

|| 산업 빅데이터 분석 실제 - 프로젝트 최종 발표 ||

대규모 그리드 컴퓨팅 미들웨어의 에러 로그 탐지 시스템

통합과정 4학기 유현진

2024.12.09(Mon)

1. 프로젝트 문제 정의



- ❖ 대규모 시스템에서의 방대한 로그 데이터 중, 머신러닝을 통해 <u>이상 탐지 시스템을 개발</u>하는 것
 - 목표 : 정상 / 에러 로그를 구분
 - 입력 데이터 : 로그 텍스트 미들웨어 구동하면서 출력될 로그가 <u>소스코드에</u> 명시되어 있음 (https://gitlab.cern.ch/jalien/jalien)
 - 출력 결과 : 1(정상) / <mark>0</mark>(에러)

정적 로그

```
logger.log(Level.WARNING, "Error encountered in the JobWrapper process");
logger.log(Level.WARNING, "Error encountered while running job: ", ex);
logger.log(Level.SEVERE, "Cannot clean up the job dir even using system commands");
logger.log(Level.INFO, "Error. Workdir for job could not be created");
```

동적 로그

```
logger.log(Level.SEVERE, "IsolCmd command" + isolCmd);

logger.log(Level.SEVERE, "Exception running " + launchCommand + " : ", ioe);

logger.log(Level.WARNING, "Exception parsing a line of output from pgrep: " + readArg, nfe);

logger.log(Level.INFO, "Exception running " + cmd + " : " + ioe.getMessage());
```



❖ 1) 데이터 수집

• 실제 운영중인 시스템의 로그 데이터 수집 (운영 시스템 = 글로벌 그리드 시스템)

[KISTI 운영(한국), CERN 사용(스위스)]

시스템의 로그 위치

[gsdc24a01@alice-kisti-hpc alien-logs]\$ ll total 33920								
drwxr-x :				20480	Dec	6	00:37	2024-12-02
drwxr-x				61440	Dec	7	00:37	2024-12-03
drwxr-x	2	gsdc24a01	in0190	151552	Dec	8	00:37	2024-12-04
drwxr-x	2	gsdc24a01	in0190	155648	Dec	9	00:37	2024-12-05
drwxr-x	2	gsdc24a01	in0190	106496	Dec	9	10:37	2024-12-06
drwxr-x	2	gsdc24a01	in0190	57344	Dec	8	01:37	2024-12-07
drwxr-x	2	gsdc24a01	in0190	126976	Dec	9	01:37	2024-12-08
drwxr-x	2	gsdc24a01	in0190	69632	Dec	9	10:39	2024-12-09
-rw-r	1	gsdc24a01	in0190	20767	Nov	8	16:21	access_log
_nw_n	1	מבלכטוושם	inalaa	652	Nov	0	16.21	anmon loa

[gsdc24a01@alice-kisti-hpc 2024-12-02]\$ ll total 668

total 668								
		_						jobagent_40060_000217.err.gz
-rw	1	gsdc24a01	1n0190	2714	Dec	2	00:20	<pre>jobagent_40060_000217.out.gz</pre>
-rw-r	1	gsdc24a01	in0190	3062	Dec	2	00:18	jobagent_40060_000217.sh.gz
-rw	1	gsdc24a01	in0190	3321	Dec	2	00:24	jobagent_40060_000218.err.gz
-rw	1	gsdc24a01	in0190	2714	Dec	2	00:24	jobagent_40060_000218.out.gz
-rw-r	1	gsdc24a01	in0190	3061	Dec	2	00:22	jobagent_40060_000218.sh.gz
-rw	1	gsdc24a01	in0190	3292	Dec	2	01:56	jobagent_40060_000219.err.gz
-rw	1	gsdc24a01	in0190	2714	Dec	2	01:56	jobagent_40060_000219.out.gz
-rw-r	1	gsdc24a01	in0190	3061	Dec	2	01:54	jobagent_40060_000219.sh.gz
*****	1	~~d~?!!~^1	0100	2222	D		02.20	ishanant 110000 000000 ann an

로그 파일

```
[gsdc24a01@alice-kisti-hpc 2024-12-02]$ zcat jobagent_40060_000217.err.gz | head JAliEn/1.9.5-1(10):ERROR:105: Unable to locate a modulefile for 'BASE/1.0' (10):ERROR:105: Unable to locate a modulefile for 'JDK/12.0.1-5' (10):ERROR:105: Unable to locate a modulefile for 'XRootD/v5.7.0-16' JAliEn/1.9.5-1(12):ERROR:102: Tcl command execution failed: set JALIEN_ROOT $::env(BASEDI R)/JAliEn/$version

XRootD/v5.7.0-16(11):ERROR:105: Unable to locate a modulefile for 'BASE/1.0' XRootD/v5.7.0-16(12):ERROR:105: Unable to locate a modulefile for 'libffi/v3.2.1-alice1-2' XRootD/v5.7.0-16(13):ERROR:105: Unable to locate a modulefile for 'FreeType/v2.10.1-15' hdf5(15):ERROR:105: Unable to locate a modulefile for 'FreeType/v2.10.1-15' hdf5(15):ERROR:105: Unable to locate a modulefile for 'hdf5/1.10.9-4'
```

```
[gsdc24a01@alice-kisti-hpc 2024-12-02]$ zcat jobagent_40060_000217.err.gz | tail INFO: Connecting to JCentral on alice-jcentral.cern.ch:8098

Dec 02, 2024 12:20:23 AM alien.api.DispatchSSLClient getInstance

INFO: Connecting with client cert: C=ch,0=AliEn2,CN=JobAgent

Dec 02, 2024 12:20:24 AM alien.api.DispatchSSLClient connectTo

INFO: Printing peer's information:

Dec 02, 2024 12:20:24 AM alien.api.DispatchSSLClient connectTo

INFO: Peer's Certificate Information:

INFO

Dec 02, 2024 12:20:25 AM alien.site.JobRunner run

INFO: JobRunner going to exit from lack of jobs

[gsdc24a01@alice-kisti-hpc 2024-12-02]$ ■
```



❖ 2) 데이터 전처리

• 수집한 로그 데이터에 CSV 데이터로 변환 & 라벨링 진행 (1 = 정상 / 0 = 에러)

