

STAT 542: Midterm Project

Face Recognition

Yu-Ching Liao ycliao3@illinois.edu

Basic Import

Package Import

```
In [1]: # import necessary libraries and modules
from sklearn.datasets import fetch_olivetti_faces
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split, GridSearchCV
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.discriminant_analysis import LinearDiscriminantAnalysis
from sklearn.neural_network import MLPClassifier
from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestClassifier
from sklearn.svm import SVC
from keras.wrappers.scikit_learn import KerasClassifier
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import warnings
warnings.filterwarnings("ignore")
import time
```

Dataset Import

```
In [39]: # load the Olivetti faces dataset
data = fetch_olivetti_faces()
X = data['data']
y = data['target']
```

Prepare train and test set

```
In [40]: # split the dataset into training and testing sets
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, ran
```

Statistical Learning

Running the Model without PCA

Logistic

```
In [6]: from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
        from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
        from sklearn.metrics import confusion_matrix
        import seaborn as sns
        start = time.time()
        # Create a logistic regression model
        clf = LogisticRegression()
        # Fit the model to the training data
        clf.fit(X_train, y_train)
        # Use the model to make predictions on the testing data
        y_pred = clf.predict(X_test)
        # Calculate the accuracy of the model
        accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
        end = time.time()
        print("Out-sample Accuracy for logistic regression:", accuracy)
        print("Time Comsumption:", end - start, "sec.")
        cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
        fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(15,15))
        sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt='d', ax=ax)
        Accuracy for logistic regression: 0.975
```

Time Comsumption: 6.632861137390137 sec.

Out[6]: <Axes: >

```
ω-000000<mark>3</mark>0000000000000000
g-0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 <mark>2</mark> 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
<u>n</u>-00000000000000<mark>1</mark>0000000000000000000
                     - 3
မှာ - 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 <mark>2</mark> 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
<u>u</u>g-0000000000000000<mark>3</mark>0000000000000000
g 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
<del>5</del>-00000000000000000000<mark>1</mark>00000000000000
9-000000000000000000000000000<mark>4</mark>0000000
8-000000000000000000000000000<mark>5</mark>000000
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34
```

LDA

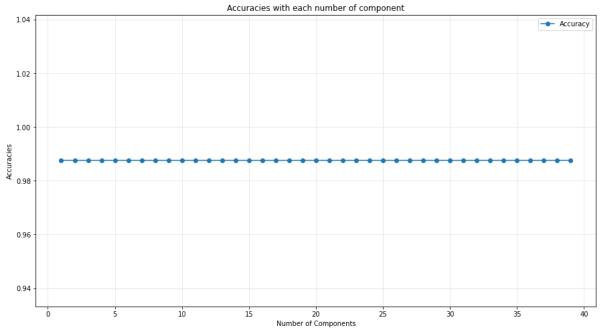
```
In [55]: #find the best parameters
acc = []
for n in range(1, 40):
    lda = LinearDiscriminantAnalysis(n_components=n)
    lda.fit(X_train, y_train)
    y_pred = lda.predict(X_test)
    accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
    if n % 5 == 0:
        print("Out-sample Accuracy for LDA for", n, "components:", accuracy)

    acc.append(accuracy)
    accuracy = 0
    plt.figure(figsize=(15,8))
    plt.title("Accuracies with each number of component")
```

```
plt.plot(range(1,40), acc, 'o-', label = "Accuracy")
plt.ylabel("Accuracies")
plt.xlabel("Number of Components")
plt.legend()
plt.grid(alpha=0.3)
plt.show()

print("The best number of components:", max(acc))
```

```
Out-sample Accuracy for LDA for 5 components: 0.9875 Out-sample Accuracy for LDA for 10 components: 0.9875 Out-sample Accuracy for LDA for 15 components: 0.9875 Out-sample Accuracy for LDA for 20 components: 0.9875 Out-sample Accuracy for LDA for 25 components: 0.9875 Out-sample Accuracy for LDA for 30 components: 0.9875 Out-sample Accuracy for LDA for 35 components: 0.9875
```



