## 电路原理专业词汇表

## Gollosaries of "Theorem of Electrical Circuit"

current controlled current source(CCCS)

| Chapter 1                               | Elements and Laws of Eletrical | 节点                           | node                       |
|---|--------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
|   | Circuits                       | 支路                           | branch                     |
| 电路                                      | electrical circuit             | 回路                           | loop                       |
| 电流                                      | current                        | 基尔霍夫电流定律                     |                            |
| 电荷                                      | electric charge                | Kirchhoff's Current Law(KCL) |                            |
| 电压                                      | voltage                        | 基尔霍夫电压定律                     |                            |
| 电位                                      | potential                      | Kirchhoff's Voltage Law(KVL) |                            |
| 电位差                                     | potential difference           | 闭合面                          | closed boundary            |
| 电动势                                     | electromotive force (e.m.f)    | 集总参数                         | lumped parameter           |
|   | electromotance                 | 集总参数电路                       | lumped circuit             |
| 功率                                      | power                          | 集总参数元件                       | lumped element             |
| 能量                                      | energy                         | 分布参数                         | distributed parameter      |
| 电阻                                      | resistor / resistance          | 分布参数电路                       | distributed circuit        |
| 电导                                      | conductor / conductance        | 直流                           | direct current(DC)         |
| 电感                                      | inductor / inductance          | 交流                           | alternating current(AC)    |
| 电容                                      | capacitor / capacitance        | 有源器件                         | active element             |
| 欧姆定律                                    | Ohm's Law                      | 无源器件                         | passive element            |
| 广义欧姆定                                   | 律 generalized Ohm's Law        | 无损电路                         | lossless circuit           |
| 参考方向                                    | reference direction            |                              |                            |
| 电压极性                                    | voltage polarity               | Chapter 2                    | Analysis methods to simple |
| 正极                                      | positive polarity              | resistor                     |                            |
| 负极                                      | negative polarity              |                              | circuits                   |
| 理想独立电压源                                 |                                | 串联                           | series connection          |
| ideal independent voltage source        |                                | 分压                           | voltage division           |
| 理想独立电流源                                 |                                | 并联                           | parallel connection        |
| ideal independent current source        |                                | 分流                           | current division           |
| 理想受控源                                   |                                | 等效电阻                         | equivalent resistance      |
| ideal dependent / controlled source     |                                | <b>Y</b> - △ 变换              | Wye-Delta transformation   |
| 压控电压源                                   |                                | 入端电阻                         | input resistance           |
| voltage controlled voltage source(VCVS) |                                |                              |                            |
| 压控电流源                                   |                                | Chapter 3 M                  | lethods of Analysis        |
| voltage controlled current source(VCCS) |                                | 支路电流法                        | method of branch current   |
| 流控电压源                                   |                                | 节点法                          | Nodal Analysis             |
| current controlled voltage source(CCVS) |                                | 回路电流法                        | loop current method        |
| 流控电流源                                   |                                | 网孔电流法                        | mesh current method        |

外网孔。 诺顿定理 outer mesh Norton's Theorem 自导纳 二端网络 self-admittance two-terminal circuit 互导纳 mutual-admittance 开路电压 open-circuit voltage 矩阵 短路电流 matrix short-circuit current 行 特勒根定理 Tellegen Theorem row 졔 功率平衡定理 column Power-balancing 参考节点 reference node Theorem

平面电路 planar circuit 方程 equation

消夫法 elimination technique

克莱姆法则 Cramer's rule

代入法 substitution method

运算放大器 operational amplifier(op amp)

同向输入端 noninverting input 反向输入端 inverting input

输出端 output

等效电路模型 equivalent circuit model

开环放大倍数 open-loop gain 闭环放大倍数 closed-loop gain

入端电阻 input resistance 输出电阻 output resistance 线性工作区 linear region 正向饱和区 positive saturation

反向饱和区 negative saturation 同向放大 noninverting amplifier

反向放大 inverting amplifier 加法器 summing amplifier

积分器 integrator 微分器 differentiator

自激振荡 self-sustained oscillation

Chapter 4 Circuit Theorems

叠加原理 superposition principle

输入/激励input/excitation 输出/响应output / response 线性电路 linear circuit 代数和 algebraic sum

替代定理 substitution principle 戴维南定理 Thevenin's Theorem

互易定理 reciprocal theorem 对偶原理 principle of duality 对偶元件 dual element 对偶图 dual graph

