

# CS 671 Homework 3

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**I consent to the following agreements.**

*This assignment represents my own work. I did not work on this assignment with others.  
All coding was done by myself.*

*I understand that if I struggle with this assignment that I will reevaluate whether this is the correct class for me to take. I understand that the homework only gets harder.*

## 1 Hoeffding and Beyond: Concentration Inequalities in Statistical Learning

### 1.1 Markov's Inequality

*Proof.* Denote  $f(X)$  as the PDF of  $X$ . The expectation of  $X$  can be written as

$$E(x) = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} x f(x) dx$$

Since  $X$  is non-negative and  $\epsilon > 0$ ,

$$\begin{aligned} E(x) &= \int_0^{\infty} x f(x) dx \\ &= \int_0^{\epsilon} x f(x) dx + \int_{\epsilon}^{\infty} x f(x) dx \\ &\geq \int_{\epsilon}^{\infty} x f(x) dx \\ &\geq \int_{\epsilon}^{\infty} \epsilon f(x) dx = \epsilon P(X \geq \epsilon) \end{aligned}$$

Rearranging terms yields Markov's inequality.

$$P(X \geq \epsilon) \leq \frac{E(X)}{\epsilon}$$

□

## 1.2 Chebyshev's Inequality

*Proof.* Since

$$\mu = E(X), \quad \sigma^2 = E(X - E(X))^2$$

Let  $X - E(X)$  be a new random variable.

$$\begin{aligned} P(|X - \mu| \geq \epsilon) &= P(|X - E(X)| \geq \epsilon) \\ &\leq P(|X - E(X)|^2 \geq \epsilon^2) \\ &\leq \frac{E|X - E(X)|^2}{\epsilon^2} \quad \leftarrow \text{Markov's inequality} \\ &= \frac{\sigma^2}{\epsilon^2} \end{aligned}$$

□

## 1.3 Polynomial Markov's Inequality

*Proof.* The logic is similar to 1.2.

$$P(|X - \mu| \geq \epsilon) \leq P(|X - \mu|^k \geq \epsilon^k) \leq \frac{E[|X - \mu|^k]}{\epsilon^k}$$

□

## 1.4 Chernoff Bound

*Proof.* Since  $\lambda > 0$ , and  $e^x$  is an increasing function, applying Markov's inequality, we can get

$$P(X - \mu \geq \epsilon) \leq P(e^{\lambda(X-\mu)} \geq e^{\lambda\epsilon}) \leq \frac{E(e^{\lambda(X-\mu)})}{e^{\lambda\epsilon}} = \frac{M_{X-\mu}(\lambda)}{e^{\lambda\epsilon}}$$

Since  $P(X - \mu \geq \epsilon)$  has to be less than all the possible values for different  $\epsilon$ , it must also be less than the minimum of all values. Thus,

$$P(X - \mu \geq \epsilon) \leq \inf_{\lambda \geq 0} \frac{M_{X-\mu}(\lambda)}{\exp(\lambda\epsilon)}$$

□

## 1.5 Hoeffding's inequality

*Proof.* Applying Chernoff Bound and Markov's inequality, and note that  $X_1, X_2, \dots, X_n$  are I.I.D. bounded random variables in the range  $[a, b]$  with a common mean  $\mu$ , the LHS of the

inequality can be written as

$$\begin{aligned}
P\left(\left(\frac{1}{n}\sum_{i=1}^n X_i\right) - \mu \geq \epsilon\right) &= P\left(\frac{1}{n}\sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - EX_i) \geq \epsilon\right) = P\left(\sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - EX_i) \geq n\epsilon\right) \\
&\leq E\left[\exp\left(\lambda\sum_{i=1}^n (X_i - EX_i)\right)\right] e^{-\lambda n\epsilon} \\
&= \prod_{i=1}^n E[\exp(\lambda(X_i - EX_i))] e^{-\lambda n\epsilon} \\
&\leq \prod_{i=1}^n \exp\left(\frac{\lambda^2(b-a)^2}{8} - \lambda n\epsilon\right) \quad \leftarrow \text{Hoeffding's Lemma}
\end{aligned}$$

Therefore, according to chernoff's bound, the LHS of the inequality is smaller than the infimum of RHS, that is

$$P\left(\left(\frac{1}{n}\sum_{i=1}^n X_i\right) - \mu \geq \epsilon\right) \leq \inf_{\lambda \geq 0} \exp\left(\frac{\lambda^2(b-a)^2}{8} - \lambda n\epsilon\right) \quad (1)$$

To find the infimum, we compute the gradient of the RHS of (1) w.r.t.  $\lambda$  and set it to 0.

$$\begin{aligned}
\frac{\partial P}{\partial \lambda} &= \exp\left(\frac{\lambda^2(b-a)^2}{8} - \lambda n\epsilon\right) \cdot \left(\frac{(b-a)^2 \lambda n}{4} - n\epsilon\right) = 0 \\
\implies \lambda^* &= \frac{4\epsilon}{(b-a)^2}
\end{aligned}$$

Plug  $\lambda^*$  back into (1), we can get the Hoeffding's inequality:

$$P\left(\left(\frac{1}{n}\sum_{i=1}^n X_i\right) - \mu \geq \epsilon\right) \leq \exp\left(\frac{-2n\epsilon^2}{(b-a)^2}\right)$$

□

## 1.6 Applying concentration inequalities to classifier evaluation

We want to find the minimum sample size  $n$  to ensure

$$P(|R_S(g) - R(g)| < \epsilon) \geq 1 - \delta$$

which is equivalent to

$$P(|R_S(g) - R(g)| \geq \epsilon) < \delta$$

1. Use two-sided version of Hoeffding's inequality.

Note that  $l_{01}(g_S(x_i), y_i)$  is bounded by  $[0, 1]$ .

$$P(|R_S(g) - R(g)| \geq \epsilon) \leq 2 \exp\left(\frac{-2n\epsilon^2}{1}\right) = 2 \exp(-2n\epsilon^2)$$

let  $\delta = 2 \exp(-2n\epsilon^2)$ , we can get

$$n_H = \frac{\ln(2/\delta)}{2\epsilon^2}$$

2. Use Chebyshev's inequality.

$$\begin{aligned} P(|R_S(g) - R(g)| \geq \epsilon) &\leq \frac{1}{\epsilon^2} \text{Var}(R_S(g) - R(g)) \\ &= \frac{1}{\epsilon^2} E(|R_S(g) - R(g)|^2) \\ &\leq \frac{1}{n\epsilon^2} \end{aligned}$$

Therefore, let  $\delta = \frac{1}{n\epsilon^2}$ , we can get

$$n_C = \frac{1}{\delta\epsilon^2}$$

3. In practice, machine learning researchers often prefer to use the sample complexity lower bound given by Hoeffding's inequality because it can get a tighter bound and uses higher moment.

## 1.7 Application to Algorithmic Stability

*Proof.* To prove the inequality, we only need to show  $R_A(S)$  satisfies the bounded difference property with  $c_i = \beta + \frac{1}{n}$ .

Rewrite the expression

$$\begin{aligned} &|R_A(S) - E[R_A(S)]| \\ &= \frac{1}{n} \left| \sum_{i \neq k} l_{01}(g_S(x_i), y_i) - \sum_{i \neq k} l_{01}(g_{S_k}(x_i), y_i) + l_{01}(g_S(x_k), y_k) - l_{01}(g_{S_k}(x_k), y_k) \right| \\ &\leq \frac{1}{n} \left| \sum_{i \neq k} l_{01}(g_S(x_i), y_i) - \sum_{i \neq k} l_{01}(g_{S_k}(x_i), y_i) \right| + \frac{1}{n} |l_{01}(g_S(x_k), y_k) - l_{01}(g_{S_k}(x_k), y_k)| \\ &\leq \frac{n-1}{n} \beta + \frac{1}{n} \\ &\leq \beta + \frac{1}{n} \end{aligned}$$

Therefore,  $R_A(S)$  satisfies the bounded difference property with  $c_i = \beta + \frac{1}{n}$ .

Applying McDiarmid's Inequality, we can get

$$P(|R_A(S) - E[R_A(S)]| \geq \epsilon) \leq 2 \exp\left(\frac{-2\epsilon^2}{n(\beta + \frac{1}{n})^2}\right)$$

□

## 2 Classic Exercises in VC Dimension

### 2.1 VC dimension of step functions

VC dimension of step function is  $VC(\mathcal{F}_1) = 1$ .

A step function can surely classify one point but cannot shatter all configuration of two points.

Consider the following points and labels.

$$\begin{aligned}x_1 &= 0.1, & y_1 &= 0 \\x_2 &= 0.2, & y_2 &= 1\end{aligned}$$

Since the step function defines that any point smaller than  $t$  belongs to class **1**, this example cannot be classified by step function. In other words, step function can only shatter two points with specific configuration.

### 2.2 VC dimension of intervals

VC dimension of intervals is  $VC(\mathcal{F}_2) = 2$ .

An interval can shatter all configuration of two points but cannot shatter three points.

Consider the following points and labels.

$$\begin{aligned}x_1 &= 0.1, & y_1 &= 1 \\x_2 &= 0.2, & y_2 &= 0 \\x_3 &= 0.3, & y_3 &= 1\end{aligned}$$

Since the interval function defines that any point in  $[t_1, t_2]$  belongs to class **1**, this example cannot be classified by step function. In other words, step function can only shatter three points with specific configuration.

### 2.3 VC dimension of hyperplanes through origin

VC dimension of hyperplanes through origin is  $VC(\mathcal{F}_3) = d$ .

In 1-d case, a line through origin can shatter one point (if two points are on the same side of the origin, they can't be classified by any line across origin). In 2-dimension case, a plane through origin can shatter two points (logic is the same as above). Generalize the logic, for d-dimension space, a hyperplane through origin can perfectly classify d points.

### 2.4 VC dimension of binary decision trees

1. Since decision trees are binary, and there are  $l$  leaves, we can perfectly classify  $\log_2 l$  points, i.e.  $VC = \log_2 l$ .

2. Since the maximum splits =  $d$ , let  $i$  be the layers. Summing up the number of splits in each layer,

$$2^0 + 2^1 + \cdots + 2^k = \sum_{i=0}^k 2^i = d$$

$$\implies k = \log_2(d+1)$$

Therefore, the maximum number of points the decision tree can shatter is  $k$ , i.e.  $VC = \log_2(d+1)$

## 2.5 VC dimension upper bounds for a finite class

*Proof.* According to growth function, the maximum number of ways into which  $n$  points can be classified by the function is

$$S_{\mathcal{F}}(n) = \sup_{z_1, \dots, z_n} |\mathcal{F}_{z_1, \dots, z_n}|$$

Since variables are all binary, given a function class  $\mathcal{F}$ , if we want to shatter all data points, the maximum number of points can be computed by the logarithm of the upper bound of growth function. That is,

$$VC(\mathcal{F}) \leq \sup_f \log_2 |\mathcal{F}|$$

□

### 3 Logistic Regression and Kernels

#### 3.1 RKHS

According to representer theorem, the solution is

$$f^* = \sum_i \alpha_i k(x_i, \cdot)$$

And because  $f_\theta = \theta^T \mathbf{x}$ , a kernel that can produce RKHS would be  $k(x_i, x_j) = x_i^T x_j$ .

Therefore,

$$f^* = \sum_i \alpha_i x_i^T x$$

#### 3.2 L2 Regularization

Primal problem:

$$\min_{\mathbf{w}, \zeta} \max_{\lambda_i \geq 0} L(\mathbf{w}, \zeta, \lambda) = \min_{\mathbf{w}, \zeta} \max_{\lambda_i \geq 0} \frac{1}{2} \|\mathbf{w}\|^2 + C \sum_{i=1}^n g(\zeta_i) - \sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i (y_i (\mathbf{w}^T \mathbf{x}_i) - \zeta_i) \quad (2)$$

Dual Problem:

$$\max_{\lambda_i \geq 0} \min_{\mathbf{w}, \zeta} L(\mathbf{w}, \zeta, \lambda) = \max_{\lambda_i \geq 0} \min_{\mathbf{w}, \zeta} \frac{1}{2} \|\mathbf{w}\|^2 + C \sum_{i=1}^n g(\zeta_i) - \sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i (y_i (\mathbf{w}^T \mathbf{x}_i) - \zeta_i) \quad (3)$$

To simplify dual problem, we compute first order conditions and substitute some variables.

