Prediction Is NOT Classification: On Formulation and Evaluation of Hyperedge Prediction

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A EXPERIMENTAL SETTINGS

A.1 Datasets

In this section, we provide the details of six real-world hypergraphs used in the paper.

- Co-authorship datasets (Cora-A¹ [8]): Each co-authorship dataset represents authors collaborating to write academic papers. Since a single author writes several papers, each paper becomes a node, and the papers of the same author form a hyperedge. The bag-of-words representation of the paper serves as the node features.
- Co-citation datasets (Citeseer² [7], Cora³ [8], and Pubmed⁴ [5]): Each co-citation dataset involves papers that reference each other through citations. Each node represents a paper, and each hyperedge corresponds to the collection of papers that have been cited by a paper. The node features are the same bag-of-words representation as the co-authorship dataset.
- Metabolic reaction datasets (iAF1260b⁵ and iJO1366⁶ [4]): A metabolic reaction dataset expresses metabolic pathways, where nodes symbolize specific materials, and hyperedges represent reactions among these materials. The node features are the counts of the atoms (e.g. C, H, O) within each material.

We adopted the data preprocessing method used in [2, 9] to remove all duplicate hyperedges. Basic statistics can be found in Table 1.

A.2 Baselines

<u>Heuristic methods</u> We use four popular heuristic methods as our baselines:

• Common Neighbors (CN).

$$CN = |N(v_i) \cap N(v_i)| \tag{1}$$

Jaccard Index (JI).

$$JI = \frac{|N(v_i) \cap N(v_j)|}{|N(v_i)| + |N(v_i)|}$$
(2)

• Adamic-Adar (AA).

$$AA = \sum_{v \in N(v_i) \cap N(v_i)} \frac{1}{\log |N(z)|}$$
 (3)

• Katz Index.

$$KZ = \sum_{l=1}^{\infty} \beta^{l} |path(v_i, v_j) = l|$$
 (4)

Table 1: Dataset statistics.

	Category	# Nodes	# Hedges*	# Features	Hedge* Size	
	Category	# INOUES	# Heuges	# reatures	Avg.	Max.
Cora-A	Co-authorship	2,388	1,072	1,433	4.28	43
Citeseer	Co-citation	1,458	1,079	3,703	3.20	26
Cora	Co-citation	1,434	1,579	1,433	3.03	5
Pubmed	Co-citation	3,840	7,962	500	4.35	171
iAF1260b	Metabolic reaction	1,668	2,084	26	4.30	67
iJO1366	Metabolic reaction	1,805	2,253	26	4.37	106

*Hedges indicate hyperedges.

For all, N(v) stands for neighbors of v, and $path(v_i, v_j)$ stands for number of paths between v_i and v_j . Since the heuristic methods are originally defined in a graph manner, we transform the hypergraph into an ordinary graph using clique expansion [3]. Clique expansion is a common expansion method from graph to hypergraph, which connects all node pairs that exist within the same hyperedge with an edge.

<u>Hyperparameter Settings.</u> Heuristic methods (CN, JI, AA, Katz) do not have hyperparameters. For the deep-learning-based baselines, we conduct a search for the embedding dimension $d \in \{64, 128, 256\}$ and the learning rate $lr \in \{1e-3, 5e-4, 1e-4\}$. As AHP involves several other hyperparameters, we adopted the hyperparameters reported as the best in the original paper for our experiments. We give in Table 2 the hyperparameter search space of AHP and its variants.

A.3 MHP

We report the hyperparameter search space of MHP in Table 3.

B COMPLEXITY ANALYSIS

The time complexity of the beam search is O(k|V|(s-|Q|)). To achieve this, we maintain the node embeddings of size $O(|V| \cdot d)$ from HGNN and reuse them in the other steps. For beam search, we select the top-k nodes among O(|V|) nodes in each of s-|Q| steps; and thus, the running time of the beam search is O(k|V|(s-|Q|)).

C ADDITIONAL EXPERIMENTS

C.1 Full experiments

In this section, we provide the full experimental results of three scenarios in Table 5, Table 6, and Table 7, respectively.

