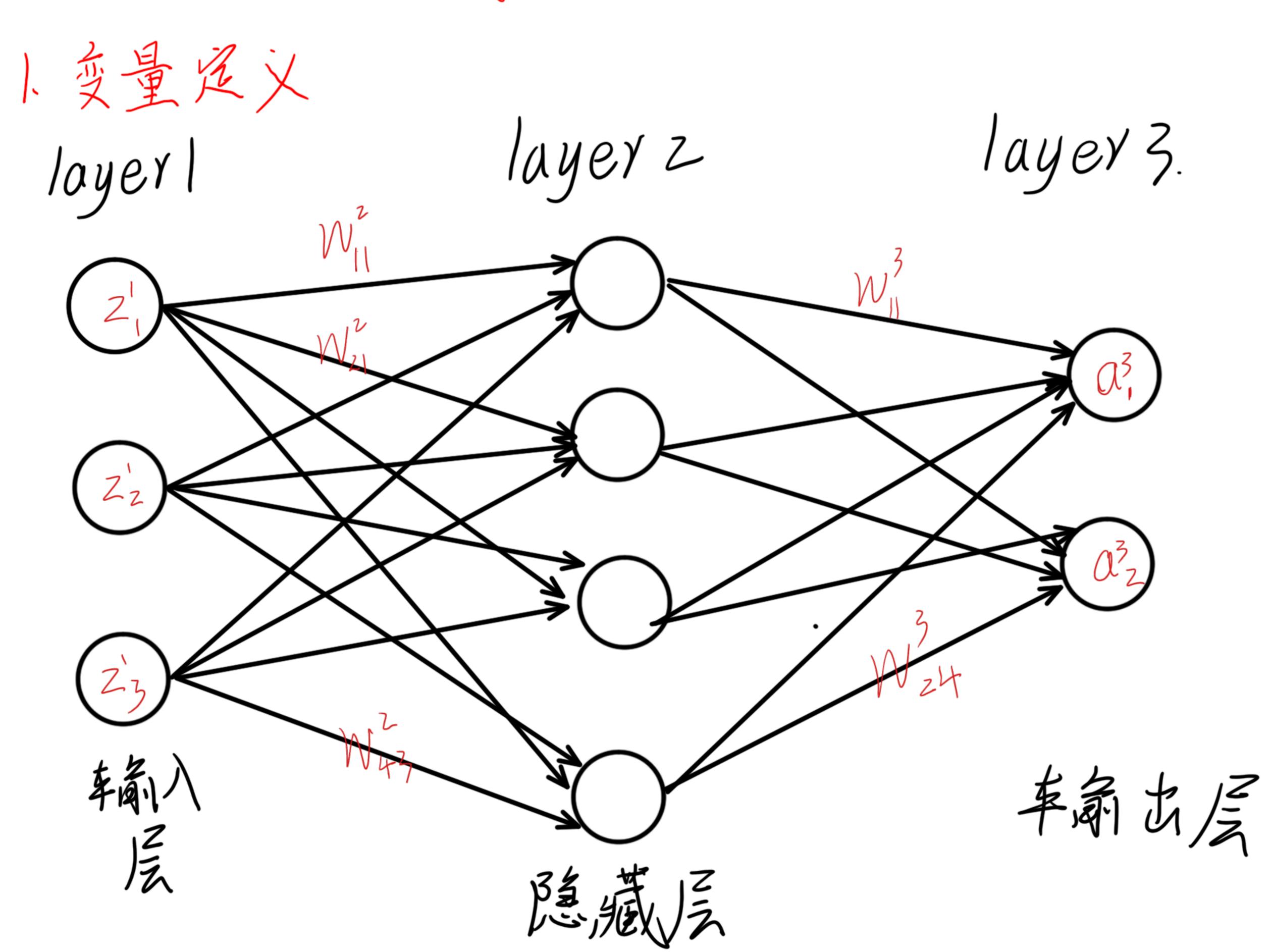
### 反向传播毕



上图是一个三层神经网络,对变量进行定义: Wik表示第(1-1)层的第K个神经无连接到常l层第j个种 级无的核重。

的表示等候第一个神经无的确置。

Zi表示常人发第了个神经无的辅助人,即:Zj=ZkWikak+bj 0. 表示常人发第了个神经无的神剧人,即:aj=6(Zwikak+bj) 6表示组络函数和的例如sigmoid函数。  $= 6 (z_1^L)$ Reluer & 3. 乙、公礼、招军.