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{\partial L}{\partial \mathbf{w}} = 0 &\implies \mathbf{w} = \sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i y_i x_i \\ \frac{\partial L}{\partial \zeta} = 0 &\implies \lambda_i = \frac{C \exp(-\zeta_i)}{1 + \exp(-\zeta_i)} \implies \zeta_i = -\ln \frac{\lambda_i}{C - \lambda_i} \end{aligned}$$

Substitute the above equation to (3) and we get the simplified dual problem.

$$\begin{aligned} \max_{\lambda} \quad & -\frac{1}{2} \sum_{i,j} \lambda_i \lambda_j y_i y_j x_i^T x_j + C \sum_{i=1}^n \ln \frac{C}{C - \lambda_i} - \sum_{i=1}^n \lambda_i \ln \frac{C}{C - \lambda_i} \\ \text{s.t.} \quad & C \geq \lambda_i \geq 0, \quad \forall i \end{aligned}$$

## 4 Kernel Power on SVM and Regularized Logistic Regression

### 4.1

See coding appendix



## 5 Sparse Logistic Regression

See coding appendix

## 6 Ridge Regression and its friends

See coding appendix

# HW3-Coding

## Q4 Kernel Power on SVM and Regularized Logistic Regression

```
1 import pandas as pd
2 import numpy as np
3 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
4 from sklearn.svm import SVC
5 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
6 from sklearn.metrics import plot_roc_curve, roc_auc_score, f1_score, accuracy_score
7
8 import warnings
9 warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

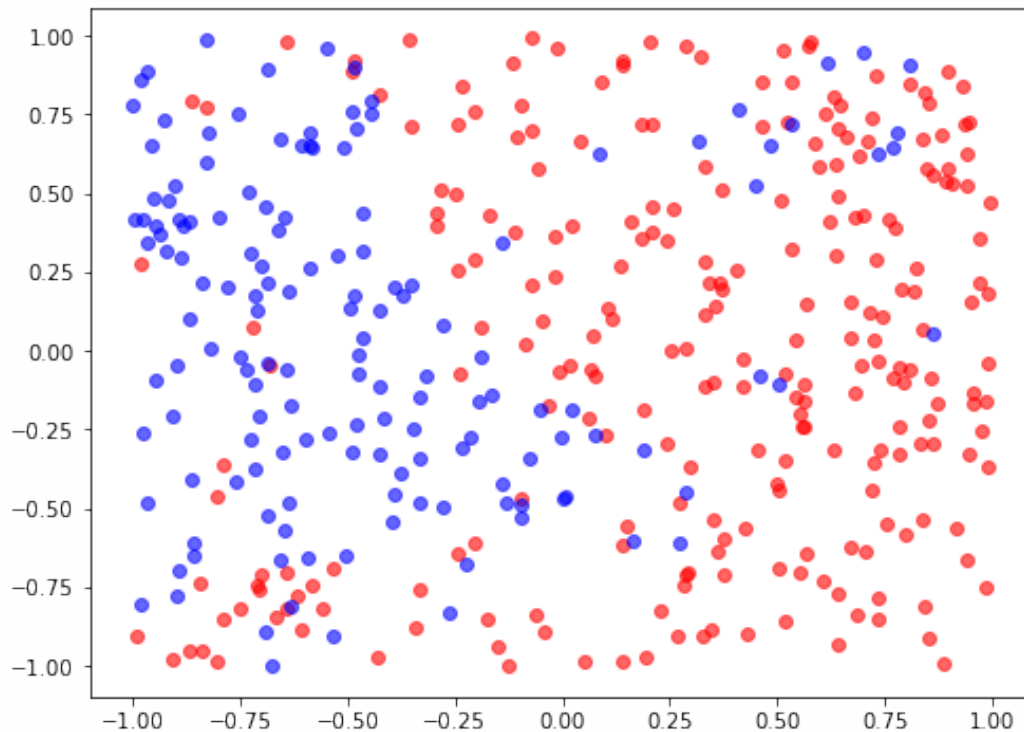
```
1 data_Q4 = pd.read_csv('nonlineardata.csv', header=None)
2 data_Q4.columns=['x1', 'x2', 'label']
3 data_Q4.head()
```

	x1	x2	label
0	0.107878	0.132034	1.0
1	0.728726	0.287441	1.0
2	-0.130377	-0.483445	-1.0
3	0.009136	-0.465431	-1.0
4	0.790434	0.192522	1.0

```

1 # plot the data points
2
3 plt.figure(figsize=(8,6))
4 pos_idx = data_Q4['label'] == 1.0
5 plt.scatter(data_Q4['x1'].loc[pos_idx], data_Q4['x2'].loc[pos_idx],
6             color='red', alpha=0.6)
7 neg_idx = data_Q4['label'] == -1.0
8 plt.scatter(data_Q4['x1'].loc[neg_idx], data_Q4['x2'].loc[neg_idx],
9             color='blue', alpha=0.6);

```



```

1 # split data
2
3 X_q4 = data_Q4[['x1', 'x2']]
4 y_q4 = data_Q4['label']
5 X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X_q4, y_q4,
6                                                     test_size=0.20, random_state=2022)

```

```

1 def plotClassifier(model, X, y):
2     """plots the decision boundary of the model and the scatterpoints
3     of the target values 'y'.
4
5     Assumptions
6     -----
7     y : it should contain two classes: '1' and '2'
8

```

```

9      Parameters
10     -----
11     model : the trained model which has the predict function
12
13     X : the N by D feature array
14
15     y : the N element vector corresponding to the target values
16
17     """
18     x1 = X[:, 0]
19     x2 = X[:, 1]
20
21     x1_min, x1_max = int(x1.min()) - 1, int(x1.max()) + 1
22     x2_min, x2_max = int(x2.min()) - 1, int(x2.max()) + 1
23
24     x1_line = np.linspace(x1_min, x1_max, 200)
25     x2_line = np.linspace(x2_min, x2_max, 200)
26
27     x1_mesh, x2_mesh = np.meshgrid(x1_line, x2_line)
28
29     mesh_data = np.c_[x1_mesh.ravel(), x2_mesh.ravel()]
30
31     y_pred = np.array(model.predict(mesh_data))
32     y_pred = np.reshape(y_pred, x1_mesh.shape)
33
34     plt.figure()
35     plt.xlim([x1_mesh.min(), x1_mesh.max()])
36     plt.ylim([x2_mesh.min(), x2_mesh.max()])
37
38     plt.contourf(x1_mesh, x2_mesh, -y_pred.astype(int), # unsigned int causes
problems with negative sign... o_0
39                 cmap=plt.cm.RdBu, alpha=0.6)
40
41
42     y_vals = np.unique(y)
43     plt.scatter(x1[y==y_vals[0]], x2[y==y_vals[0]], color="b", label="class %+d" %
y_vals[0])
44     plt.scatter(x1[y==y_vals[1]], x2[y==y_vals[1]], color="r", label="class %+d" %
y_vals[1])
45     plt.legend()

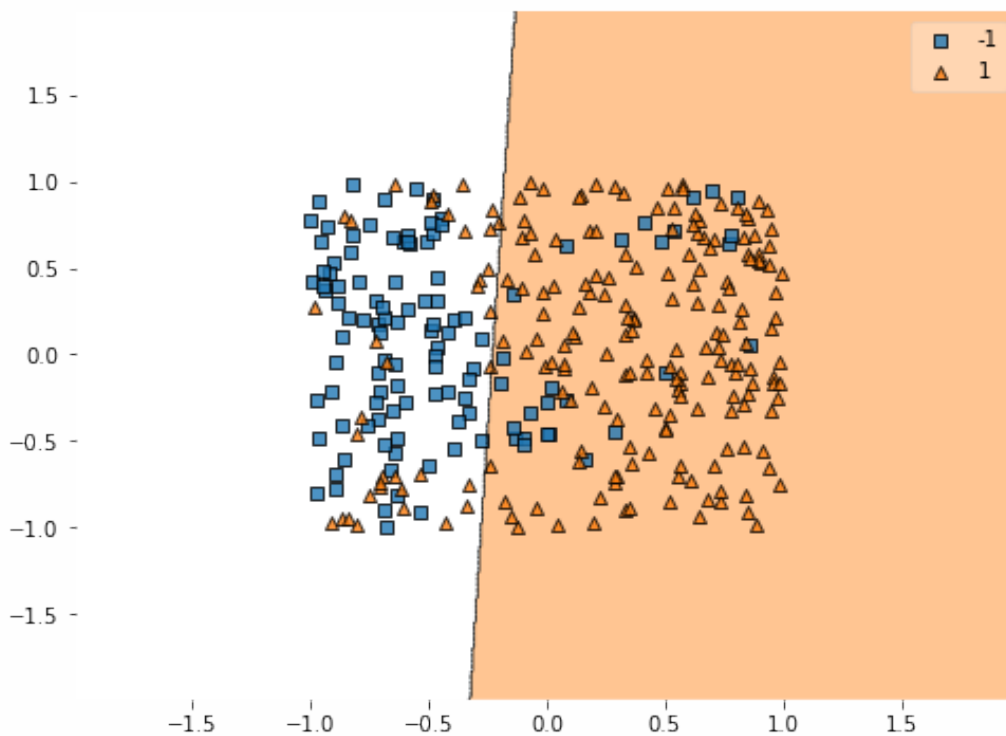
```

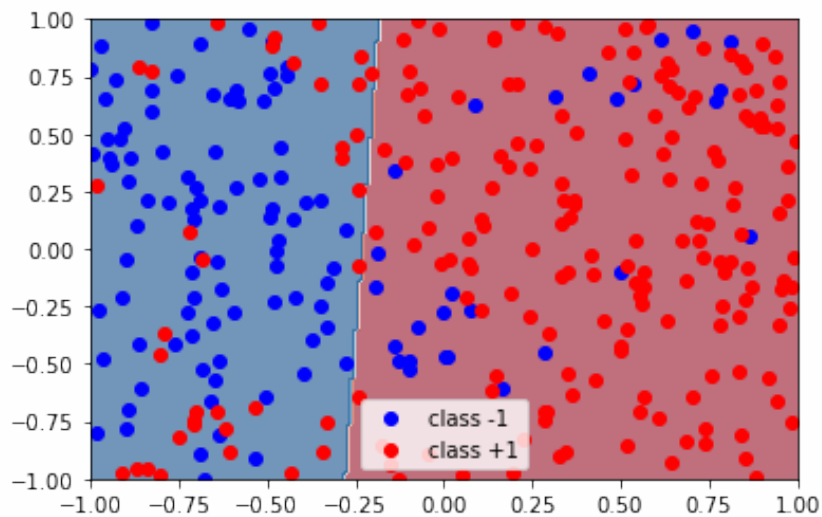
*SVC with different kernels*

## 4.1. Train a soft-margin SVM with linear kernel and $C = 100$

```
1 import matplotlib.gridspec as gridspec
2 from mlxtend.plotting import plot_decision_regions
```

```
1 C1=100
2 # fit the svc model
3 svc_clf_l = SVC(kernel='linear', C=C1)
4 svc_clf_l.fit(X_q4, y_q4)
5
6 fig = plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
7 plot_decision_regions(np.array(X_train), np.array(y_train.astype(int)), svc_clf_l);
8 plotClassifier(svc_clf_l, np.array(X_train), np.array(y_train));
```





```

1 y_pred = svc_clf_l.predict(X_test)
2 y_train_pred = svc_clf_l.predict(X_train)
3 training_error_l = 1 - accuracy_score(y_train, y_train_pred)
4 test_error_l = 1 - accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
5 print('training error when using linear kernel is:')
6 print(training_error_l)
7
8 print('testing error when using linear kernel is:')
9 print(test_error_l)

```

```

1 training error when using linear kernel is:
2 0.19687500000000002
3 testing error when using linear kernel is:
4 0.23750000000000004

