ex2 facebook bus

Ex 2 Facebook Bus

First I create a dataset based on the seats on the bus. The connection rule is: communication is really possible with adjacent seats only, but any type of adjacency works: side, front, back, diagonal, even across the aisle.

Load the csy sheet

```
library(tidyverse)
##
     Attaching packages
                                              tidyverse 1.3.1
##
    ggplot2 3.3.5
                       purrr
                               0.3.4
##
    tibble 3.1.5
                       dplyr 1.0.7
    tidyr 1.1.4
                       stringr 1.4.0
##
          2.0.2
##
    readr
                       forcats 0.5.1
##
     Conflicts
                                      tidyverse_conflicts()
## x dplyr::filter() masks stats::filter()
## x dplyr::lag()
                    masks stats::lag()
df = read csv("~/Desktop/McGill/ORGB/2022-ona-assignments/ex2/facebook bus.csv")
## Rows: 17 Columns: 2
     Column specification
## Delimiter: ","
## chr (2): node_1, node_2
##
## Use `spec()` to retrieve the full column specification for this data.
    Specify the column types or set `show_col_types = FALSE` to quiet this message.
library(dplyr)
## preprocessing
## change all the node type to character
df <- df %>%
       mutate(node 1 = as.character(node 1))
df <- df %>%
       mutate(node_2 = as.character(node_2))
```

Create a network based on the relationship

```
library("ggraph")
library("tidygraph")
```

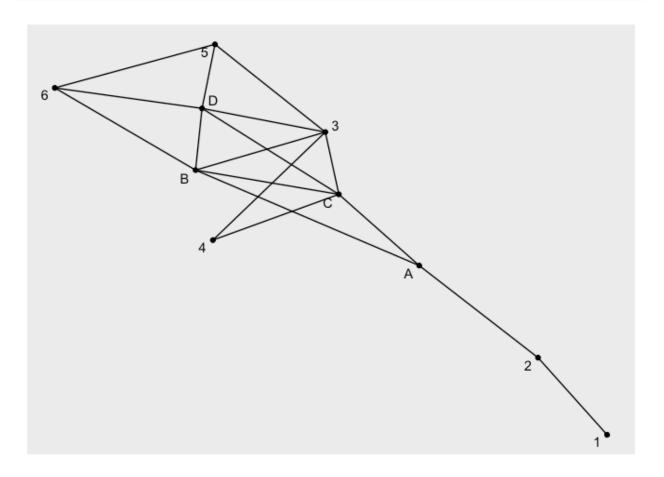
```
## Warning: package 'tidygraph' was built under R version 4.1.2

##
## Attaching package: 'tidygraph'

## The following object is masked from 'package:stats':
##
## filter

nodes <- data.frame(nodes = c(1,2,3,4,5,6,"A","B","C","D"))
edges = df
network <- tbl_graph(nodes=nodes, edges=edges, directed=FALSE)</pre>
```

```
## plotting
ggraph(network, layout = "graphopt") +
  geom_edge_link() +
  geom_node_point()+geom_node_text(aes(label = nodes),repel = TRUE)
```