로그 파일

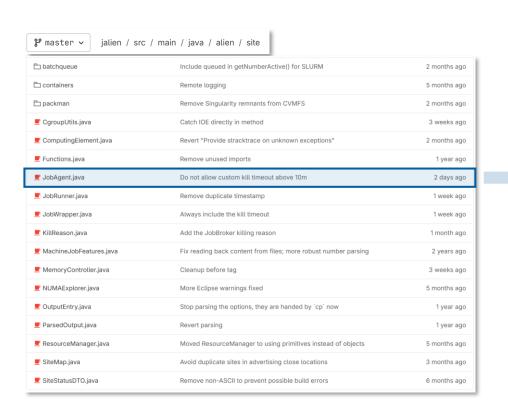
```
Nov 01, 2024 10:23:10 AM alien.api.DispatchSSLClient checkIdleConnection
INFO: Closing idle socket
Nov 01, 2024 10:23:21 AM alien.site.JobAgent computeTimeLeft
OFF: Still have 76725 seconds to live (1714526601850-1714516326732=10275)
Nov 01, 2024 10:23:21 AM alien.site.JobAgent computeTimeLeft
OFF: Certificate timeleft is 162435
Nov 01, 2024 10:23:23 AM alien.site.JobAgent computeTimeLeft
INFO: Still have 76723 seconds to live (1714526603919-1714516326732=10277)
Nov 01, 2024 10:23:23 AM alien.site.JobAgent computeTimeLeft
INFO: Certificate timeleft is 162433
Nov 01, 2024 10:23:23 AM alien.site.JobAgent recomputeDiskSpace
INFO: Recomputing disk space of /scratch/gsdc23a01. Starting with a free space of
7437841515282432
Nov 01, 2024 10:23:23 AM alien.site.JobAgent recomputeDiskSpace
INFO: WorkdirSize=10702722, maxSize=5242880000, recomputedDisk=7437836283105154
Nov 01, 2024 10:23:23 AM alien.site.JobRunner run
INFO: No new thread
Nov 01, 2024 10:23:41 AM alien.site.JobAgent computeTimeLeft
OFF: Still have 76705 seconds to live (1714526621982-1714516326732=10295)
Nov 01, 2024 10:23:41 AM alien.site.JobAgent computeTimeLeft
OFF: Certificate timeleft is 162415
JobID 3068977211: Nov 01, 2024 03:24:15 alien.api.DispatchSSLClient getInstance
INFO: Connecting to JCentral on alice-jcentral.cern.ch:8098
JobID 3068977211: Nov 01, 2024 03:24:15 alien.api.DispatchSSLClient getInstance
INFO: Connecting with client cert:
C=ch,O=AliEn2,CN=Jobs,CN=alitrain,OU=alitrain,OU=queueid\=3068977211/resubmission\=0
JobID 3068977211: Nov 01, 2024 03:24:16 alien.api.DispatchSSLClient connectTo
INFO: Printing peer's information:
JobID 3068977211: Nov 01, 2024 03:24:16 alien.api.DispatchSSLClient connectTo
INFO: Peer's Certificate Information:
JobID 3068977211: Nov 01, 2024 03:24:18 alien.api.DispatchSSLClient dispatchRequest
SEVERE: Exception connecting at attempt no. 0
iava.io.EOFException
        at java.base/java.io.ObjectInputStream
$BlockDataInputStream.peekByte(ObjectInputStream.java:3214)
        at java.base/java.io.ObjectInputStream.readObject0(ObjectInputStream.java:1684)
        at java.base/java.io.ObjectInputStream.readObject(ObjectInputStream.java:509)
        at java.base/java.io.ObjectInputStream.readObject(ObjectInputStream.java:467)
        at alien.api.DispatchSSLClient.dispatchARequest(DispatchSSLClient.java:544)
```

logs.csv 파일

20241101 Nov 01, 2024 10:23:10 AM alien.api.Dispa	tchSSLClient checkIdleConnection 1
20241101 INFO: Closing idle socket	1
20241101 Nov 01, 2024 10:23:21 AM alien.site.JobA	gent computeTimeLeft 1
20241101 INFO: Still have 76725 seconds to live (17	714526601850-1714516326732=10275) 1
20241101 Nov 01, 2024 10:23:21 AM alien.site.JobA	gent computeTimeLeft 1
20241101 INFO: Certificate timeleft is 162435	1
20241101 Nov 01, 2024 10:23:23 AM alien.site.JobA	gent computeTimeLeft 1
20241101 INFO: Still have 76723 seconds to live (17	714526603919-1714516326732=10277) 1
20241101 Nov 01, 2024 10:23:23 AM alien.site.JobA	gent computeTimeLeft 1
20241101 INFO: Certificate timeleft is 162433	1
20241101 Nov 01, 2024 10:23:23 AM alien.site.JobA	gent recomputeDiskSpace 1
20241101 INFO: Recomputing disk space of /scratc	h/gsdc23a01. Starting with a free spa 1
20241101 Nov 01, 2024 10:23:23 AM alien.site.JobA	gent recomputeDiskSpace 1
20241101 INFO: WorkdirSize=10702722, maxSize=5	242880000, recomputedDisk=7437836 1
20241101 Nov 01, 2024 10:23:23 AM alien.site.JobRi	unner run 1
20241101 INFO: No new thread	1
20241101 Nov 01, 2024 10:23:41 AM alien.site.JobA	gent computeTimeLeft 1
20241101 INFO: Still have 76705 seconds to live (17	714526621982-1714516326732=10295) 1
20241101 Nov 01, 2024 10:23:41 AM alien.site.JobA	gent computeTimeLeft 1
20241101 INFO: Certificate timeleft is 162415	1
20241101 JobID 3068977211: Nov 01, 2024 03:24:15	alien.api.DispatchSSLClient getInstan 1
20241101 INFO: Connecting to JCentral on alice-jce	entral.cern.ch:8098
20241101 JobID 3068977211: Nov 01, 2024 03:24:15	alien.api.DispatchSSLClient getInstan 1
20241101 INFO: Connecting with client cert: C=ch,6	O=AliEn2,CN=Jobs,CN=alitrain,OU=a 1
20241101 JobID 3068977211: Nov 01, 2024 03:24:16	alien.api.DispatchSSLClient connectT 1
20241101 INFO: Printing peer's information:	1
20241101 JobID 3068977211: Nov 01, 2024 03:24:16	alien.api.DispatchSSLClient connectT 1
20241101 INFO: Peer's Certificate Information:	1
20241101 INFO	1
20241101 JobID 3068977211: Nov 01, 2024 03:24:18	alien.api.DispatchSSLClient dispatchF 1
20241101 SEVERE: Exception connecting at attempt	t no. 0 0
20241101 java.io.EOFException	0
20241101 at java.base/java.io.ObjectInputStream\$BI	ockDataInputStream.peekByte(Object 0
20241101 at java.base/java.io.ObjectInputStream.rea	adObject0(ObjectInputStream.java:168 0
20241101 at java.base/java.io.ObjectInputStream.rea	adObject(ObjectInputStream.java:509) 0
20241101 at java.base/java.io.ObjectInputStream.rea	adObject(ObjectInputStream.java:467) 0