The best number of components: 0.9875

So basically all of those number of components have same performance so we are going to randomly pick a number ranged from 1 to 39 and see its performance.

```
In [8]: from sklearn.discriminant_analysis import LinearDiscriminantAnalysis
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score
from mlxtend.plotting import plot_decision_regions

start = time.time()
# Create an instance of LDA
lda = LinearDiscriminantAnalysis(n_components=39)

# Train the LDA model
lda.fit(X_train, y_train)

# Make predictions on the test set
y_pred = lda.predict(X_test)
```

```
# Calculate the accuracy of the model
accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)

end = time.time()

# Print the accuracy
print("Out-sample Accuracy for LDA:", accuracy)
print("Time Comsumption:", end - start, "sec.")

cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)

fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(15,15))
sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt='d', ax=ax)
```

Out-sample Accuracy for LDA: 0.9875 Time Comsumption: 0.794893741607666 sec.

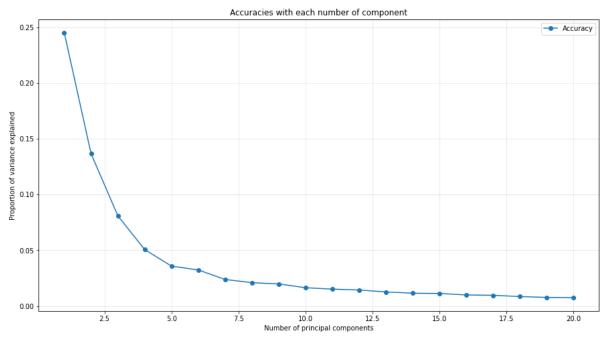
Out[8]: <Axes: >

```
- 4
g 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 <mark>2</mark> 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 <u>0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0</u>
မှု - 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 <mark>2</mark> 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
g-00000000000000000000<mark>2</mark>0000000000000
8<mark>-</mark>0000000000000000000000000<mark>4</mark>0000000
8-000000000000000000000000000<mark>5</mark>000000
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34
```

Running the Model with PCA

PCA Visualization

```
In [56]: from sklearn.decomposition import PCA
         # load the Olivetti faces dataset
         data = fetch olivetti faces()
         X = data['data']
         y = data['target']
         # split the dataset into training and testing sets
         X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, ran
         pca = PCA(n\_components=20)
         X_train_pca = pca.fit_transform(X_train)
         # Apply PCA to the testing set
         X_test_pca = pca.transform(X_test)
         # visualizw results
         plt.figure(figsize=(15,8))
         plt.plot(range(1, pca.n_components_+1), pca.explained_variance_ratio_, 'o-',
         plt.title("Accuracies with each number of component")
         plt.xlabel('Number of principal components')
         plt.ylabel('Proportion of variance explained')
         plt.legend()
         plt.grid(alpha=0.3)
         plt.show()
```



We are going to try the number of components with 3, 5, 7, 10, 14, 20, 30 to see the performance of PCA.

Logistic with PCA

```
In [62]: acc = []
         time_comp = []
         for n in [3, 5, 7, 10, 14, 20, 30]:
           start = time.time()
           pca = PCA(n_components=n)
           X train pca = pca.fit transform(X train)
           X_test_pca = pca.transform(X_test)
           clf = LogisticRegression()
           clf.fit(X train pca, y train)
           y_pred = clf.predict(X_test_pca)
           accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
           end = time.time()
           print("Number of components:", n, ", Out-sample Accuracy for logistic regr
           print("Time Comsumption:", end - start, "sec.\n")
           acc.append(accuracy)
           time_comp.append(end - start)
         plt.figure(figsize=(15,8))
         plt.plot([3, 5, 7, 10, 14, 20, 30], acc, 'o-', label = 'Accuracy')
         plt.ylabel("Accuracies")
         plt.xlabel("Number of Components")
         plt.title("Accuracies with each number of component")
         plt.legend()
         plt.grid(alpha=0.3)
         plt.show()
         plt.figure(figsize=(15,8))
         plt.plot([3, 5, 7, 10, 14, 20, 30], time_comp, 'o-', label = 'Time Consumpti
         plt.ylabel("Time Consumption")
         plt.xlabel("Number of Components")
         plt.title("Time Consumption with each number of component")
         plt.legend()
         plt.grid(alpha=0.3)
         plt.show()
```