theme_graph()

```
##
    ..$ linetype
                   : num 1
    ..$ lineend
##
                   : chr "butt"
    ..$ arrow
##
                   : logi FALSE
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
##
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_line" "element"
##
## $ rect
                              :List of 5
    ..$ fill
                   : chr "white"
                    : chr "black"
    ..$ colour
##
                    : num 0.5
##
    ..$ size
##
    ..$ linetype
                   : num 1
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_rect" "element"
##
                              :List of 11
##
   $ text
                   : chr "Arial Narrow"
##
    ..$ family
                   : chr "plain"
##
    ..$ face
                    : chr "black"
##
    ..$ colour
##
    ..$ size
                    : num 11
                   : num 0.5
##
    ..$ hjust
##
    ..$ vjust
                    : num 0.5
                    : num 0
##
    ..$ angle
##
    ..$ lineheight : num 0.9
##
    ..$ margin
                   : 'margin' num [1:4] Opoints Opoints Opoints
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
##
    ..$ debug
                    : logi FALSE
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi FALSE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
## $ title
                              : NULL
## $ aspect.ratio
                              : NULL
## $ axis.title
                              : list()
   ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
##
   $ axis.title.x
                              :List of 11
   ..$ family : NULL
##
##
    ..$ face
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ colour
                   : NULL
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ size
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ hjust
##
    ..$ vjust
                    : num 1
##
    ..$ angle
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
                  : 'margin' num [1:4] 2.75points Opoints Opoints
    ..$ margin
##
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
    ..$ debug
                    : NULL
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
##
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
   $ axis.title.x.top
                              :List of 11
    ..$ family : NULL
##
    ..$ face
##
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ colour
                   : NULL
    ..$ size
                    : NULL
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ hjust
##
    ..$ vjust
                    : num 0
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ angle
##
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
                    : 'margin' num [1:4] Opoints Opoints 2.75points Opoints
##
    ..$ margin
```

```
.. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
    ..$ debug
##
                 : NULL
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
##
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
##
## $ axis.title.x.bottom
                             : NULL
## $ axis.title.y
                              :List of 11
##
    ..$ family
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ face
                    : NULL
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ colour
##
    ..$ size
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ hjust
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ vjust
                    : num 1
##
    ..$ angle
                    : num 90
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
##
    ..$ margin
                   : 'margin' num [1:4] Opoints 2.75points Opoints Opoints
##
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
                    : NULL
    ..$ debug
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
##
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
##
## $ axis.title.y.right :List of
                             :List of 11
##
    ..$ family : NULL
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ face
##
    ..$ colour
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ size
                   : NULL
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ hjust
##
    ..$ vjust
                    : num 0
##
    ..$ angle
                    : num -90
##
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
                   : 'margin' num [1:4] Opoints Opoints Opoints 2.75points
    ..$ margin
     .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ debug
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
##
##
   $ axis.text
                              : list()
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
##
##
  $ axis.text.x
                              :List of 11
##
    ..$ family
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ face
                    : NULL
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ colour
##
    ..$ size
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ hjust
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ vjust
                    : num 1
##
    ..$ angle
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
                   : 'margin' num [1:4] 2.2points Opoints Opoints
     ..$ margin
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
##
    ..$ debug
                   : NULL
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
##
## $ axis.text.x.top
                              :List of 11
    ..$ family : NULL
##
##
    ..$ face
                   : NULL
    ..$ colour
                : NULL
##
```

```
: NULL
##
    ..$ size
##
    ..$ hjust
                   : NULL
                   : num 0
##
    ..$ vjust
##
    ..$ angle
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
    ..$ margin
                   : 'margin' num [1:4] Opoints Opoints 2.2points Opoints
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
##
    ..$ debug
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
##
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
## $ axis.text.x.bottom : NULL
## $ axis.text.y
                             :List of 11
   ..$ family
                  : NULL
##
##
   ..$ face
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ colour
                   : NULL
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ size
##
    ..$ hjust
                   : num 1
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ vjust
##
    ..$ angle
                   : NULL
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
##
    ..$ margin
                   : 'margin' num [1:4] Opoints 2.2points Opoints Opoints
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
##
    ..$ debug
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
## $ axis.text.y.left
                            : NULL
## $ axis.text.y.right
                             :List of 11
   ..$ family : NULL
##
   ..$ face
                   : NULL
   ..$ colour
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ size
                    : NULL
                   : num 0
##
    ..$ hjust
##
    ..$ vjust
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ angle
                   : NULL
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
                   : 'margin' num [1:4] Opoints Opoints Opoints 2.2points
##
    ..$ margin
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
##
    ..$ debug
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
##
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
## $ axis.ticks
                             : list()
   ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
##
## $ axis.ticks.x
                             : NULL
## $ axis.ticks.x.top
                             : NULL
## $ axis.ticks.x.bottom
                             : NULL
## $ axis.ticks.y
                              : NULL
## $ axis.ticks.y.left
                             : NULL
## $ axis.ticks.y.right
                             : NULL
## $ axis.ticks.length
                             : 'simpleUnit' num 2.75points
   ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
## $ axis.ticks.length.x
                             : NULL
## $ axis.ticks.length.x.top : NULL
## $ axis.ticks.length.x.bottom: NULL
## $ axis.ticks.length.y
                             : NULL
```

```
## $ axis.ticks.length.y.left : NULL
## $ axis.ticks.length.y.right : NULL
## $ axis.line
                               : list()
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
##
## $ axis.line.x
                               : NULL
## $ axis.line.x.top
                               : NULL
## $ axis.line.x.bottom
                              : NULL
## $ axis.line.y
                               : NULL
## $ axis.line.y.left
                               : NULL
## $ axis.line.y.right
                               : NULL
## $ legend.background
                               : list()
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
##
                               : 'margin' num [1:4] 5.5points 5.5points 5.5points
## $ legend.margin
   ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
## $ legend.spacing
                               : 'simpleUnit' num 11points
##
   ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
   $ legend.spacing.x
                               : NULL
## $ legend.spacing.y
                               : NULL
## $ legend.key
                               : list()
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
##
## $ legend.key.size
                               : 'simpleUnit' num 1.2lines
    ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 3
## $ legend.key.height
                               : NULL
## $ legend.key.width
                               : NULL
## $ legend.text
                               :List of 11
