```
In [7]: import nltk
          import matplotlib
          import numpy as np
          import pandas as pd
          from PIL import Image
          from konlpy.tag import Okt, Mecab
          from collections import Counter
          from nltk.corpus import stopwords
          import requests, os, re, time, json
          from wordcloud import WordCloud, STOPWORDS
          import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
          %matplotlib inline
          from IPython.display import set_matplotlib_formats
          matplotlib.rc('font', family = 'Malgun Gothic')
          set matplotlib formats('retina')
          matplotlib.rc('axes',unicode_minus = False)
In [15]:
          site = 'https://openapi.naver.com/v1/search/news.json'
          params = {
                  'query' : '고속도로',
'start' : 1,
'display' : 100,
'sort' : 'sim'}
          headers = {
    'X-Naver-Client-Id' : '_HV4Mav6gAsfgons6mTA',
    'csgEqz06Lv'}
                    'X-Naver-Client-Secret': 'esqEqzOGLv'}
          while True :
              time.sleep(1)
              data_dict = {
                           'title'
                                     : [],
                           'description' : []
              print(f'{params["start"]} 수집중')
              res = requests.get(site, params=params, headers=headers)
              json root = json.loads(res.text)
              items = json_root['items']
              for item in items :
                  title = item['title']
                  description = item['description']
                  data_dict['title'].append(title)
                  data_dict['description'].append(description)
              df1 = pd.DataFrame(data dict)
              if os.path.exists('고속국도.csv') == False :
                  df1.to_csv('고속국도.csv', encoding='utf-8-sig', index=False)
              else :
                  df1.to_csv('고속국도.csv', encoding='utf-8-sig', index=False, header=False, mode='a')
              Start = json_root['start']
              Start += 100
              if Start < 1000 :
                  params['start'] = Start
              else : break
          print('수집완료')
         1 수집중
         101 수집중
         201 수집중
         301 수집중
         401 수집중
         501 수집중
         601 수집중
         701 수집중
         801 수집중
         901 수집중
         수집완료
In [17]:
          df = pd.read csv('고속국도.csv')
          df.head()
```

title description

```
미국 교통안전 규제당국이 전기차 테슬라의 오토파일럿(자율주행)과 연관된 11건
         3
                   美 교통당국, 테슬라 자율주행 충돌 <b>사고</b> 11건 조사 착수
                                                                                                                      의 충...
         4
                  <b>고속도로</b> 승용차-화물차 추돌...교통<b>사고</b> 잇따라
                                                                   밤사이 사건<b>사고</b>, 임상재 기자입니다. ◀리포트 ▶ 화물차 앞부분이 형...
In [18]:
          def text cleaning(text) :
              hangul = re.compile('[^¬-|가-힣]+')
              result = hangul.sub('', str(text))
              return result
                            = df['title'].apply(lambda x : text_cleaning(x))
          df['title']
          df['description'] = df['description'].apply(lambda x : text_cleaning(x))
          title_corpus = ''.join(df['title'].tolist())
description_corpus = ''.join(df['description'].tolist())
In [19]:
          \# tagger = Okt()
          tagger = Mecab('C:\Mecab\mecab-ko-dic')
          title_nouns = tagger.nouns(title_corpus)
          description_nouns = tagger.nouns(description_corpus)
          title count = Counter(title nouns)
          description count = Counter(description nouns)
          with open('korean stopwords.txt', encoding='utf-8') as fp :
              stopwords = fp.readlines()
          stopwords = [x.strip() for x in stopwords]
          title dict = {}
          description_dict = {}
          for key in title_count :
              if len(key) > 1:
                  title dict[key] = title count[key]
          for key in description_count :
              if len(key) > 1
                  description_dict[key] = description_count[key]
          remove_title_count = Counter(title_dict)
          remove description count = Counter(description dict)
          title_dict = {}
          for key in remove_title_count :
              if key not in stopwords :
                  title_dict[key] = remove_title_count[key]
          description_dict = {}
          for key in remove_description_count :
              if key not in stopwords :
                  description_dict[key] = remove_description_count[key]
          remove title count = Counter(title dict)
          remove description count = Counter(description dict)
In [20]:
          del remove title count['고속국도']
          del remove_description_count['고속국도']
In [22]:
          wc = WordCloud(stopwords=spwords, font path="c:/Windows/Fonts/malgun.ttf", background_color='white', width=500, c
                         height=500)
          wc.generate_from_frequencies(dict(tag))
          plt.figure(figsize=(12, 12))
          plt.imshow(wc, interpolation="bilinear")
plt.axis('off')
          plt.show()
```

18년부터 11건<b>사고</b>로 1명 사망, 17명 부상 '완전한 자율운행으로 ...

오늘(17일) 새벽 1시 50분쯤 인천국제공항<b>고속도로</b> 서울 방면 김포공...

美 당국, 테슬라 '오토파일럿' 추돌<b>사고</b> 11건 조사 착수

인천공항<b>고속도로</b> 승용차 <b>사고</b>로 전소...음주운전 정황 확



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