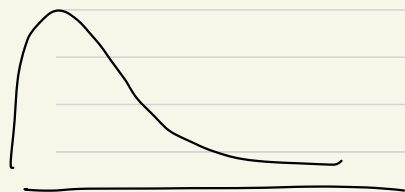


### ③ 分布の特性値

$$\text{変動係数} = \frac{\sqrt{V[X]}}{E[X]}$$

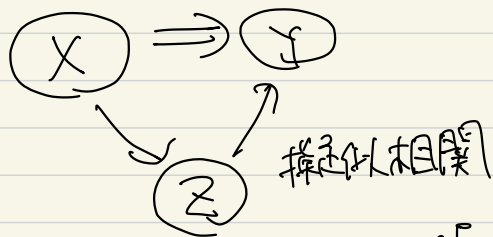
④例① 身長  $\alpha$  変動係数  $\frac{5.7}{168.9} = 0.034$   
 体重  $\alpha$   $\frac{15.9}{63.9} = 0.25$



$$\begin{aligned} \text{共分散 } \text{Cov}[X, Y] &= E[(X - E[X])(Y - E[Y])] \\ &= E[XY] - E[X]E[Y] \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{相関係数 } \rho[X, Y] = \frac{\text{Cov}[X, Y]}{\sqrt{V[X]V[Y]}}$$

⑤至度⑥  
 ⑦至度⑧



$$\text{偏相関係数 } \rho[X, Y|Z] = \frac{\rho[X, Y] - \rho[X, Z]\rho[Y, Z]}{\sqrt{(1 - \rho[X, Z]^2)(1 - \rho[Y, Z]^2)}}$$

○ 条件付き期待値, 分散

$$E[Y|X] = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} y f_{Y|X}(y) dy$$

= 45 点

確率変数

12 平均値

↓  $\frac{1}{\sqrt{15}}$

$$V[Y|X] = E[Y^2|X] - (E[Y|X])^2$$

○ 繰り返し期待値の法則

$$E[E[X|Y]] = E[X]$$

$$V[X] = E[V[X|Y]] + V[E[X|Y]]$$

(例2)  $\frac{1}{5}, \frac{1}{3}, \frac{1}{4} = \frac{12+20+15}{60}$

割合合計  $= \frac{47}{60}$

$$\frac{3}{\frac{47}{60}} = \frac{180}{47}$$

○ 多次元

$$X = \begin{pmatrix} x_1 \\ x_2 \\ \vdots \\ x_k \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\mu = \begin{pmatrix} \mu_1 \\ \mu_2 \\ \vdots \\ \mu_k \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\Sigma = \begin{pmatrix} \sigma_{11} & \sigma_{12} & \dots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \end{pmatrix}$$

$$E[(x_i - \mu_i)(x_j - \mu_j)]$$

分散共分散行列

# 例題

問3.1

$$[1] \frac{12}{60} = \underline{0.2}$$

$$[2] 0.2 = \frac{x}{65} \quad x = \underline{13}$$

問3.3

$$V[Z_1] = V[X_1 + X_2 + Y]$$

$$= V[X_1] + V[X_2] + V[Y]$$

$$= 0.25 + 0.25 + 0.16$$

$$= \underline{0.66}$$

$$V[Z_1] = V[2X_1 + Y]$$

$$= 4V[X_1] + V[Y] = \underline{1.16}$$

問3.2

[1] 調和平均

$$\frac{48 \times 2}{\frac{48}{8} + \frac{48}{12}} = \frac{2}{\frac{5}{24}} = \underline{9.6}$$

[2] 加重平均

$$\frac{30 + 49 + 40}{600 \times 500 + 700 \times 700 + 500 \times 800} \quad 119$$

$$\underline{2000} \quad 0.2$$

$$= \frac{1190}{2} = \underline{595}$$

[3]

$$4 \sqrt{1.15 \times 0.98 \times 1.03 \times 0.99}$$

$$= \underline{1.03}$$

幾何平均

分散は [ ] 以下に示す通り  
大きく過ぎる。