##
    ..$ family
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ face
                     : NULL
##
    ..$ colour
                    : NULL
##
                    : 'rel' num 0.8
    ..$ size
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ hjust
##
     ..$ vjust
                     : NULL
##
    ..$ angle
                     : NULL
##
                    : NULL
    ..$ lineheight
##
    ..$ margin
                     : NULL
                     : NULL
##
    ..$ debug
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
##
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element text" "element"
## $ legend.text.align
                              : NULL
                               :List of 11
##
   $ legend.title
##
    ..$ family
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ face
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ colour
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ size
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ hjust
                    : num 0
##
    ..$ vjust
                    : NULL
##
                     : NULL
     ..$ angle
    ..$ lineheight
                    : NULL
##
##
    ..$ margin
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ debug
                     : NULL
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
##
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
##
## $ legend.title.align
                              : NULL
## $ legend.position
                               : chr "right"
## $ legend.direction
                               : NULL
```

```
## $ legend.justification
                           : chr "center"
## $ legend.box
                               : NUI.I.
## $ legend.box.just
                               : NULL
## $ legend.box.margin
                               : 'margin' num [1:4] Ocm Ocm Ocm Ocm
    ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 1
## $ legend.box.background
                               : list()
   ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element blank" "element"
                               : 'simpleUnit' num 11points
   $ legend.box.spacing
##
   ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
   $ panel.background
##
                               : list()
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
## $ panel.border
                               : list()
   ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
##
## $ panel.spacing
                               : 'simpleUnit' num 5.5points
##
    ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
   $ panel.spacing.x
                               : NULL
## $ panel.spacing.y
                               : NULL
## $ panel.grid
                               : list()
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
##
## $ panel.grid.major
                               : NULL
## $ panel.grid.minor
                               :List of 6
##
    ..$ colour
                     : NULL
                     : 'rel' num 0.5
##
    ..$ size
##
    ..$ linetype
                     : NULL
##
    ..$ lineend
                    : NULL
                    : logi FALSE
##
    ..$ arrow
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_line" "element"
## $ panel.grid.major.x
                              : NULL
## $ panel.grid.major.y
                               : NULL
## $ panel.grid.minor.x
                               : NULL
## $ panel.grid.minor.y
                               : NULL
## $ panel.ontop
                              : logi FALSE
## $ plot.background
                              :List of 5
##
    ..$ fill : chr "white"
##
    ..$ colour
                    : logi NA
##
    ..$ size
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ linetype
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi FALSE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_rect" "element"
##
   $ plot.title
                               :List of 11
##
    ..$ family
                    : chr "Arial Narrow"
                     : chr "bold"
##
    ..$ face
##
    ..$ colour
                    : chr "black"
##
    ..$ size
                     : num 18
                     : num 0
##
     ..$ hjust
##
    ..$ vjust
                     : num 1
##
                     : NULL
    ..$ angle
##
     ..$ lineheight : NULL
                     : 'margin' num [1:4] Opoints Opoints 10points Opoints
##
     ..$ margin
##
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
    ..$ debug
                     : NULL
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi FALSE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
##
```

```
## $ plot.title.position : chr "panel"
## $ plot.subtitle :List of 11
                  : chr "Arial Narrow"
##
    ..$ family
##
                    : chr "plain"
     ..$ face
                    : chr "black"
##
     ..$ colour
                    : num 12
##
     ..$ size
##
     ..$ hjust
                    : num 0
##
     ..$ vjust
                    : num 1
                     : NULL
     ..$ angle
##
##
     ..$ lineheight : NULL
     ..$ margin
                   : 'margin' num [1:4] Opoints Opoints 15points Opoints
##
     .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
                     : NULL
##
     ..$ debug
##
     ..$ inherit.blank: logi FALSE
##
     ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
##
   $ plot.caption
                               :List of 11
##
    ..$ family : chr "Arial Narrow"
                    : chr "italic"
##
     ..$ face
                    : chr "black"
##
     ..$ colour
                     : num 9
##
     ..$ size
                    : num 1
##
     ..$ hjust
##
     ..$ vjust
                    : num 1
                    : NULL
##
     ..$ angle
##
     ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
     ..$ margin : 'margin' num [1:4] 10points Opoints Opoints Opoints
##
     .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
     ..$ debug
                    : NULL
     ..$ inherit.blank: logi FALSE
     ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
##
## $ plot.caption.position : chr "panel"
## $ plot.tag
                               :List of 11
##
    ..$ family
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ face
                    : NULL
##
     ..$ colour
                    : NULL
                    : 'rel' num 1.2
##
     ..$ size
##
                    : num 0.5
     ..$ hjust
##
     ..$ vjust
                    : num 0.5
##
     ..$ angle
                    : NULL
                    : NULL
##
     ..$ lineheight
                   : NULL
##
     ..$ margin
##
     ..$ debug
                    : NULL
##
     ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
## $ plot.tag.position : chr "topleft"
## $ plot.margin : 'margin' num
## $ plot.margin
                               : 'margin' num [1:4] 30points 30points 30points
   ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
   $ strip.background
                              : list()
##
   ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
## $ strip.background.x
                              : NULL
                              : NULL
## $ strip.background.y
## $ strip.placement
                              : chr "inside"
                               :List of 11
## $ strip.text
## ..$ family : chr "Arial Narrow"
## ..$ face
                    : chr "bold"
```

```
: chr "black"
##
    ..$ colour
##
    ..$ size
                    : num 10
    ..$ hjust
                   : NULL
##
##
    ..$ vjust
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ angle
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
    ..$ margin
                   : 'margin' num [1:4] 4.4points 4.4points 4.4points 4.4points
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ debug
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi FALSE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
                              : NULL
## $ strip.text.x
## $ strip.text.y
                              :List of 11
##
    ..$ family : NULL
##
    ..$ face
                   : NULL
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ colour
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ size
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ hjust
##
    ..$ vjust
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ angle
                    : num -90
##
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
    ..$ margin
                   : NULL
##
                    : NULL
    ..$ debug
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
##
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
## $ strip.switch.pad.grid
                             : 'simpleUnit' num 2.75points
##
   ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
## $ strip.switch.pad.wrap
                              : 'simpleUnit' num 2.75points
   ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
## $ strip.text.y.left
                             :List of 11
##
   ..$ family : NULL
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ face
##
    ..$ colour
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ size
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ hjust
                    : NULL
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ vjust
##
    ..$ angle
                   : num 90
##
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
    ..$ margin
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ debug
                    : NULL
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
##
## - attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "theme" "gg"
## - attr(*, "complete")= logi TRUE
## - attr(*, "validate")= logi TRUE
```

