward's *persistence* in exercising prepared him for running the marathon.

- C. being meaningful      C. being in the condition of

Bible reading and prayer have a *significant* influence on a Christian's spiritual growth.

- D. being unwilling      D. causing the action of

Having been stung by a jellyfish, Manuel was *reluctant* to re-enter the ocean.

- E. being able to float in liquid      C. the condition of

The *buoyancy* of water-lily leaves and flowers keeps them floating on the surface of the pond.

- F. enduring      D. the act of

Mom said she appreciates Rosemary's *patience* with her little sisters.