Number of components: 3 , 0ut-sample Accuracy for logistic regression with PCA: 0.3

Time Comsumption: 0.5724036693572998 sec.

Number of components: 5 , Out-sample Accuracy for logistic regression with PCA: 0.5125

Time Comsumption: 0.5299580097198486 sec.

Number of components: 7 , Out-sample Accuracy for logistic regression with PCA: 0.6375

Time Comsumption: 0.3737456798553467 sec.

Number of components: 10 , Out-sample Accuracy for logistic regression with PCA: 0.8

Time Comsumption: 0.39716148376464844 sec.

Number of components: 14 , Out-sample Accuracy for logistic regression with

PCA: 0.8875

Time Comsumption: 0.46981143951416016 sec.

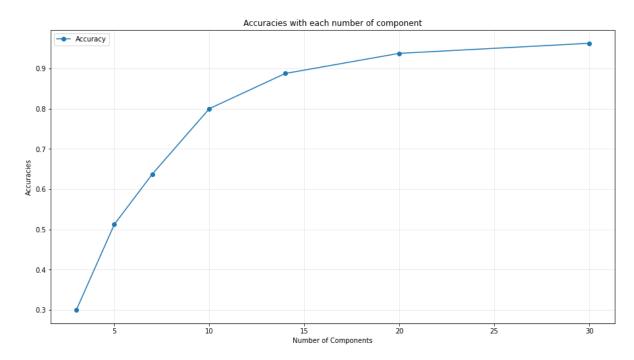
Number of components: 20 , Out-sample Accuracy for logistic regression with

PCA: 0.9375

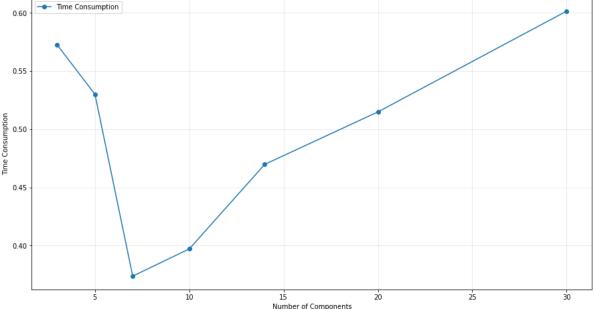
Time Comsumption: 0.514904260635376 sec.

Number of components: 30 , Out-sample Accuracy for logistic regression with PCA: 0.9625

Time Comsumption: 0.6014773845672607 sec.







Time Consumption with each number of component

It seemed like the differences among time consumptions are not significant so we will try the number of conponents that have largest accuracy.

```
In [67]: start = time.time()
         #Implementing PCA
         pca = PCA(n_components=30)
         X train pca = pca.fit transform(X train)
         X_test_pca = pca.transform(X_test)
         # Create a logistic regression model
         clf = LogisticRegression()
         # Fit the model to the training data
         clf.fit(X_train_pca, y_train)
         # Use the model to make predictions on the testing data
         y_pred = clf.predict(X_test_pca)
         # Calculate the accuracy of the model
         accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
         end = time.time()
         print("Number of components: 30")
         print("Out-sample Accuracy for logistic regression with PCA:", accuracy)
         print("Time Comsumption:", end - start, "sec.")
         cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)
         fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(15,15))
         sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt='d', ax=ax)
```