Calculate various measures of centrality

```
## centrality degree
network_centrality_degree = network %>%
  activate(nodes) %>%
  mutate(degree = centrality_degree()) %>%
```

```
as_tibble()

## centrality betweeness
network_betweenness_centrality = network %>%
    activate(nodes) %>%
    mutate(betw = centrality_betweenness()) %>%
    arrange(desc(betw)) %>% as_tibble()

## Warning in betweenness(graph = graph, v = V(graph), directed = directed, :
## 'nobigint' is deprecated since igraph 1.3 and will be removed in igraph 1.4

network_centrality_degree
```

```
## # A tibble: 10 \times 2
##
      nodes degree
##
      <chr> <dbl>
##
   1 1
   2 2
                 2
##
   3 3
                 5
##
                 2
##
   4 4
##
  5 5
                 3
                 3
##
   6 6
                 3
##
   7 A
                 5
##
   8 B
## 9 C
                 5
## 10 D
                 5
```

network_betweenness_centrality

```
## # A tibble: 10 × 2
##
     nodes betw
     <chr> <dbl>
##
   1 A
           14
##
   2 B
            9.03
##
  3 C
            8.6
   4 2
##
            8
## 5 3
            4.63
##
   6 D
            3.27
##
  7 6
            0.933
            0.533
##
  8 5
## 9 1
            0
## 10 4
            0
```

Choice of Seats

The of a node is simply its degree—the number of edges it has.

measures the extent to which a vertex lies on paths between other vertices. Vertices with high betweenness may have considerable influence within a network by virtue of their control over information passing between others.

In order to maximize the change of building a relationship between co-workers, I will need to pick a seat that can talk to as much people as possible, meaning a seats with high centrality degree. Also, I would like a seat with high betweenness centrality, because that seats will help me passing information to others.

