

⑦ 極限定理, 漸近理論

$n \rightarrow \infty$ で μ に 平均二乗収束.

$$\{X_n\} \begin{cases} E[X_n] = \mu \\ V[X_n] = \sigma^2 \end{cases} \quad \bar{X}_n = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n X_i \quad \text{大数の弱法則.}$$
$$E[(\bar{X}_n - \mu)^2] = V[\bar{X}_n] = \frac{\sigma^2}{n} \rightarrow 0$$

分布関数 $P(X_n \leq x) = \Phi(\sqrt{n}x)$

$\sqrt{n}(\bar{X}_n - \mu)$ は $N(0, \sigma^2)$ に分布収束. \Rightarrow CLT 極限定理

デルタ法 $\sqrt{n}(f(\bar{X}_n) - f(\mu)) \sim N(0, f'(\mu)^2 \sigma^2)$

$$\boxed{\text{問 7.1}} \quad E[X] = \frac{1}{6} \quad V[X] = \frac{1}{6} \left(1 - \frac{1}{6}\right)^2 + \frac{5}{6} \left(0 - \frac{1}{6}\right)^2 = \frac{5}{36}$$

$$\boxed{\text{問 7.1}} \quad P(X \geq 9.5) = P\left(Z \geq \frac{9.5 - 30 \times \frac{1}{6}}{\sqrt{30 \times \frac{5}{36}}}\right) = 0.014$$

問 7.2

$$[1] \quad \frac{(\bar{x} - \mu)}{\frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}}} \sim N(0, 1)$$

[3] $\sigma^2 = \text{乗倍}$

$$[2] \quad f(x) = x^3 \quad \sim N(0, 9\mu^4\sigma^2)$$

$$f'(x) = 3x^2$$