I work out at home by myself 2 hours a day

I want to live in Seoul

I have to drink a lot of water

She doesn't have to work late

I didn't have to come here

I was late because there was a lot of traffic

There was a lot of traffic and I was late

There was a lot of traffic, so I got off and I took the subway

I was hungry so I had to eat something but I was so tired after work and I didn't want to cook anything I didn't want to go out because it was raining outside so I just ate ramen.

My father drove throughout the entire(whole) trip

Don't you have a drive licence ?

Yes. I got it last year and I even bought a car.

But I didn't practice so I still can't drive well even.

My mother can't drive because she had bad eye-sight.

Is there a department store nearby(near hear)?

Is there a gas station near there?

Do they have(any) seafood?

It's easy to forget.

It's really easy to lose.

It's hard/difficult to concentrate.

It's difficult to concentrate because it's so noisy.

It's important to exercise at least once or twice a week.

It's not easy to do that.

I want to eat something.

I have to go somewhere.

I need something lighter.

I want to eat something sweet.

I want to eat something really spicy.

It takes 5 minutes.

It costs 5000 won.

It takes a lot of time.

It costs a lot of money.

It cost a lot of money.

It took a lot of time.

It took a long time.

It took really(very) long.

It is going to take a lot time/ a long time.

It is going to cost a lot money.

It doesn't take very long.

It didn't take very long.

It's not going to take very long.

It doesn't cost very much.

It didn't cost very much.

It's not going to take very much.

Does it take [a long time / a lot of time / long]?

Did it take long / a lot of time?

Is it going to take long?

Would it take long?

How long does it take？

How long did it take?

How long would it take?

I'll call you tomorrow.

It's going to arrive on Monday.

It ended at 3'oclock.

It starts next week.

I'll call you when I arrive.

I was already on the bus when I got the phone call.

I'm going to go to the movies after (I get off) work.

What time do you get off work?

I have some time after the meeting (ends).

I'm going to take a shower before (I go to) bed.

I'm going to go jogging before I go to work.

I always check the weather forecast before I leave in the morning.

I waited until yesterday.

We have to wait until someone leave.

We shouldn’t do anything until we get further instructions.

You just have to keep doing it until you get used to it.

Let’s just stay here until the rain stops.

I’m sad.

I’m happy.

It’s hard for me.

It’s too hard for me.

How was the movie?

The movie was boring.

I’m boring. 你让我感到无聊

I’m bored. 我无聊

This is confusing. 这件事很困惑

I’m so confused.

I’m so excited.

I’m so excited about the trip next month.

I’m very interested in this. 我对。。。感兴趣

Wow, that’s really interesting. 那个好有趣

It’s annoying.

I’m annoyed.

late at night 深夜

Text 发短信

He keeps texting me late at night when I’m trying to go to bed.

It’s so annoying.

Last night, I was so annoyed I just turned off my phone.

I couldn’t find my car key anywhere.

It’s so frustrating.

After about 30 minutes I was so frustrated, I gave up and I just took the bus.

A: Do you have something to do right now?

B:No, Not right now. I’m supposed to meed someone at 3, until then I don’t have much(anything) to do.

Do you have a lot to buy?

I have a lot to buy.

I don’t have anything to buy.

There isn’t anything to watch.

There is noting to watch.

I used to exercise quite regularly.

But now, I just don’t have the time (to exercise).

I hardly exercise anymore.

I used to go to movies quite often.

But now, I just watch movies on my TV or on my computer.

It’s just more convenient.

This area used to be very popular.

A lot of people used to hang out here.

But, I don’t know why, now its not so popular anymore.

Spend on + @

I don’t like to spend money on clothes.

We’re spending too much time on this project.

Spend + ing

We’re already spent a lot of money preparing for the event.

Don’t spend too much time worrying about this.

A: Do you have any plants for Christmas?

B:No, not really. How about you?