Chapter 5 Nonlinear Circuit

非线性电路 nonlinear circuit 非线性元件 nonlinear element

压控电阻 voltage-controlled resistor 流控电阻 current-controlled resistor

静杰电阻 static resistance 动态电阻 dynamic resistance 小信号分析 small-signal analysis 小信号模型 small-signal modal

分段线性化法 piece-wise linear mthod

数值解法 numerical analysis

Chapter 6 First-order Circuit

一阶电路 first-order circuit

一阶微分方程 first-order differential

equation

过渡过程 transient process

线性时不变电路 linear time-invaried

circuit

单位阶跃函数 unit step function 单位脉冲函数 unit pulse function 单位斜坡函数 unit ramp function

initial condition 起始条件 起始值 initial value

零输入响应 zero-input response 零状态响应 zero-state response 稳态响应 steady-state response

暂态响应 无损 transient response lossless 时间常数 正弦响应 time constant sinusoidal response 指数函数 exponential function 波形 waveform 阶跃响应 实数 step response real 冲激响应 impulse response 复数 complex 自由响应 衰减 natural response attenuation 强迫响应 forced response 全响应 complete response Chapter 8 Sinusoidal Steady-State Analysis 稳态值 final value 幅值 amplitude / magnitude 卷积积分 convolution integration 相位 phase 时域延迟 相位差 time delay phase difference 换路 switching 角频率 angular frequency 跳变现象 周期 jump phenomenon period 脉冲持续时间 频率 pulse duration cyclic frequency 脉冲重复周期 repeating period of pulse 正弦 sinusoidal 余弦 cosine **Second-order Circuit** 初相角 Chapter 7 initial phase angle 二阶电路 second-order circuit 瞬时值 instantaneous value 齐次微分方程 最大值 maximum 有效值 homogeneous differential equation effective value 常系数微分方程 root-mean-square value u 领先 i Φ constant coefficients equation u leads i by Φ u 落后 i Φ 特征方程 characteristic equation u lags i by Φ 特征根 characteristic root 同相 in phase 特征值 反相 opposite in phase eigenvalue 特征向量 实部 eigenvector real part 特解 虚部 particular solution imaginary part 通解 general solution 直角坐标形式 rectangular form 极坐标形式 自然频率 natural frequency polar form 衰减系数 damping factor 指数形式 exponential form 谐振角频率 相量 resonant frequency / phasor undamped natural frequency 参考相量 reference phasor 过阻尼情况 电压三角形 overdamped case voltage triangle 欠阻尼情况 underdamped case 瞬时功率 instantaneous power 临界情况 critically damped case 平均功率 average power 固有振荡角频率 damping frequency 阻抗 impedance 导纳 admittance damped natural 电抗 frequency reactance 衰减振荡 电纳 damped oscillation suspectance

感性 inductive 容性 capacitive

正弦稳态响应

sinusoidal steady-state response

时域 time-domain 相量域 phasor-domain

视在功率 apparent power

功率因数 power factor (pf)

复功率complex power功率三角形power triangle

复共轭 complex conjugate

有功功率 active power 无功功率 reactive power

最大功率传输定理

Maximum Power Transfer Theorem

功率守恒定理

Theorem of conservation of power

阻抗匹配 impedence matching

共轭匹配 conjugate matching

**Chapter 9** Magnetically Coupled Circuits

耦合 couple

互感 mutual inductance 自感 self-inductance 磁通 magnetic flux

互感电压 mutual / induced voltage

线圈 coil

铁心线圈 coil with iron core

匝数 turn

耦合系数 coupling coefficient

变压器 transformer

空心变压器 air-core transformer 原边 primary coils / windings

副边 secondary coils / windings

引入阻抗 reflected impendence

理想变压器 ideal transformer

全耦合变压器 unity-coupled

transformer

变比 turns ratio / transformation

ratio

自耦合变压器 auto-transformer 多绕组变压器 multiple-winding

transformer

右螺旋定则 right-handed screw rule

同名端 dotted terminal

terminals of same magnetic

polarity

漏感 leakage inductance

Chapter 10 Resonance

串联谐振series resonance并联谐振parallel resonance谐振频率resonant frequency

特性阻抗 characteristic impedence

品质因数 quality factor

频率响应 frequency response

选择性 selectivity

选频特性 frequency-selection

characteristic

**Chapter 11 Frequency Response** 

复频率 complex frequency 网络函数 network function 转移函数 transfer function 多项式 polynomial