Experimental settings. Evaluation protocols are the same as in the main paper, while we add two additional measures to evaluate the prediction performance of MHP. To evaluate a variety of aspects in hyperedge prediction (HP) performance, we used Hits@k, Mean Reciprocal Rank (MRR@k), and our defined metric Coverage@k. *Coverage*, is defined as $|\hat{E} \cap E_T|/|E_T|$, where \hat{E} is the union of the answers for all the query node sets. Note that larger coverage indicates better performance. We fixed k = 10.

¹https://people.cs.umass.edu/~mccallum/data.html

https://linqs.org/datasets/#citeseer-doc-classification

https://linqs.org/datasets/#cora

⁴https://linqs.org/datasets/#pubmed-diabetes

⁵http://bigg.ucsd.edu/models/iAF1260b

⁶http://bigg.ucsd.edu/models/iJO1366

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Table 2: Hyperparameter search space of AHP and its variants

Hyperparameter	Selection pool
Optimizer for the discriminator	Adam
Optimizer for the generator	Adam
Maximum epoch*	400
Learning rate for the discriminator	5e-03, 5e-04, 5e-05, 5e-06
Learning rate for the generator	1e-04, 1e-05, 1e-06, 1e-07
Normalization factor $(\alpha, \beta)^{**}$	(0,0), (1,1)
Memory size	0, 32, 128

(a) Search space for AHP

Hyperparameter	Selection pool
Optimizer	Adam
Learning rate	5e-02, 5e-03, 5e-04, 5e-05, 5e-06
Normalization factor (α, β)	(0,0), (1,1)
Maximum epoch*	200

^{*}Early stopped when the validation AUROC was maximized.

(b) Search space for the variants of AHP

Table 3: Hyperpameter search space of MHP

Hyperparameter	Search Space
Maxmimum Epoch	500
Number of HGNN layers	{1,2}
Dimension of hidden embedding	{64, 128}
Number of samplings for each hedge	{2, 5, 8, 10, 12, 15}
Optimizer	Adam
Learning rate	$\{1e-3, 5e-4, 1e-4\}$
Batch size	{128, 256, 512}

Experimental results. In all datasets, measures, and scenarios, MHP significantly outperforms the baseline models and achieves the best rank overall (Tables 5-7).

C.2 Ablation studies

We show that MHP performs well regardless of the selection of k. We conducted single-node removal scenario experiments on the iJO1366 dataset for MHP and our baselines with various $k \in$ {1, 5, 10, 20, 50}. As in Figure 1, MHP outperformed all baselines on all k values. Similar results can be made across the other datasets and measures.

In addition, we present the ablation study of the MHP on the iJO1366 dataset in Table 4, focusing on a single-node removal scenario. Five distinct models were considered in this study. The first four models involved employing the classification formulation of MHP, wherein the model was trained to distinguish between positive and negative hyperedges. To accomplish this, we employed three different negative sampling strategies, SNS, MNS, and CNS, defined as follows:

• Sized negative sampling (SNS): fill each hyperedge with nodes drawn uniformly at random,

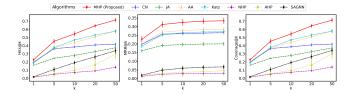


Figure 1: Single-node removal scenario on iJO1366 dataset. MHP performs best regardless of k, with respect to Hits@k, MRR@k, and Coverage@k.

Table 4: Ablation study on iJO1366 dataset. Single-node removal scenario.

Method	Hits@10	MRR@10
MHP + Classification Form. (SNS)	0.1730 ± 0.0229	0.0803 ± 0.0121
MHP + Classification Form. (MNS)	0.1410 ± 0.0119	0.0451 ± 0.0125
MHP + Classification Form. (CNS)	0.0044 ± 0.0027	0.0004 ± 0.0004
MHP + Classification Form. (ALL)	0.0820 ± 0.0211	0.0301 ± 0.0074
MHP - Structure Embedding	0.4741 ± 0.0353	0.2750 ± 0.0263
MHP	0.5415 ± 0.0369	0.3217 ± 0.0214

- Motif negative sampling (MNS): grow each hyperedge by repeatedly adding adjacent nodes,
- Clique negative sampling (CNS): pick a hyperedge at random and replace a constituent node (chosen at random) with a node that is adjacent to all other constituent nodes (chosen at random).