- ❖ 3) 로그 데이터 추가 수집
 - "운영 시스템에서 추출한 로그로는 학습할 에러 로그의 개수가 적음"(정상 90%, 에러 10%)
 - 미들웨어 소스코드에서 샘플 에러 로그를 추가 수집 그리드 컴퓨팅 환경에서 자주 사용하는 소스코드를 중점으로 추출 (jalien/src/main/java/alien/site 디렉터리)





수집 기준

- 각각의 소스코드를 직접 확인
- logger.log 라인 중,
 - Level.SEVERE
 - Level.WARNING
 - Level,INFO 중 에러
 메세지에 해당



❖ 4) 추가 수집 데이터 전처리

최종적으로 정상 60%, 에러 40%

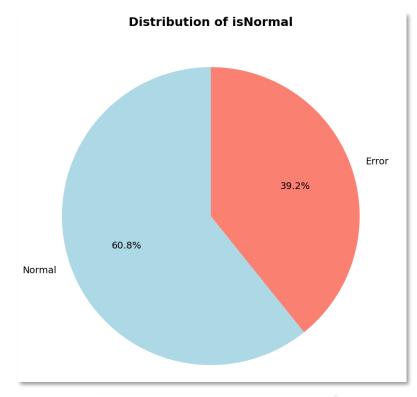
- 동적 로그가 다수 존재하여, 임의의 데이터 삽입하는 과정 진행
 - <> = 5 ~ 8자리 숫자(num) / [] = 임의의 파일 경로(path) / [[]] = 10 ~ 30자리의 문자열(str)
- 'INFO 레벨 + 에러 로그' 인 경우를 잘 학습시키기 위해, <u>해당 로그의 비율을 높임</u> (실제로 사람이 자주 놓치는 케이스)

```
"SEVERE: Could not fetch machine's idle CPU"
"WARNING: JobRunner main loop caught an exception"
"SEVERE: Could not get the node's memory to set up the oversubscription pool"
"WARNING: Error creating top cgroup:"
"WARNING: Exception moving <> to cgroup <>"
"WARNING: Exception moving <> to cgroup <>"
"WARNING: Exception moving <> to cgroup <>"
"WARNING: Exception setting low memory <> to cgroup <>"
"WARNING: Exception setting low memory <> to cgroup <>"
"WARNING: Exception setting max memory <> to pid <>"
"WARNING: Exception killing process inferred from []"
"WARNING: Exception cleaning cgroups of pid <>"
"WARNING: Exception getting the CPU cores in cgroup []'
"WARNING: Exception assigning CPU cores [[]] to cgroup []"
"WARNING: Exception setting CPU quota <> to cgroup []"
"SEVERE: Problem in construction of ComputingElement: "
"SEVERE: Unable to fetch config for \"host_host\"
"WARNING: Could not create a pidfile in: /scratch/gsdc24a01/ALICE/alien-log/CE.pid"
"SEVERE: Exception reloading the identity: [[]]"
"WARNING: Error syncing with LDAP: [[]]"
"SEVERE: Exception checking the identity: [[]]"
"SEVERE: Can't send parameter to ML (getNumberFreeSlots): [[]]"
"INFO: Error creating Agent Startup file: /scratch/gsdc24a01/ALICE/alien-
log/2024-11-02/jobagent-<>-<>.sh"
"INFO: Agent Startup file not found: /scratch/gsdc24a01/ALICE/alien-
log/2024-11-02/jobagent-<>-<>.sh"
"INFO: Getting JobAgent TokenCertificate failed: [[]]"
"WARNING: Exception writing token to"
"WARNING: Getting JobAgent TokenCertificate failed"
"SEVERE: Cannot find class for type: "
"SEVERE: Cannot find class for ceConfig:'
"SEVERE: Cannot instantiate queue class for type: PBS.java"
"SEVERE: Could not obtain AliEn jar path:
"WARNING: Problem with getting logger:"
"WARNING: Problem with the monitoring objects IO Exception: "
"WARNING: Problem with the monitoring objects ApMon Exception: "
"WARNING: Unknown exception: '
"WARNING: Unable to check for AVX support"
"WARNING: Another exception matching the job"
                                                             추가 로그 데이터
"ERROR: Unable to handle job"
"SEVERE: Could not generate JobWrapper launch command '
"SEVERE: Exception running [[]] :
"SEREVE: Could not run debug for launchCommand:"
```

```
20241104 "WARNING: Unknown exception: "
20241104 "INFO: Did not get any OOM error from dmesg"
20241104 "WARNING: Data list format not understood: [/abs/path/to/random/file pcqwc]"
20241104 "INFO: Unable to kill the JobWrapper"
20241104 "SEVERE: Error. Could not receive data from JobAgent: "
20241104 "INFO: .alienValidation.trace does not exist."
20241104 "INFO: There is not enough space left: 81633530MB"
20241104 "INFO: Can not set NUMA architecture aware cpulsolation"
20241104 "WARNING: Invalid containerizer:
20241104 "INFO: Could not parse memory limit from proc file"
20241104 "WARNING: Exception saving content to file"
20241104 "INFO: Error reading /abs/path/to/random/file_pmphr"
20241104 "WARNING: Problem with the monitoring objects IO Exception:
20241104 "INFO: There is not enough space left: 70359905MB"
20241104 "INFO: Exception running [/abs/path/to/random/file_vwyhz] : [/abs/path/to/random/file_dpqwe]
20241104 "INFO: Error reading /abs/path/to/random/file arcmu
20241104 "INFO: Error reading /abs/path/to/random/file_xrtco"
20241104 "WARNING: An error occurred while registering [/abs/path/to/random/file_pldvt]. Bad connection?"
20241104 "WARNING: Can't upload output file [/abs/path/to/random/file_tiqgk], does not exist or has zero size."
20241104 "INFO: Did not change pinning of cgroup
20241104 "INFO: Did not change pinning of cgroup "
20241104 "INFO: Format error on getting NUMA range"
20241104 "SEVERE: Failed to get Site sonar probe list for node node95343443 in [/abs/path/to/random/file qdqbd]"
20241104 "INFO: Failed getting or inserting host in getNumberFreeSlots"
20241104 "INFO: No probes returned from Site Sonar, Skipping ..."
20241104 "INFO: Failed getting or inserting host in getNumberFreeSlots"
20241104 "INFO: There is not enough space left: 30027389MB"
20241104 "WARNING: Exception creating temporary file"
20241104 "WARNING: Problem with getting logger:"
                                                                                                            최종 logs.csv
20241104 "WARNING: Could notcreate process list: '
20241104 "WARNING: Could not access [/abs/path/to/random/file_weihr] "
20241104 "WARNING: Error deleting the job workdir, using system commands instead"
20241104 "SEVERE: IO Error in calling the url [/abs/path/to/random/file_lwjja] for node node5006437 in [/abs/path/to/
20241104 "SEVERE: Error installing [/abs/path/to/random/file xpzen]"
20241104 "INFO: Unable to kill the JobWrapper"
```