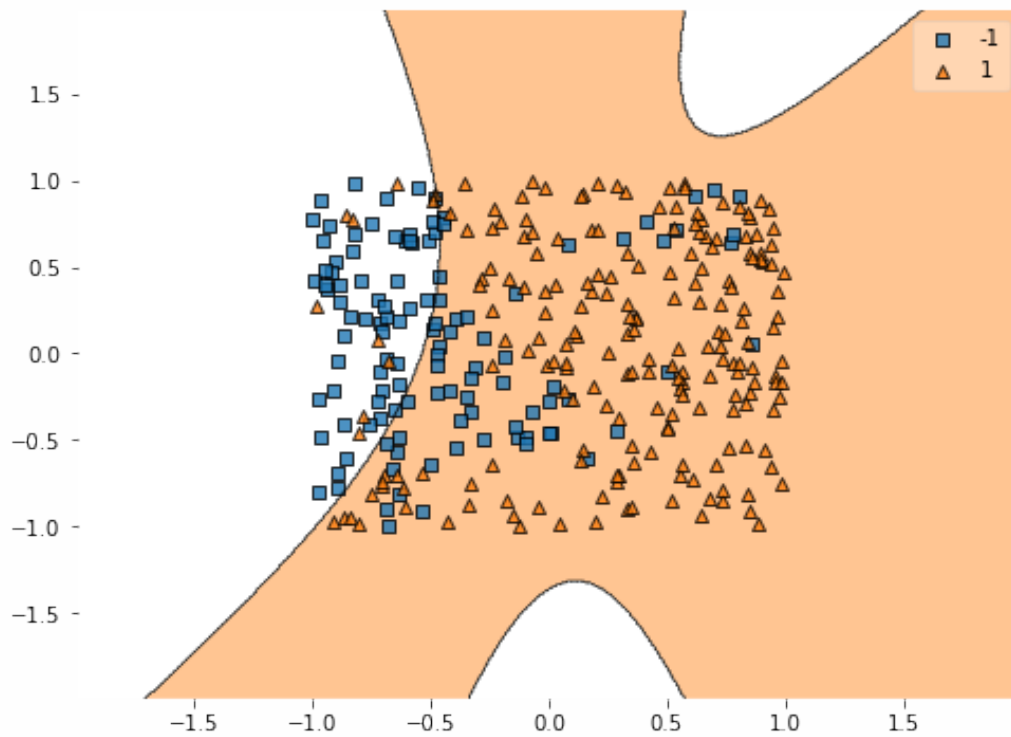
```

## 4.2. Train a soft-margin SVM with polynomial kernel

```

1 # fit the svc model
2 svc_clf_poly = SVC(kernel='poly', C=C1)
3 svc_clf_poly.fit(X_q4, y_q4)
4
5 fig = plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
6 plot_decision_regions(np.array(X_train), np.array(y_train.astype(int)), svc_clf_poly);

```



```

1 y_pred = svc_clf_poly.predict(X_test)
2 y_train_pred_p = svc_clf_poly.predict(X_train)
3 training_error_poly = 1 - accuracy_score(y_train, y_train_pred_p)
4 test_error_poly = 1 - accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
5 print('training error when using polynomial kernel is:')
6 print(training_error_poly)
7
8 print('testing error when using polynomial kernel is:')
9 print(test_error_poly)

```

```

1 training error when using linear kernel is:
2 0.21562499999999996
3 testing error when using linear kernel is:
4 0.26249999999999996

```

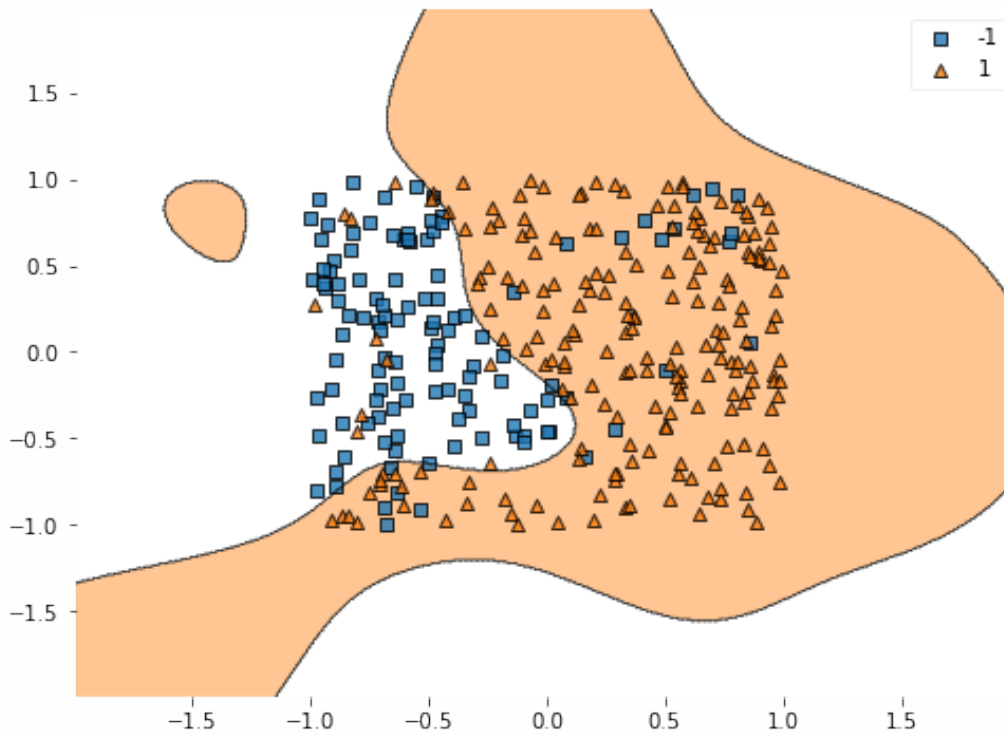
### 4.3. Train a soft-margin SVM with RBF kernel



```

1 # fit the svc model
2 svc_clf_rbf = SVC(kernel='rbf', C=C1)
3 svc_clf_rbf.fit(X_q4, y_q4)
4
5 fig = plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
6 plot_decision_regions(np.array(X_train), np.array(y_train.astype(int)), svc_clf_rbf);

```



```

1 y_pred = svc_clf_rbf.predict(X_test)
2 y_train_pred_rbf = svc_clf_rbf.predict(X_train)
3 training_error_rbf = 1 - accuracy_score(y_train, y_train_pred_rbf)
4 test_error_rbf = 1 - accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
5 print('training error when using rbf kernel is:')
6 print(training_error_rbf)
7
8 print('testing error when using rbf kernel is:')
9 print(test_error_rbf)

```

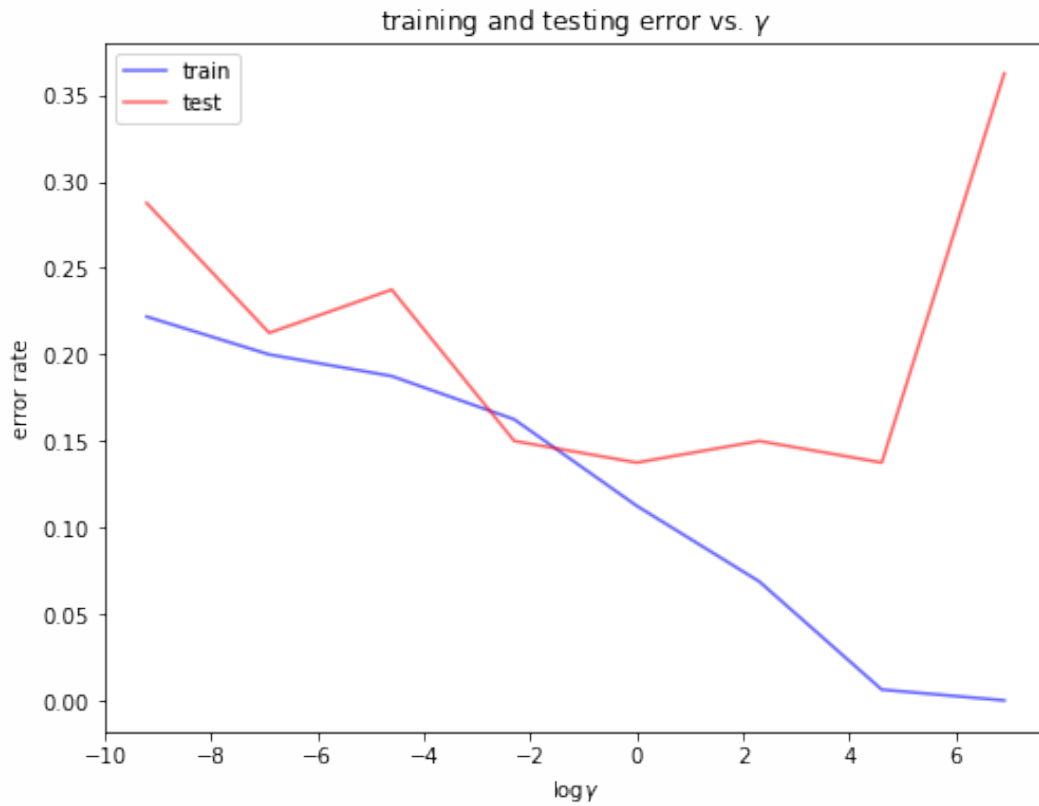
```

1 training error when using rbf kernel is:
2 0.10312500000000002
3 testing error when using rbf kernel is:
4 0.15000000000000002

```

## 4.4. RBF with different gammas

```
1 gammas = [0.0001, 0.001, 0.01, 0.1, 1, 10, 100, 1000]
2
3 log_gamma = [np.log(g) for g in gammas]
4
5 # def PlotRBFEror():
6 train_error_rbf = []
7 test_error_rbf = []
8 # train SVC with different gammas
9 for gamma in gammas:
10
11     svc_rbf = SVC(kernel='rbf', C=C1, gamma = gamma)
12     svc_rbf.fit(X_train, y_train)
13     # report training error
14     y_train_pred = svc_rbf.predict(X_train)
15     train_error = 1 - accuracy_score(y_train, y_train_pred)
16     train_error_rbf.append(train_error)
17
18     # report testing error
19     y_pred = svc_rbf.predict(X_test)
20     test_error = 1 - accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
21     test_error_rbf.append(test_error)
22
23
24
25 # plot train and test error w.r.t. gamma
26 fig = plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
27 plt.plot(log_gamma, train_error_rbf, color='blue', alpha=0.6)
28 plt.plot(log_gamma, test_error_rbf, color='red', alpha=0.6)
29 plt.title(u'training and testing error vs. $\gamma$');
30 plt.legend(['train', 'test'])
31 plt.xlabel(u'log$\gamma$')
32 plt.ylabel('error rate');
```



What do you notice about the error rates as  $\gamma$  increases? Why this is the case? Finally, in the bias variance tradeoff, does small  $\gamma$  correspond to high bias or high variance?

Answer:

I used F1 score to show error rate. As  $\gamma$  gets higher, f1 score increases, which means error rate gets lower.

As  $\gamma$  increases, the decision boundary will be closer to data points, and thus could classify more accurately. However, if  $\gamma$  gets too high, it may overfit.

Small  $\gamma$  correspond to high bias. Because it tends to underfit.

## *Logistic Regression with Different Kernels*

```

1 import pickle
2 import os
3 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
4 import numpy as np
5 import pandas as pd
6 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
7 from scipy.optimize import approx_fprime
8 from numpy.linalg import norm
9 import math

```

```

1 def check_gradient(model, X, y, dimensionality, verbose=True):
2     # This checks that the gradient implementation is correct
3     w = np.random.rand(dimensionality)
4     f, g = model.funObj(w, X, y)
5
6     # Check the gradient
7     estimated_gradient = approx_fprime(w,
8                                         lambda w: model.funObj(w,X,y)[0],
9                                         epsilon=1e-6)
10
11     implemented_gradient = model.funObj(w, X, y)[1]
12
13     if np.max(np.abs(estimated_gradient - implemented_gradient)) > 1e-3:
14         raise Exception('User and numerical derivatives differ:\n%s\n%s' %
15                         (estimated_gradient[:5], implemented_gradient[:5]))
16     else:
17         if verbose:
18             print('User and numerical derivatives agree.')

```

```

1 def log_1_plus_exp_safe(x):
2     out = np.log(1+np.exp(x))
3     out[x > 100] = x[x>100]
4     out[x < -100] = np.exp(x[x < -100])
5     return out

```