ALL stands for using both SNS, MNS, and CNS together (refer to [6] for their details). While both structure embedding and our novel formulation exhibited utility, our new formulation played a more crucial role in enhancing performance. Similar results can be made across the other datasets.

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^{**} α and β are degree normalization factors of hyperedges and nodes [1].

Table 5: Hyperedge prediction performance when a single node is masked.

Datasets	Metric	CN	JA	AA	Katz	SAGNN	NHP	AHP	MHP
	Hits@10	0.7070 ± 0.0093	0.7377 ± 0.0071	0.7274 ± 0.0107	0.6791 ± 0.0154	0.0140 ± 0.0104	0.1544 ± 0.0260	0.4958 ± 0.0863	0.7702 ± 0.0252
Cora-A	MRR@10	0.3654 ± 0.0107	0.4078 ± 0.0069	0.3907 ± 0.0156	0.3453 ± 0.0147	0.0070 ± 0.0080	0.0698 ± 0.0174	0.3931 ± 0.1014	0.5033 ± 0.0206
	Coverage@10	0.7033 ± 0.0111	0.7321 ± 0.0062	0.7237 ± 0.0134	0.6753 ± 0.0159	0.0158 ± 0.0138	0.1544 ± 0.0295	0.4949 ± 0.0855	0.7647 ± 0.0252
	Hits@10	0.6463 ± 0.0367	0.6231 ± 0.0395	0.6889 ± 0.0408	0.6926 ± 0.0292	0.1194 ± 0.0331	0.4407 ± 0.0318	0.4861 ± 0.0386	0.7111 ± 0.0370
Citeseer	MRR@10	0.3949 ± 0.0278	0.3427 ± 0.0313	0.4269 ± 0.0259	0.4213 ± 0.0308	0.0522 ± 0.0262	0.2159 ± 0.0136	0.3385 ± 0.0452	0.4692 ± 0.0237
	Coverage@10	0.5991 ± 0.0371	0.5713 ± 0.0361	0.6343 ± 0.0387	0.6444 ± 0.0277	0.1019 ± 0.0282	0.3870 ± 0.0335	0.4435 ± 0.0341	0.6509 ± 0.0273
	Hits@10	0.2247 ± 0.0151	0.2393 ± 0.0158	0.3063 ± 0.0138	0.2939 ± 0.0104	0.0290 ± 0.0063	0.0418 ± 0.0010	0.0286 ± 0.0222	0.4134 ± 0.0345
