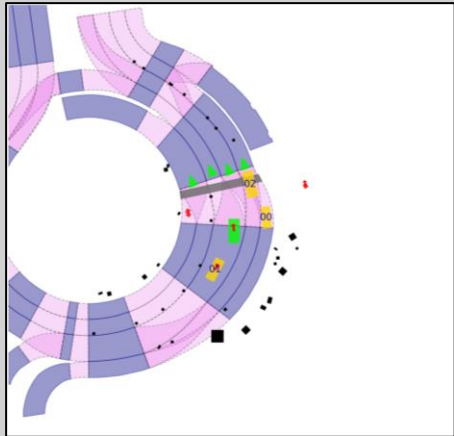


Scenario & Task Description

Ego-Centric BEV



####Driving scenario description:
You are driving on a road with 5 lanes,...

####Available actions:
You are allowed to choose your longitudinal and lateral actions...

Textual Description

Decision Agent for Multimodal Behaviors

Large Multimodal Model

CoT Reasoning & Top-K Confidence Elicitation

<Reasoning> [Contextual Analysis]
<Reasoning> [Action Prioritization]
...
<Reasoning> [Decision Breakdown]

Response to user:####{'DL': 0.85, 'DR': 0.8, 'CL': 0.7}

Decision
Confidence

Simulator

BEV-Generator
Traffic Simu.

Trajectory Follower

Low-Level Controller

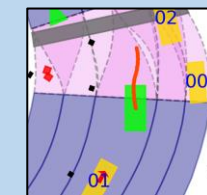
Guided Trajectory Generation and Hierarchical Refinement Module

Objective Creator

Decision: DL

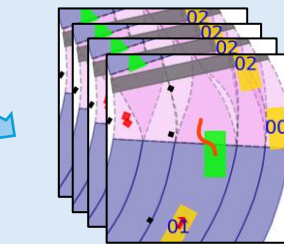
Confidence: 0.85

Confidence-Aware Decision Selector

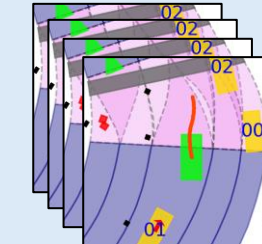


Final Decision

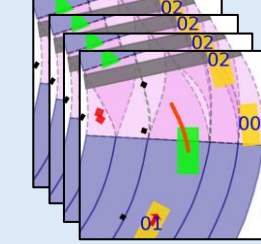
Gradient-Free Diffusion-Based Generator



Path Set of Decision 1

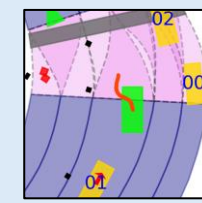


Path Set of Decision 2

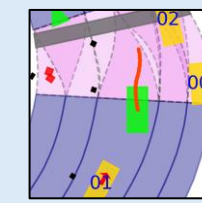


Path Set of Decision K

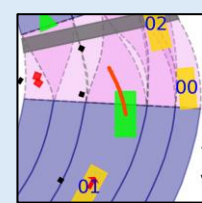
$$(\mathbf{X}^k)^* = \operatorname{argmax} \left(J^k(\mathbf{X}_n^k) \right), k \in \{1, 2, \dots, K\}$$



$(\mathbf{X}^1)^*$



$(\mathbf{X}^2)^*$



$(\mathbf{X}^K)^*$

Candidate Decisions After First-Stage Refinement