# 2.4G PS/3 Jostick

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### 1. 概要 (General description)

随着技术的不断发展,很多经典的电视游戏被移植到了电脑上,或者是通过模拟器的方式在走进电脑游戏玩家的生活中。不过在经过一段时间之后,很多用户都发现,这些原本是通过游戏手柄在操作的游戏,在很多时候使用鼠标和键盘并不能完美的进行控制,而这时候使用无线游戏手柄就是进行游戏的最好解决方案。

### 2. 特征 (Feature)

采用 2.4GHz 射频无线连接方式,摆脱了连线的困扰。手柄表面质感好,配置简单,按键手感舒适,且反应较为灵敏。工作方式里,由于 2.4G 频段使用带宽越来越紧张,造成器件间波段干扰也越来越严重,由此需要经过新技术来解决此问题,其中最有效的办法就是使用"跳频"通信方式。

控制核心,手柄使用: EM78P520+EM198850; 主机使用: EM78M680+EM198850

### 3. 功能描述 (Function descriptions)

游戏手柄采用了传统的布局方式,最左边是一个八方向的方向键,最右侧是四个按键,呈菱形分布,上面分别印着三角、方块、圆圈和叉子的标记,这和 PS/PS2 手柄的按键完全一样。在中间的则 4 个功能按键和两个迷你型的摇杆,其中 4 个按键分别对应选择(SELECT)、开始(START)以及模式选择键(MODE)和数字/模拟工作方式切换键(MACRO)。另外在手柄的顶部各有两个按钮,分别对应 L1、L2 和 R1、R2。原理图(见附图 1, 附图 2).



RF 游戏手柄



demo 样机

#### 4. 电气特性 (Electrical Characteristics)

- 工作环境温度: -10℃~80℃。
- 工作环境湿度: 30%~95%RH。
- 工作频点: 2402MHz 2482MHz (为了做 FCC 测试,实际使用了 76 个频点)
- 供电电压 采用 3V 电压供电系统
- 耗电电流

搜索状态: 25.0-30.0mA

正常工作时: Imax≤10mA (VDD=3.0V)

待机状态: Imax≤3mA (VDD=3.0V, 摇杆耗电大约2mA)

● 功耗

正常工作时: Wmax≤150MW (VDD=3.0V)

● 通讯距离:

正常通讯时: Lmin≥10M (VDD=3.0±0.2V, 办公室环境下)

● 对码过程中,采取先到先分配原则。即对码时需要先关闭所有手柄,此时主机开启强制通讯模式, 依次打开手柄的对码模式,此顺序即为手柄通道的顺序,要更改必须重新对码。

# 5. Communication Protocol format (通信协议格式)

以主机接收端【sink】为基准,其时序如下,8ms为一个周期(cycle),

第一时段(ComuClock = 0)分配给主机发数据命令

第二时段(ComuClock = 1)分配给 发送端【transmitter】1 (GamePad1)

周期号	0	1
时间	4ms	4ms
接收端	CMD_TX	RX
(RX)	TX USB Input	
发送端 (TX)	CMD_RX	TX
	Keyscan	

# 6. Synchronization information packet format (同步帧数据格式)

0ffset	Size	Field	Note	
0	1 byte	Length	0X10	
1	1 byte	PID_DATA	Constant = 0x00	
2	1 byte	RX_IDH	D. J. L. DV ID	
3	1 byte	RX_IDL	Rand data, RX ID	
4	1 byte	CHN_FLAG	Gamepad status, each bit will stand for a Gamepad status	
	Bit [0]	Gamepad X status	Gamepad communication status	
	Bit [27]	reserve	reserve	
5	1 byte	CommuStatusFlag	Communication function flag	
	Bit [7]	DescriptorFinishFlag		
	Bit [6]	FccTestModeFlag	FCC test flag	
	Bit [5]	ForceLinkModeFlag		
	Bit [4]	LinkModeFlag		
	Bit [3]	EEpromWRStatusFlag		
	Bit [2]	LoseFrameStatusFlag		
	Bit [1]	NormalStatusFlag		
	Bit [0]	SearchStatusFlag		
6	1 BYTE	DirectionCtrl	0:sink to transmitter 1:transmitter to sink	
			Total Gamepads and Frequency index	
7	1 byte	N_CHN	N_CHN= ((TotalGamepads<<4) & 0xF0)   (CH_NO & 0x0F)	
			TotalGamepads defined by Sink	
8	1 byte	BYTE1	Ctrl datal [Gamepad1 ID]	
• •	••			
31	1 byte	Ver. num	Defined by Dongle	

#### NOTE:

- 1) **RX\_IDH、RX\_IDL** 两个 BYTE 是由主机在对码时随机生成的数据;
- 2)  $TX1_{ID} = (RX_{IDL \& 0xF0}) \mid 0x01$
- 3) 帧同步头使用 7 Byte: RX\_IDH、RX\_IDL、CHN\_FLAG、CommunicateStatusFlag、DirectionCtrl、N\_CHN

