$$\lim_{n \to \infty} \frac{\sqrt[n]{n!}}{n} = \frac{1}{e}$$

两边取 ln,仅需证明
$$\frac{\ln 1 + \ln 2 + \dots + \ln n}{n} - \ln n = -1$$

$$\frac{\ln 1 + \ln 2 + \dots + \ln n}{n} - \ln n = \frac{\sum_{i=1}^{n} \ln i - n \ln n}{n}$$

利用 stolz 定律, 仅需证明

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n+1} \ln i - (n+1) \ln (n+1) - (\sum_{i=1}^{n} \ln i - n \ln n) = -1 \text{ for } \overline{\text{for } n \in \mathbb{N}}$$

$$\sum_{i=1}^{n+1} \ln i - (n+1) \ln n + 1 - (\sum_{i=1}^{n} \ln i - n \ln n)$$

$$= \ln (n+1) - (n+1) \ln (n+1) + n \ln(n)$$

$$= n \ln(n) - n \ln (n+1)$$

$$= \ln \frac{1}{(1+\frac{1}{n})^n}$$

$$e = \lim_{n \to \infty} (1+\frac{1}{n})^n$$

得证