Project 1 Report

陳愉均

Topology

| | STA ++ | | | STA | |
|----------|-------------------------------------|----------|------------|--|----------|
| | IPaddress | | | | |
| Node 2 | Node 3 | Node 4 | Node 5 | Node 6 | Node 7 |
| WIFI STA | WIFI STA | WIFI STA | WIFI STA | WIFI STA | WIFI STA |
| ((*)) | ((*)) | ((*)) | ((*)) | ((*)) | ((*)) |
| | ((*)) | | | ((*)) | |
| | WIFI AP | CSMA === | ===== CSMA | WIFI AP | |
| | ############################### | | | ###################################### | |
| | Node 0 | | | Node 1 | |
| | AP Node ++ | | | AP Node ++ | |

圖一、

| Node:0 | | Node:1 | | Node:2 | | Node:3 | |
|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| IP: | | IP: | | IP: | | IP: | |
| | 127.0.0.1 | | 127.0.0.1 | | 127.0.0.1 | 54403 | 127.0.0.1 |
| IPv6: | | IPv6: | | IPv6: | | IPv6: | |
| | fe80::200:ff:fe00:3 | | 2001:1::200:ff:fe00:7 | | fe80::200:ff:fe00:4 | | fe80::200:ff:fe00:5 |
| | ::1 | | ::1 | | 2001:1::200:ff:fe00:4 | | ::1 |
| | 2001:1::200:ff:fe00:3 | | fe80::200:ff:fe00:7 | | ::1 | | 2001:1::200:ff:fe00:5 |
| MAC: | | MAC: | | MAC: | | MAC: | |
| 00:00:00:00:00 | | 00:00:00:00:00:00 | | 00:00:00:00:00 | | 00:00:00:00:00 | |
| Node:4 | | Node:5 | | Node:6 | | Node:7 | |
| IP: | | IP: | | IP: | | IP: | |
| | 127.0.0.1 | | 127.0.0.1 | | 127.0.0.1 | | 127.0.0.1 |
| IPv6: | | IPv6: | | IPv6: | | IPv6: | |
| | fe80::200:ff:fe00:6 | | fe80::200:ff:fe00:8 | | fe80::200:ff:fe00:9 | | fe80::200:ff:fe00:a |
| | ::1 | | ::1 | | 2001:1::200:ff:fe00:9 | | 2001:1::200:ff:fe00:a |
| | 2001:1::200:ff:fe00:6 | | 2001:1::200:ff:fe00:8 | | ::1 | | ::1 |
| MAC: | | MAC: | | MAC: | | MAC: | |
| 00:00:00:00:00:00 | | 00:00:00:00:00:00 | | 00:00:00:00:00:00 | | 00:00:00:00:00 | |

p1-0-1.pcap

```
reading from file p1-0-1.pcap, link-type ENIOMB (Ethernet)
0.002000 IP6 :: > ff02::::ff00:7: ICMP6, neighbor solicitation, who has 2001:1::200:ff:fe00:7, length 32
0.003000 IP6 :: > ff02::::ff00:7: ICMP6, neighbor solicitation, who has fe80::200:ff:fe00:7, length 32
0.007000 IP6 :: > ff02:::::ff00:7: ICMP6, neighbor solicitation, who has fe80::200:ff:fe00:7, length 32
0.007000 IP6 :: > ff02:::::ff00:3: ICMP6, neighbor solicitation, who has fe80::200:ff:fe00:3, length 32
0.009000 IP6 :: > ff02:::::ff00:3: ICMP6, neighbor solicitation, who has fe80::200:ff:fe00:3, length 32
1.001000 IP6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:7 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
1.001601 IP6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:6 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
1.005182 IP6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:8 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
1.006182 IP6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:8 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
1.007182 IP6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:8 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
1.007182 IP6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:3 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
1.009182 IP6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:3 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
1.009182 IP6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:3 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
1.009182 IP6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:3 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
1.009182 IP6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:3 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
1.009182 IP6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:3 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
1.009182 IP6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:4 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
1.009182 IP6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:4 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
1.009182 IP6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:4 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
1.009182 IP6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:4 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
1.009182 IP6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:4 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
1.009182 IP6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:4 > ff02::2: ICMP6, reuter solicitation, length 1024
1.009183 IP6 fe00::200:ff:fe00:4 > ff02::2:ICMP6, reuter solicitation,
```