Pubmed	MRR@10	0.1087 ± 0.0080	0.1056 ± 0.0085	0.1474 ± 0.0040	0.1339 ± 0.0037	0.0082 ± 0.0024	0.0120 ± 0.0001	0.0083 ± 0.0085	0.2239 ± 0.0183
	Coverage@10	0.2068 ± 0.0112	0.2117 ± 0.0132	0.2754 ± 0.0135	0.2758 ± 0.0071	0.0261 ± 0.0057	0.0360 ± 0.0035	0.0243 ± 0.0176	0.3704 ± 0.0266
	Hits@10	0.6000 ± 0.0162	0.5342 ± 0.0255	0.6000 ± 0.0198	0.6063 ± 0.0180	0.0741 ± 0.0377	0.3709 ± 0.0374	0.3209 ± 0.0722	0.5918 ± 0.0190
Cora	MRR@10	0.3405 ± 0.0207	0.2607 ± 0.0154	0.3390 ± 0.0159	0.3578 ± 0.0215	0.0295 ± 0.0207	0.1687 ± 0.0306	0.1778 ± 0.0429	0.3430 ± 0.0222
Cora	Coverage@10	0.5335 ± 0.0248	0.4734 ± 0.0322	0.5310 ± 0.0192	0.5386 ± 0.0302	0.0551 ± 0.0248	0.3076 ± 0.0178	0.2658 ± 0.0626	0.5297 ± 0.0231
	Hits@10	0.4125 ± 0.0277	0.3453 ± 0.0334	0.4489 ± 0.0222	0.4878 ± 0.0371	0.1947 ± 0.0350	0.0647 ± 0.0193	0.0676 ± 0.0745	0.5376 ± 0.0172
iAF1260b	MRR@10	0.2648 ± 0.0176	0.2311 ± 0.0209	0.2848 ± 0.0158	0.2718 ± 0.0128	0.0652 ± 0.0143	0.0250 ± 0.0097	0.0204 ± 0.0248	$\bf 0.3171 \pm 0.0186$
	Coverage@10	0.4153 ± 0.0257	0.3448 ± 0.0330	0.4518 ± 0.0210	0.4882 ± 0.0364	0.1971 ± 0.0346	0.0652 ± 0.0194	0.0681 ± 0.0741	0.5396 ± 0.0143
	Hits@10	0.3840 ± 0.0168	0.2803 ± 0.0248	0.4404 ± 0.0249	0.4696 ± 0.0146	0.1920 ± 0.0229	0.0687 ± 0.0150	0.0976 ± 0.0654	0.5415 ± 0.0369
iJO1366	MRR@10	0.2591 ± 0.0093	0.1954 ± 0.0126	0.2774 ± 0.0112	0.2646 ± 0.0113	0.0525 ± 0.0102	0.0276 ± 0.0055	0.0355 ± 0.0299	0.3217 ± 0.0214
	Coverage@10	0.3858 ± 0.0169	0.2794 ± 0.0240	0.4417 ± 0.0268	0.4705 ± 0.0156	0.1933 ± 0.0237	0.0701 ± 0.0160	0.0971 ± 0.0658	0.5410 ± 0.0380
Averag	ge Ranking	3.917	4.389	2.806	2.667	7.222	7.000	6.611	1.389

