Title: "SNP一般流程" author: "xsc"

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output:

word_document: default html_document: default

本文为日常操作所写笔记,错误之处望各位指教。内容可能与其他创作者存在冲突,但是目前流程就是如此,不存在抄袭。

1比对

1.1 构建参考基因组索引

```
1 cd 00ref
2 bwa index IRGSP-1.0_genome.fasta
```

1.2 比对

```
#!/bin/bash
   Picard=/home/xushichang/tools/picard.jar
   Refence=/home/xushichang/000/00ref/IRGSP-1.0_genome.fasta
     bwa mem -t 12 \
       ../01ref/IRGSP-1.0_genome.fasta \
       ../${lind}.1 1 output.fastq \
       ../${lind}.1_2_output.fastq > ./${lind}.sam #比对
     samtools view -bS ${lind}.sam -o ${lind}.bam
     java -jar ${Picard} SortSam
12
       INPUT=${lind}.bam \
       OUTPUT=${lind} sort.bam \
       SORT_ORDER=coordinate #bam文件按染色体组型排序
    done
    samtools merge -f SRR363063_all.bam SRR3630632_sort.bam SRR3630633_sort.bam
    SRR3630634_sort.bam SRR3630635_sort.bam SRR3630636_sort.bam SRR3630637_sort.bam
18 samtools index SRR363063_all.bam #合并后索引
```

使用smtools软件的flagstat工具生成bam文件的统计比对信息:

```
1 samtools flagstat SRR363063_all.bam
2
```

```
36522266 + 0 in total (QC-passed reads + QC-failed reads)
   #通过QC的reads的数量是36522266,未通过QC的reads的数量为0,以为着一共有36522266条reads
   0 + 0 secondary
   93974 + 0 supplementary
   0 + 0 duplicates
   35780157 + 0 mapped (97.97% : N/A)
    36428292 + 0 paired in sequencing
   18214146 + 0 read1
    18214146 + 0 read2
16
    33347066 + 0 properly paired (91.54% : N/A)
   35461496 + 0 with itself and mate mapped
   #paired reads中两条都比对到参考序列上的reads数
20
    224687 + 0 singletons (0.62% : N/A)
   #单独一条匹配到参考序列上的reads数,和上一个相加,则是总的匹配上的reads数。
   1131220 + 0 with mate mapped to a different chr
   552776 + 0 with mate mapped to a different chr (mapQ>=5)
25
```

2 SNP

Work list:/home/xushichang/000/2.SNP

2.1 添加头文件

```
java -jar /home/xushichang/tools/picard.jar AddOrReplaceReadGroups \
CN=BGI \
CREATE_INDEX=TRUE \
RGPL=illumina \
SM=rice \
SO=coordinate \
RGLB=SRR363063 \
RGID=SRR363063 \
RGPU=SRR363063 \
VALIDATION_STRINGENCY=LENIENT \
I=../1.mapping/SRR363063_all.bam \
O=/home/xushichang/000/2.SNP/SRR363063_all_arrg.bam
```

2.2 分析bam文件的碱基质量。

```
samtools faidx IRGSP-1.0_genome.fasta #建立faidx索引
gatk CreateSequenceDictionary -R IRGSP-1.0_genome.fasta -O IRGSP-1.0_genome.dict #生
成参考基因组的dict文件
gatk BaseRecalibrator \
-R ../00ref/IRGSP-1.0_genome.fasta \
-I SRR363063_all_arrg.bam \
--known-sites /home/xushichang/000/00ref/all_snps.vcf \
-O SRR363063_all_date.table
```

2.3 bam文件质量校准(Base Quality Score Recalibration (BQSR) #2)

```
gatk ApplyBQSR \
    -R ../00ref/IRGSP-1.0_genome.fasta \
    -I SRR363063_all_arrg.bam \
    --bqsr-recal-file SRR363063_all_date.table \
    -O SRR363063_all_recal.bam
```

2.4 调用变体(Call Variants)

第一轮变异调用。在此步骤中识别的变体将被过滤并作为基础质量得分重新校准 (BQSR) 的输入提供

```
gatk HaplotypeCaller \
     -R ../00ref/IRGSP-1.0_genome.fasta \
     -I SRR363063_all_recal.bam \
     -0 raw_variants.vcf
```