```

1 def findMin(funObj, w, maxEvals, *args, verbose=0):
2     """
3     Uses gradient descent to optimize the objective function
4
5     This uses quadratic interpolation in its line search to
6     determine the step size alpha
7     """
8     # Parameters of the Optimization
9     optTol = 1e-2
10    gamma = 1e-4
11
12    # Evaluate the initial function value and gradient
13    f, g = funObj(w,*args)
14    funEvals = 1
15
16    alpha = 1.

```

```

17 while True:
18     # Line-search using quadratic interpolation to
19     # find an acceptable value of alpha
20     gg = g.T.dot(g)
21
22     while True:
23         w_new = w - alpha * g
24         f_new, g_new = funObj(w_new, *args)
25
26         funEvals += 1
27         if f_new <= f - gamma * alpha*gg:
28             break
29
30         if verbose > 1:
31             print("f_new: %.3f - f: %.3f - Backtracking..." % (f_new, f))
32
33         # Update step size alpha
34         alpha = (alpha**2) * gg/(2.*(f_new - f + alpha*gg))
35
36     # Print progress
37     if verbose > 0:
38         print("%d - loss: %.3f" % (funEvals, f_new))
39
40     # Update step-size for next iteration
41     y = g_new - g
42     alpha = -alpha*np.dot(y.T,g) / np.dot(y.T,y)
43
44     # Safety guards
45     if np.isnan(alpha) or alpha < 1e-10 or alpha > 1e10:
46         alpha = 1.
47
48     if verbose > 1:
49         print("alpha: %.3f" % (alpha))
50
51     # Update parameters/function/gradient
52     w = w_new
53     f = f_new
54     g = g_new
55
56     # Test termination conditions
57     optCond = norm(g, float('inf'))
58
59     if optCond < optTol:
60         if verbose:
61             print("Problem solved up to optimality tolerance %.3f" % optTol)
62         break
63
64     if funEvals >= maxEvals:
65         if verbose:
66             print("Reached maximum number of function evaluations %d" % maxEvals)
67         break
68
69     return w, f

```

```

1 class kernelLogRegL2():
2     def __init__(self, lammy=1.0, verbose=0, maxEvals=100,
3                 kernel_fun=kernel_linear, **kernel_args):
4         self.verbose = verbose
5         self.lammy = lammy
6         self.maxEvals = maxEvals
7         self.kernel_fun = kernel_fun
8         self.kernel_args = kernel_args
9
10    def funObj(self, u, K, y):
11        yKu = y * (K@u)
12
13        # Calculate the function value
14        # f = np.sum(np.log(1. + np.exp(-yKu)))
15        f = np.sum(log_1_plus_exp_safe(-yKu))
16
17        # Add L2 regularization
18        f += 0.5 * self.lammy * u.T@K@u
19
20        # Calculate the gradient value
21        res = - y / (1. + np.exp(yKu))
22        g = (K.T@res) + self.lammy * K@u
23
24        return f, g
25
26
27    def fit(self, X, y):
28        n, d = X.shape
29        self.X = X
30
31        K = self.kernel_fun(X,X, **self.kernel_args)
32
33        check_gradient(self, K, y, n, verbose=self.verbose)
34        self.u, f = findMin(self.funObj, np.zeros(n), self.maxEvals,
35                            K, y, verbose=self.verbose)
36
37    def predict(self, Xtest):
38        Ktest = self.kernel_fun(Xtest, self.X, **self.kernel_args)
39        return np.sign(Ktest@self.u)

```

```

1 def kernel_linear(X1, X2):
2     return X1 @ X2.T
3
4 def kernel_poly(X1, X2, p=2):
5     #Your code here
6     return (1 + X1 @ X2.T)**2
7
8
9 def kernel_RBF(X1, X2, sigma=0.5):
10
11     mat = np.array([[1]* len(X2) for x in range(len(X1))])
12
13     for i in range(len(X1)):
14         for j in range(len(X2)):

```

```

15         mat[i][j] = math.dist(X1[i,:], X2[j,:])
16
17     result = np.exp(-1 * mat / sigma**2)
18
19     return result
20

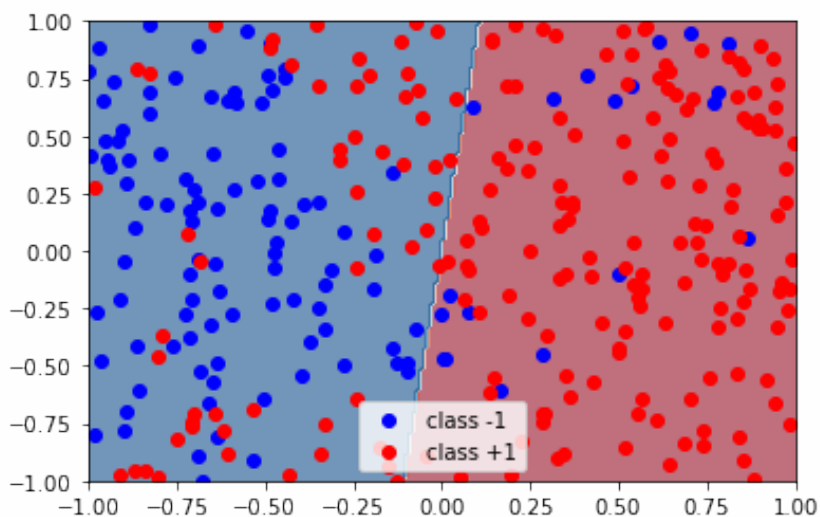
```

4.5. Train a L2 regularized Logistic Regression classifier with linear kernel,  $\lambda = 0.01$ , and report training and testing error.

```

1 kernelLog_linear = kernelLogRegL2(lammy=0.01)
2 kernelLog_linear.fit(X_train, y_train)
3 plotClassifier(kernelLog_linear, np.array(X_train), np.array(y_train))

```



```

1 y_train_linear = kernelLog_linear.predict(X_train)
2 y_pred_linear = kernelLog_linear.predict(X_test)
3 log_l_train_error = 1 - accuracy_score(y_train, y_train_linear)
4 log_l_test_error = 1 - accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred_linear)
5 print('logistic regression training error when using linear kernel is:')
6 print(log_l_train_error)
7
8 print('logistic regression testing error when using linear kernel is:')
9 print(log_l_test_error)

```

```

1 logistic regression training error when using linear kernel is:
2 0.23750000000000004
3 logistic regression testing error when using linear kernel is:
4 0.23750000000000004

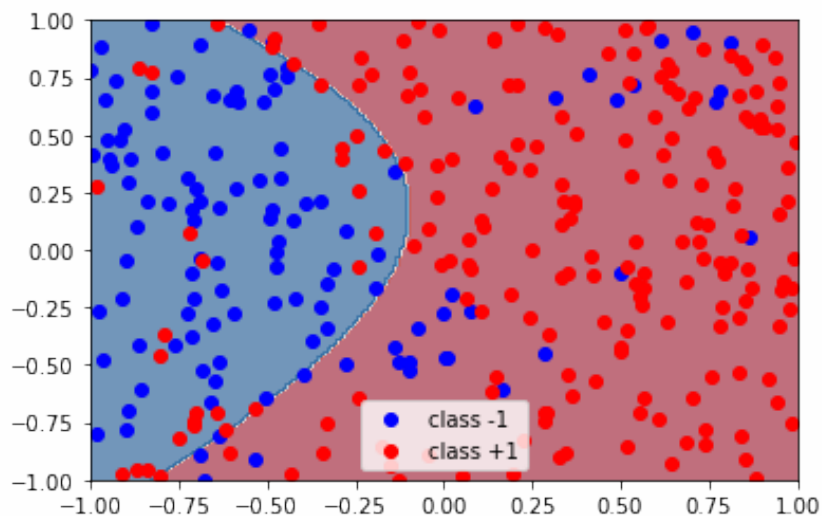
```

*4.6. Train a L2 regularized Logistic Regression classifier with polynomial kernel,  $\lambda = 0.01$ , and report training and testing error.*

```

1 kernelLog_poly = kernelLogRegL2(lammy=0.01, kernel_fun = kernel_poly)
2 kernelLog_poly.fit(X_train, y_train)
3 plotClassifier(kernelLog_poly, np.array(X_train), np.array(y_train))

```



```

1 y_train_poly = kernelLog_poly.predict(X_train)
2 y_pred_poly = kernelLog_poly.predict(X_test)
3 log_p_train_error = 1 - accuracy_score(y_train, y_train_poly)
4 log_p_test_error = 1 - accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred_poly)
5 print('logistic regression training error when using polynomial kernel is:')
6 print(log_p_train_error)
7
8 print('logistic regression testing error when using polynomial kernel is:')
9 print(log_p_test_error)

```

```

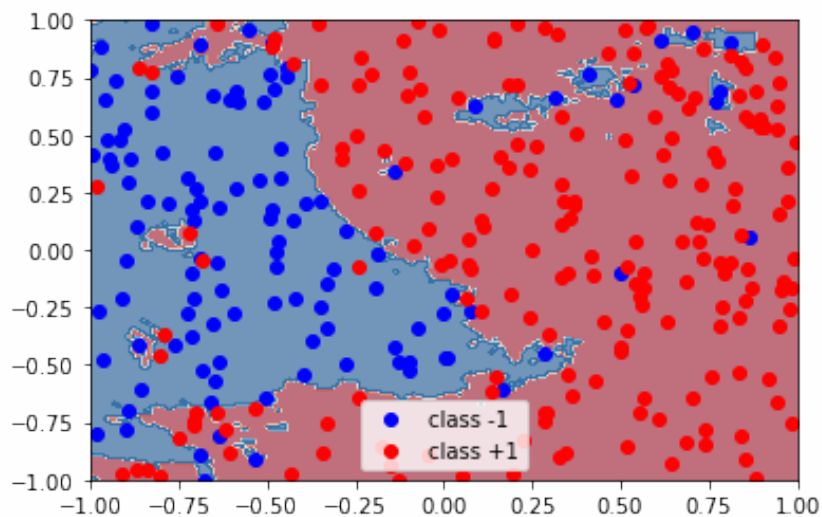
1 logistic regression training error when using polynomial kernel is:
2 0.18437499999999996
3 logistic regression testing error when using polynomial kernel is:
4 0.23750000000000004

```



4.7. Train a L2 regularized Logistic Regression classifier with RBF kernel,  $\lambda = 0.01$ ,  $\sigma = 0.5$ , and report training and testing error.