Table 6: Hyperedge prediction performance when two nodes are masked.

Datasets	Metric	l CN	IA	AA	Katz	SAGNN	NHP	AHP	MHP
Datasets	Metric	CIN	JA	AA	Katz	SAGNIN	NHL	АПГ	MITI
	Hits@10	0.5414 ± 0.0156	0.5544 ± 0.0156	0.5395 ± 0.0216	0.4930 ± 0.0211	0.0074 ± 0.0096	0.1377 ± 0.0239	0.4084 ± 0.0797	0.5935 ± 0.0156
Cora-A	MRR@10	0.2896 ± 0.0126	0.3258 ± 0.0112	0.3114 ± 0.0197	0.2676 ± 0.0151	0.0050 ± 0.0081	0.0648 ± 0.0151	0.3335 ± 0.0900	0.4156 ± 0.0136
	Coverage@10	0.5377 ± 0.0121	0.5507 ± 0.0149	0.5358 ± 0.0193	0.4902 ± 0.0196	0.0093 ± 0.0136	0.1358 ± 0.0274	0.4047 ± 0.0744	0.5870 ± 0.0162
	Hits@10	0.5046 ± 0.0217	0.4250 ± 0.0267	0.5380 ± 0.0323	0.5333 ± 0.0288	0.0611 ± 0.0237	0.3176 ± 0.0357	0.3333 ± 0.0463	0.5620 ± 0.0306
Citeseer	MRR@10	0.3026 ± 0.0162	0.2386 ± 0.0203	0.3231 ± 0.0199	0.3230 ± 0.0199	0.0294 ± 0.0191	0.1581 ± 0.0164	0.2437 ± 0.0523	0.3720 ± 0.0096
	Coverage@10	0.4602 ± 0.0195	0.3806 ± 0.0346	0.4787 ± 0.0290	0.4861 ± 0.0274	0.0491 ± 0.0137	0.2620 ± 0.0265	0.2963 ± 0.038	$\bf 0.4935 \pm 0.0193$
	Hits@10	0.1450 ± 0.0126	0.1380 ± 0.0113	0.1765 ± 0.0096	0.1557 ± 0.0106	0.0178 ± 0.0053	0.0257 ± 0.0023	0.0151 ± 0.0125	0.2586 ± 0.0257
Pubmed	MRR@10	0.0717 ± 0.0072	0.0605 ± 0.0070	0.0895 ± 0.0042	0.0758 ± 0.0048	0.0053 ± 0.0013	0.0071 ± 0.0004	0.0043 ± 0.0045	0.1448 ± 0.0118
	Coverage@10	0.1265 ± 0.0071	0.1098 ± 0.0084	0.1486 ± 0.0081	0.1390 ± 0.0068	0.0137 ± 0.0041	0.0203 ± 0.0030	0.0093 ± 0.0075	0.2117 ± 0.0181
	Hits@10	0.4582 ± 0.0135	0.3500 ± 0.0196	0.4494 ± 0.0081	0.4658 ± 0.0088	0.0614 ± 0.0331	0.2639 ± 0.0238	0.2228 ± 0.0542	0.4519 ± 0.0209
Cora	MRR@10	0.2563 ± 0.0171	0.1738 ± 0.0185	0.2500 ± 0.0135	0.2689 ± 0.0100	0.0269 ± 0.0219	0.1245 ± 0.0288	0.1232 ± 0.0301	0.2535 ± 0.0233
	Coverage@10	0.3677 ± 0.0157	0.2835 ± 0.0139	0.3589 ± 0.0113	0.3778 ± 0.0156	0.0418 ± 0.0241	0.1956 ± 0.0186	0.1525 ± 0.0430	0.3633 ± 0.0189
	Hits@10	0.1434 ± 0.0147	0.0940 ± 0.0064	0.1400 ± 0.0162	0.1362 ± 0.0151	0.0120 ± 0.0051	0.0168 ± 0.0051	0.0043 ± 0.0049	0.1578 ± 0.0316
iAF1260b	MRR@10	0.0867 ± 0.0089	0.0674 ± 0.0073	0.0847 ± 0.0103	0.0824 ± 0.0107	0.0041 ± 0.0032	0.0082 ± 0.0020	0.0019 ± 0.0025	0.0915 ± 0.0168
	Coverage@10	0.1400 ± 0.0145	0.0854 ± 0.0075	0.1329 ± 0.0203	0.1276 ± 0.0168	0.0120 ± 0.0034	0.0168 ± 0.0051	0.0043 ± 0.0049	$\bf 0.1482 \pm 0.0294$
iJO1366	Hits@10	0.1326 ± 0.0174	0.0736 ± 0.0073	0.1290 ± 0.0197	0.1268 ± 0.0273	0.0191 ± 0.0112	0.0226 ± 0.0082	0.0044 ± 0.0054	0.1512 ± 0.0200
	MRR@10	0.0818 ± 0.0133	0.0518 ± 0.0102	0.0825 ± 0.0143	0.0755 ± 0.0136	0.0047 ± 0.0012	0.0116 ± 0.0056	0.0018 ± 0.0031	0.0932 ± 0.0153
	Coverage@10	0.1277 ± 0.0167	0.0692 ± 0.0088	0.1224 ± 0.0206	0.1215 ± 0.0288	0.0142 ± 0.0040	0.0226 ± 0.0082	0.0044 ± 0.0054	$\bf 0.1446 \pm 0.0224$
Averag	ge Ranking	3.000	4.611	3.000	3.333	7.500	6.333	6.889	1.333

Table 7: Hyperedge prediction performance when half of nodes are masked.

