## 3.2 is 5465 stall to

```
F2,0(RX)
         LD
       DIVD
                F8,F2,F0
I1:
       MULTD
                F2,F6,F2
       LD
                F4,0(Ry)
       addd
                F4,F0,F4
       addd
                F10.F8,F2
       ADDI
15:
                Rx,Rx,#8
I6:
       ADDI
                Ry.Ry.#8
I7:
       SD
                F4,0(Ry)
18:
       SUB
                R20,R4,Rx
       BNZ
                R20,Loop
```

3.14(a) stall & L.D F2,0(R1) (F2) = X(i); (F4) = a\*X(i)MUL.D F4,F2,F0 F6,0(R2) ; (F6) = Y(i)F6,F4,F6 (F6) = a\*X(i) + Y(i)F6,0(R2) Y(i) = a\*X(i) + Y(i)DADDIU R1,R1,#8 ; increment X index DADDIU R2,R2,#8 ; increment Y index DSLTU R3,R1,R4 ; test: continue loop? R3,foo ; loop if needed 有行考外10219關.

(b), loop F2.0(R1) LID F6.0(R2) MUL.D F4, Fz, FO FG. S(Ri) LID Z 共鸣剧期 F12,8(R2) L.D MULD FIREB.FO ک 每个元素19/3=63周期 F14.16(R1) 3 LID 3 F18, 16 (R2) MUL.D F16, F14, FO DADDIU RI, RI, #24 DADDIU RZ,RZ,#Z4 DSLTU RS, RI, R4 APD. D F6, F4, F6 APD. D F12, F10, F12 2 APD. D F18, F16, F18 3

F6,-24(R2)

F18, -8(R2)

F12,-16(R2)

BNEZ R3, for

[

2

1 ろ 5, P

5, P

G.D

温暖台

茶需 11+14=≥5 H\$P\$期

L.D F2.0(R1)
L.D F6.0(R2)
MUL.D F4.F2,F0
DADDIU R1,R1,#8
DADDIU R2,R2,#8
DSLTU R3,R1,R4
STALL
STALL
APP.D F6,F4,F6
STALL
STALL
STALL
BNEZ R3, for
S,D F6,-8(R2)

新龙素(3周期

考要协速到相同性能、 时钟频率提高19-1=46%



Clock

7

## Reservation Stations: S2RSRSSIOpVkTime Name Busy VjQj QkADD.D FO Add1 Yes Add2 No Add3 No Mult1 No Mult2 No Register result status: Clock F4 F6F8 F10 F12 ... F30 Reservation Stations: RSS2RSTime Name Busy Op QkAdd1 ADD.D FO Yes Add2 No Add3 No ADDI YES MULTID FO Mult1 Mult2 No Register result status: Clock F2F8 F10 F12 ... F30 F62 Reservation Stations: RSSIS2RSTime Name Busy Op $V_j$ VkQj QkAdd1 Yes ADDID FO Add2 Yes ADD.D Add3 No YES MULTID FO ADD I Mult1 Mult2 No Register result status: Clock F8 F10 F12 ... F30 3 Reservation Stations: SIS2RSRSTime Name Busy Op $V_j$ QkAdd1 No Add2 Yes ADDID ADDI F8 Add3 No Mult1 Yes MULTO FO ADDI Mult2 Yes MULTO ADD2 MULI Register result status: F8 F10 F12 ... F30 Clock F2F4F64,5,6 MULI ADDZ MULZ Reservation Stations: S1S2RSRSTime Name Busy Op QkAdd1 No Add2 No Add3 No Mult1 YES MULT.O FO ADDI Mult2 YES MULT.O ADDI MULI Register result status: F10 F12 ... F30

F8

F4

F6

```
引9 0.一周期,会将无条件历支格参考换为目标、指金、
   b. 隔分支給全性能: QO5×0,1×2=QO]
      新历技能全性能: 0.05×0.1×2-0.05×0.9=-0.035
      放性0,01+0,035=0,045
      若根依性能增益、饭命中草为水、C性能增益理解为和原分支指差的Q01比较、只要新指金小
                                     ,就可认为有提升)
      P 0.05 x2(1-x)-0.05x<0.01 F0.01
         ⇒ x>60%.
 五,糧
          IF 10 EX
            IF 10 EX
              IF 10 EX
                IF 10 EX
                  IF 10 EX
                    IF 10 EX
                      IF 10 EX
                        IF 10 EX
                          IF ID EX
                            IF 10 EX
                              IF 10 EX
                                IF 10 EX
    超标量
                         超长
         IF ID EX
                                   EΧ
         IF 10 EX
         IF 10 EX
         IF 10 EX
           IF 10 EX
           IF 10 EX
                                 14 10 EX
           IF 10 EX
                                     EΧ
           IF ID EX
             IF 10 EX
             IF 10 EX
                                   IF ID EX
             IF 10 EX
             IF 10 EX
      加速化= 14=2.8
                                加速化= 毕=2.8
```