```
1 kernelLog_rbf = kernelLogRegL2(lammy=0.01, kernel_fun = kernel_RBF)
2 kernelLog_rbf.fit(X_train.values, y_train.values)
3 plotClassifier(kernelLog_rbf, np.array(X_train), np.array(y_train))
```



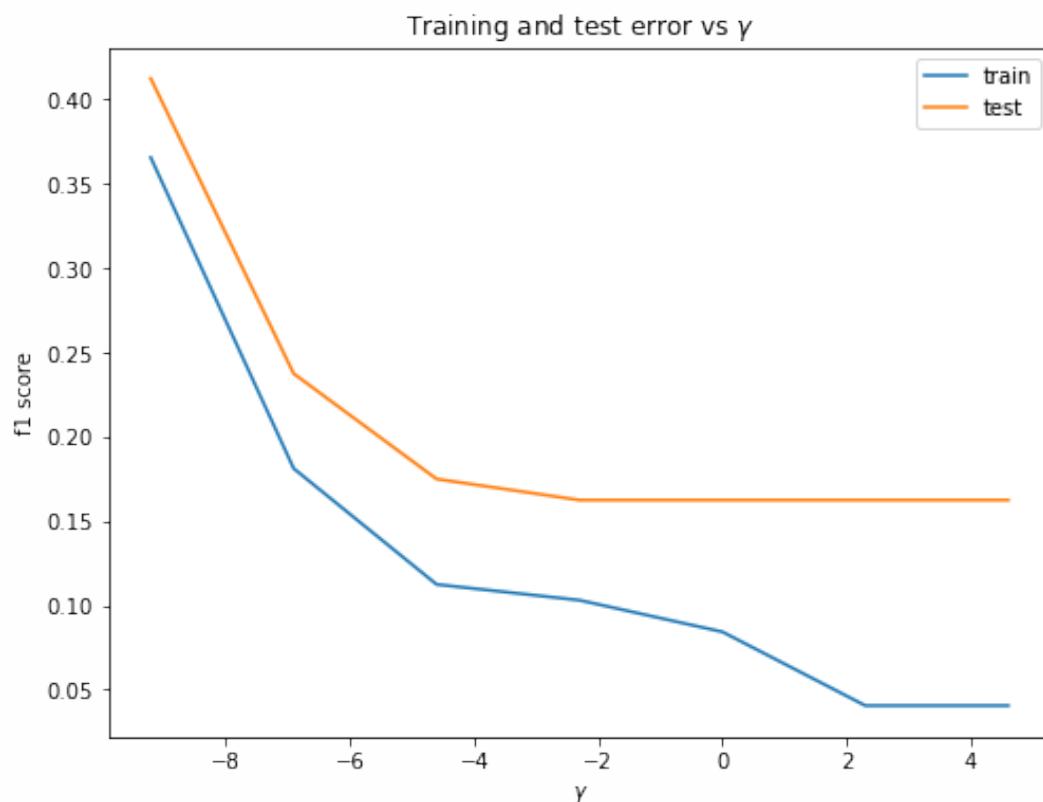
```
1 y_train_rbf = kernelLog_rbf.predict(X_train.values)
2 y_pred_rbf = kernelLog_rbf.predict(X_test.values)
3 log_rbf_train_error = 1 - accuracy_score(y_train, y_train_rbf)
4 log_rbf_test_error = 1 - accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred_rbf)
5 print('logistic regression training error when using RBF kernel is:')
6 print(log_rbf_train_error)
7
8 print('logistic regression testing error when using RBF kernel is:')
9 print(log_rbf_test_error)
```

```
1 logistic regression training error when using RBF kernel is:
2 0.043749999999999956
3 logistic regression testing error when using RBF kernel is:
4 0.16249999999999998
```

#### 4.8. Try different $\lambda$ and plot the training and test error rates vs $\gamma$

```
1 train_error48 = []
2 test_error48 = []
3 gammas = [0.0001, 0.001, 0.01, 0.1, 1, 10, 100]
4 for gamma in gammas:
5
6     sigma = np.sqrt(1 / gamma)
7     kernelLog_rbf48 = kernelLogRegL2(lammy=0.01, kernel_fun = kernel_RBF,
8     sigma=sigma)
9     kernelLog_rbf48.fit(X_train.values, y_train.values)
10    y_train_rbf48 = kernelLog_rbf48.predict(X_train.values)
11    y_pred_rbf48 = kernelLog_rbf48.predict(X_test.values)
12    log_rbf_train_error48 = 1 - accuracy_score(y_train, y_train_rbf48)
13    log_rbf_test_error48 = 1 - accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred_rbf48)
14    train_error48.append(log_rbf_train_error48)
15    test_error48.append(log_rbf_test_error48)
```

```
1 log_gamma = [np.log(g) for g in gammas]
2 fig48, ax48 = plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
3 plt.plot(log_gamma, train_error48)
4 plt.plot(log_gamma, test_error48);
5 plt.xlabel(u'$\gamma$')
6 plt.ylabel('f1 score')
7 plt.legend(['train', 'test'])
8 plt.title(u'Training and test error vs $\gamma$');
```



## Q5 Sparse Logistic Regression

### *5.1 plot ROC curve*

```
1 from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
2 from sklearn import metrics, model_selection
```

```
1 df_q5 = pd.read_csv('spectf.csv', header=None)
2 df_q5.shape
3 # df_q5.head()
```

```
1 (267, 45)
```

```

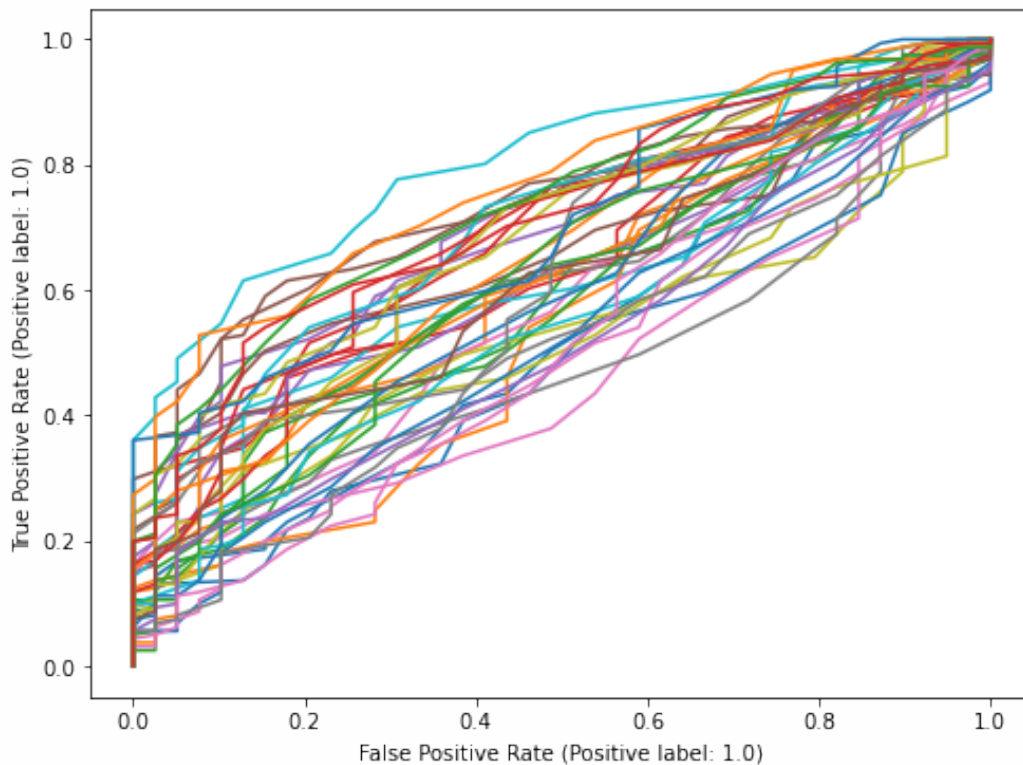
1 X_q5 = df_q5.iloc[:,1:]
2 y_q5 = df_q5.iloc[:, 0]
3 X_train_q5, X_test_q5, y_train_q5, y_test_q5 = train_test_split(X_q5, y_q5,
4                                                                 test_size=0.25, random_state=2022)

```

```

1 features = X_train_q5.columns
2 fig5, ax5 = plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
3 # y_train5 = np.array(y_train_q5).reshape(-1,1)
4 # y_test5 = np.array(y_test_q5).reshape(-1,1)
5 # fig5, ax5 = plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
6 aucs = {}
7 for f in features:
8     X = np.array(X_train_q5[f]).reshape(-1,1)
9     log_clf = LogisticRegression(penalty='none', random_state=0).fit(X=X,
10    y=y_train_q5)
11     # X_test5 = np.array(X_test_q5[f]).reshape(-1,1)
12     y_pred5 = log_clf.predict(X)
13
14     metrics.plot_roc_curve(log_clf, X, y_train_q5, ax=ax5)
15     auc = metrics.roc_auc_score(y_train_q5, y_pred5)
16     aucs[f] = auc
17     ax5.get_legend().remove()
18 # plt.show()

```



## 5.2 Create an algorithm for choosing 300 different subsets of these features

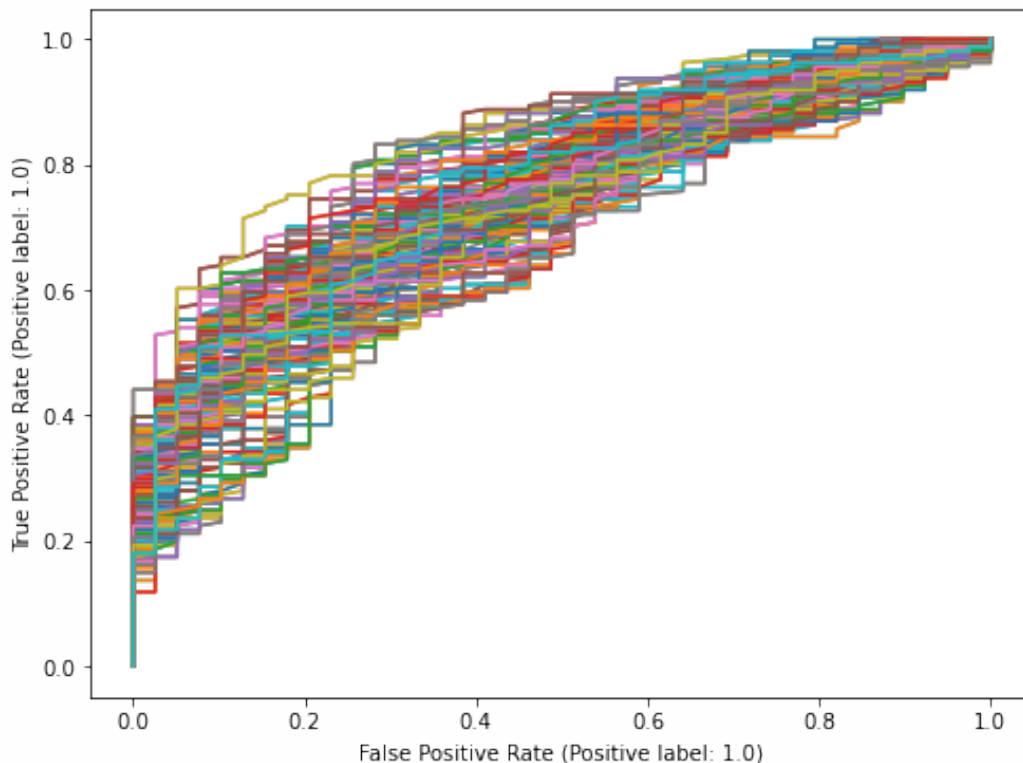
```
1  # Covariance matrix
2  X_array = np.array(X_train_q5)
3  cov = np.cov(X_array.T)
4  mean_var = np.mean(cov)
5
6  # extract features that have AUC score above 0.5
7  auc_above = {}      # features with AUC above 0.5
8  auc_low = {}        # all other features
9  for key, value in aucs.items():
10     if value > 0.5:
11         auc_above[key] = value
12
13     else:
14         auc_low[key] = value
15
16
17 # number of features
18 n_subsets = 0
19 subsets = []
20 # for each such feature, iterate all other features
21 while n_subsets < 300:
22     # for each feature with a higher AUC, keep it
23     # and search for other features
24     for k, v in auc_above.items():
25         for k1, v1 in aucs.items():
26             if k != k1:
27                 cov_k = cov[k-1,k1-1]    # check the covriance
28                 if cov_k < mean_var:
29                     # only take two features that are not highly correlated
30                     subsets.append([k,k1])
31                     n_subsets += 1
32 #     print(n_subsets)
33 # while n_subsets < 300:
34     for k2, v2 in auc_low.items():
35         for k3, v3 in aucs.items():
36             if (k2 != k3) and ([k2,k3] or [k3,k2] not in subsets):
37                 # exclude identical subsets
38                 cov_k_ = cov[k2-1,k3-1]
39                 if cov_k_ < mean_var:
40                     subsets.append([k2,k3])
41                     n_subsets += 1
42
43
44 subsets1 = subsets[:300]
45
46
47
```

My algorithm:

I search for subsets with two features. First divide the features into two groups, 'good' features with higher AUC (above 0.5) and 'bad' ones with AUC of 0.5. Then for each subset, I want to keep one of these 'good' features, and add another feature that is not highly correlated with it by checking the covariance. Repeat the steps until reaching 300 subsets.

### *5.3 Train 300 logistic regression models by calling a logistic regression solver on each subset of data*

```
1 auc53 = {}
2 fig53, ax53 = plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
3 for idx, s in enumerate(subsets1):
4     X_3 = X_train_q5[[s[0],s[1]]]
5     log_clf53 = LogisticRegression(penalty='none', random_state=0).fit(X=X_3,
6 y=y_train_q5)
7     # X_test5 = np.array(X_test_q5[f]).reshape(-1,1)
8     y_pred53 = log_clf53.predict(X_3)
9     # plot ROC
10    metrics.plot_roc_curve(log_clf53, X_3, y_train_q5, ax=ax53)
11    auc1 = metrics.roc_auc_score(y_train_q5, y_pred53)
12    auc53[idx] = auc1
13 ax53.get_legend().remove()
```