Datasets	Metric	CN	JA	AA	Katz	SAGNN	AHP	NHP	MHP
Cora-A	Hits@10	0.6140 ± 0.0093	0.6335 ± 0.0129	0.6121 ± 0.0107	0.5702 ± 0.0153	0.0112 ± 0.0071	0.1656 ± 0.0341	0.4437 ± 0.0776	0.6595 ± 0.0187
	MRR@10	0.3278 ± 0.0065	0.3725 ± 0.0142	0.3474 ± 0.0190	0.3018 ± 0.0130	0.0057 ± 0.0074	0.0746 ± 0.0171	0.3649 ± 0.0963	0.4583 ± 0.0246
	Coverage@10	0.6102 ± 0.0120	0.6316 ± 0.0116	0.6084 ± 0.0137	0.5674 ± 0.0164	0.0121 ± 0.0096	0.1647 ± 0.0370	0.4419 ± 0.0745	0.6530 ± 0.0176
	Hits@10	0.5781 ± 0.0392	0.5270 ± 0.0200	0.6190 ± 0.0404	0.6069 ± 0.0449	0.0966 ± 0.0375	0.3913 ± 0.0326	0.4275 ± 0.0329	0.6376 ± 0.0471
Citeseer	MRR@10	0.3537 ± 0.0209	0.3020 ± 0.0178	0.3856 ± 0.0181	0.3739 ± 0.0263	0.0367 ± 0.0200	0.1964 ± 0.0125	0.3114 ± 0.0383	0.4211 ± 0.0152
	Coverage@10	0.5389 ± 0.0447	0.4815 ± 0.0278	0.5713 ± 0.0434	0.5657 ± 0.0461	0.0722 ± 0.0273	0.3352 ± 0.0367	0.3889 ± 0.0386	0.5852 ± 0.0475
	Hits@10	0.1814 ± 0.0154	0.1736 ± 0.0163	0.2300 ± 0.0130	0.2057 ± 0.0149	0.0270 ± 0.0034	0.0366 ± 0.0040	0.0188 ± 0.0170	0.3204 ± 0.0290
Pubmed	MRR@10	0.0894 ± 0.0065	0.0764 ± 0.0066	0.1152 ± 0.0050	0.0959 ± 0.0066	0.0077 ± 0.0020	0.0113 ± 0.0026	0.0055 ± 0.0057	0.1758 ± 0.0133
	Coverage@10	0.1552 ± 0.0111	0.1414 ± 0.0117	0.1896 ± 0.0124	0.1794 ± 0.0118	0.0217 ± 0.0025	0.0278 ± 0.0042	0.0130 ± 0.0108	0.2655 ± 0.0248
	Hits@10	0.5519 ± 0.0240	0.4570 ± 0.0130	0.5468 ± 0.0188	0.5690 ± 0.0152	0.0772 ± 0.0380	0.3184 ± 0.0428	0.2703 ± 0.0601	0.5519 ± 0.0248
Cora	MRR@10	0.3050 ± 0.0270	0.2250 ± 0.0176	0.3092 ± 0.0248	0.3306 ± 0.0293	0.0301 ± 0.0225	0.1494 ± 0.0305	0.1466 ± 0.0389	0.3065 ± 0.0219
	Coverage@10	0.4810 ± 0.0235	0.4006 ± 0.0057	0.4753 ± 0.0214	0.4930 ± 0.0190	0.0557 ± 0.0309	0.2551 ± 0.0202	0.2203 ± 0.0567	0.4899 ± 0.0140
	Hits@10	0.1334 ± 0.0074	0.0806 ± 0.0088	0.1382 ± 0.0115	0.1329 ± 0.0146	0.0163 ± 0.0102	0.0178 ± 0.0055	0.0014 ± 0.0032	0.1454 ± 0.0213
iAF1260b	MRR@10	0.0794 ± 0.0086	0.0515 ± 0.0081	0.0793 ± 0.0082	0.0771 ± 0.0090	0.0076 ± 0.0087	0.0083 ± 0.0035	0.0007 ± 0.0015	0.0795 ± 0.0087
	Coverage@10	0.1309 ± 0.0087	0.0734 ± 0.0047	0.1290 ± 0.0098	0.1242 ± 0.0128	0.0129 ± 0.0060	0.0177 ± 0.0055	0.0014 ± 0.0032	0.1376 ± 0.0180
iJO1366	Hits@10	0.1195 ± 0.0114	0.0662 ± 0.0029	0.1226 ± 0.0147	0.1062 ± 0.0087	0.0204 ± 0.0055	0.0249 ± 0.0043	0.0040 ± 0.0040	0.1297 ± 0.0187
	MRR@10	0.0702 ± 0.0057	0.0440 ± 0.0039	0.0708 ± 0.0077	0.0552 ± 0.0040	0.0058 ± 0.0015	0.0124 ± 0.0029	0.0016 ± 0.0018	0.0715 ± 0.0137
	Coverage@10	0.1166 ± 0.0146	0.0594 ± 0.0045	0.1180 ± 0.0163	0.1024 ± 0.0079	0.0186 ± 0.0062	0.0248 ± 0.0043	0.0040 ± 0.0040	0.1206 ± 0.0187
Averag	ge Ranking	3.361	4.556	2.667	3.389	7.500	6.333	6.944	1.250