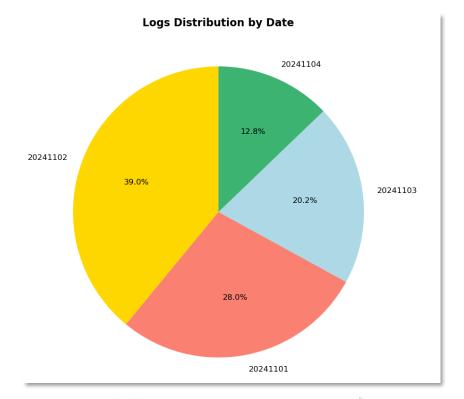
RangeIndex: 27459 entries, 0 to 27458 Data columns (total 3 columns): # Column Non-Null Count Dtype --- ----0 Date 27459 non-null int64 1 Msg 27459 non-null object 2 isError 27459 non-null int64 dtypes: int64(2), object(1)

❖ 2) 데이터 분석 (에러 로그 비율, 날짜별 로그 비율)



총 행 수: 27459

'1' 값 비율: 60.78% (16689/27459) '0' 값 비율: 39.22% (10770/27459)



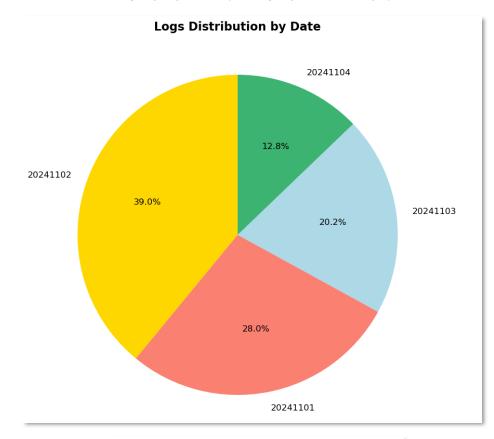
총 행 수: 27459

Date 값 비율:

'20241101': 27.98% (7684/27459)
'20241102': 39.04% (10719/27459)
'20241103': 20.16% (5535/27459)
'20241104': 12.82% (3521/27459)

RangeIndex: 27459 entries, 0 to 27458
Data columns (total 3 columns):
Column Non-Null Count Dtype
-------0 Date 27459 non-null int64
1 Msg 27459 non-null object
2 isError 27459 non-null int64
dtypes: int64(2), object(1)

❖ 2) 데이터 분석 (에러 로그 타입)



Log Counts and Proportions (isNormal = 0):

WARNING: 29.07% (3131/10770) SEVERE: 8.53% (919/10770) INFO: 48.97% (5274/10770)

OTHER: 13.43% (1446/10770)

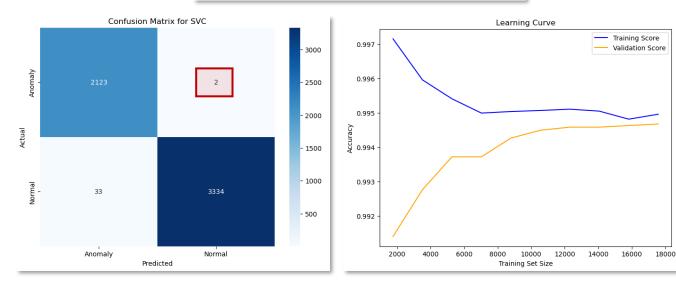
	20241103	"WARNING: Found exception while processing agroups exploration "		0		
WARNING		"WARNING: Site Sonar probe [/abs/path/to/random/file_ipicq] didn't		0		
	20241103 "WARNING: Jobinfo or Diskinfo monitor null"					
	20241103	"WARNING: Exception assigning CPU cores [/abs/path/to/random/file		0		
CDY/DD D	20241103	"SEVERE: Could not fetch machine's idle CPU"		0		
SEVERE	20241103	"SEVERE: Monitor has detected an error: [/abs/path/to/random/file_u		0		
	20241103	"INFO: There is not enough space left: 73276140MB"		0		
	20241103	"INFO: Did not change pinning of cgroup "		0		
INFO	20241103	"INFO: Switching to core check using shell instead"		0		
	20241103	"INFO: Can not set NUMA architecture aware cpulsolation"		0		
	20241103	"INFO: Can not set NUMA architecture aware cpulsolation"		0		
	20241101	java.lang.NullPointerException: Cannot invoke "java.lang.Long.lo	0			
	20241101	at alien.site.JobRunner.lambda\$static\$0(JobRunner.java:39)	0			
	20241101	at alien.monitoring.Monitor.callMonitoringObjects(Monitor.java:	0			
	20241101	at alien.monitoring.Monitor.run(Monitor.java:340)	0			
OTHER	20241101	at java.base/java.util.concurrent.Executors\$RunnableAdapter.call	0			
		at java.base/java.util.concurrent.FutureTask.runAndReset(FutureT	0			
보통 JAVA Exception		at java.base/java.util.concurrent.ScheduledThreadPoolExecutor\$	0			
		at java.base/java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor.runWorker(0			
Message에 해당		at java.base/java.util.concurrent.ThreadPoolExecutor\$Worker.run	0			
1,1000036 11 110	20241101	at java.base/java.lanq.Thread.run(Thread.java:833)	0			



지도 학습 / 비지도 학습 방법을 모두 사용하여, 해당 로그에 적합한 학습 방법 선택

- 1) 지도 학습 (라벨이 있는 경우)
 - SVM: 데이터를 특정 카테고리로 분류하는데 유용

Classification Report: precision recall f1-score support									
	precision	recatt	11-30016	support					
Θ	0.98	1.00	0.99	2125					
1	1.00	0.99	0.99	3367					
accuracy			0.99	5492					
macro avg	0.99	0.99	0.99	5492					
weighted avg	0.99	0.99	0.99	5492					



```
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report, confusion_matrix
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
# 1. 데이터 로드
file path = 'data/logs.csv' # CSV 파일 경로
data = pd.read_csv(file_path)
if 'Msg' not in data.columns or 'isNormal' not in data.columns:
    raise ValueError("CSV 파일에 'Msg' 또는 'isNormal' 열이 없습니다.")
# 2. 텍스트 데이터 및 레이블 준비
texts = data['Msg'] # 텍스트 데이터
labels = data['isNormal'] # 레이블 (1: 정상, 0: 비정상)
# 3. TF-IDF 벡터화
vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer(max features=5000)
X = vectorizer.fit transform(texts) # 텍스트 데이터 벡터화
# 4. 데이터 분할 (훈련/테스트)
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, labels, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
print(f"TF-IDF 행렬 크기: {X.shape}")
print(f"훈련 데이터 크기: {X_train.shape}")
print(f"테스트 데이터 크기: {X_test.shape}")
# 5. SVC 모델 학습
model = SVC(kernel='rbf', qamma='scale', C=1.0, probability=True)
model.fit(X train, y train)
# 6. 모델 평가
y pred = model.predict(X test)
# 7. 성능 보고
print("Classification Report:")
print(classification report(y test, y pred))
```