A:I think I’m just going to spend Christmas at home watching TV and reading books.Some of my friends are going skiing but I’m saving up for a new car and I can’t spend that kind of money right now.

Until today

From today

By tomorrow

I arrived two days ago.

In two days 两天后

Within two days 两天内

Two days from now两天后

The day before yesterday

The day after tomorrow

In a month = in one month = a month from now

She left 2 hours ago, so she’s going to arrive in (about) a hour.

I ordered the product a few days ago, so it’s going to arrive in about a week.

This looks really expensive.

This feels really heavy.

It didn’t smell bad but it tasted a little strange.

This sounds a little strange.

It looked really serious.

This feels really smooth.

This feels very nice.

It was really awkward.

It felt really awkward.

I saw my brother cry for the first time and it felt so awkward and weird.

This looks like real leather.

This looks real.

This looks weird. It kind of looks like a cigar.

Oh~ that looks really convenient.

It sounded like it was a really serious problem.

It smelled like there was a dead animal in the house.

Wow! This tastes like a professional made it.

It looks like it’s going to rain.

A: I don’t know, it seems a little risky.

B: I know it doesn’t sound like a perfect plan but with the time we have, it doesn’t look like we have any other option.

This looks good to me.

It looks OK to me.

To me, it looks OK.

It tastes OK/fine to me.

Does it look OK/good to you?

How does it look to you?

How does it sound (to you)?

This is the phone that I’ve been using for the last 2 years

This it a pen that a friend gave me as a gift

This is the hat that I wear when I teach.

This is the website that I got much information from When I was looking for a job.

This is the book that I have been studying with for the last few months.

Is that the friend who you went to high school with?

This is the music that I listen to when I am sad.

This is not the design that I was looking for.

This is the movie that I told you about.

Is this the place that you moved to.

I heard it from a friend who lives in the U.S.

I have a friend who is a doctor.

I stayed at a hotel that had a really good swimming pool.

I saw a movie yesterday that isn’t released yet in Korea.

I want to buy a t-shirt that don’t have any pictures or writing (on them).

\*go to work

\*walk to work

\*take the bus to work

A: Do you know anyone who is selling their car?

B: NO, I don’t think so. Why? Do you need a car ?

A: Yes. I just need something that I can drive to work every day.

B: Actually, I know a person who is a used car dealer. You know my friend Kaley, right?

A:Oh, is she the one who I said hello to at your birthday party?

B:Yes, that’s her.Her boy friend is a used car dealer.

The food there is really good.

They have really good food there.

I really love the food there.

There are a lot of people.

There is a lot of traffic.

I have a lot of time.

I work out a lot.

I drink a lot.

I don’t drink a lot.

I watch TV a lot = I watch a lot of TV.

I eat hamburgers a lot = I eat a lot of hamburgers. 我经常吃汉堡

My head hurts. 头疼

I hurt my head.

I hurt my wrist.

I think I slept wrong last night.

I hurt my neck.It really hurts.

I wrote the address wrong.

I wrote it wrong. I’ll write it again.

I was trying to cheer her up.

But the(my) words came out wrong.

It was an honest mistake.

I didn’t mean to hurt her feeling.

\*go over to <某 place>

\*come over to ... 顺便来访

I had a friend over at my place last weekend.

= I invited a friend + to come to my place

A friend is having me over at his place this weekend.

A friend came over to my place.

I'm going over to a friends place ...

I have some time.

I don’t have any time.

I have a lot time.

I don’t have a lot of time.

I have some time left.

I don’t have any time left.

I have a lot of time left.

I don’t have a lot of time left.

I have some money left.

I don’t have any money left.

There is some time left.

There isn’t any time left.

There aren’t any tickets left.

There are some tickets left.

There aren’t any people left.

There aren’t many people left there.

There aren’t a lot of people left. there

There weren’t many people left there.

What is it?

What are these?

I don’t know what this is.

I don’t know what it is.

I don’t know who he is.

I don’t know what it was.

I don’t remember what it was.

