

高数期中考

① 对任意实数满足 $f(x+y) = f(x)f(y)$, 且 $f(x)$ 在 $x=0$ 处可导, 求 $f'(x)$

$$f'(x) = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x+h) - f(x)}{h} = \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(x)f(h) - f(x)}{h} = f(x) \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(h) - 1}{h}$$

$$f(0) = f(0+0) = f(0)f(0) \Rightarrow f(0) = 0 \text{ 或 } f(0) = 1$$

① 若 $f(0) = 0 \Rightarrow f(0+x) = f(0)f(x) = 0 \Rightarrow$ 函数 $f(x) = 0 \Rightarrow f'(x) = 0$

② 若 $f(0) = 1 \Rightarrow f'(x) = f(x) \lim_{h \rightarrow 0} \frac{f(h) - f(0)}{h - 0} = f(x) \cdot f'(0)$

$$y' = f'(0)y \Rightarrow y' = ky \quad \swarrow \quad y = e^{kx+C}$$

② 设 $x_{n+1} = \frac{1}{2}(x_n + \frac{5}{x_n})$, $n=1, 2, \dots$ 且 $x_1 > 0$, 证明 $\{x_n\}$ 收敛, 求其极限

$$\frac{x_{n+1}}{x_n} = \frac{1}{2} \left(1 + \frac{5}{x_n^2} \right)$$

\rightarrow 证明的是 x_{n+1} 即从 x_2 开始
 $x_{n+1} \geq \sqrt{5}$, x_1 取值不定

$$x_{n+1} = \frac{1}{2} \left(x_n + \frac{5}{x_n} \right) \geq \sqrt{5} \quad (n=1, 2, \dots)$$

x_1 不管 $x_n \geq \sqrt{5} \quad (n=2, \dots, \text{从 } n=2 \text{ 开始})$

从 $n=2$ 开始 $x = \sqrt{5}$ 时 $\frac{x_{n+1}}{x_n} = 1 \Rightarrow x_n = \sqrt{5}$

\downarrow $x_n > \sqrt{5}$ 时 $\frac{x_{n+1}}{x_n} < 1$ 单减有下界

$$x_2 = \frac{1}{2} \left(x_1 + \frac{5}{x_1} \right)$$

从开始与后面产生规律?