```

1 max_auc = max(auc53.values())
2 # min(auc53.values())
3
4 def ReturnKey(dictionary, value):
5
6     for k,v in dictionary.items():
7         if v == value:
8
9             key = k
10    return k
11
12 idxmax = ReturnKey(auc53, max_auc)

```

```

1 # subset with the highest the AUC among all 300 subsets I chose
2 subset_max = subsets[idxmax]
3 subset_max

```

```

1 [43, 36]

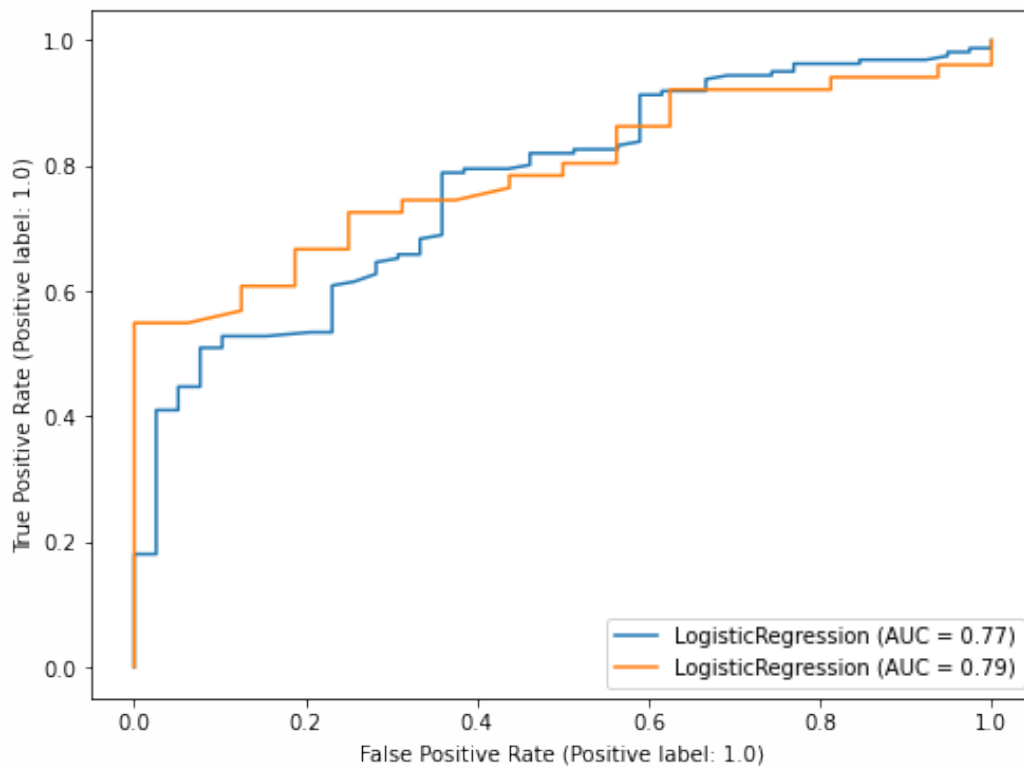
```

*5.4 Put the training ROC for  $f$  and the test ROC for  $f$  on the same figure and report the test AUC.*

```

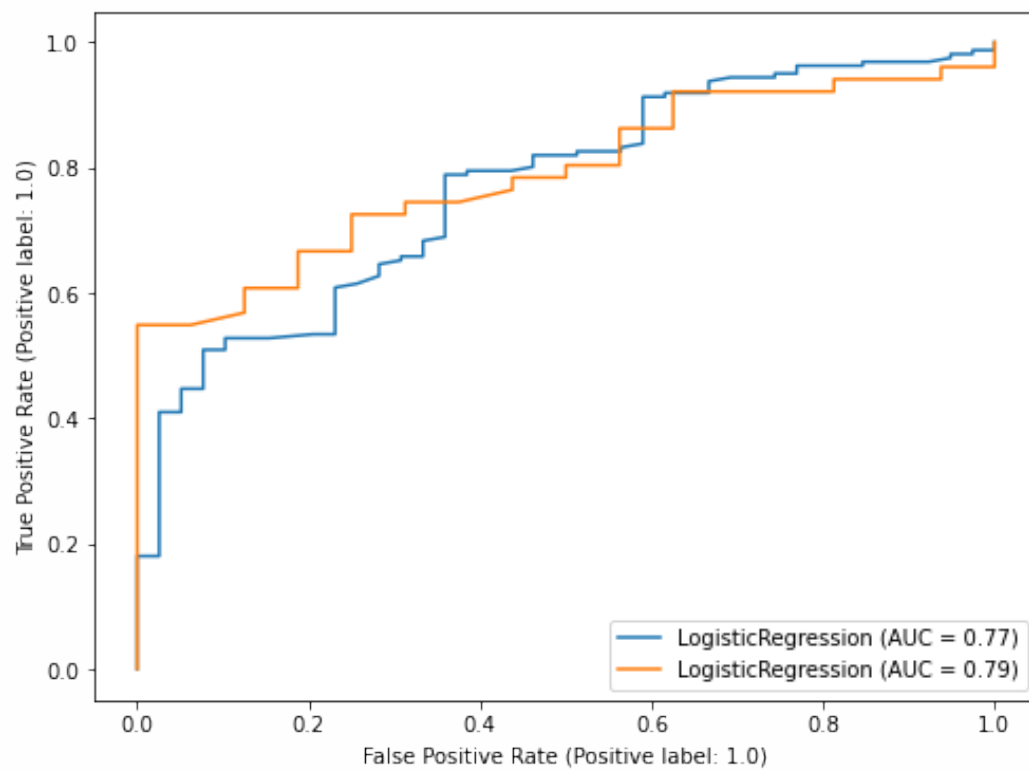
1 X_train_best = X_train_q5[[subset_max[0],subset_max[1]]]
2 X_test_best = X_test_q5[[subset_max[0],subset_max[1]]]
3 log_clf_best = LogisticRegression(penalty='none',random_state=0).fit(
4     X=X_train_best, y=y_train_q5)
5
6 y_train_pred = log_clf_best.predict(X_train_best)
7 y_test_pred = log_clf_best.predict(X_test_best)
8
9 fig54, ax54 = plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
10 metrics.plot_roc_curve(log_clf_best, X_train_best, y_train_q5, ax=ax54)
11 metrics.plot_roc_curve(log_clf_best, X_test_best, y_test_q5, ax=ax54);
12

```



```
1 # l2 regularized logistic regression
2
3 log_clf_l2 = LogisticRegression(penalty='l2', random_state=0).fit(
4     X=X_train_best, y=y_train_q5)
5
6 y_train_pred = log_clf_l2.predict(X_train_best)
7 y_test_pred = log_clf_l2.predict(X_test_best)
8
9 fig541, ax541 = plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))
10 metrics.plot_roc_curve(log_clf_l2, X_train_best, y_train_q5, ax=ax541)
11 metrics.plot_roc_curve(log_clf_l2, X_test_best, y_test_q5, ax=ax541);
12
```





It seems this technique works roughly the same as l2-regularized logistic regression.

```
1 import pandas as pd
2 import numpy as np
3 import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
4 import random
5 from sklearn.svm import SVC
6 from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
7 from sklearn.metrics import plot_roc_curve, roc_auc_score, f1_score
8 from sklearn.kernel_ridge import KernelRidge
9 from sklearn.linear_model import Ridge, Lasso
10 import time
11
12 import warnings
13 warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
```

## 6.1

---

```
1 X=[]
2 y=[]
3
4 rng = np.random.RandomState(2022)
5 X = rng.rand(100, 5000000)
6 y = rng.rand(100)
7
```

```
1 start_time = time.time()
2 ridge = Ridge(alpha=1.0)
3 ridge.fit(X, y)
4 # %time
5 ridge_time = time.time() - start_time
6 ridge_time
```

```
1 3.649522066116333
```

```
1 start_time = time.time()
2 kernel_ridge = KernelRidge(alpha=1.0)
3 kernel_ridge.fit(X,y)
4 # %time
5 kridge_time = time.time() - start_time
6 kridge_time
```

```
1 2.9478299617767334
```

Kernel ridge runs faster.

This is because the closed form solution of kernel ridge does not include the multiplication of feature matrix, but ridge regression need to compute these operations which is extremely time-consuming especially for large feature matrix (needless to say we have 5000000 features in this question).

## 6.2

---

```
1 n_features = 500
2 samples = 1000
3
4 X62 = []
5 y62 = []
6
7 rng62 = np.random.RandomState(2022)
8 X62 = rng.rand(1000, 500)
9 y62 = rng.rand(1000)
10
```

```
1 # Lasso regression with \lambda=0.001
2 lasso = Lasso(alpha=0.001)
3 start = time.time()
4 lasso.fit(X62, y62)
5 lasso_time = time.time() - start
6 lasso_time
7 lasso_coef = lasso.coef_
8 print('Lasso run time:', lasso_time)
9 print(lasso_coef)
10
```

```

11 # Ridge regression with \lambda=0.001
12 ridge62 = Ridge(alpha=0.001)
13 start = time.time()
14 ridge62.fit(X62, y62)
15 ridge62_time = time.time() - start
16 ridge62_time
17 ridge62_coef = ridge62.coef_
18 print('Ridge run time:', ridge62_time)
19 print(ridge62_coef)

```

```

1 Lasso run time: 0.01010274887084961
2 [ 0.00000000e+00 -6.13973204e-02  0.00000000e+00 -1.42587216e-02
3  -0.00000000e+00  1.77780045e-03 -1.58707575e-02 -4.44234636e-02
4  -0.00000000e+00 -1.19322915e-02  3.34758645e-02  8.98605780e-03
5   4.34055546e-02 -1.98094662e-02 -0.00000000e+00  1.17157717e-02
6   1.28734694e-02  1.94590980e-03  0.00000000e+00 -2.82617420e-02
7   0.00000000e+00  0.00000000e+00 -1.11919137e-03  0.00000000e+00
8   0.00000000e+00 -1.02134504e-02  2.59885950e-02  0.00000000e+00
9  -2.29931086e-02  1.27969437e-02 -7.42086660e-03 -0.00000000e+00
10  5.79533700e-02  6.12284984e-03  1.36225436e-02 -0.00000000e+00
11  0.00000000e+00 -0.00000000e+00  7.53837939e-04  5.00859392e-03
12  0.00000000e+00  2.45408135e-02 -0.00000000e+00 -0.00000000e+00
13 -6.81331608e-03  4.40070949e-02 -1.44584915e-03  0.00000000e+00
14 -0.00000000e+00 -1.91402002e-02 -0.00000000e+00 -4.88747726e-03
15 -0.00000000e+00  0.00000000e+00  4.22719063e-02 -1.87312812e-02
16  0.00000000e+00 -0.00000000e+00  3.56544418e-02 -6.90861274e-03
17 -0.00000000e+00  2.57298590e-02 -3.64129364e-02  2.67329825e-02
18 -0.00000000e+00  2.11501969e-02  1.64010702e-02 -0.00000000e+00
19 -3.33789838e-02 -0.00000000e+00 -9.93577218e-03 -1.10499645e-06
20 -2.23123831e-02 -0.00000000e+00 -0.00000000e+00 -2.26101202e-02
21  3.42038748e-02 -0.00000000e+00  2.18103605e-02 -4.47198707e-02
22 -0.00000000e+00 -3.67684459e-02 -4.80815653e-02 -0.00000000e+00
23 -5.27822957e-02 -0.00000000e+00 -5.98345820e-03 -0.00000000e+00
24  5.48970674e-03  0.00000000e+00  0.00000000e+00  3.29738721e-02
25  1.98430403e-02  0.00000000e+00  1.85921870e-02  5.07442786e-03
26  0.00000000e+00 -4.67857875e-02 -2.38598572e-02 -3.56597969e-03
27 -0.00000000e+00  0.00000000e+00  3.13195677e-02  3.23781768e-02
28 -2.90508314e-03  1.39407472e-02  0.00000000e+00  0.00000000e+00
29 -2.64481502e-02  6.44620957e-03  9.80156663e-03 -0.00000000e+00
30  2.52501989e-02  4.67683864e-02  0.00000000e+00 -2.86523160e-02
31  5.91187018e-03  2.40598284e-02  3.79798242e-02  3.25350170e-02
32 -0.00000000e+00 -8.33118931e-04 -0.00000000e+00 -1.65780512e-03
33  0.00000000e+00  8.80520098e-03  1.28782127e-02  0.00000000e+00
34  0.00000000e+00 -0.00000000e+00 -0.00000000e+00  5.20642433e-02
35 -0.00000000e+00  9.20812141e-03  1.51230971e-02  7.17017682e-02
36  5.59421748e-02 -2.63092973e-02 -0.00000000e+00  0.00000000e+00
37 -0.00000000e+00  2.04020280e-02 -6.64437013e-02  5.52174555e-02
38  1.97792268e-02 -2.60284454e-02 -0.00000000e+00 -1.24036280e-02

```

39	-0.00000000e+00	1.30199131e-02	0.00000000e+00	0.00000000e+00
40	3.23747685e-02	-0.00000000e+00	0.00000000e+00	0.00000000e+00
41	2.86207477e-02	-0.00000000e+00	-0.00000000e+00	0.00000000e+00
42	0.00000000e+00	-1.23586745e-03	9.38757821e-03	-0.00000000e+00
43	2.09722712e-02	3.17407844e-03	-1.47885262e-02	8.61615142e-03
44	0.00000000e+00	7.78364111e-03	-6.14240386e-03	0.00000000e+00
45	-6.70899394e-03	2.97350943e-02	0.00000000e+00	-1.69070984e-02
46	-6.26859657e-02	0.00000000e+00	0.00000000e+00	4.36922109e-03
47	-1.27279509e-02	-0.00000000e+00	-0.00000000e+00	-0.00000000e+00
48	3.04371262e-02	2.01317824e-02	0.00000000e+00	-1.18384132e-02
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249	-1.14508771e-02	-1.90267101e-02	9.46226424e-03	-3.53092465e-02
250	-1.31464364e-02	-4.95461782e-02	-2.41266848e-02	-1.92564490e-02
251	-7.96577457e-03	-2.44847386e-02	2.78160667e-02	2.11597648e-02
252	-1.53679114e-02	-4.37780938e-02	6.09839002e-02	-3.40193041e-02]