- Training Score

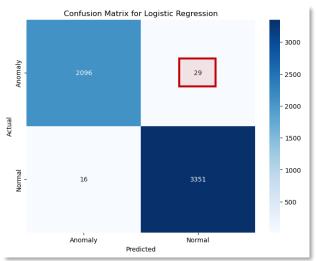
Validation Score

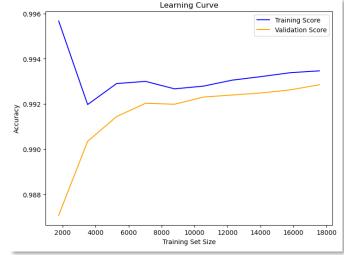


❖ 지도 학습 / 비지도 학습 방법을 모두 사용하여, 해당 로그에 적합한 학습 방법 선택

- 1) 지도 학습 (라벨이 있는 경우)
 - Logistic Regression : 다양한 데이터 요소를 기반으로 값을 예측하는 데 유용

	precision	recall	f1-score	support
0	0.99	0.99	0.99	2125
1	0.99	1.00	0.99	3367
accuracy			0.99	5492
macro avg	0.99	0.99	0.99	5492
weighted avg	0.99	0.99	0.99	5492



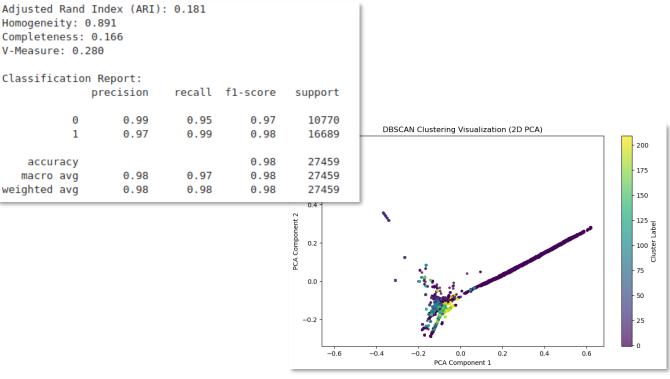


```
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.feature_extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.metrics import classification_report
# CSV 파일 경로
file_path = 'data/logs.csv'
# 데이터 로드
data = pd.read_csv(file_path)
# 주요 열 확인 (Msg와 isError 열을 사용한다고 가정)
if 'Msg' not in data.columns or 'isNormal' not in data.columns:
    raise ValueError("CSV 파일에 'Msg' 또는 'isNormal' 열이 없습니다.")
# 1. 텍스트 데이터와 타깃 데이터 준비
texts = data['Msg'] # 텍스트 데이터
labels = data['isNormal'] # 타깃 데이터
# 2. TF-IDF 벡터화
vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer(max features=5000) # 최대 5000개의 피처로 제한
X = vectorizer.fit transform(texts) # TF-IDF 벡터화
# 3. 데이터 분할 (훈련 세트와 테스트 세트)
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, labels, test_size=0.2, random_state=42)
# 출력 확인
print(f"TF-IDF 행렬 크기: {X.shape}")
print(f"훈련 데이터 크기: {X_train.shape}")
print(f"테스트 데이터 크기: {X test.shape}")
# 4. 모델 학습
model = LogisticRegression()
model.fit(X_train, y_train)
# 5. 테스트 데이터 평가
y pred = model.predict(X test)
print(classification_report(y_test, y_pred))
```



❖ <u>지도 학습 / 비지도 학습 방법을 모두 사용</u>하여, 해당 로그에 적합한 학습 방법 선택

- 2) 비지도 학습 (라벨이 없는 경우)
 - DBSCAN: 라벨이 없는 데이터를 유사성 또는 차이점에 따라 그룹화하는 기술

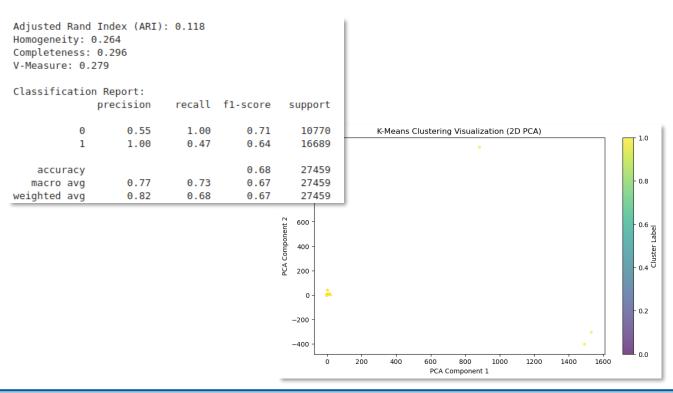


```
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.feature extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
from sklearn.cluster import DBSCAN
from sklearn.metrics import classification report, adjusted rand score
# 1. 데이터 로드
file_path = 'data/logs.csv' # CSV 파일 경로
data = pd.read csv(file path)
# 주요 열 확인
if 'Msq' not in data.columns or 'isNormal' not in data.columns:
    raise ValueError("CSV 파일에 'Msg' 또는 'isNormal' 열이 없습니다.")
# 2. 텍스트 데이터 및 레이블 준비
texts = data['Msg'] # 텍스트 데이터
labels = data['isNormal'] # 레이블 (1: 정상, 0: 비정상)
# 3. TF-IDF 벡터화
vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer(max features=5000)
X = vectorizer.fit_transform(texts).toarray() # 벡터화 및 배열 변환
# 4. DBSCAN 모델 학습
dbscan = DBSCAN(eps=0.5, min_samples=10, metric='cosine')
clusters = dbscan.fit predict(X)
# 5. 결과 평가
print("클러스터 레이블 분포:")
print(pd.Series(clusters).value counts())
# DBSCAN은 비지도 학습이므로 레이블이 없지만, 기존 레이블과 비교 가능
if labels is not None:
   print("\nAdjusted Rand Index (ARI):", adjusted rand score(labels, clusters))
```



