

# Yuchong Pan

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RESEARCH INTERESTS Algorithms, combinatorics, optimization, theoretical computer science — especially combinatorial optimization, submodular optimization, network flow theory, network design, graph algorithms, data structures, graph theory, complexity theory.

EDUCATION **Massachusetts Institute of Technology**  
Ph.D., Applied Mathematics, expected 2026  
**University of British Columbia**  
B.Sc., Computer Science and Mathematics, Honours, with Distinction, 2021

- Thesis: *Optimization Problems on Network Flows with Degree Constraints* [Link]
- Advisor: F. Bruce Shepherd

EMPLOYMENT **University of British Columbia**  
Research Assistant, 2021  
*Partially funded by Work Learn International Undergraduate Research Awards*  
Undergraduate Teaching Assistant, 2021  
Undergraduate Teaching Assistant, 2020  
Undergraduate Academic Assistant, 2019–2020  
Undergraduate Teaching Assistant, 2019  
Student Assistant, 2019  
Undergraduate Teaching Assistant, 2018

**Microsoft Corporation**  
Software Engineer Intern, 2020  
Software Engineer Intern, 2019  
Software Engineer Intern, 2018

**Jisuanke**  
Teaching Researcher, 2018–2019  
Lecturer, 2018–2019

**Sogou, Inc.**  
Software Engineer Intern, 2017

**InitialView**  
Software Engineer Intern, 2016–2017

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE **University of British Columbia**  
Optimization problems on network flows with side constraints (thesis), 2020–2021

- Advisor: F. Bruce Shepherd

- Studied several optimization problems on network flows with side constraints (i.e., unsplittable, confluent, and  $d$ -furcated flows), including the *minimum congestion*, *maximum routable demands*, and *minimum number of rounds* problems.
- Studied several classical algorithms on these optimization problems, including
  - the 2-approximation algorithm for the *minimum congestion* problem on single-sink unsplittable flows by Dinitz et al. (1999),
  - the  $O(1 + \log k)$ -approximation algorithm for the *minimum congestion* problem on confluent flows by Chen et al. (2004),
  - the 3-approximation algorithm for the *maximum demands* problem on confluent flows by Chen et al. (2004), and
  - the  $(1 + \frac{1}{d-1})$ -approximation algorithm for the *minimum congestion* problem on  $d$ -furcated flows with  $d \geq 2$  by Donovan et al. (2007).
- Studied several open questions relevant to these optimization problems, including Michel Goemans' 2-congestion conjecture for the cost version of the *minimum congestion* problem on single-sink unsplittable flows,  $O(1)$ -congestion for bifurcated flows, and  $O(1)$  confluent rounds to route all demands.
- Documents: [Thesis] [Proposal]

#### Gradual typing of recursive types, 2019–2020

- Advisor: Ronald Garcia
- Applied the *Abstract Gradual Typing (AGT)* approach, based upon abstract interpretation, to iso-recursive and equi-recursive types to obtain static and dynamic semantics for *gradual typing* in terms of pre-existing static types, which enables programming languages to seamlessly combine dynamic and static checking. In particular, the dynamic semantics of the gradual language are induced from an internal runtime language whose terms represent corresponding source gradual typing derivations.
- Proved that the gradual language with recursive types induced by the AGT approach satisfies the refined criteria for gradual typing of Siek et al. (2015), including type safety, static guarantee and dynamic guarantee.
- Wrote a tutorial that demonstrates the AGT approach on a toy language BA (Boolean and Arithmetic Language), which produces TBA, GBA and MBA (Typed/Gradual/Mixed Boolean and Arithmetic Language, respectively).

#### TEACHING EXPERIENCE

#### University of British Columbia

##### Teaching Assistant

CPSC 420	Advanced Algorithms Design and Analysis, Spring 2021
CPSC 311	Definition of Programming Languages, Fall 2020
CPSC 421/501	Introduction to Theory of Computing (graduate), Fall 2019
CPSC 121	Models of Computation, Fall 2018

##### Academic Assistant

CPSC 411	Introduction to Compiler Construction, Fall 2019–Spring 2020 <i>Involved in the redesign of the course, supervised by William J. Bowman.</i>
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#### Jisuanke

##### Lecturer

Competitive Programming, Level 6      Spring 2019

*Topics: network flows and bipartite graphs, data structures (splay tree, treap, link-cut tree), string algorithms (the Aho-Corasick algorithm, suffix array), bitmask DP, probability, computational geometry, query decomposition techniques*