Number of components: 30 Out-sample Accuracy for logistic regression with PCA: 0.9625 Time Comsumption: 0.4608933925628662 sec.

```
g 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 <mark>2</mark> 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 <u>0 0 0 0 0</u>
g 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 <mark>0 1</mark> 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
               - 3
ည္ 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 <mark>2</mark> 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
g-0000000000000000000<mark>2</mark>000000000000000
5-00000000000000000000<mark>1</mark>00000000000000
<mark>8-</mark>0000000000000000000000000000<mark>5</mark>000000
0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31 32 33 34
```

I DA with PCA

```
In [64]:
    acc = []
    time_comp = []
    for n in [3, 5, 7, 10, 14, 20, 30]:
        start = time.time()
        pca = PCA(n_components=n)
        X_train_pca = pca.fit_transform(X_train)
        X_test_pca = pca.transform(X_test)
        lda = LinearDiscriminantAnalysis(n_components=n-2)
        lda.fit(X_train_pca, y_train)
        y_pred = lda.predict(X_test_pca)
        accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)
        end = time.time()
        print("Number of components:", n, ", Out-sample Accuracy for LDA with PCA:
```

```
print("Time Comsumption:", end - start, "sec.\n")
 acc.append(accuracy)
 time comp.append(end - start)
plt.figure(figsize=(15,8))
plt.plot([3, 5, 7, 10, 14, 20, 30], acc, 'o-', label = 'Accuracy')
plt.ylabel("Accuracies")
plt.xlabel("Number of Components")
plt.title("Accuracies with each number of component")
plt.legend()
plt.grid(alpha=0.3)
plt.show()
plt.figure(figsize=(15,8))
plt.plot([3, 5, 7, 10, 14, 20, 30], time comp, 'o-', label = 'Time Consumpti
plt.ylabel("Time Consumption")
plt.xlabel("Number of Components")
plt.title("Time Consumption with each number of component")
plt.legend()
plt.grid(alpha=0.3)
plt.show()
```

Number of components: 3 , Out-sample Accuracy for LDA with PCA: 0.2875 Time Comsumption: 0.07838582992553711 sec.

Number of components: 5 , Out-sample Accuracy for LDA with PCA: 0.5625 Time Comsumption: 0.08365988731384277 sec.

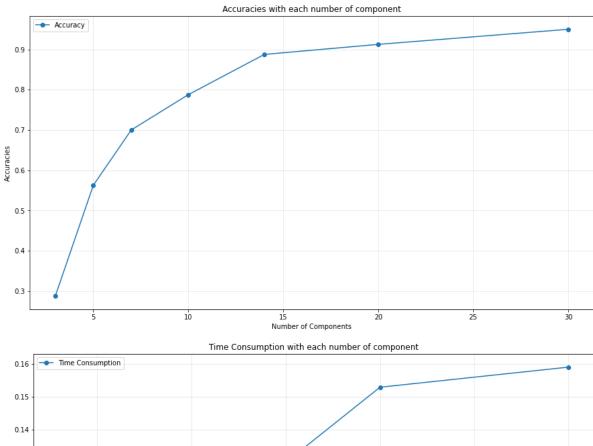
Number of components: 7 , Out-sample Accuracy for LDA with PCA: 0.7 Time Comsumption: 0.10351896286010742 sec.

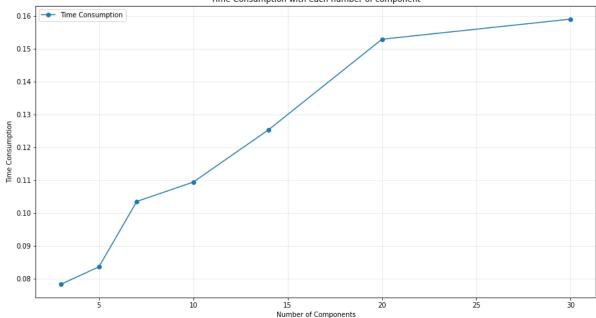
Number of components: 10 , Out-sample Accuracy for LDA with PCA: 0.7875 Time Comsumption: 0.10941696166992188 sec.