❖ <u>지도 학습 / 비지도 학습 방법을 모두 사용</u>하여, 해당 로그에 적합한 학습 방법 선택

- 2) 비지도 학습 (라벨이 없는 경우)
 - K-Means: 라벨이 없는 데이터를 유사성 또는 차이점에 따라 그룹화하는 기술

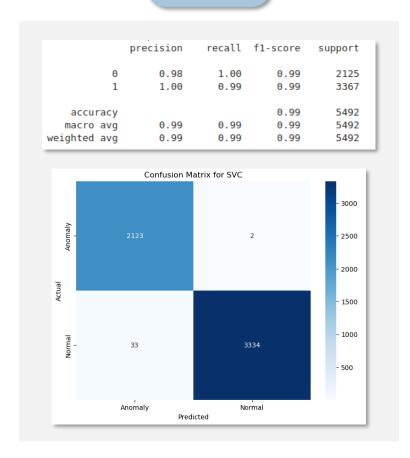


```
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.feature extraction.text import TfidfVectorizer
from sklearn.cluster import KMeans
from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
# 1. 데이터 로드
file path = 'data/logs.csv' # CSV 파일 경로
data = pd.read csv(file path)
# 주요 열 확인
if 'Msq' not in data.columns:
   raise ValueError("CSV 파일에 'Msq' 열이 없습니다.")
# 2. 텍스트 데이터 준비
texts = data['Msg'] # 텍스트 데이터
# 3. TF-IDF 벡터화
vectorizer = TfidfVectorizer(max features=5000)
X = vectorizer.fit transform(texts).toarray() # 벡터화된 데이터
# 4. K-Means 모델 학습
n clusters = 2 # 클러스터 개수 설정
kmeans = KMeans(n clusters=n clusters, random state=42, n init=10)
kmeans.fit(X)
clusters = kmeans.labels # 클러스터 레이블
# 5. 실루엣 점수 평가
sil score = silhouette_score(X, clusters)
print(f"Silhouette Score: {sil score:.3f}")
```

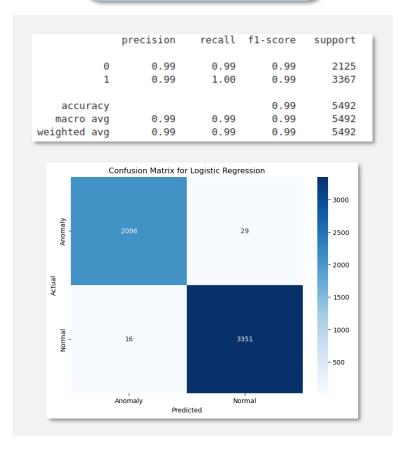


❖ 학습 결과 - 지도 학습 (SVM vs. Logistic Regression)

SVM



Logistic Regression



실제 Anomaly 로그를 놓칠 확률이 LR 모델보다 SVM 모델이 적음

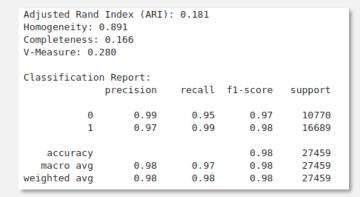
[Confusion Matrix] SVC's FP = 2 / LR's FP = 29

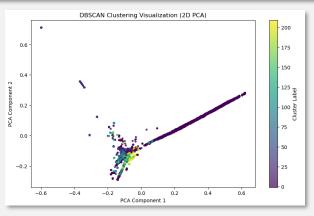
- Precision :
 0 / 1으로 예측할 때 얼마나 정확한지를
 평가
- P Recall:
 실제 데이터를 얼마나 잘 찾아냈는지를 평가
- F1-Score :
 Precision과 Recall 사이의 균형을 평가



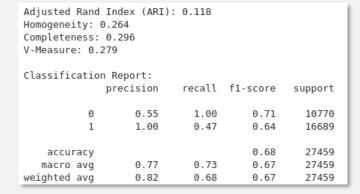
❖ 학습 결과 - 비지도 학습 (DBSCAN vs. K-Means)

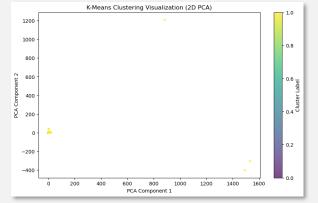
DBSCAN





K-Means





전체적인 지표로는

DBSCAN이 더 나은 성능을 보임

- ARI:
 - 기존 레이블과 클러스터링 결과 간의 유사도
- Homogeneity:
 각 클러스터가 단일 클래스의 데이터만
 포함하는지
- Completeness:
 같은 클래스의 모든 데이터가 동일한
 클러스터에 포함되는지
- V-Measure: Homogeneity와 Completeness의 조화 평균



❖ '학습한 데이터 + 새로운 데이터'를 통해 <u>에러 데이터 탐지가 제대로 이루어지는지 확인</u>

- 학습데이터: 정적 + 동적 로그를 대상으로 테스트
 - ⇒ 동적 에러 로그를 잘 탐지하는지 확인하는 것이 목표

INFO: [NTPDate] Initial NTP sync finished. Status:

Nov 01, 2024 8:23:11 AM alien.api.DispatchSSLClient checkIdleConnection

WARNING: Exception filling the values for resource_status / null

WARNING: Exception moving 87184252 to cgroup 1923

SEVERE: Problem in construction of ComputingElement:

SEVERE: Exception checking the identity: /home01/gsdc24a01/test/ INFO: Exception while waiting for release of CPU pinning lock

INFO: Error creating Agent Startup file: /scratch/gsdc24a01/ALICE/alien-log/2024-11-02/jobagent-4231-00039.sh

• 새로운 데이터 : 학습하지 않은 정상 + 에러 로그를 대상으로 테스트

⇒ 에러 로그에서 보이는 패턴을 잘 학습했는지 확인하는 것이 목표 (not, null, cannot, exception, unable ...)

INFO: We have jobs that might be optimised (TTL)

INFO: Printing client information:

INFO: Running JCentral with host cert:

WARNING: HTTP port is defined but not as a number for

WARNING: Exception accepting a client

WARNING: Cannot setSoTimeout for the initial communication

SEVERE: No TTL optimizations could be applied. Errors while parsing the entries. SEVERE:Host certificate is not valid any more, please renew it and restart the service

INFO: Queue is not open! Check queueinfo

INFO: Did not shutdown gracefully

INFO: Can't instantiate JobOptimizer!

INFO: Can not instantiate JobOptimizer!

