

$$a_n = \frac{\sin x}{1^2} + \frac{\sin 2x}{2^2} + \cdots + \frac{\sin nx}{n^2}, \text{ 证明 } \{a_n\} \text{ 收敛}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
a_{n+p} - a_n &= \frac{\sin(n+1)x}{(n+1)^2} + \frac{\sin(n+2)x}{(n+2)^2} + \cdots + \frac{\sin(n+p)x}{(n+p)^2} \\
|a_{n+p} - a_n| &\leq \left| \frac{\sin(n+1)x}{(n+1)^2} \right| + \left| \frac{\sin(n+2)x}{(n+2)^2} \right| + \cdots + \left| \frac{\sin(n+p)x}{(n+p)^2} \right| \\
&\leq \left| \frac{1}{(n+1)^2} \right| + \left| \frac{1}{(n+2)^2} \right| + \cdots + \left| \frac{1}{(n+p)^2} \right| \\
&\leq \left| \frac{1}{(n+1)(n)} \right| + \left| \frac{1}{(n+2)(n+1)} \right| + \cdots + \left| \frac{1}{(n+p)(n+p-1)} \right| \\
&\leq \left(\frac{1}{n-1} - \frac{1}{n} \right) + \left(\frac{1}{n} - \frac{1}{n+1} \right) + \cdots + \left(\frac{1}{n+p-1} - \frac{1}{n+p} \right) \\
&= \frac{1}{n-1} - \frac{1}{n+p} \\
&\leq \frac{1}{n-1} \\
\forall \epsilon > 0, \frac{1}{n-1} < \epsilon, \text{ 取 } N &= \frac{1}{\epsilon} + 1
\end{aligned}$$

$$\forall p \in \mathbb{N}, n > N, |a_{n+p} - a_n| < \epsilon$$

根据柯西收敛定理，得证