Number of components: 14 , Out-sample Accuracy for LDA with PCA: 0.8875 Time Comsumption: 0.12537312507629395 sec.

Number of components: 20 , Out-sample Accuracy for LDA with PCA: 0.9125 Time Comsumption: 0.1528491973876953 sec.

Number of components: 30 , Out-sample Accuracy for LDA with PCA: 0.95 Time Comsumption: 0.1589670181274414 sec.





The time consumption will increase nearly twice as the number of components grown from 3 to 30. However, it seemed like the accuracies cease growing since the number of components reached 15. Thus we try number of components with 15 following.

```
In [66]: start = time.time()

#PCA
pca = PCA(n_components=15)
X_train_pca = pca.fit_transform(X_train)
X_test_pca = pca.transform(X_test)

# Create an instance of LDA
lda = LinearDiscriminantAnalysis(n_components=5)

# Train the LDA model
```

```
# Make predictions on the test set
y_pred = lda.predict(X_test_pca)

# Calculate the accuracy of the model
accuracy = accuracy_score(y_test, y_pred)

end = time.time()

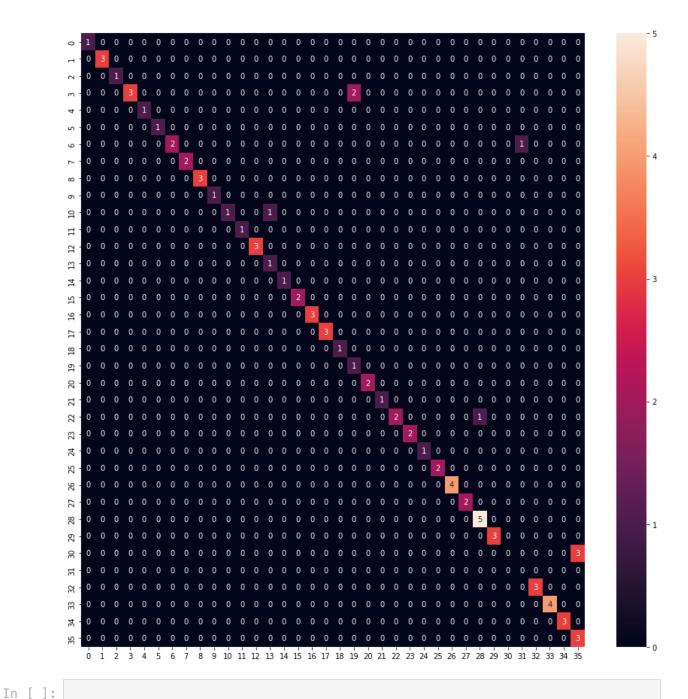
# Print the accuracy
print("Number of conponents: 15")
print("Out-sample Accuracy for LDA:", accuracy)
print("Time Comsumption:", end - start, "sec.")

cm = confusion_matrix(y_test, y_pred)

fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(15,15))
sns.heatmap(cm, annot=True, fmt='d', ax=ax)
```

Number of conponents: 15 Out-sample Accuracy for LDA: 0.9 Time Comsumption: 0.28126072883605957 sec.