Competitive Programming, Level 5      Fall 2018

*Topics: graph connectivity, segment tree and binary indexed tree, string algorithms (the Knuth–Morris–Pratt algorithm, trie), hashing, elementary game theory, dynamic programming (tree DP, space-time optimization techniques), elementary number theory, divide-and-conquer techniques*

Competitive Programming, Level 3      Summer 2018

*Topics: C++, dynamic programming (longest increasing subsequence, maximum subarray, longest common subsequence, edit distance, knapsack problems), search techniques (BFS, DFS, pruning, state representation)*

*Teaching Researcher*

Competitive Programming, Level 6      Spring 2019

*Topics: network flows and bipartite graphs, data structures (splay tree, treap, link-cut tree), string algorithms (the Aho–Corasick algorithm, suffix array), bitmask DP, probability, computational geometry, query decomposition techniques*

## VOLUNTEER EXPERIENCE

### THE Hack (InnoCat Technology Co., Ltd.)

Co-Founder, Chief Technology Officer, & Co-Director of Corporate Relations, 2017–2018.

### Shaoxing No.1 High School

Summer Coach (Competitive Programming), 2016

Student Lecturer (Competitive Programming), 2013–2015

## MANUSCRIPTS

- Optimization Problems on Network Flows with Degree Constraints. Undergraduate honours thesis, University of British Columbia, 2021. [Link]
- Unsplittable Flow Problem on Paths and Trees: Closing the LP Relaxation Integrality Gap (with A. Jozefiak). UBC CPSC 531F project, 2019. [Link]

## TALKS AND PRESENTATIONS

- On the Sensitivity of Boolean Functions. UBC CPSC 531F project. University of British Columbia. Online. 2021. [Slides] [Essay]
- Wittgenstein’s Early Philosophy: An Analysis of *Tractatus* (in Chinese). No Nap Seminars. Online. 2021. [Slides]
- Are We Responsible if We Have No Choice? (in Chinese). No Nap Seminars. Online. 2020. [Slides][Video]
- The Single-Source Unsplittable Flow Problem. UBC Computer Science. University of British Columbia. Online. 2020. [Scribe] [Note]
- Perturbation-Stable Maximum Cuts. Algorithms Reading Group, UBC Computer Science. University of British Columbia. Online. 2020. [Slides]
- Unsplittable Flow Problem on Paths and Trees: Closing the LP Relaxation Integrality Gap (with A. Jozefiak). UBC CPSC 531F project. University of British Columbia. Vancouver, BC. 2019. [Slides] [Survey]
- Introduction to Communication Complexity. Quantum Club. University of California, Santa Barbara. Santa Barbara, CA. 2019.
- Gradual Typing for Octave Language (with A. Li, K. Wang, and P. Wang). UBC CPSC 311 project. University of British Columbia. Vancouver, BC. 2018. [Report]
- Some Math Notes (in Chinese). Competitive Programming Summer School. Shaoxing No. 1 High School. Shaoxing, China. 2016. [Slides]
- Graph Algorithms (in Chinese). Competitive Programming Summer School. Shaoxing No. 1 High School. Shaoxing, China. 2016. [Slides]
- Miller-Rabin Primality Test and Pollard’s  $\rho$  Integer Factorization Algorithm (in Chinese). Competitive Programming Seminars. Shaoxing No. 1 High School. Shaoxing,

China. 2015. [Slides]