$\Delta \Gamma V3$

❖ 에러 로그 탐지 시스템 구조

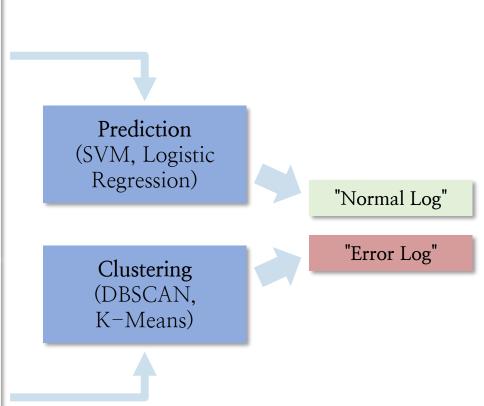
학습된 모델 / 모델별 TF-IDF

- dbscan_model.pkl
- dbscan_tfidf_vectorizer.pkl
- kmeans model.pkl
- kmeans_tfidf_vectorizer.pkl
- Ir_tfidf_vectorizer.pkl
- svc model.pkl
- svc_tfidf_vectorizer.pkl

탐지할 로그 데이터

```
INFO: [ NTPDate ] Initial NTP sync finished. Status: O
Nov 01, 2024 8:23:11 AM alien.api.DispatchSSLClient checkIdleConnection
WARNING: Exception filling the values for resource_status / null
WARNING: Exception moving 87184252 to cgroup 1923
SEVERE: Problem in construction of ComputingElement
SEVERE: Exception checking the identity: /home01/gsdc24a01/test/
INFO: Exception while waiting for release of CPU pinning lock
INFO: Error creating Agent Startup file: /scratch/gsdc24a01/ALICE/alien-
log/2024-11-02/jobagent-4231-00039.sh
INFO: We have jobs that might be optimised (TTL)
INFO: Printing client information:
INFO: Running JCentral with host cert:
WARNING: HTTP port is defined but not as a number for
WARNING: Exception accepting a client
WARNING: Cannot setSoTimeout for the initial communication
SEVERE: No TTL optimizations could be applied. Errors while parsing the entries.
SEVERE: Host certificate is not valid any more, please renew it and restart the service
INFO: Oueue is not open! Check queueinfo
INFO: Did not shutdown gracefully
INFO: Can't instantiate JobOptimizer!
INFO: Can not instantiate JobOptimizer!
```

탐지 시스템 import joblib # SVC 모델 로드 # 1. SVC 모델 및 TF-IDF 벡터화 로드 model path = 'trained-model/svc model.pkl' # SVM 모델 경로 vectorizer path = 'trained-model/svc tfidf vectorizer.pkl' # TF-IDF 벡터화 모델 경로 svc_model = joblib.load(model_path) # SVM 모델 로드 tfidf vectorizer = joblib.load(vectorizer path) # TF-IDF 벡터화 모델 로드 # 2. 에러 로그 판단 함수 def predict_log(log_message): 주어진 로그 메시지가 에러 로그인지 판단 :param log message: str, 로그 메시지 :return: str, "Error Log" 또는 "Normal Log" if not log message.strip(): return "Empty log message." transformed message = tfidf vectorizer.transform([log message]) prediction = svc model.predict(transformed message) return "Error Log" if prediction[0] == 0 else "Normal Log" # 3. 입력 파일에서 로그 판단 def process input file(input file): with open(input file, 'r') as infile: lines = infile.readlines() except FileNotFoundError: print(f"Error: File '{input_file}' not found.") return for idx, line in enumerate(lines, start=1): log message = line.strip() if log message: # 빈 줄 무시 prediction = predict_log(log_message) results.append((idx, log message, prediction)) for idx, log_message, prediction in results: print(f"[Line {idx}] {log_message} \n >> {prediction}") if __name__ == "__main__": input file = 'data/logs-input.txt' # 입력 파일 경로 print("[Log Detection with SVC]") process_input_file(input_file)





SVM

```
[Log Detection with SVC]
[Line 1] INFO: [ NTPDate ] Initial NTP sync finished. Status: 0
>> Normal Log
[Line 2] Nov 01, 2024 8:23:11 AM alien.api.DispatchSSLClient checkIdleConnection
>> Normal Log
[Line 3] WARNING: Exception filling the values for resource status / null
>> Error Log
[Line 4] WARNING: Exception moving 87184252 to cgroup 1923
>> Error Log
[Line 5] SEVERE: Problem in construction of ComputingElement:
>> Error Log
[Line 6] SEVERE: Exception checking the identity: /home01/gsdc24a01/test/
>> Error Log
[Line 7] INFO: Exception while waiting for release of CPU pinning lock
[Line 8] INFO: Error creating Agent Startup file: /scratch/gsdc24a01/ALICE/alien-log/2024-11-02/jobagen
t-4231-00039.sh
>> Error Log
[Line 9] INFO: We have jobs that might be optimised (TTL)
>> Normal Log
[Line 10] INFO: Printing client information:
>> Normal Log
[Line 11] INFO: Running JCentral with host cert:
>> Normal Log
[Line 12] WARNING: HTTP port is defined but not as a number for
>> Error Loa
[Line 13] WARNING: Exception accepting a client
>> Error Log
[Line 14] WARNING: Cannot setSoTimeout for the initial communication
>> Error Loa
[Line 15] SEVERE: No TTL optimizations could be applied. Errors while parsing the entries.
[Line 16] SEVERE: Host certificate is not valid any more, please renew it and restart the service
>> Error Log
[Line 17] INFO: Queue is not open! Check queueinfo
>> Error Log
                                                                             Can't 가 포함된
[Line 18] INFO: Did not shutdown gracefully
                                                                             로그를 학습하지
>> Error Log
[Line 19] INFO: Can't instantiate JobOptimizer!
                                                                            않아 발생한 문제로
>> Normal Log
```

Logistic Regression

```
[Log Detection with Logistic Regression]
[Line 1] INFO: [ NTPDate ] Initial NTP sync finished. Status: 0
[Line 2] Nov 01, 2024 8:23:11 AM alien.api.DispatchSSLClient checkIdleConnection
 >> Normal Log
[Line 3] WARNING: Exception filling the values for resource status / null
[Line 4] WARNING: Exception moving 87184252 to cgroup 1923
 >> Error Log
[Line 5] SEVERE: Problem in construction of ComputingElement:
 >> Error Log
[Line 6] SEVERE: Exception checking the identity: /home01/gsdc24a01/test/
 >> Error Log
[Line 7] INFO: Exception while waiting for release of CPU pinning lock
[Line 8] INFO: Error creating Agent Startup file: /scratch/gsdc24a01/ALICE/alien-log/2024-11-02/jobagen
t-4231-00039.sh
 >> Error Log
[Line 9] INFO: We have jobs that might be optimised (TTL)
 >> Normal Log
[Line 10] INFO: Printing client information:
 >> Normal Log
[Line 11] INFO: Running JCentral with host cert:
 >> Normal Log
[Line 12] WARNING: HTTP port is defined but not as a number for
 >> Error Log
[Line 13] WARNING: Exception accepting a client
 >> Error Log
[Line 14] WARNING: Cannot setSoTimeout for the initial communication
 >> Error Log
[Line 15] SEVERE: No TTL optimizations could be applied. Errors while parsing the entries.
[Line 16] SEVERE: Host certificate is not valid any more, please renew it and restart the service
[Line 17] INFO: Queue is not open! Check queueinfo
 >> Error Log
[Line 18] INFO: Did not shutdown gracefully
[Line 19] INFO: Can't instantiate JobOptimizer!
>> Normal Log
[Line 20] INFO: Can not instantiate JobOptimizer!
 >> Error Log
```

>> Error Log

[Line 20] INFO: Can not instantiate JobOptimizer!