I don’t remember where that was.

I don’t remember where this was.

Where does she live?

I don’t know where she lives.

I don’t know where he works.

Do you know what time they open?

Do they sell pork?

Do you know if they sell pork?

Do you know if she is married?

When I was younger =

when I was little =

when I was growing up =

when I was in school =

when I was a child

As I get older =

The older I get

Time seems to go faster as we get older.

The older we get, the faster time seems to go.

\*Should 偏建议

I should go to bed early.

Should I go to bed early?

\*I’m not sure if I should

\*I’m trying to decide if I should

I’m not sure if I should go to bed early.

I’m not sure if I should tell him about this.

I’m not sure if I should tell him about this now or wait.

I’m not sure What I should tell him.

I’m not sure which one I should buy. = I’m not sure which one to buy.

\*It’s better to do sth. 一直很好

If you did something wrong or made a mistake,

It’s always better to just admit it and apologize.

\*It would be better (for you) to do sth. 更好，针对某个人的建议

I think it would be better to wait until next week.

\*It could/ might be better (for you) to do sth. 可能更好，只有50%确信

\*\*47, 48\*\*\*

A: How about go out for dinner?

B:Sounds great, Do you have something in mind?

A:No, I don’t really have anything in mind. What do you want?

B:How about pizza?

A:Again.

She’s in her mid twenties.

He’s in his early thirties.

They’re in their late forties.

She’s about(around) my age.

He’s about your age.

He’s average height. 보통키

I have to go to work this Saturday.

If I don’t finish this today, I’m going to have to go to work this Saturday.

If I don’t finish this today, I might have to go to work this Saturday.

If I finish this today, I won’t have to go to work this Saturday.

If I finish this today, I might not have to go to work this Saturday.

\*I had a chance to <do something> 我本来有机会的 我没做

\*I got a chance to <do something> = I got to <do something> 我有机会 重点是 got

I didn’t get (a chance) to <do something> very often(much)

I got to see a lot of interesting things during the trip.

I didn’t really get a chance to do any sightseeing.

I’ve already seen the movie twice.

I haven’t seen the movie yet.

I usually carry my phone in my pocket.

Sometimes, I carry it in my hand.

I left early today.

I left a little late this morning.

I’m going to leave next week. = I’m leaving next week

He left her many years ago.

I would like to travel more often but my mother is sick and it’s really difficult to leave her alone.

A:Where’s your phone?

B:I left it in my car.

Can I leave my bag here for a few minutes?

\*I don’t like it when ...

\*I like it when ...

I guess I don’t like it when it’s too quiet.

When I’m eating at a restaurant, I don’t like it when the music is too loud.

When I’m home, I have a habit of turning on my television and I just leave it on even when I’m not watching it.I guess I don’t like it when it’s too quiet.Of course,sometimes,when I need to really focus on something, I prefer it to be quiet.But, normally,I feel more comfortable with some noise around me.

\*run out of <sth.>

Hey, we’re running out of time.

I worked as fast as I could but I ran out of time

I’m running out of money really fast.

I’m running out of energy.

I’m slowly running out of ideas.

I’m running out of battery.

I’m going to run out of battery really soon.

My phone is running out of battery.

I watched TV all day yesterday. 强调yesterday

I spent all day yesterday at home watching TV. 强调 watching TV

I spent all day yesterday at home doing nothing. 强调 doing nothing

I spent all weekend at home doing nothing.

\*the whole weekend = the entire weekend = all weekend

I wasted the whole weekend at home sleeping.

I wasted too much time worrying.

When I’m preparing for a test, I prefer to study alone.

But when I’m leaning something, I think it’s more fun to learn with other people.

I’m so lonely.

Are you alone, right now ?

Are you lonely?

A: Do you live with your parents ?

B: No, I live alone.

A:Really? Don’t you get lonely?

B:Yes, I get lonely sometimes.But it’s OK.