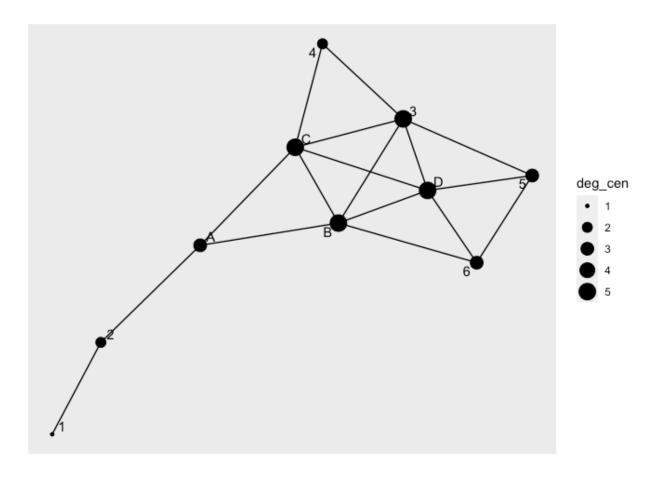
If we calculate the "value" of a seats by adding the degree centrality and betweenness centrality. The seat that has the highest value will be B. This choice is beneficial if seats D,C and A will be filled. It will be even more beneficial if people who will seat at D,C or C are permanent worker at facebook. It is not so beneficial if people who seat at D,C or A are interns like me. It is even less benificial if no one will seats at D,C and A.

Plot the network graph with labels and centrality values

```
name <- c("1","2","3","4","5","6","A","B","C","D")
deg_cen <- c(1,2,5,2,3,3,3,5,5,5)
bwt_cen <- c(0,8,4.63,0,0.5333333,0.9333333,14,9.0333333,8.60000000,3.2666667)
nodes <- data.frame(name, deg_cen,bwt_cen)
network_2 <- tbl_graph(nodes=nodes, edges=edges, directed=FALSE)</pre>
```

Plot based on degree centrality

```
ggraph(network, layout = "graphopt") +
  geom_edge_link() +
  geom_node_point(aes(size = deg_cen))+geom_node_text(aes(label = nodes),repel = TRUE)
```



theme_graph()

```
## List of 93
## $ line
                              :List of 6
    ..$ colour
                   : chr "black"
##
    ..$ size
                    : num 0.5
                   : num 1
##
    ..$ linetype
##
    ..$ lineend : chr "butt"
    ..$ arrow
                    : logi FALSE
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
##
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_line" "element"
   $ rect
                              :List of 5
##
##
    ..$ fill
                    : chr "white"
##
    ..$ colour
                    : chr "black"
##
    ..$ size
                    : num 0.5
##
    ..$ linetype
                    : num 1
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
##
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_rect" "element"
##
##
   $ text
                              :List of 11
    ..$ family
                   : chr "Arial Narrow"
##
                   : chr "plain"
##
    ..$ face
                    : chr "black"
##
    ..$ colour
    ..$ size
##
                    : num 11
##
    ..$ hjust
                    : num 0.5
    ..$ vjust
                   : num 0.5
##
```

```
##
    ..$ angle
                : num 0
##
    ..$ lineheight : num 0.9
    ..$ margin : 'margin' num [1:4] Opoints Opoints Opoints
##
##
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
    ..$ debug
                    : logi FALSE
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi FALSE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element text" "element"
                              : NULL
## $ title
## $ aspect.ratio
                              : NULL
## $ axis.title
                              : list()
   ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
## $ axis.title.x
                              :List of 11
   ..$ family : NULL
##
##
   ..$ face
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ colour
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ size
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ hjust
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ vjust
                   : num 1
##
    ..$ angle
                   : NULL
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
##
    ..$ margin
                   : 'margin' num [1:4] 2.75points Opoints Opoints
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
    ..$ debug
                    : NULL
##
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
## $ axis.title.x.top
                              :List of 11
##
    ..$ family : NULL
##
    ..$ face
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ colour
                   : NULL
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ size
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ hjust
                   : num 0
##
    ..$ vjust
##
                   : NULL
    ..$ angle
##
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
                   : 'margin' num [1:4] Opoints Opoints 2.75points Opoints
##
    ..$ margin
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
##
    ..$ debug
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
## $ axis.title.x.bottom : NULL
## $ axis.title.y
                              :List of 11
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ family
    ..$ face
                   : NULL
##
##
    ..$ colour
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ size
                   : NULL
##
                    : NULL
    ..$ hjust
    ..$ vjust
##
                    : num 1
##
    ..$ angle
                   : num 90
##
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
                    : 'margin' num [1:4] Opoints 2.75points Opoints
##
    ..$ margin
##
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
    ..$ debug
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
##
```

```
## $ axis.title.y.left : NULL
## $ axis.title.y.right :List of 11
    ..$ family : NULL
##
##
    ..$ face
                   : NULL
    ..$ colour
                  : NULL
##
##
    ..$ size
                  : NULL
##
    ..$ hjust
                  : NULL
                   : num 0
##
    ..$ vjust
##
    ..$ angle
                   : num -90
##
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
    ..$ margin
                 : 'margin' num [1:4] Opoints Opoints Opoints 2.75points
##
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ debug
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
##
   $ axis.text
                             : list()
##
   ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
                             :List of 11
##
   $ axis.text.x
##
    ..$ family
                  : NULL
                  : NULL
    ..$ face
##
                  : NULL
    ..$ colour
##
##
    ..$ size
                  : NULL
##
    ..$ hjust
                  : NULL
##
    ..$ vjust
                   : num 1
##
    ..$ angle
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
    ..$ margin
                   : 'margin' num [1:4] 2.2points Opoints Opoints
##
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
                   : NULL
    ..$ debug
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
##
   $ axis.text.x.top
##
                            :List of 11
##
    ..$ family : NULL
##
    ..$ face
                  : NULL
                   : NULL
    ..$ colour
##
                  : NULL
##
    ..$ size
##
    ..$ hjust
                  : NULL
##
    ..$ vjust
                   : num 0
##
    ..$ angle
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
    ..$ margin : 'margin' num [1:4] Opoints Opoints 2.2points Opoints
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
##
    ..$ debug
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
   ##
   $ axis.text.y
                             :List of 11
##
##
   ..$ family
                  : NULL
##
    ..$ face
                  : NULL
                  : NULL
##
    ..$ colour
                  : NULL
##
    ..$ size
##
    ..$ hjust
                  : num 1
##
    ..$ vjust
                  : NULL
##
    ..$ angle
                : NULL
```

```
##
    ..$ lineheight
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ margin : 'margin' num [1:4] Opoints 2.2points Opoints Opoints
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
##
                    : NULL
    ..$ debug
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
##
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element text" "element"
## $ axis.text.y.left
## $ axis.text.y.right
                             : NULL
                              :List of 11
##
    ..$ family : NULL
##
    ..$ face
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ colour
                   : NULL
##
                   : NULL
    ..$ size
##
    ..$ hjust
                   : num 0
##
    ..$ vjust
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ angle
                   : NULL
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
##
               : 'margin' num [1:4] Opoints Opoints Opoints 2.2points
    ..$ margin
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
##
                    : NULL
    ..$ debug
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
##
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
## $ axis.ticks
                              : list()
   ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
##
##
   $ axis.ticks.x
                             : NULL
## $ axis.ticks.x.top
                             : NULL
## $ axis.ticks.x.bottom
                             : NULL
## $ axis.ticks.y
                             : NULL
## $ axis.ticks.y.left
                             : NULL
                             : NULL
## $ axis.ticks.y.right
## $ axis.ticks.length : 'simpleUnit' num 2.75points
   ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
## $ axis.ticks.length.x
                          : NULL
## $ axis.ticks.length.x.top : NULL
## $ axis.ticks.length.x.bottom: NULL
## $ axis.ticks.length.y
                             : NULL
## $ axis.ticks.length.y.left : NULL
## $ axis.ticks.length.y.right : NULL
## $ axis.line
                              : list()
   ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
##
                            : NULL
## $ axis.line.x
## $ axis.line.x.top
                             : NULL
## $ axis.line.x.bottom
                             : NULL
## $ axis.line.y
                             : NULL
## $ axis.line.y.left
                             : NULL
## $ axis.line.y.right
                             : NULL
                             : list()
## $ legend.background
   ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
##
## $ legend.margin
                              : 'margin' num [1:4] 5.5points 5.5points 5.5points
   ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
## $ legend.spacing
                              : 'simpleUnit' num 11points
   ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
## $ legend.spacing.x
                             : NULL
## $ legend.spacing.y
                             : NULL
## $ legend.key
                              : list()
```

```
..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
## $ legend.key.size
                               : 'simpleUnit' num 1.2lines
   ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 3
##
## $ legend.key.height
                               : NULL
##
   $ legend.key.width
                               : NULL
## $ legend.text
                               :List of 11
##
    ..$ family
                    : NULL
                     : NULL
##
    ..$ face
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ colour
##
    ..$ size
                    : 'rel' num 0.8
##
    ..$ hjust
                    : NULL
##
     ..$ vjust
                     : NULL
##
    ..$ angle
                     : NULL
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
##
    ..$ margin
                     : NULL
##
    ..$ debug
                     : NULL
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
## $ legend.text.align
                              : NULL
## $ legend.title
                               :List of 11
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ family
##
    ..$ face
                    : NULL
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ colour
##
    ..$ size
                     : NULL
                    : num 0
##
    ..$ hjust
##
    ..$ vjust
                    : NULL
##
     ..$ angle
                     : NULL
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
##
    ..$ margin
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ debug
                     : NULL
##
     ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
## $ legend.title.align
                           : NULL
## $ legend.position
                              : chr "right"
## $ legend.direction
                              : NULL
## $ legend.justification
                              : chr "center"
## $ legend.box
                               : NULL
## $ legend.box.just
                               : NULL
## $ legend.box.margin
                               : 'margin' num [1:4] Ocm Ocm Ocm Ocm
   ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 1
##
## $ legend.box.background
                               : list()
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element blank" "element"
##
## $ legend.box.spacing
                               : 'simpleUnit' num 11points
##
   ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
   $ panel.background
                               : list()
   ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
##
##
   $ panel.border
                               : list()
##
   ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
                               : 'simpleUnit' num 5.5points
## $ panel.spacing
    ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
## $ panel.spacing.x
                               : NULL
                               : NULL
## $ panel.spacing.y
## $ panel.grid
                               : list()
   ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
```