圖二、p1-0-1.pcap

p1-0-1.pcap 是根據 node 0 上的 AP 資料。如圖二所示, neighbor solicitation 是 在監聽鄰近 nodes 的連結層位址,Router Solicitation 是在向 router 發出請求的訊息,當 host 的 interface 被啟動時,host 可以發送 RS message 要求 router 立即發佈訊息。接著在第 2 秒時,就可以看到封包由 server 端 node 2 (fe80::200:ff:fe00:4)傳送至 client 端 node 5 (ff02::1:ff00:8);在將近第 3 秒時,封包由 node 2 陸續傳到 node 5(fe80::200:ff:fe00:8), node 6(fe80::200:ff:fe00:9), node 7(fe80::200:ff:fe00:a)

*程式內設定 node1 為 client 端、node0 為 server 端

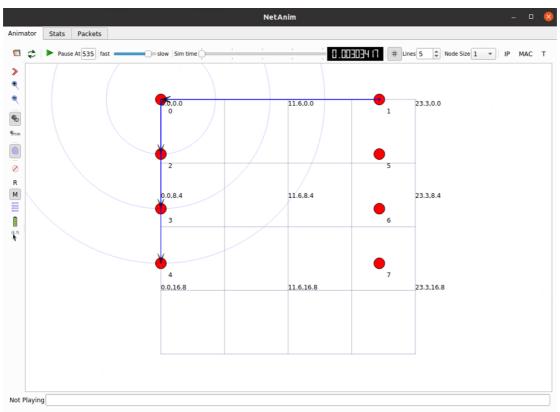
p1-1-1.pcap

```
chenyuchundubuntu:~/ns-allinone-3.33/ns-3.33 tcpdump -nn -tt -r p1-1-1.pcap
reading from file p1-1-1.pcap, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet)
0.002000 1P6 :: > ff02::1:ff00:7: ICMP6, neighbor solicitation, who has 2001:1::200:ff:fe00:7, length 32
0.003000 1P6 :: > ff02::1:ff00:7: ICMP6, neighbor solicitation, who has fe80::200:ff:fe00:7, length 32
0.007000 1P6 :: > ff02::1:ff00:3: ICMP6, neighbor solicitation, who has 2001:1::200:ff:fe00:3, length 32
0.009000 1P6 :: > ff02::1:ff00:3: ICMP6, neighbor solicitation, who has fe80::200:ff:fe00:3, length 32
1.001000 1P6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:7 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
1.001001 1P6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:6 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
1.005182 1P6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:4 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
1.006182 1P6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:5 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
1.006183 1P6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:3 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
1.007182 1P6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:3 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
1.007182 1P6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:3 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
1.009182 1P6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:3 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
1.009182 1P6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:3 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
1.009182 1P6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:3 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
1.009182 1P6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:3 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
2.002202 1P6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:3 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
2.00230 1P6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:3 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
2.00330 1P6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:3 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
2.004406 1P6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:3 > ff02::2: ICMP6, router solicitation, length 16
2.00936 1P6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:3 > ff02::1:ff00:4: ICMP6, neighbor solicitation, who has fe80::200:ff:fe00:4, length 32
2.00936 1P6 fe80::200:ff:fe00:3 > ff02::1:ff00:4: ICMP6, neighbor solicitation, who has fe80::200:ff:fe00:4, length 32
2.015419 1P6 fe80::200:f
```

圖三、p1-1-1.pcap

p1-1-1.pcap 是根據 node 1 上的 AP 資料。在第 2~4 秒時,node 5, node 6, node7 陸續將封包傳到 node2。

NetAnim



圖六、NetAnim

依據 NetAnim 可以看到,當 client 端 AP (node 1)傳送封包到 server 端 AP (node 0)後,會運用無線網路的方式將封包傳送至 wlan 1 的 STA (node 2,3,4)中。接著 node 2,3,4 會再藉由 n0 和 n1,也是運用無線網路的方式將封包傳送到 node 5,6,7 中。