

## 16 重回帰分析

$$y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_1 + \dots + \beta_d x_d + \varepsilon$$

$\uparrow$   
 $N(0, \sigma^2)$

最小二乗推定量

$$\hat{\beta} \in \argmin_{\beta} \|y - X\beta\|^2$$

$$Y = \begin{pmatrix} y_1 \\ \vdots \\ y_n \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^n$$

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & x_{11} & \dots & x_{1d} \\ \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots \\ 1 & x_{n1} & & x_{nd} \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^{n \times (d+1)}$$

$$\beta = \begin{pmatrix} \beta_0 \\ \beta_1 \\ \vdots \\ \beta_d \end{pmatrix} \in \mathbb{R}^{d+1}$$

$$\nabla_{\beta} \|Y - X\beta\|^2 = 2X^T(X\beta - Y) = 0$$

$$X^T X \beta = X^T Y \quad \beta = \underbrace{(X^T X)^{-1} X^T Y}$$

決定係数  $R^2 = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^n (x_i - \bar{x})^T \hat{\beta}_{reg}^2}{\sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \bar{y})^2}$

#### ④ 重回帰分析の検定.

帰無仮説  $H_0: A\beta = 0$

$$\textcircled{\beta_k} \begin{matrix} \nearrow \\ \searrow \end{matrix} \textcircled{0?}$$

$$R_o^2 = \min_{\beta} \|Y - X\beta\|^2$$

有意性検定

#### ④ 正則化

$L_1$ -正則化: Lasso 回帰

$L_2$ -正則化:  $\gamma_{\text{リッジ}}$  回帰

問題

問16.1

[1] モデル3

[2] GEN, AMT

問16.2

[1]  $t = \frac{0.22}{0.22} = 1.1..$

自由度 100

[2] モデル1

問16.3  $n = 322$

[1] cross validation  $\rightarrow 1$

[2]  $\lambda = 0 \rightarrow h$

$C \rightarrow d \rightarrow a$   
 $a \rightarrow 0$

[3] 予測精度  $\rightarrow 7.1 \div 2$   
 $d = 0 \quad 0.15 \quad 1$   
(a) (a) (b)