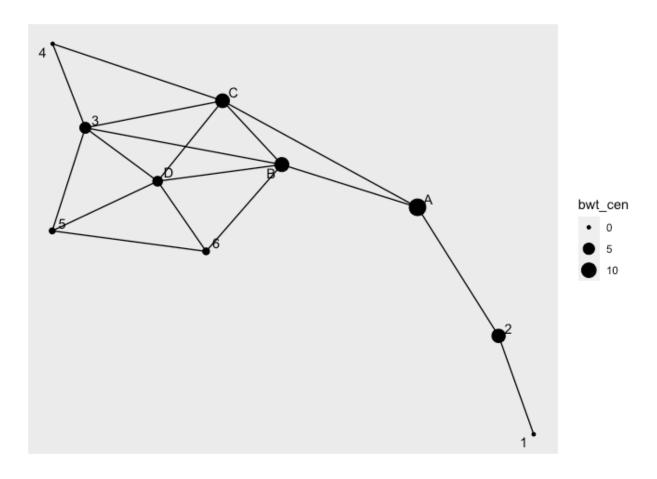
```
## $ panel.grid.major : NULL
## $ panel.grid.minor :List or panel
                                                                :List of 6
          ..$ colour : NULL
##
##
          ..$ size
                                           : 'rel' num 0.5
          ..$ linetype
                                          : NULL
##
##
          ..$ lineend
                                           : NULL
                                    : logi FALSE
##
          ..$ arrow
          ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
##
         ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_line" "element"
## $ panel.grid.major.x
                                                         : NULL
## $ panel.grid.major.y
                                                                 : NULL
## $ panel.grid.minor.x
                                                                 : NULL
## $ panel.grid.minor.y
                                                                : NULL
## $ panel.ontop
                                                                 : logi FALSE
## $ plot.background
                                                                :List of 5
                              : chr "white"
##
          ..$ fill
##
          ..$ colour
                                          : logi NA
                                           : NULL
##
          ..$ size
##
          ..$ linetype
                                           : NULL
          ..$ inherit.blank: logi FALSE
##
##
          ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_rect" "element"
        $ plot.title
                                                                   :List of 11
                                          : chr "Arial Narrow"
##
          ..$ family
##
          ..$ face
                                            : chr "bold"
##
          ..$ colour
                                           : chr "black"
                                           : num 18
##
          ..$ size
##
          ..$ hjust
                                             : num 0
##
          ..$ vjust
                                             : num 1
##
          ..$ angle
                                           : NULL
##
          ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
           ..$ margin
                                          : 'margin' num [1:4] Opoints Opoints 10points Opoints
##
          .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
          ..$ debug
                                            : NULL
##
          ..$ inherit.blank: logi FALSE
          ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
##
## $ plot.title.position : chr "panel"
## $ plot.subtitle
                                                                  :List of 11
##
          ..$ family
                                          : chr "Arial Narrow"
                                             : chr "plain"
##
          ..$ face
                                           : chr "black"
##
          ..$ colour
##
          ..$ size
                                            : num 12
##
          ..$ hjust
                                            : num 0
          ..$ vjust
                                             : num 1
##
##
                                            : NULL
          ..$ angle
##
          ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
                                          : 'margin' num [1:4] Opoints Opoints 15points Opoints
           ..$ margin
          .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
##
          ..$ debug
                                           : NULL
          ..$ inherit.blank: logi FALSE
##
          ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
## $ plot.caption
                                                                  :List of 11
##
       ..$ family
                                          : chr "Arial Narrow"
##
         ..$ face
                                           : chr "italic"
          ..$ colour
                                           : chr "black"
##
```

```
##
    ..$ size
                   : num 9
##
    ..$ hjust
                    : num 1
                   : num 1
##
    ..$ vjust
##
                    : NULL
    ..$ angle
##
     ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
    ..$ margin
                   : 'margin' num [1:4] 10points Opoints Opoints
##
    ...- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
    ..$ debug
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi FALSE
##
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
   $ plot.caption.position : chr "panel"
## $ plot.tag
                              :List of 11
    ..$ family
                   : NULL
##
##
    ..$ face
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ colour
                   : NULL
                    : 'rel' num 1.2
##
    ..$ size
##
    ..$ hjust
                   : num 0.5
##
    ..$ vjust
                   : num 0.5
##
    ..$ angle
                    : NULL
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ lineheight
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ margin
##
    ..$ debug
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
## $ plot.tag.position : chr "topleft"
## $ plot.margin
                              : 'margin' num [1:4] 30points 30points 30points
##
    ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
## $ strip.background
                             : list()
   ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
## $ strip.background.x
                             : NULL
## $ strip.background.y
                              : NULL
## $ strip.placement
                              : chr "inside"
## $ strip.text
                              :List of 11
    ..$ family
##
                    : chr "Arial Narrow"
##
    ..$ face
                    : chr "bold"
                    : chr "black"
##
    ..$ colour
##
    ..$ size
                   : num 10
##
    ..$ hjust
                    : NULL
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ vjust
##
    ..$ angle
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
    ..$ margin
                    : 'margin' num [1:4] 4.4points 4.4points 4.4points
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
                    : NULL
    ..$ debug
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi FALSE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
##
   $ strip.text.x
                              : NULL
##
## $ strip.text.y
                              :List of 11
##
    ..$ family
                   : NULL
##
                    : NULL
    ..$ face
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ colour
##
    ..$ size
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ hjust
                   : NULL
    ..$ vjust
                   : NULL
##
```

```
..$ angle
                : num -90
##
##
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
    ..$ margin
                 : NULL
##
##
    ..$ debug
                    : NULL
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
##
##
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
   $ strip.switch.pad.grid
                              : 'simpleUnit' num 2.75points
    ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
   $ strip.switch.pad.wrap
                              : 'simpleUnit' num 2.75points
##
   ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
   $ strip.text.y.left
                              :List of 11
##
    ..$ family : NULL
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ face
    ..$ colour
##
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ size
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ hjust
                    : NULL
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ vjust
    ..$ angle
                   : num 90
##
##
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ margin
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ debug
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
##
## - attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "theme" "gg"
## - attr(*, "complete")= logi TRUE
## - attr(*, "validate")= logi TRUE
```