```

1 # Lasso regression with \lambda=0.1
2 lasso = Lasso(alpha=0.01)
3 start = time.time()
4 lasso.fit(X62, y62)
5 lasso_time = time.time() - start
6 lasso_time
7 lasso_coef = lasso.coef_
8 print('Lasso run time:', lasso_time)
9 print(lasso_coef)
10
11 # Ridge regression with \lambda=0.1
12 ridge62 = Ridge(alpha=0.01)
13 start = time.time()
14 ridge62.fit(X62, y62)
15 ridge62_time = time.time() - start
16 ridge62_time
17 ridge62_coef = ridge62.coef_
18 print('Ridge run time:', ridge62_time)
19 print(ridge62_coef)

```

```

1 Lasso run time: 0.011376142501831055
2 [-0. -0. -0.  0. -0.  0. -0. -0.  0. -0.  0.  0.  0. -0.  0.  0.  0. -0.]

```

```
3  0. -0.  0.  0. -0.  0.  0. -0.  0.  0. -0.  0. -0. -0.  0.  0.  0. -0.
4  0. -0.  0. -0.  0.  0. -0. -0. -0.  0. -0.  0. -0. -0. -0. -0. -0.  0.
5  0. -0.  0.  0.  0. -0.  0.  0. -0.  0. -0.  0.  0.  0. -0. -0. -0.  0.
6 -0. -0.  0. -0.  0. -0.  0. -0. -0. -0. -0.  0. -0. -0. -0. -0.  0. -0.
7  0.  0.  0. -0.  0.  0.  0. -0. -0. -0. -0.  0.  0.  0. -0. -0.  0.  0.
8 -0.  0.  0. -0.  0.  0. -0. -0.  0.  0.  0.  0. -0. -0. -0. -0.  0.  0.
9  0. -0. -0. -0. -0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0. -0. -0.  0. -0.  0. -0.  0.
10 0. -0. -0. -0. -0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0. -0.  0.  0. -0.  0.  0.  0. -0.
11 0. -0.  0.  0. -0.  0. -0.  0. -0.  0. -0.  0. -0. -0. -0.  0.  0.  0.  0.
12 -0. -0. -0. -0.  0.  0. -0. -0.  0. -0. -0.  0. -0. -0. -0.  0.  0.  0.  0.
13 0. -0. -0. -0.  0. -0. -0.  0. -0. -0.  0. -0. -0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.
14 0.  0. -0. -0.  0. -0.  0.  0.  0.  0. -0.  0.  0.  0. -0.  0. -0. -0. -0.
15 0.  0. -0. -0.  0. -0. -0.  0.  0.  0.  0. -0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0. -0.
16 -0. -0. -0.  0.  0. -0.  0.  0. -0.  0. -0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.
17 -0. -0. -0. -0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0. -0. -0.  0.  0. -0. -0. -0.  0.  0.  0.
18 0. -0. -0. -0. -0. -0. -0. -0.  0. -0. -0. -0.  0. -0. -0. -0.  0. -0. -0.
19 -0. -0. -0. -0. -0. -0.  0. -0. -0. -0. -0.  0. -0.  0.  0. -0. -0. -0. -0.
20 -0.  0. -0.  0. -0.  0. -0. -0. -0. -0. -0. -0. -0. -0.  0. -0. -0.  0.  0.
21 -0. -0. -0.  0. -0. -0.  0. -0. -0. -0.  0.  0. -0.  0. -0.  0.  0.  0. -0.
22 0.  0. -0. -0.  0.  0.  0.  0. -0.  0. -0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.
23 0. -0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0.  0. -0. -0. -0.  0. -0.  0.  0.  0.  0. -0. -0.
24 -0. -0.  0. -0. -0. -0. -0.  0.  0. -0. -0. -0.  0.  0. -0.  0.  0.  0.  0.
25 -0.  0.  0. -0. -0. -0.  0. -0. -0. -0.  0. -0. -0.  0.  0.  0.  0. -0.  0.
26 -0. -0.  0. -0. -0.  0.  0.  0. -0. -0.  0. -0.  0.  0.  0. -0.  0.  0.  0.
27 0. -0.  0. -0. -0.  0.  0. -0.  0. -0.  0.  0. -0. -0.  0. -0.  0.  0. -0.
28 0. -0.  0. -0. -0.  0. -0. -0.  0.  0. -0. -0.  0. -0. -0.  0.  0.  0. -0.
29 0. -0.  0. -0. -0. -0.  0. -0. -0.  0. -0. -0.  0. -0. -0.]
```