2.5 提取 SNP 和插入缺失(Extract SNPs & Indels)

```
gatk SelectVariants \
    -R ../00ref/IRGSP-1.0_genome.fasta \
    -V raw_variants.vcf \
    -select-type SNP \
    -0 raw_snps.vcf
```

```
chr01 1337 . G A 27.94 . AC=1;AF=0.500;AN=2;BaseQRankSum=0.967;DP=5;ExcessHet=3.0103;FS=0 000;MLEAC=1;MLEAF=0.500;MQ=60.00;MQRankSum=0.000;QD=9.31;ReadPosRankSum=0.967;SOR=1.179 GT:AD:DP:GQ:PL 0/1:1,2:3
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            GT:AD:DP:GQ:PL 0/1:1,2:3:
 14:56,0,14
chr01 1708 . C T 34.77 . AC=1;AF=0.500;AN=2;BaseQRankSum=-(0.792;MLEAC=1;MLEAF=0.500;MQ=60.00;MQRankSum=0.000;QD=3.86;ReadPosRankSum=1.383;SOR=2.206
                                                                                                                                                                                 AC=1; AF=0.500; AN=2; BaseQRankSum=-0.719; DP=9; ExcessHet=3.0103; FS=1
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            GT:AD:DP:G0:PL 0/1:7.2:9:
63:63,0,711
chr01 1729
                                                                                                                              28.77
                                                                                                                                                                                 AC=1; AF=0.500; AN=2; BaseQRankSum=0.875; DP=11; ExcessHet=3.0103; FS=1
      632;MLEAC=1;MLEAF=0.500;MQ=60.00;MQRankSum=0.000;QD=2.62;ReadPosRankSum=0.980;SOR=2.203
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            GT:AD:DP:GQ:PL 0/1:9,2:11
 :57:57,0,896
   hr01 1733 . C A 28.77 . AC=1;AF=0.500;AN=2;BaseQRankSum=0.431;DP=9;ExcessHet=3.0103;FS=15 563;MLEAC=1;MLEAF=0.500;MQ=60.00;MQRankSum=0.000;QD=3.20;ReadPosRankSum=0.000;SOR=2.199 GT:AD:DP:GQ:PL 0/1:7,2:9:
 chr01
57:57,0,896
chr01 1741
                                                                                                                               34.77
                                                                                                                                                                                AC\!=\!1; AF\!=\!0.500; AN\!=\!2; BaseQRankSum\!=\!-1.025; DP\!=\!9; ExcessHet\!=\!3.0103; FS\!=\!1.025; DP\!=\!9; ExcessHet\!=\!3.0103; DP\!=\!9; DP\!=\!
 5.563;MLEAC=1;MLEAF=0.500;MQ=60.00;MQRankSum=0.000;QD=3.86;ReadPosRankSum=-0.812;SOR=2.199
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            GT:AD:DP:GQ:PL 0/1:7,2:9:
63:63,0,789
chr01 2282
chr01 2282 . T C 68.77 . AC=1;AF=0.500;AN=2;BaseQRankSum=068;MLEAC=1;MLEAF=0.500;MQ=60.00;MQRankSum=0.000;QD=8.60;ReadPosRankSum=-0.956;SOR=2.807
                                                                                                                                                                                 AC=1; AF=0.500; AN=2; BaseQRankSum=1.150; DP=8; ExcessHet=3.0103; FS=7.
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            GT:AD:DP:GQ:PL 0/1:5,3:8
97:97,0,269
chr01 2284
                                                                                                                              68.77
                                                                                                                                                                                 AC=1:AF=0.500:AN=2:BaseORankSum=0.431:DP=7:ExcessHet=3.0103:FS=3
 680; MLEAC=1; MLEAF=0.500; MQ=60.00; MQRankSum=0.000; QD=9.82; ReadPosRankSum=-0.366; SOR=2.258
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                            GT:AD:DP:GQ:PL 0/1:5,2:7:
```

前五列信息为

- \1. 染色体(Chromosome)
- \2. 起始位置(Start)
- \3. 结束位置(End)
- \4. 参考等位基因(Reference Allele)
- \5. 替代等位基因(Alternative Allele)

ANNOVAR注释时主要也是利用前五列信息对数据库进行比对,注释变异。Info和 Format信息同样重要,比如DP代表测序深度,这些内容的含义再vcf文件的开头都有介绍,请仔细阅读并理解相应内容的意义。

2.6 过滤SNP (Filter SNPs)

```
gatk VariantFiltration \
-R ../00ref/IRGSP-1.0_genome.fasta \
-V raw_snps.vcf \
-O filtered_snps.vcf \ #SNP结果
-filter-name "QD_filter" -filter "QD < 2.0" \
-filter-name "FS_filter" -filter "FS > 60.0" \
-filter-name "MQ_filter" -filter "MQ < 40.0" \
-filter-name "SOR_filter" -filter "SOR > 4.0" \
-filter-name "MQRankSum_filter" -filter "MQRankSum < -12.5" \
-filter-name "ReadPosRankSum_filter" -filter "ReadPosRankSum < -8.0"
```

- QD,描述单位深度的变异值,越大可信度越高。一般过滤掉<2的值。
- FS, 描述正负链特异性, 差异性较大, 说明测序或组装的过程中不够随机。FS越小越好。一般过掉掉>40 (严格) 或60 (普通)

MQ 使用bwa-mem的话,正常值应该是60,描述某个位点测序reads的质量值的离散程度。

MQ < 40.0

MQRankSum < -12.5

SOR, 也是表示正负链特异性, 正常值在0-3, 过滤掉>3的值。

2.7 过滤插入缺失 (Filter Indels)

2.8 注释SNP并预测 (Annotate SNPs and Predict Effects)

```
java -Xmx8g -jar /home/samuel/tools/snpEff/snpEff.jar Oryza_sativa filtered_snps.vcf
> filtered_snps.eff.vcf
```