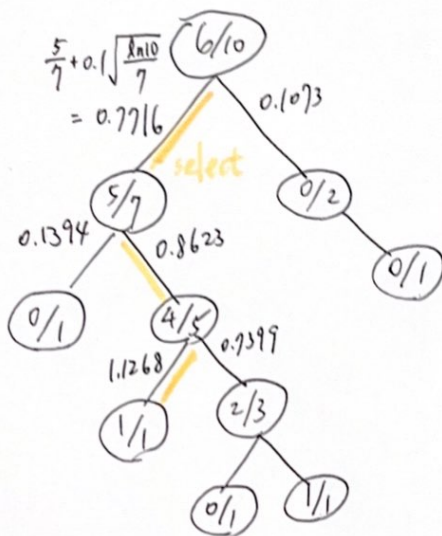


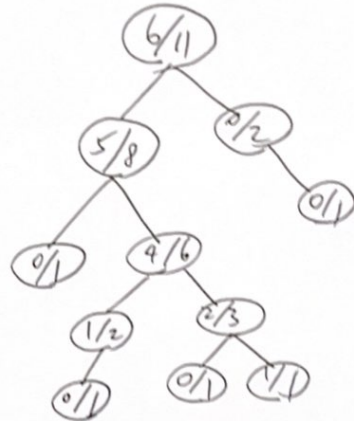
1.
(a)

$$a^* = \arg \max_a (Q(s,a) + c \sqrt{\frac{\log N(s)}{N(s,a)}})$$

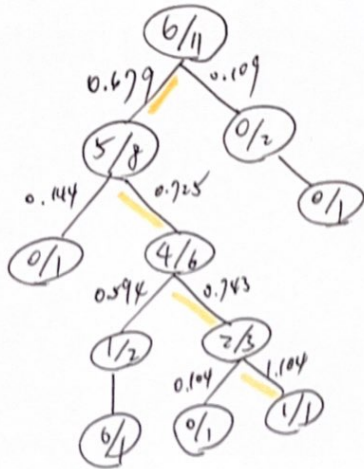
(log in computer $\rightarrow \ln$)



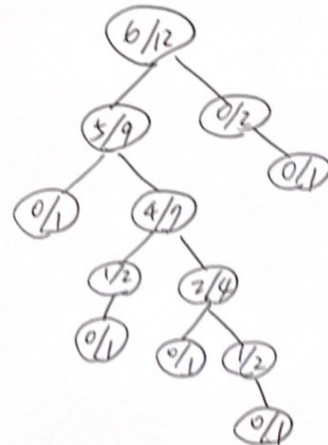
expand \Rightarrow

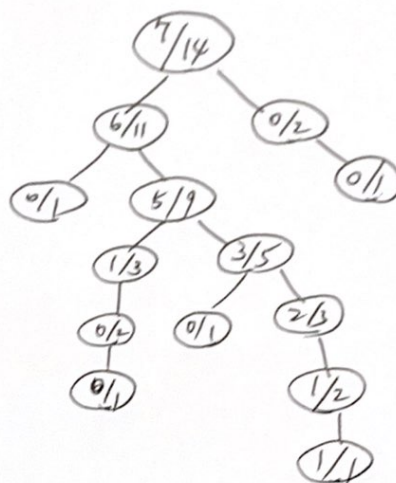
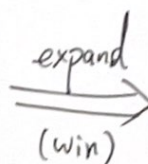
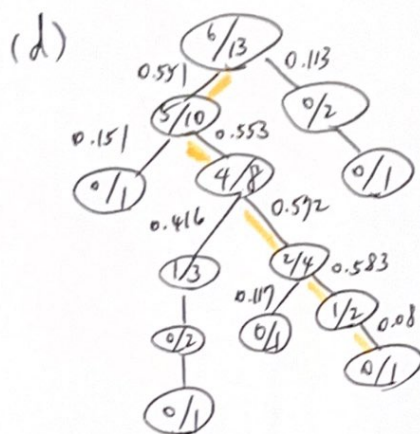
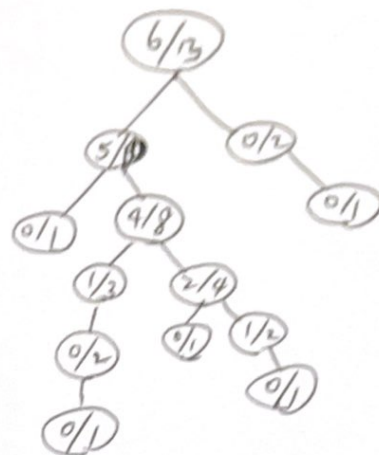
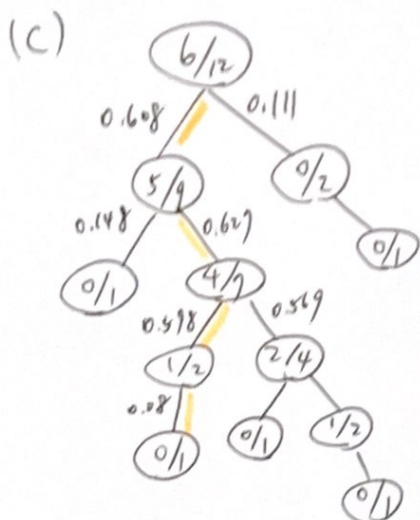