Plotting based on betweenness centrality

```
ggraph(network, layout = "graphopt") +
  geom_edge_link() +
  geom_node_point(aes(size = bwt_cen))+geom_node_text(aes(label = nodes),repel = TRUE)
```



theme_graph()

```
## List of 93
## $ line
                              :List of 6
    ..$ colour
                   : chr "black"
##
    ..$ size
                    : num 0.5
                   : num 1
    ..$ linetype
##
##
    ..$ lineend : chr "butt"
    ..$ arrow
                   : logi FALSE
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
##
##
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_line" "element"
## $ rect
                              :List of 5
##
    ..$ fill
                    : chr "white"
                   : chr "black"
##
    ..$ colour
                   : num 0.5
##
    ..$ size
##
    ..$ linetype
                    : num 1
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
##
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_rect" "element"
##
##
   $ text
                              :List of 11
    ..$ family
                   : chr "Arial Narrow"
##
                   : chr "plain"
##
    ..$ face
                   : chr "black"
    ..$ colour
##
##
    ..$ size
                   : num 11
##
    ..$ hjust
                   : num 0.5
    ..$ vjust
                 : num 0.5
##
```

```
##
    ..$ angle
                : num 0
##
    ..$ lineheight : num 0.9
    ..$ margin : 'margin' num [1:4] Opoints Opoints Opoints
##
##
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
    ..$ debug
                    : logi FALSE
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi FALSE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element text" "element"
                              : NULL
## $ title
## $ aspect.ratio
                              : NULL
## $ axis.title
                              : list()
   ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
## $ axis.title.x
                              :List of 11
   ..$ family : NULL
##
##
   ..$ face
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ colour
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ size
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ hjust
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ vjust
                   : num 1
##
    ..$ angle
                   : NULL
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
##
    ..$ margin
                   : 'margin' num [1:4] 2.75points Opoints Opoints
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
##
    ..$ debug
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
## $ axis.title.x.top
                              :List of 11
##
    ..$ family : NULL
##
    ..$ face
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ colour
                   : NULL
    ..$ size
                   : NULL
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ hjust
                   : num 0
##
    ..$ vjust
##
                   : NULL
    ..$ angle
##
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
                   : 'margin' num [1:4] Opoints Opoints 2.75points Opoints
##
    ..$ margin
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
##
    ..$ debug
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
                           : NULL
## $ axis.title.x.bottom
## $ axis.title.y
                              :List of 11
##
    ..$ family
                   : NULL
    ..$ face
                   : NULL
##
##
    ..$ colour
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ size
                   : NULL
##
                    : NULL
    ..$ hjust
    ..$ vjust
##
                    : num 1
##
    ..$ angle
                   : num 90
##
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
                    : 'margin' num [1:4] Opoints 2.75points Opoints
##
    ..$ margin
##
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
    ..$ debug
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
##
```

```
## $ axis.title.y.left : NULL
## $ axis.title.y.right :List of 11
    ..$ family : NULL
##
##
    ..$ face
                   : NULL
    ..$ colour
                   : NULL
##
##
    ..$ size
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ hjust
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ vjust
                   : num 0
##
    ..$ angle
                   : num -90
##
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
    ..$ margin
                  : 'margin' num [1:4] Opoints Opoints Opoints 2.75points
##
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ debug
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
##
   $ axis.text
                             : list()
##
   ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
                             :List of 11
##
   $ axis.text.x
##
    ..$ family
                   : NULL
                   : NULL
    ..$ face
##
                   : NULL
    ..$ colour
##
##
    ..$ size
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ hjust
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ vjust
                    : num 1
##
    ..$ angle
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
    ..$ margin
                   : 'margin' num [1:4] 2.2points Opoints Opoints
##
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
                   : NULL
    ..$ debug
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
##
   $ axis.text.x.top
##
                            :List of 11
##
    ..$ family : NULL
##
    ..$ face
                   : NULL
                   : NULL
    ..$ colour
##
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ size
##
    ..$ hjust
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ vjust
                   : num 0
##
    ..$ angle
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
    ..$ margin : 'margin' num [1:4] Opoints Opoints 2.2points Opoints
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
##
                    : NULL
    ..$ debug
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
   $ axis.text.x.bottom : NULL 
##
   $ axis.text.y
                              :List of 11
##
##
    ..$ family
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ face
                   : NULL
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ colour
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ size
##
    ..$ hjust
                   : num 1
##
    ..$ vjust
                   : NULL
##
                   : NULL
    ..$ angle
```

```
##
    ..$ lineheight
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ margin : 'margin' num [1:4] Opoints 2.2points Opoints Opoints
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
##
                    : NULL
    ..$ debug
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
##
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element text" "element"
## $ axis.text.y.left
## $ axis.text.y.right
                            : NULL
                              :List of 11
##
    ..$ family : NULL
##
    ..$ face
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ colour
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ size
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ hjust
                   : num 0
##
    ..$ vjust
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ angle
                   : NULL
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
##
               : 'margin' num [1:4] Opoints Opoints Opoints 2.2points
    ..$ margin
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
##
                    : NULL
    ..$ debug
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
##
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
## $ axis.ticks
                              : list()
   ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
##
   $ axis.ticks.x
                             : NULL
##
## $ axis.ticks.x.top
                             : NULL
## $ axis.ticks.x.bottom
                             : NULL
## $ axis.ticks.y
                             : NULL
## $ axis.ticks.y.left
                             : NULL
                             : NULL
## $ axis.ticks.y.right
## $ axis.ticks.length : 'simpleUnit' num 2.75points
   ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
## $ axis.ticks.length.x
                          : NULL
## $ axis.ticks.length.x.top : NULL
## $ axis.ticks.length.x.bottom: NULL
## $ axis.ticks.length.y
                             : NULL
## $ axis.ticks.length.y.left : NULL
## $ axis.ticks.length.y.right : NULL
## $ axis.line
                              : list()
   ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
##
                            : NULL
## $ axis.line.x
## $ axis.line.x.top
                             : NULL
## $ axis.line.x.bottom
                             : NULL
## $ axis.line.y
                             : NULL
## $ axis.line.y.left
                             : NULL
## $ axis.line.y.right
                             : NULL
                             : list()
## $ legend.background
   ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
##
## $ legend.margin
                              : 'margin' num [1:4] 5.5points 5.5points 5.5points
   ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
## $ legend.spacing
                              : 'simpleUnit' num 11points
   ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
## $ legend.spacing.x
                             : NULL
## $ legend.spacing.y
                             : NULL
## $ legend.key
                              : list()
```

```
..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
## $ legend.key.size
                               : 'simpleUnit' num 1.2lines
   ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 3
##
## $ legend.key.height
                               : NULL
## $ legend.key.width
                               : NULL
## $ legend.text
                               :List of 11
##
    ..$ family
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ face
                     : NULL
##
    ..$ colour
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ size
                    : 'rel' num 0.8
##
    ..$ hjust
                    : NULL
##
     ..$ vjust
                     : NULL
##
    ..$ angle
                     : NULL
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
##
    ..$ margin
                     : NULL
                     : NULL
##
    ..$ debug