#### HONORS AND AWARDS

- Graduation with Distinction, University of British Columbia, 2021.
- Science Scholar, University of British Columbia, 2021.
- Dean's Honour List, University of British Columbia, 2021.
- Work Learn International Undergraduate Research Award (CAD \$6,000), University of British Columbia, 2021.
- Stanley M Grant Scholarship in Mathematics (CAD \$1,500), University of British Columbia, 2021.
- Faculty of Science International Student Scholarship (CAD \$7,500), University of British Columbia, 2020.
- J Fred Muir Memorial Scholarship in Science (CAD \$200), University of British Columbia, 2020.
- Trek Excellence Scholarship (CAD \$4,000), University of British Columbia, 2020.
- Science Scholar, University of British Columbia, 2020.
- Dean's Honour List, University of British Columbia, 2020.
- Faculty of Science International Student Scholarship (CAD \$5,000), University of British Columbia, 2019.
- Dean of Science Scholarship (CAD \$350), University of British Columbia, 2019.
- Trek Excellence Scholarship (CAD \$4,000), University of British Columbia, 2019.
- Stanley M Grant Scholarship in Mathematics (CAD \$1,500), University of British Columbia, 2019.
- Programming Language Implementation Summer School Fellowship (€400), 2019.
- Science Scholar, University of British Columbia, 2019.
- Dean's Honour List, University of British Columbia, 2019.
- Faculty of Science International Student Scholarship (CAD \$10,000), University of British Columbia, 2018.
- Dean of Science Scholarship (CAD \$425), University of British Columbia, 2018.
- Trek Excellence Scholarship (CAD \$4,000), University of British Columbia, 2018.
- Marie Kendall Memorial Scholarship in Science (CAD \$925), University of British Columbia, 2018.
- Joel Harold Marcoe Memorial Scholarship (CAD \$150), University of British Columbia, 2018.
- Science Scholar, University of British Columbia, 2018.
- Dean's Honour List, University of British Columbia, 2018.
- 27th Place (out of 118 teams), North American Invitational Programming Contest, Open Division (USA + Canada), 2018.
- 11th Place (out of 67 teams), ACM International Collegiate Programming Contest, Pacific Northwest Regional (Division 1), 2017.
- 1st Place, Microsoft College Code Competition, University of British Columbia, 2017.
- 1st Place, i-Lab Hackathon, 2017.
- 6th Place & Best Award for Creativity and Innovation, Unique Hackday, Huazhong University of Science and Technology, 2017.
- 2nd Place, HackNanjing, 2017.
- Outstanding International Student Award (CAD \$6,000), University of British Columbia, 2017.
- Top 9 & InnoSpring Award, HACKxFDU, Fudan University, 2016.
- 1st Place, Programming Ability Test (Advanced Division), Zhejiang University, 2016.
- Silver Medal, China Team Selection Competition for International Olympiad in Informatics, China Computer Federation, 2015.
- Bronze Medal, Asia Pacific Informatics Olympiad, China Computer Federation, 2015.

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ First Prize, National Olympiad in Informatics in Provinces (Advanced Division), China Computer Federation, 2014.</li> <li>◦ First Prize, National Olympiad in Informatics in Provinces (Advanced Division), China Computer Federation, 2013.</li> </ul>
PROFESSIONAL SERVICE	<p><i>Journal Review</i></p> <p>SIAM Journal on Discrete Mathematics (SIDMA)</p> <p><i>Conference Review</i></p> <p>ACM-SIAM Symposium on Discrete Algorithms (SODA)</p>
SELECTED COURSEWORK	<p><i>Massachusetts Institute of Technology</i></p> <p>Graph Theory and Additive Combinatorics (graduate)</p> <p>Matrix Multiplication and Graph Algorithms (graduate)</p> <p>Recent Progress in Combinatorial Optimization (reading course)</p> <p><i>University of British Columbia</i></p> <p>Probability (graduate)</p> <p>Stochastic Processes (graduate)</p> <p>Submodular Optimization (graduate)</p> <p>Combinatorial Optimization (graduate)</p> <p>Applications of Linear Algebra (graduate)</p> <p>Measure Theory and Integration (graduate)</p> <p>Tools for Modern Algorithm Analysis (graduate)</p> <p>Introduction to Theory of Computing (graduate)</p> <p>Beyond Worst-Case Analysis (seminar)</p> <p>Complex Variables</p> <p>Real Variables I &amp; II</p> <p>Numerical Linear Algebra</p> <p>Introduction to Group Theory</p> <p>Introduction to Software Engineering</p> <p>Definition of Programming Languages</p> <p>Introduction to Compiler Construction</p> <p>Ordinary/Partial Differential Equations</p> <p>Computer Hardware and Operating Systems</p> <p>Intermediate Algorithm Design and Analysis</p> <p><i>Massive Open Online Courses</i></p> <p>Machine Learning (Coursera, Stanford University)</p> <p>Programming Languages (Coursera, University of Washington)</p>
ACADEMIC TRAINING	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>◦ Second Programming Language Implementation Summer School. Bertinoro, Italy. 2019.</li> </ul>
RELEVANT SKILLS	<p>Languages: English, Mandarin</p> <p>Programming: <math>\text{\LaTeX}</math>, Racket, Standard ML, JavaScript, C/C++, Java, C#, Python, Ruby, MATLAB, Go, MySQL</p>
LAST UPDATED	September 14, 2021