```
30 Ridge run time: 0.010539054870605469
```

```
31 [ 1.20899561e-02 -9.44730032e-02  2.07712839e-02 -5.61293471e-02
32 -3.24268044e-02  2.01967162e-02 -1.33635470e-02 -6.80144480e-02
33 -3.00287624e-02  2.17679609e-03  2.80700368e-02  2.26723381e-02
34  7.50461858e-02 -3.23603070e-02 -4.24752629e-02  1.13255285e-02
35  2.79910454e-02  5.38887133e-02  3.14789699e-03 -3.81185086e-02
36  6.85345610e-03  2.45396869e-02 -2.07265164e-02 -1.47429557e-02
37 -4.30609545e-03 -1.02254974e-02  7.69088020e-02  3.09195093e-02
38 -2.69303159e-02  2.00834020e-02 -3.84780368e-02 -4.72048425e-03
39  8.30573199e-02  1.76890116e-02  5.52467968e-02  3.89865917e-04
40  2.11378972e-02 -2.93313071e-02 -7.36638340e-03  6.51203526e-02
41  3.48332867e-02  4.11371775e-02 -6.61513174e-04 -2.24655717e-02
42 -9.38029722e-04  4.70456295e-02 -3.12135417e-02  1.27926558e-02
43 -7.59582274e-03 -2.57957052e-02 -3.86208917e-02 -4.29285140e-02
44  3.34445544e-02  2.14734044e-02  7.44028145e-02 -2.62663734e-02
45  3.77826902e-03 -2.21764759e-02  9.22779787e-02 -3.53725556e-02
46 -1.65907863e-02  2.34521958e-02 -6.07874142e-02  7.42462713e-03
47 -5.88288914e-03  4.53056945e-02  7.11048211e-02  1.23717202e-02
48 -8.09402982e-02 -1.73802619e-02 -2.14939545e-02 -2.49856007e-02
49 -7.11083803e-02 -1.14980496e-03 -2.16766735e-02 -3.81969776e-02
50  7.75741138e-02 -1.15521471e-02  8.25892745e-03 -7.97163489e-02
```

51	-3.42696305e-02	-2.42082634e-02	-5.24625602e-02	-2.02278688e-02
52	-7.70127197e-02	-2.23741669e-02	-1.60956935e-02	1.17951039e-02
53	1.10664567e-02	1.72848165e-02	-5.90698624e-03	5.40026310e-02
54	3.29963874e-02	3.81552601e-02	4.59722947e-02	5.64984947e-03
55	1.69679583e-02	-8.74689057e-02	-6.26231546e-02	-6.16973473e-02
56	1.16366699e-02	-1.21496112e-02	6.52323517e-02	5.20346788e-02
57	-1.36327121e-02	2.24644379e-02	6.94298451e-03	-2.10855972e-02
58	-4.93664859e-02	3.84880316e-02	4.69885187e-02	4.06059700e-03
59	3.85159168e-02	6.68857711e-02	4.35190706e-02	-6.63504489e-02
60	2.52948215e-02	3.26769294e-02	7.05168569e-02	7.68186873e-02
61	-1.21467879e-02	-2.74279177e-02	4.37949099e-03	-2.02270369e-02
62	-1.78682565e-02	2.78295696e-02	1.16420000e-02	4.26947659e-02
63	-1.62530701e-02	-3.59545772e-02	6.79885476e-03	5.05186619e-02
64	-4.84790121e-02	5.78189504e-02	6.18226524e-02	1.03566407e-01
65	9.47696208e-02	-3.42523174e-02	-2.72410438e-02	2.50537839e-02
66	-2.00570459e-03	5.28424089e-02	-8.80428062e-02	7.92643406e-02
67	4.18533608e-02	-1.65498195e-02	1.31036193e-03	-3.25567419e-02
68	-2.22719574e-02	-8.54944603e-03	-8.67886929e-05	-1.41603328e-02
69	3.65552441e-02	1.20332506e-02	4.73061929e-03	-1.88805278e-02
70	5.23943357e-02	-3.44177641e-02	-9.85309303e-03	1.99960532e-02
71	2.45012435e-02	-3.91108943e-02	4.21257946e-02	1.91422622e-02
72	4.53580879e-02	4.35707324e-02	-3.54413149e-02	1.94197713e-02
73	1.85084758e-02	3.18834355e-02	-2.26735800e-02	1.38274056e-02
74	-1.31595899e-02	5.32527826e-02	4.93592361e-02	-3.55673499e-02
75	-8.31146988e-02	3.03524298e-02	4.99104126e-04	3.07438011e-02
76	-5.40266664e-02	2.29380574e-02	-3.14617852e-02	4.82305650e-03
77	6.57780883e-02	6.41629260e-02	2.51303530e-02	-2.96278877e-02
78	3.40257241e-02	-9.21685508e-02	3.12316801e-02	1.66749890e-02
79	-2.54467701e-02	-1.20209108e-02	-3.77679072e-02	3.99889484e-02
80	5.06416026e-02	1.53113610e-02	-3.84756965e-03	-3.26352520e-02
81	-5.13171925e-02	-4.83996514e-02	-3.50801709e-02	-7.39747592e-02
82	8.62711126e-03	1.43060859e-02	-1.04019203e-02	-1.66726270e-02
83	4.92161252e-03	-3.91515084e-03	9.60845576e-03	8.69087082e-02
84	1.01666456e-02	4.34995274e-02	1.12435819e-02	4.11019837e-02
85	9.04037439e-02	5.62932019e-02	1.58087461e-02	-1.56887546e-02
86	3.70347345e-02	-6.99884209e-02	4.33497128e-03	3.43991626e-02
87	2.15893569e-02	2.99025154e-02	-4.84255850e-02	-2.46389326e-02
88	2.03325166e-02	2.94947239e-02	9.63052791e-03	8.79382496e-03
89	-3.89937252e-02	-1.53169113e-02	1.70182036e-02	9.28145045e-02
90	-4.57947855e-02	-1.98714334e-02	5.22452141e-02	-7.58470162e-03
91	2.72019526e-02	4.13238741e-03	1.30767570e-02	3.66672853e-02
92	4.34788626e-02	-5.10035369e-02	6.98741484e-02	1.59800460e-02
93	5.83620802e-02	-1.36677785e-02	-2.13398907e-02	-3.47749736e-02
94	-4.42867180e-02	-3.67086777e-02	3.76170594e-02	7.53963554e-03
95	3.05467922e-02	-1.84856231e-02	3.49724588e-02	1.09049517e-02
96	-5.57929909e-03	5.33952692e-02	3.61302970e-02	-1.22213842e-02
97	-1.59804862e-02	6.84276708e-02	1.17367828e-02	-1.44862077e-02
98	-3.23572292e-03	2.98428146e-02	-1.19725394e-03	2.29025329e-02

99	-3.02179551e-02	-1.29497482e-01	6.97902109e-02	1.96030880e-02
100	-1.39935550e-02	4.78928265e-03	4.85658601e-02	2.62504704e-02
101	-2.11515137e-03	2.76170864e-02	7.57471025e-02	-6.33439028e-02
102	-9.90009402e-02	-4.57242589e-02	3.00323042e-03	4.37109457e-02
103	2.81639010e-02	2.59358809e-02	-4.32867418e-02	-6.14534189e-02
104	7.53004580e-03	1.28700210e-02	-4.75907251e-02	-6.32124498e-02
105	3.62533104e-02	-1.09102041e-02	-1.93856659e-02	-4.65694769e-02
106	1.74387186e-02	-5.11538912e-02	4.58608744e-02	-3.34917953e-02
107	7.75448973e-03	-4.19022050e-02	-5.71603755e-02	-2.33276380e-02
108	2.60452116e-02	2.66259252e-02	-2.59547450e-02	-3.11362054e-02
109	-1.85047640e-02	8.75681211e-03	-3.79042267e-02	-2.90096324e-02
110	-3.94850180e-02	5.20064627e-02	-1.61038148e-02	1.18908161e-01
111	3.83963529e-02	-3.35298043e-03	-3.32216798e-02	2.16463747e-03
112	4.29849504e-03	3.09459293e-02	-3.20353223e-02	-1.93720954e-02
113	-5.36409833e-02	-1.59162845e-04	-3.63120972e-02	5.80949237e-02
114	-3.78991512e-02	1.90619726e-02	3.90660666e-02	-2.55170929e-02
115	-3.13014262e-02	-4.30356299e-02	-5.20281062e-02	-6.11130006e-02
116	-2.39644247e-02	4.56202336e-02	-6.66567933e-02	-7.68066243e-02
117	-8.28506038e-02	-1.82678419e-02	-4.09183030e-02	-5.01000700e-02
118	1.32911369e-02	6.86824572e-03	-9.15331884e-02	-7.55200527e-03
119	1.70961130e-02	5.07616906e-02	-3.93603735e-02	3.04961155e-02
120	-4.49444358e-02	2.58200763e-02	4.57529919e-02	-1.00855887e-02
121	6.16599202e-02	1.10080769e-02	-4.37662404e-02	-8.53695017e-03
122	5.97073055e-02	8.05641918e-02	3.87200085e-02	3.31794849e-02
123	3.55193066e-03	5.66098249e-02	-1.64474920e-02	-3.97336128e-03
124	6.72631403e-02	-3.05519236e-02	2.21870878e-02	-1.24965282e-02
125	1.29082691e-02	1.42476442e-02	1.43580601e-02	-4.85873162e-03
126	2.41820733e-03	5.86477409e-02	6.23744032e-02	6.91592510e-02
127	2.67839731e-02	4.04734455e-02	-2.78213217e-02	-5.31545866e-05
128	-7.09358646e-02	7.10830846e-02	-4.70249076e-03	1.25142156e-02
129	6.63755000e-02	-6.21543624e-03	-7.60872207e-02	-2.20165793e-02
130	-1.98513982e-02	-6.11431477e-02	9.98465449e-03	-5.35203064e-02
131	-5.38879372e-02	-4.94683435e-02	-1.04220093e-01	2.68548312e-02
132	5.19732911e-03	-5.92674022e-02	-1.25014871e-02	-2.83750126e-02
133	-4.28266693e-02	1.24051899e-02	-2.01085750e-02	2.92843396e-03
134	5.02165787e-02	4.26868952e-03	2.20341804e-02	2.46418965e-02
135	5.16293602e-02	-6.09919071e-02	1.28252050e-02	-3.30836747e-02
136	8.38161073e-02	3.48106834e-02	1.77331517e-02	-3.94482582e-02
137	9.70005300e-03	-2.92656686e-02	3.91575655e-02	-1.26200788e-02
138	-1.30607479e-02	8.38965408e-02	-5.03076462e-02	4.32732905e-02
139	-3.60132901e-02	-4.18716581e-02	7.88217265e-02	4.78037417e-03
140	-6.45025209e-03	5.91591955e-02	4.29840192e-02	9.25378126e-02
141	-8.44461832e-03	1.63285257e-03	1.00614177e-02	-6.35265970e-02
142	6.70518862e-03	8.70746222e-02	7.08512025e-02	-2.05112245e-02
143	4.36752079e-02	3.31494180e-02	4.31358914e-02	-6.01172443e-02
144	3.50326071e-02	-9.02651129e-02	-1.02428481e-02	6.66984657e-02
145	1.10939769e-01	3.86371075e-03	-1.32465300e-02	6.06147134e-02
146	-4.04877986e-03	3.38017598e-03	1.33240181e-02	-6.21452084e-02

```

147 -8.17701758e-03 -2.90068306e-02  2.44082534e-02 -1.80931568e-02
148 -1.12015136e-02 -3.36524516e-02  4.64113562e-02 -3.62165106e-02
149  3.40877538e-02 -1.73073853e-02 -7.27665408e-02 -1.30700222e-02
150  5.78405967e-02  8.20962691e-02 -6.88705702e-03 -1.93320562e-02
151 -2.15946665e-02 -3.54516246e-02 -7.57402348e-02  1.71949886e-02
152 -1.14347156e-02 -1.90250462e-02  9.48360369e-03 -3.52866368e-02
153 -1.31469977e-02 -4.95196790e-02 -2.41365239e-02 -1.92415146e-02
154 -7.96457216e-03 -2.44739175e-02  2.77911916e-02  2.11437833e-02
155 -1.53660872e-02 -4.37500063e-02  6.09770019e-02 -3.40095310e-02]

```

The coefficients of Lasso regression has more zero than that of ridge.

The reason we want to choose Lasso over ridge is that ridge can't zero out coefficients, resulting in all the coefficients included in the model. In contrast, Lasso regression does both parameter shrinkage and variable selection automatically.

## 6.3

```

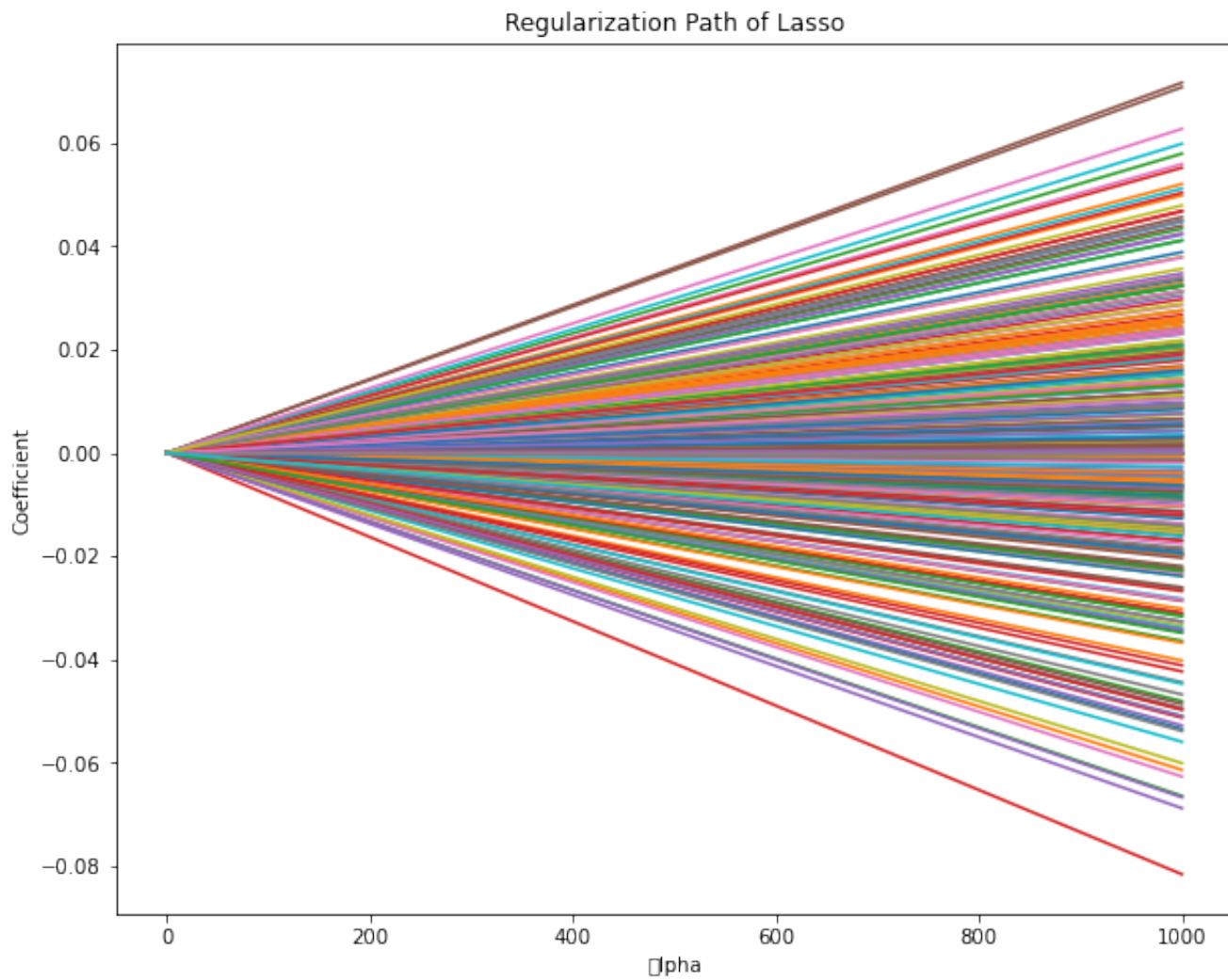
1 alphas = np.linspace(0.001, 100)

```

```

1 # Lasso
2
3 coef_mat = pd.DataFrame()
4 for alpha in alphas:
5     lasso = Lasso(alpha=alpha)
6     lasso.fit(X62, y62)
7     lasso_coef = lasso.coef_
8     coef_mat[1 / alpha] = lasso_coef
9
10 fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(10,8))
11
12 coef_mat.T.plot(ax=ax, legend=False, xlabel= u'$\alpha$',
13                  ylabel='Coefficient', title='Regularization Path of Lasso');
14 # ax.get_legend().remove()

```



```

1  # Ridge
2  coef_mat_r = pd.DataFrame()
3  for alpha in alphas:
4      ridge = Ridge(alpha=alpha)
5      ridge.fit(X62, y62)
6      ridge_coef = ridge.coef_
7      coef_mat_r[1 / alpha] = ridge_coef
8
9  fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(10,8))
10 coef_mat_r.T.plot(ax=ax, legend=False, xlabel= u'$\alpha$',
11                  ylabel='Coefficient', title='Regularization Path of Ridge');
12

```