I went there myself. 내가 거길 직접 갔어

I went there by myself. 저 혼자 갔어

A:Did you get that hat as a gift?

B: No,I bought it myself. 제가 직접 샀어요

Hey,can you ask Jane something for me ? You know what? Never mind.I’ll ask her myself.

I did this on my own.

When we were growing up, we had to do everything on our own.

\*I’m willing to ... + if ...을 할 의향(생각)이 있다

I’m willing to buy a used one if the price is right.

If it’s OK with you, I’m willing to start right now.

Talk / speak / tell / say

Talk = speak 都表示说话的行为 speak比较正式，

I’m waiting for my friend.

I’m waiting for my computer to boot.

I’m waiting for the bus to come.

We decided to wait for the store to open.

We had to wait a long time.

We had to wait over two hours for a table. 자리나기를 기다리다

I waited almost a week for her to give me an answer.

\*decide to ...

I decided to move in July this year.

\*I decided not to ...

I thought about it. I decided not to move this year.

I decided to live here for another 2 years.

I still have to decide where to go

\*I haven’t decided yet

I haven’t decide what to do yet.

I leave this week on Friday.

I leave on Friday.

I leave this Friday.

I leave next Friday.

I leave next week on Friday.

I leave on the 10th last month.

The food there is good. 거기 음식이 맛있어

The people there are nice. 거기 사람들이 친절해

The atmosphere there is a little gloomy. 거기 분위기가 좀 우울해

The food here is really nice.

I don’t really like the food there.

It is hard to get along with the people there.

I don’t really like the atmosphere here.

The situation there is worse right now.

I don’t know much about the situation there.

It was the best movie what I have seen recently.

This is the best pizza I’ve ever had.

It’s one of the funniest movie I’ve seen this year.

A:We get together once a week.We decide the exact date and time based on everyone’s schedule so it changes often.This week,we’re meeting on Thursday at 8 o’clock in the evening.

B:Alright.I think I can be there by then.

A:Grate.We usually wait until everyone arrives but do let me know if you’re running late or if you can’t make it.

B:Of course.

A:Did you forget something?

B:Yeah,I think I left my mask here.

A:Wait a minute.Is this it(your mask)?

B:No.Mine is pink.Whose is that?

A:I guess it’s someone else’s.다른 사람 건가 보네요

\*in mind

I have something in mind. 我有个想法

I have a couple (of) things in mind

What do you have in mind?

I don’t have anything in mind (yet).

A: Do you want to go out for dinner today?

B:Sure.Do you have something in mind?

A:No, I don’t really have anything in mind.What do you want (to eat)?

B:How about pizza?

A:Again?

A: Do you want to go somewhere this weekend? I have a few places in mind.

B:(That) sounds great! Where do you have some place in mind.

이거 원래 이래

1. 정상적인 것이라는 맥락

It’s supposed to be like this.

1. 늘/항상 그렇다는 맥락

I’s always like this. (It’s always been like this.)

A: It’s crowed here. Is it always like this?

B:It’s always like this in the morning.

A:Is it always this crowed here?

B:It’s always this crowed here.

A:It gets really hot when I use it for 2 hours. Is it supposed to do this?

B:No,it’s not supposed to do that but it can if you use it in direct sunlight.

I’m normally not like this,I’m must be nervous.

A:Is it supposed to be this hard here?

Wow.He is really loud.Is he always like that? 等价于

Wow. Is he always that loud?

He looks familiar.

She looks very familiar.

This looks kind of familiar.

He looks kind of familiar.I think I’ve seen him somewhere.

This looks kind of familiar.I think I’ve seen it somewhere.

This song sounds really familiar.I think I’ve heard it somewhere.

That sounds really familiar.I think I’ve heard it somewhere.

This place feels kind of familiar.I think I’ve been here before.

I grew up there so I’m very familiar with that area.

I just moved here.So, I’m not very familiar with this area yet.

I just bought it.So,I’m not very familiar with it yet.