보임



DBSCAN

정상 로그도 에러 로그로 판단 (모델의 학습 상태가 나쁨)

K-Means

에러 로그를 정상 로그로 판단 (모델의 학습 상태가 나쁨)

```
[Log Detection with DBSCAN]
[Line 1] INFO: [ NTPDate ] Initial NTP sync finished, Status: 0
>> Error Log
[Line 2] Nov 01, 2024 8:23:11 AM alien.api.DispatchSSLClient checkIdleConnection
>> Error Log
[Line 3] WARNING: Exception filling the values for resource status / null
>> Error Log
[Line 4] WARNING: Exception moving 87184252 to cgroup 1923
>> Error Log
[Line 5] SEVERE: Problem in construction of ComputingElement:
>> Error Log
[Line 6] SEVERE: Exception checking the identity: /home01/qsdc24a01/test/
>> Error Log
[Line 7] INFO: Exception while waiting for release of CPU pinning lock
[Line 8] INFO: Error creating Agent Startup file: /scratch/gsdc24a01/ALICE/alien-log/2024-11-02/jobagen
t-4231-00039.sh
>> Error Loa
[Line 9] INFO: We have jobs that might be optimised (TTL)
>> Error Log
[Line 10] INFO: Printing client information:
>> Error Log
[Line 11] INFO: Running JCentral with host cert:
>> Error Log
[Line 12] WARNING: HTTP port is defined but not as a number for
>> Error Loa
[Line 13] WARNING: Exception accepting a client
>> Error Log
[Line 14] WARNING: Cannot setSoTimeout for the initial communication
>> Error Log
[Line 15] SEVERE: No TTL optimizations could be applied. Errors while parsing the entries.
>> Error Log
[Line 16] SEVERE: Host certificate is not valid any more, please renew it and restart the service
>> Error Log
[Line 17] INFO: Queue is not open! Check queueinfo
>> Error Log
[Line 18] INFO: Did not shutdown gracefully
>> Error Log
[Line 19] INFO: Can't instantiate JobOptimizer!
>> Error Log
[Line 20] INFO: Can not instantiate JobOptimizer!
>> Error Log
```

```
[Log Detection with K-Means]
[Line 1] INFO: [ NTPDate ] Initial NTP sync finished. Status: 0
[Line 2] Nov 01, 2024 8:23:11 AM alien.api.DispatchSSLClient checkIdleConnection
[Line 3] WARNING: Exception filling the values for resource status / null
 >> Normal Log
[Line 4] WARNING: Exception moving 87184252 to cgroup 1923
 >> Normal Log
[Line 5] SEVERE: Problem in construction of ComputingElement:
 >> Normal Log
[Line 6] SEVERE: Exception checking the identity: /home01/qsdc24a01/test/
 >> Normal Log
[Line 7] INFO: Exception while waiting for release of CPU pinning lock
[Line 8] INFO: Error creating Agent Startup file: /scratch/qsdc24a01/ALICE/alien-log/2024-11-02/jobagen
t-4231-00039.sh
>> Normal Log
[Line 9] INFO: We have jobs that might be optimised (TTL)
 >> Normal Log
[Line 10] INFO: Printing client information:
 >> Normal Log
[Line 11] INFO: Running JCentral with host cert:
 >> Normal Log
[Line 12] WARNING: HTTP port is defined but not as a number for
 >> Normal Log
[Line 13] WARNING: Exception accepting a client
 >> Normal Log
[Line 14] WARNING: Cannot setSoTimeout for the initial communication
 >> Normal Log
[Line 15] SEVERE: No TTL optimizations could be applied. Errors while parsing the entries.
 >> Normal Log
[Line 16] SEVERE: Host certificate is not valid any more, please renew it and restart the service
 >> Normal Log
[Line 17] INFO: Queue is not open! Check queueinfo
 >> Normal Log
[Line 18] INFO: Did not shutdown gracefully
 >> Normal Log
[Line 19] INFO: Can't instantiate JobOptimizer!
 >> Normal Log
[Line 20] INFO: Can not instantiate JobOptimizer!
 >> Normal Log
```

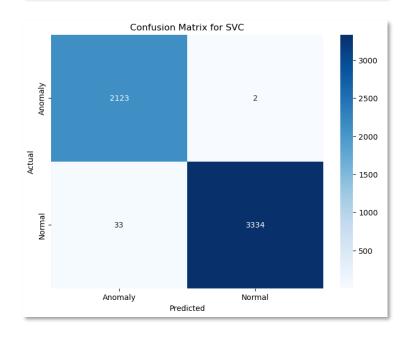
5. 결론



❖ 모델 학습 결과 + 새로운 데이터에 대한 에러 탐지 결과 ⇒ [Best]

SVM

Classification	on Report: precision	recall	f1-score	support
Θ	0.98	1.00	0.99	2125
1	1.00	0.99	0.99	3367
accuracy	0.00	0.00	0.99	5492
macro avg weighted avg	0.99 0.99	0.99 0.99	0.99 0.99	5492 5492



```
[Line 1] INFO: [ NTPDate ] Initial NTP sync finished. Status: 0
[Line 2] Nov 01, 2024 8:23:11 AM alien.api.DispatchSSLClient checkIdleConnection
[Line 3] WARNING: Exception filling the values for resource_status / null
[Line 4] WARNING: Exception moving 87184252 to cgroup 1923
[Line 5] SEVERE: Problem in construction of ComputingElement:
[Line 6] SEVERE: Exception checking the identity: /home01/gsdc24a01/test/
 >> Error Log
[Line 7] INFO: Exception while waiting for release of CPU pinning lock
[Line 8] INFO: Error creating Agent Startup file: /scratch/gsdc24a01/ALICE/alien-log/2024-11-02/jobagen
t-4231-00039.sh
 >> Error Log
[Line 9] INFO: We have jobs that might be optimised (TTL)
 >> Normal Log
[Line 10] INFO: Printing client information:
>> Normal Log
[Line 11] INFO: Running JCentral with host cert:
 >> Normal Log
[Line 12] WARNING: HTTP port is defined but not as a number for
 >> Error Log
[Line 13] WARNING: Exception accepting a client
>> Error Log
[Line 14] WARNING: Cannot setSoTimeout for the initial communication
[Line 15] SEVERE: No TTL optimizations could be applied. Errors while parsing the entries.
[Line 16] SEVERE:Host certificate is not valid any more, please renew it and restart the service
[Line 17] INFO: Queue is not open! Check queueinfo
[Line 18] INFO: Did not shutdown gracefully
[Line 19] INFO: Can't instantiate JobOptimizer!
 >> Normal Log
[Line 20] INFO: Can not instantiate JobOptimizer!
>> Error Loa
```

[Log Detection with SVC]