(b)



expand \Rightarrow





2.

$$P_1: \begin{aligned} Q(s,a) &= \frac{0}{T} \\ N(s,a) &= 1 \\ \sim Q(s,a) &= \frac{0}{T} \\ \sim N(s,a) &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$Q(s, a) = \frac{0}{1}$$
$$P_2: N(s, a) = 1$$
$$\sim Q(s, a) = \frac{1}{2}$$
$$\sim N(s, a) = 2$$

(win)

$P_3: Q(s, a) = \frac{0}{1}$
 $N(s, a) = 1$
 $\sim Q(s, a) = \frac{2}{3}$
 $\sim N(s, a) = 3$
 (win)

$Q(s, a) = \frac{0}{1}$
 $P_4 : N(s, a) = 1$
 $\sim Q(s, a) = \frac{2}{3}$
 $\sim N(s, a) = 3$
~~task~~
 (not related to a)

$P_5: \begin{aligned} Q(s, a) &= \frac{0}{2} \\ N(s, a) &= 2 \\ \sim Q(s, a) &= \frac{2}{4} \\ \sim N(s, a) &= 4 \end{aligned}$

P6: $Q(s, a) = \frac{0}{2}$
 $N(s, a) = 2$
 $\sim Q(s, a) = \frac{3}{5}$
 $\sim N(s, a) = 5$
 (win)

3.

$$P_1: Q(s, a) = \frac{0.6 \times 5 + 0}{5+1} = \frac{3}{6}$$

$$N(s, a) = 5+1 = 6$$

$$\sim N(s, a) = 8+1 = 9$$

$$P_2: Q(s, a) = \frac{3+0}{6+0} = \frac{3}{6}$$

$$\sim Q(s, a) = \frac{4.8+1}{9+1} = \frac{5.8}{10}$$

$$N(s, a) = 6$$

$$\sim N(s, a) = 9+1 = 10$$

$$P_3: Q(s, a) = \frac{3+0}{6+0} = \frac{3}{6}$$

$$\sim Q(s, a) = \frac{5.8+1}{10+1} = \frac{6.8}{11}$$

$$N(s, a) = 6$$

$$\sim N(s, a) = 10+1 = 11$$

$$P_4: Q(s, a) = \frac{3+0}{6+0} = \frac{3}{6}$$

$$\sim Q(s, a) = \frac{6.8+0}{11+0} = \frac{6.8}{11}$$

$$N(s, a) = 6$$

$$\sim N(s, a) = 11$$

$$P_5: Q(s, a) = \frac{3+0}{6+1} = \frac{3}{7}$$

$$\sim Q(s, a) = \frac{6.8+0}{11+1} = \frac{6.8}{12}$$

$$N(s, a) = 6+1 = 7$$

$$\sim N(s, a) = 11+1 = 12$$

$$P_6: Q(s, a) = \frac{3+0}{7+0} = \frac{3}{7}$$

$$\sim Q(s, a) = \frac{6.8+1}{12+1} = \frac{7.8}{13}$$

$$N(s, a) = 7$$

$$\sim N(s, a) = 12+1 = 13$$