Out[66]: <Axes: >



Deep Learning: CNN

```
In [14]: # Import the necessary libraries
import numpy as np
from sklearn.datasets import fetch_olivetti_faces
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from tensorflow.keras import layers, models

# Load the Olivetti faces dataset
dataset = fetch_olivetti_faces()
X = dataset.data.reshape(-1, 64, 64, 1) # Reshape the data into images
y = dataset.target
```

```
# Split the data into training and testing sets
X_train, X_test, y_train, y_test = train_test_split(X, y, test_size=0.2, ran
start = time.time()
# Define the CNN model
model = models.Sequential([
    layers.Conv2D(32, (3, 3), activation='relu', input_shape=(64, 64, 1)),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2)),
    layers.Conv2D(64, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2)),
    layers.Conv2D(128, (3, 3), activation='relu'),
    layers.MaxPooling2D((2, 2)),
    layers.Flatten(),
    layers.Dense(128, activation='relu'),
    layers.Dense(40, activation='softmax')
])
# Compile the model
model.compile(optimizer='adam',
              loss='sparse_categorical_crossentropy',
              metrics=['accuracy'])
# Train the model
history = model.fit(X_train, y_train, epochs=60, batch_size=32, validation_d
# Evaluate the model on the test data
test_loss, test_acc = model.evaluate(X_test, y_test)
end = time.time()
print('Out-sample Test accuracy for CNN:', test acc)
print("Time Comsumption:", end - start, "sec.")
# Plot the training and validation accuracy history
plt.figure(figsize=(12,8))
plt.plot(history.history['accuracy'], label='Training accuracy')
plt.plot(history.history['val accuracy'], label='Validation accuracy')
plt.xlabel('Epoch')
plt.ylabel('Accuracy')
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```

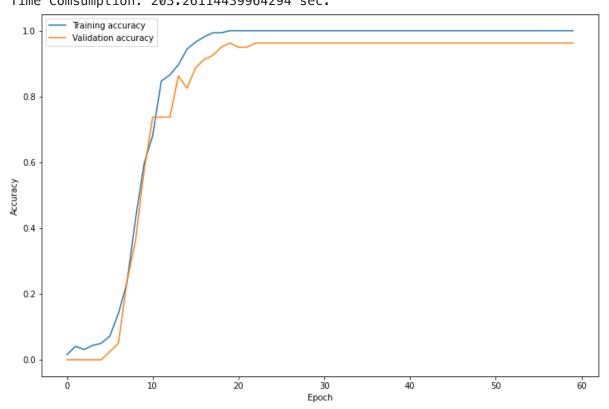
```
Epoch 1/60
uracy: 0.0156 - val_loss: 3.6956 - val_accuracy: 0.0000e+00
10/10 [============== ] - 2s 206ms/step - loss: 3.6867 - acc
uracy: 0.0406 - val loss: 3.7047 - val accuracy: 0.0000e+00
uracy: 0.0312 - val loss: 3.7319 - val accuracy: 0.0000e+00
Epoch 4/60
uracy: 0.0437 - val loss: 3.7314 - val accuracy: 0.0000e+00
Epoch 5/60
uracy: 0.0500 - val_loss: 3.7185 - val_accuracy: 0.0000e+00
Epoch 6/60
uracy: 0.0719 - val_loss: 3.6808 - val_accuracy: 0.0250
Epoch 7/60
uracy: 0.1406 - val_loss: 3.5236 - val_accuracy: 0.0500
Epoch 8/60
10/10 [============ ] - 2s 210ms/step - loss: 2.9935 - acc
uracy: 0.2344 - val_loss: 3.0909 - val_accuracy: 0.2375
Epoch 9/60
uracy: 0.4281 - val_loss: 2.5594 - val_accuracy: 0.3625
Epoch 10/60
uracy: 0.5969 - val_loss: 1.6420 - val_accuracy: 0.5750
Epoch 11/60
uracy: 0.6812 - val_loss: 1.0202 - val_accuracy: 0.7375
Epoch 12/60
10/10 [============== ] - 4s 379ms/step - loss: 0.6678 - acc
uracy: 0.8469 - val_loss: 1.0121 - val_accuracy: 0.7375
uracy: 0.8656 - val_loss: 0.9264 - val_accuracy: 0.7375
Epoch 14/60
uracy: 0.8969 - val_loss: 0.4453 - val_accuracy: 0.8625
Epoch 15/60
uracy: 0.9438 - val_loss: 0.4538 - val_accuracy: 0.8250
Epoch 16/60
uracy: 0.9656 - val_loss: 0.4761 - val_accuracy: 0.8875
Epoch 17/60
uracy: 0.9812 - val_loss: 0.3277 - val_accuracy: 0.9125
Epoch 18/60
uracy: 0.9937 - val_loss: 0.3167 - val_accuracy: 0.9250
```