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
## $ legend.text.align
                              : NULL
## $ legend.title
                               :List of 11
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ family
##
    ..$ face
                    : NULL
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ colour
##
    ..$ size
                     : NULL
                    : num 0
##
    ..$ hjust
##
    ..$ vjust
                    : NULL
                     : NULL
##
     ..$ angle
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
##
    ..$ margin
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ debug
                     : NULL
##
     ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
## $ legend.title.align
                           : NULL
## $ legend.position
                              : chr "right"
## $ legend.direction
                              : NULL
## $ legend.justification
                              : chr "center"
## $ legend.box
                               : NULL
## $ legend.box.just
                               : NULL
                               : 'margin' num [1:4] Ocm Ocm Ocm Ocm
## $ legend.box.margin
   ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 1
##
## $ legend.box.background
                               : list()
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element blank" "element"
##
## $ legend.box.spacing
                               : 'simpleUnit' num 11points
##
   ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
   $ panel.background
                               : list()
   ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
##
   $ panel.border
                               : list()
##
   ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
## $ panel.spacing
                               : 'simpleUnit' num 5.5points
    ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
## $ panel.spacing.x
                               : NULL
                               : NULL
## $ panel.spacing.y
## $ panel.grid
                               : list()
   ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
```

```
## $ panel.grid.major : NULL
## $ panel.grid.minor :List or panel
                                                                :List of 6
          ..$ colour : NULL
##
##
          ..$ size
                                           : 'rel' num 0.5
          ..$ linetype
                                          : NULL
##
##
          ..$ lineend
                                           : NULL
                                     : logi FALSE
##
          ..$ arrow
##
          ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
         ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_line" "element"
## $ panel.grid.major.x
                                                         : NULL
## $ panel.grid.major.y
                                                                 : NULL
## $ panel.grid.minor.x
                                                                 : NULL
## $ panel.grid.minor.y
                                                                : NULL
## $ panel.ontop
                                                                 : logi FALSE
## $ plot.background
                                                                :List of 5
                              : chr "white"
##
          ..$ fill
##
          ..$ colour
                                          : logi NA
                                           : NULL
##
          ..$ size
##
                                           : NULL
          ..$ linetype
          ..$ inherit.blank: logi FALSE
##
##
          ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_rect" "element"
        $ plot.title
                                                                   :List of 11
                                          : chr "Arial Narrow"
##
          ..$ family
##
          ..$ face
                                            : chr "bold"
##
          ..$ colour
                                           : chr "black"
                                           : num 18
##
          ..$ size
##
          ..$ hjust
                                             : num 0
##
          ..$ vjust
                                             : num 1
##
          ..$ angle
                                           : NULL
##
          ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
           ..$ margin
                                          : 'margin' num [1:4] Opoints Opoints 10points Opoints
##
          .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
          ..$ debug
                                            : NULL
##
          ..$ inherit.blank: logi FALSE
          ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
##
## $ plot.title.position : chr "panel"
## $ plot.subtitle
                                                                   :List of 11
##
          ..$ family
                                          : chr "Arial Narrow"
                                             : chr "plain"
##
          ..$ face
                                           : chr "black"
##
          ..$ colour
##
          ..$ size
                                            : num 12
##
          ..$ hjust
                                            : num 0
          ..$ vjust
                                             : num 1
##
##
                                            : NULL
          ..$ angle
##
          ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
                                          : 'margin' num [1:4] Opoints Opoints 15points Opoints
           ..$ margin
##
          .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
          ..$ debug
                                           : NULL
          ..$ inherit.blank: logi FALSE
##
          ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
## $ plot.caption
                                                                  :List of 11
##
       ..$ family
                                          : chr "Arial Narrow"
##
         ..$ face
                                           : chr "italic"
          ..$ colour
                                           : chr "black"
##
```

```
##
    ..$ size
                   : num 9
##
    ..$ hjust
                    : num 1
                   : num 1
##
    ..$ vjust
##
                    : NULL
    ..$ angle
##
     ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
    ..$ margin
                   : 'margin' num [1:4] 10points Opoints Opoints
##
    ...- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
    ..$ debug
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi FALSE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
##
   $ plot.caption.position : chr "panel"
                              :List of 11
##
   $ plot.tag
    ..$ family
                   : NULL
##
##
    ..$ face
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ colour
                   : NULL
                    : 'rel' num 1.2
##
    ..$ size
##
    ..$ hjust
                   : num 0.5
##
    ..$ vjust
                   : num 0.5
##
    ..$ angle
                    : NULL
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ lineheight
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ margin
##
    ..$ debug
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
## $ plot.tag.position : chr "topleft"
## $ plot.margin
                              : 'margin' num [1:4] 30points 30points 30points
##
    ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
## $ strip.background
                             : list()
   ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_blank" "element"
## $ strip.background.x
                             : NULL
## $ strip.background.y
                              : NULL
## $ strip.placement
                              : chr "inside"
## $ strip.text
                              :List of 11
##
    ..$ family
                    : chr "Arial Narrow"
##
    ..$ face
                    : chr "bold"
                    : chr "black"
##
    ..$ colour
##
    ..$ size
                   : num 10
##
    ..$ hjust
                    : NULL
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ vjust
##
    ..$ angle
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
##
    ..$ margin
                    : 'margin' num [1:4] 4.4points 4.4points 4.4points
    .. ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
                    : NULL
    ..$ debug
##
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi FALSE
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
##
   $ strip.text.x
                              : NULL
##
## $ strip.text.y
                              :List of 11
##
    ..$ family
                   : NULL
##
                    : NULL
    ..$ face
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ colour
##
    ..$ size
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ hjust
                   : NULL
    ..$ vjust
                   : NULL
##
```

```
##
    ..$ angle
                : num -90
##
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
    ..$ margin : NULL
##
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ debug
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
##
    ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
##
## $ strip.switch.pad.grid
                              : 'simpleUnit' num 2.75points
   ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
   $ strip.switch.pad.wrap
                              : 'simpleUnit' num 2.75points
   ..- attr(*, "unit")= int 8
##
                             :List of 11
## $ strip.text.y.left
##
   ..$ family : NULL
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ face
##
    ..$ colour
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ size
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ hjust
                   : NULL
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ vjust
                   : num 90
##
    ..$ angle
##
    ..$ lineheight : NULL
                   : NULL
##
    ..$ margin
                    : NULL
##
    ..$ debug
    ..$ inherit.blank: logi TRUE
##
## ..- attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "element_text" "element"
## - attr(*, "class")= chr [1:2] "theme" "gg"
## - attr(*, "complete")= logi TRUE
## - attr(*, "validate")= logi TRUE
```