首先,将常愿第3个神经无中产生的错误(即实际值与预测) 值之间的误差)定义为:

$$S_{j}^{l} = \frac{\partial C}{\partial Z_{j}^{l}}$$

以一个输入样本为例进行说明,此时损失所数与代价函效的均为误差表不形式均为:

C===== (y; -a;) "表示真实值,你表示预测的转流通

### 公礼11计算最后一层神经网络产生的误差)

 $48^{L} = \nabla_{\alpha} C O 6'(z') = \frac{\partial L}{\partial z^{U}} O \frac{\partial \alpha}{\partial z^{U}}$ 

其中,①表示Hadamard 乘积,用于矩阵或向量之间点对点的乘 法用草,口表示梯度运算符四例,于= [f, fz, fm] X=[M, Xz, M]

公式一排野进程:

$$\frac{1}{2} \int_{X_{1}}^{x_{1}} \frac{\partial f_{1}}{\partial x_{1}} \frac{\partial f_{1}}{\partial x_{2}} \frac{\partial f_{1}}{\partial x_{1}} \frac{\partial f_{1}}{\partial x_{1}$$

$$: S^{L} = \frac{\partial L}{\partial z^{L}} = \frac{\partial A}{\partial z^{L}} = \nabla_{A} C O G (z^{L})$$

## 分司工(由后向前, 计算每一层神经网络产生的温至):

₩ S¹= (LNH) TSHI) ① 6'(z¹) LT表示矩阵整置运算) 推导过程:

$$S_{i}^{l} = \frac{\partial C}{\partial z_{i}^{l}} = \overline{Z}_{k} \frac{\partial C}{\partial Z_{k}^{l+1}} \cdot \frac{\partial Z_{i}^{l+1}}{\partial a_{j}^{l}} \cdot \frac{\partial a_{i}^{l}}{\partial z_{j}^{l}} \cdot \frac{\partial a_{i}^{l}}{\partial z_{j}^{l}}$$

$$= \overline{Z}_{k} S_{k}^{l+1} \cdot \frac{\partial (w_{kj}^{l+1} a_{j}^{l} + b_{k}^{l+1})}{\partial a_{j}^{l}} \cdot \delta'(z_{i}^{l})$$

$$= \overline{Z}_{k} S_{k}^{l+1} \cdot W_{ki}^{l+1} \cdot \delta'(z_{i}^{l})$$

## 公乱3(計學权重本新度):

$$\frac{\partial C}{\partial v_{ik}} = \frac{\partial C}{\partial z_{i}^{l}} \cdot \frac{\partial z_{i}^{l}}{\partial v_{ik}} = S_{i}^{l} \cdot \frac{\partial (v_{ik} \alpha_{k}^{l} + b_{i}^{l})}{\partial v_{ik}} = \alpha_{k}^{l} S_{i}^{l}$$

# 公前4(计算偏星的精度):

$$\frac{\partial C}{\partial b_{i}^{l}} = \frac{\partial C}{\partial z_{i}^{l}} \cdot \frac{\partial z_{i}^{l}}{\partial b_{i}^{l}} = S_{i}^{l} \cdot \frac{\partial (N_{ik} \alpha_{ik}^{l} + b_{i}^{l})}{\partial b_{i}^{l}} = S_{i}^{l}$$

## 更新根重和确置。

设学习举句了

$$(bi)_{3} = bi - y \cdot \frac{\partial L}{\partial bj} = bi - y \cdot \delta j$$

私这线:195公式:

$$0 \quad S^{L} = \nabla_{\alpha} C O G'(z^{L}) = \frac{\partial L}{\partial z^{U}} O \frac{\partial \alpha}{\partial z^{U}}.$$

$$\mathcal{E}^{l} = ((\mathcal{N}^{l+1})^{\mathsf{T}} \mathcal{S}^{l+1}) \mathcal{O} \mathcal{E}'(z^{l})$$

$$\frac{\partial C}{\partial w_{ik}} = \alpha_{k} C C_{i}$$

$$\frac{\partial c}{\partial b_j^i} = S_j^i$$