

> #2020/10/23(五), 109 學年第一學期 資料科學應用 R 作業(1)

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> # ex1.7(a)

> rep(LETTERS[1:5], 5:1)

```
[1] "A" "A" "A" "A" "A" "B" "B" "B" "B" "C" "C" "C" "D" "D" "E"
```

> # ex1.7(b)

> c(letters[seq(2, 26, 2)], letters[seq(1, 25, 2)])

```
[1] "b" "d" "f" "h" "j" "l" "n" "p" "r" "t" "v" "x" "z" "a" "c" "e" "g" "i" "k"
```

```
[20] "m" "o" "q" "s" "u" "w" "y"
```

> # ex1.7(c)

> b <- rep(c(1, -1), 50)

> c <- 1:100

> require(MASS)

> fractions(b/c)

```
[1]      1 -1/2  1/3 -1/4  1/5 -1/6  1/7 -1/8  1/9 -
1/10 1/11
```

```
[12] -1/12 1/13 -1/14 1/15 -1/16 1/17 -1/18 1/19 -1/20
1/21 -1/22
```

```
[23] 1/23 -1/24 1/25 -1/26 1/27 -1/28 1/29 -1/30 1/31 -
1/32 1/33
```

```
[34] -1/34 1/35 -1/36 1/37 -1/38 1/39 -1/40 1/41 -1/42
1/43 -1/44
```

```
[45] 1/45 -1/46 1/47 -1/48 1/49 -1/50 1/51 -1/52 1/53 -
1/54 1/55
```

```
[56] -1/56 1/57 -1/58 1/59 -1/60 1/61 -1/62 1/63 -1/64
1/65 -1/66
```

```
[67] 1/67 -1/68 1/69 -1/70 1/71 -1/72 1/73 -1/74 1/75 -
1/76 1/77
```

```
[78] -1/78 1/79 -1/80 1/81 -1/82 1/83 -1/84 1/85 -1/86
1/87 -1/88
```

```
[89] 1/89 -1/90 1/91 -1/92 1/93 -1/94 1/95 -1/96 1/97 -
1/98 1/99
```

```
[100] -1/100
```

> # ex1.7(d)

> c(month.abb[seq(1,11,2)], month.abb[seq(2,12,2)])

```

[1] "Jan" "Mar" "May" "Jul" "Sep" "Nov" "Feb" "Apr" "Jun" "Aug" "Oct" "Dec"
> # ex1.23(a)
> math.score <- c(43, 94, 20, 8, 46, 72, 93, 8, 28, 33, 79, 60, 93, 52, 8)
> # ex1.23(b)
> length(math.score)
[1] 15
> # ex1.23(c)
> math.score[seq(2,15,2)]
[1] 94 8 72 8 33 60 52
> mean(math.score[seq(2,15,2)])
[1] 46.71429
> # ex1.23(d)
> id <- 1: length(math.score)
> pass.id <- id[math.score >= 60]
> pass.id
[1] 2 6 7 11 12 13
> length(pass.id)
[1] 6
> # ex1.37(a)
> age <- c(54, 64, 75, 21, 66, 49, 25, 72, 50, 72)
> gender <- c("女", "男", "男", "女", "女", "男", "男", "女", "男", "女")
> index <- c(86, 30, NA, 43, 35, 42, 31, 7, 29, 80)
> sat <- c("滿意", "非常滿意", "非常不滿意", "非常滿意", "普通", "非常不滿意", "
普通", "滿意",
+ "普通", "非常滿意")
> sat.ordered <- factor(sat, levels = c("非常不滿意", "普通", "滿意", "非常滿意" ),
ordered=T)
> sat.ordered
[1] 滿意 非常滿意 非常不滿意 非常滿意 普通 非常不滿
意 普通
[8] 滿意 普通 非常滿意
Levels: 非常不滿意 < 普通 < 滿意 < 非常滿意
> # ex1.37(b)
> sat.id <- (1: length(sat.ordered))[sat.ordered >= "滿意" ]
> length(sat.id)

```

```
[1] 5
> # ex.1.37(c)
> a <- index[age > 40 & gender == "男"]
> mean(a, na.rm = T)
[1] 33.66667
>
```