```
uracy: 0.9937 - val_loss: 0.2262 - val_accuracy: 0.9500
Epoch 20/60
10/10 [============== ] - 2s 213ms/step - loss: 0.0283 - acc
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1460 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 21/60
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.2014 - val_accuracy: 0.9500
Epoch 22/60
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1818 - val_accuracy: 0.9500
Epoch 23/60
10/10 [============= ] - 3s 295ms/step - loss: 0.0091 - acc
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1586 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 24/60
uracy: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.1492 - val accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 25/60
10/10 [=================== ] - 2s 211ms/step - loss: 0.0068 - acc
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1343 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 26/60
10/10 [============= ] - 2s 214ms/step - loss: 0.0051 - acc
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1554 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 27/60
10/10 [=================== ] - 2s 213ms/step - loss: 0.0046 - acc
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1454 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 28/60
10/10 [============== ] - 2s 210ms/step - loss: 0.0041 - acc
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1333 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 29/60
10/10 [============== ] - 3s 344ms/step - loss: 0.0036 - acc
uracy: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.1405 - val accuracy: 0.9625
10/10 [============ ] - 2s 215ms/step - loss: 0.0033 - acc
uracy: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.1398 - val accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 31/60
10/10 [============== ] - 2s 214ms/step - loss: 0.0030 - acc
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1377 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 32/60
10/10 [============== ] - 2s 211ms/step - loss: 0.0028 - acc
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1403 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 33/60
10/10 [============== ] - 2s 216ms/step - loss: 0.0027 - acc
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1415 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 34/60
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1385 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 35/60
10/10 [=========================] - 3s 252ms/step - loss: 0.0023 - acc
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1375 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 36/60
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1405 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 37/60
10/10 [============== ] - 4s 359ms/step - loss: 0.0021 - acc
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1403 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 38/60
```

```
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1419 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 39/60
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1406 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 40/60
10/10 [============== ] - 2s 211ms/step - loss: 0.0018 - acc
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1391 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 41/60
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1428 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 42/60
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1415 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 43/60
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1431 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 44/60
10/10 [============= ] - 3s 312ms/step - loss: 0.0014 - acc
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1428 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 45/60
10/10 [============== ] - 2s 231ms/step - loss: 0.0014 - acc
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1404 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 46/60
uracy: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.1435 - val accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 47/60
10/10 [============= ] - 2s 213ms/step - loss: 0.0013 - acc
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1444 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 48/60
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1439 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 49/60
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1442 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 50/60
10/10 [============= ] - 3s 333ms/step - loss: 0.0011 - acc
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1469 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 51/60
10/10 [============= ] - 2s 215ms/step - loss: 0.0011 - acc
uracy: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.1420 - val accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 52/60
10/10 [============== ] - 2s 211ms/step - loss: 0.0010 - acc
uracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1464 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 53/60
10/10 [============= ] - 2s 213ms/step - loss: 9.7355e-04 -
accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1446 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 54/60
10/10 [============= ] - 2s 213ms/step - loss: 9.3644e-04 -
accuracy: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.1475 - val accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 55/60
10/10 [=========== ] - 3s 321ms/step - loss: 8.9502e-04 -
accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1475 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 56/60
accuracy: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.1458 - val accuracy: 0.9625
```

```
Epoch 57/60
accuracy: 1.0000 - val loss: 0.1482 - val accuracy: 0.9625
10/10 [============= ] - 2s 209ms/step - loss: 8.0988e-04 -
accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1491 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 59/60
10/10 [============= ] - 2s 223ms/step - loss: 7.7744e-04 -
accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1458 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
Epoch 60/60
accuracy: 1.0000 - val_loss: 0.1464 - val_accuracy: 0.9625
           cy: 0.9625
Out-sample Test accuracy for CNN: 0.9624999761581421
```

Time Comsumption: 203.26114439964294 sec.



The accuracies reached its limit after 20 of epoches, which is 96.25% of accuracy.