极点 pole 零点 zero bode plot decibel

增益 gain 对数 logarithm 半对数 semilog

转折频率 corner/break frequency

截止频率 cut-off frequency

帯宽bandwidth无源滤波器passive filter有源滤波器active filter

低通滤波器 low-pass filter

高通滤波器 high-pass filter 带通滤波器 band-pass filter

带阻滤波器 band-stop / band-reject / notch

filter

**Chapter 12** Three-phase Circuits

对称三相电源 balanced three-phase sources

对称三相电路

symmetrical three-phase circuit

中线 neutral line 中性点 neutral point

三相四线制 three-phase four-wire system

相电压phase voltage线电压line voltage相序phase sequence

正序 positive / abc sequence 负序 negative / acb sequence

相电流 phase current 线电流 line current

Chapter 13 Steady-State Response of Periodic

Excitation

周期性非正弦激励

nonsinusoidal periodic excitation

三角形式的付里叶级数

trigometric Fourier series

指数形式的付里叶级数

exponential Fourier series

付里叶系数 Fourier coefficient 基波 fundamental harmonic 基波频率 fundamental frequency

谐波 harmonic wave 高次谐波 higher harmonic 频谱 frequency spectrum

谱线 spectrum line 线状频谱 line spectrum

奇次 odd

偶次 even

奇对称odd symmetry偶对称even symmetry半波对称half-wave symmetry

帕斯瓦尔定理

Parseval's theorem

Chapter 14 Fourier Transformation and Laplace Transformation

付里叶变换 Fourier transformation

拉普拉斯变换 Laplace transformation

原函数 original function 象函数 transform function 积分变换 integral transformation 频域 frequency domain 幅度谱 amplitude spectrum phase spectrum 矩形脉冲 rectangular pulse

线性性质 linearity

时域微分 time differentiation 时域积分 time integration 时域平移 time shift 频域平移 frequency shift

mequency simi

拉普拉斯反变换 inverse Laplace

transformation

拉普拉斯变换对 Laplace pairs

**Chapter 15** Two-port Networks

端口 port

二端口网络 two-port network

四端网络 four-terminal network

/

quadripole

Z 参数 impedence parameters Y 参数 admittance parameters H 参数 Hybrid parameters

T 参数 Transmission parameters

策动点 driving point

(二端口)级联 cascade connection 传播常数 transmission constant Chapter 16 Basis of Network Graph

Theory

图 graph

拓扑图 topological graph

子图 subgraph

连通图 connected graph 有向图 oriented graph

树 tree

树支 tree branch

连支 link 割集 cut set

降阶关联矩阵 reduced incidence matrix

增广矩阵 augmented matrix

秩 rank

基本回路矩阵

fundamental loop matrix

基本割集矩阵

fundamental cut set matrix

单位阵 unit matrix

转置阵 transposed matrix

正定矩阵 positive definite matrix 非奇异矩阵 nonsingular matrix 逆矩阵 inverse matrix

方阵 square matrix 零矩阵 zero matrix 行列式 determinant

**Chapter 17 State Variables Approach** 

状态变量 state variable 状态方程 state equation

状态空间 state space

列向量 column vector

特征值 characteristic value 特征向量 characteristic vector

特征方程 characteristic equation

相似矩阵 similar matrix

**Chapter 18 Nonlinear Dynamic Circuits** 

非线性时变电路

nonlinear time-varying circuit

自治电路

非自治电路

前向欧拉法 forward Eular's method backward Eular's method

相平面

状态平面 state planar

相轨线 中心点 焦点 节点 鞍点

平衡点

波前

稳定性 stability

渐近稳定 asymptotic stability

**Chapter 19 Distributed Circuits** 

分布参数电路 distributed circuit 传输线 transmission line

均匀传输线 uniform transmission line

反射 reflection 透射 transmission 波长 wave length 波速 wave speed 行波 traveling wave 驻波 standing wave 正向行波 direct wave 反向行波 returning wave 波阻抗 wave impedence

传播常数 propagation constant

wave front

Appendix Magnetic Circuit

磁路 magnetic circuit

铁磁物质 ferromagnetic substance 磁导率 magnetic permeability 磁感应强度 magnetic induction magnetic flux

磁链 magnetic linkage

磁通势 magnetomotive force 磁通密度 magnetic flux density

磁通连续性定理

principle of continuity of magnetic flux

磁场强度 magnetic flux intensity

磁阻 reluctance 磁导 permeance

安培环路定理

principle of Ampere loop circuit

磁化曲线 magnetization curve

磁滞回线 hysteresis loop 磁滞 hysteresis 涡流 eddy current

涡流损失 eddy current loss

集肤效应 skin effect 漏磁通 leakage flux

磁饱和 magnetic saturation

电磁感应定律

law of electromagnetic induction

励磁电流 exciting current