# 7. Communication information packet format (通讯帧数据格式)

Offset	Size	Field	Note	
0	1 BYTE	Length	0x17	
1	1 byte	PID_DATA	Constant = 0x00	
2	1 byte	RX_IDH	Rand data, RX ID	
3	1 byte	RX_IDL		
4	1 byte	CHN_FLAG	Gamepad status, each bit will stand for a gamepad status	
5	1 byte	CommuStatusFlag	Communication function flag	
6	1 byte	DirectionCtrl	0:sink to transmitter 1:transmitter to sink	
7	1 byte	TX_ID	Transmitter ID. Share the position of N_CHN	
8	1 byte	Data1	rocker left-x(left-right) RF transmitter data	
9	1 byte	Data2	rocker left-y(up-down) RF transmitter data	
10	1 byte	Data3	rocker right-x(left-right) RF transmitter data	
11	1 byte	Data4	rocker right-y(up-down) RF transmitter data	
12	1 byte	Data5	Bit0 bit1 bit2 bit3 bit4 bit5 bit6 bit7 A_1 B_2 C_3 D_4 L1_5 R1_6 L2_7 R2_8	
13	1 byte	Data6	bit7 bit6 Bit5 Bit4 Bit3 bit2 bit1 bit0 SELECT_9 START_10 LSW_11 RSW_12 MODE_13 MACRO_14 TEST1 TEST2  MODE: 1:DealWithDigital 0:DealWithAnalog (default:1)	
14	1 byte	Data7		
	Bit [74]	Hat Switch	000:00' 001:45' 010:90' 011:135' 100:180' 101:225' 110:270' 111:315'	
	Bit 【30】	reserve	Constan = 0	
31	1 byte	Ver. Num	Software version number. Defined by GamePad	

#### NOTE:

- 1) 红色字体为同步信息关键字,搜索模式和正常模式必须包含
- 2) 蓝色字体是正常传送的手柄数据,在正常模式下传送,
- 3) 绿色字体暂时未作使用,预留用做用新增功能的数据通道, 主机可以不做任何处理

# 8. 伪随机频点列表

EM198810 跳频频点从 2402MHz - 2482MHz, 为配合认证测试, 频点范围边沿两端各自内收 2.5MHz, 即实际工作频点范围取: 2405MHz - 2479MHz

## CH\_TABLE:

RETL	@20	;00 ;0x14
RETL	@38	;01 ;0x26
RETL	@56	;02 ;0x38
RETL	@79	;03 ;0x4F
RETL	@4	;04 ;0x04
RETL	@23	;05 ;0x17
RETL	@42	;06 ;0x2A
RETL	@61	;07 ;0x3D
RETL	@7	;08 ;0x07
RETL	@27	;09 ;0x1B
RETL	@47	;10 ;0x2F
RETL	@62	;11 ;0x3E
RETL	@10	;12 ;0x02

RETL	@31	;13 ;0x1F
RETL	@52	;14 ;0x34
RETL	@63	;15 ;0x3F
RETL	@13	;16 ;0x0D
RETL	@35	;17 ;0x23
RETL	@57	;18 ;0x39
RETL	<b>@</b> 64	;19 ;0x40
RETL	@16	;20 ;0x10
RETL	@39	;21 ;0x27
RETL	@43	;22 ;0x2B
RETL	@65	;23 ;0x41
RETL	@19	;24 ;0x13
RETL	@24	;25 ;0x18
RETL	@48	;26 ;0x30
RETL	@ <del>1</del> 6	;27 ;0x42
RETL	@22	;28 ;0x16
RETL		
RETL	@28	,
	<b>@</b> 53	;30 ;0x35
RETL	@67	;31 ;0x43
RETL	@6	;32 ;0x06
RETL	@32	;33 ;0x20
RETL	<b>@58</b>	;34 ;0x3A
RETL	<b>@68</b>	;35 ;0x44
RETL	@9	;36 ;0x09
RETL	@36	;37 ;0x24
RETL	@44	;38 ;0x2C
RETL	<b>@</b> 69	;39 ;0x45
RETL	@12	;40 ;0x0C
RETL	@40	;41 ;0x28
RETL	@49	;42 ;0x31
RETL	@70	;43 ;0x46
RETL	@15	;44 ;0x0F
RETL	@25	;45 ;0x19
RETL	@54	;46 ;0x36
RETL	@71	;47 ;0x36
RETL	@18	;48 ;0x12
RETL	@29	;49 ;0x1D
RETL	@59	;50 ;0x3B
RETL	@72	;51 ;0x48
RETL	@21	;52 ;0x15
RETL	@33	;53 ;0x21
RETL	@45	;54 ;0x2D
RETL	@73	;55 ;0x49
RETL	@5	;56 ;0x05
RETL	@37	;57 ;0x25
RETL	@50	;58 ;0x32
RETL	@74	;59 ;0x4A
		- 5 -

- 5 -

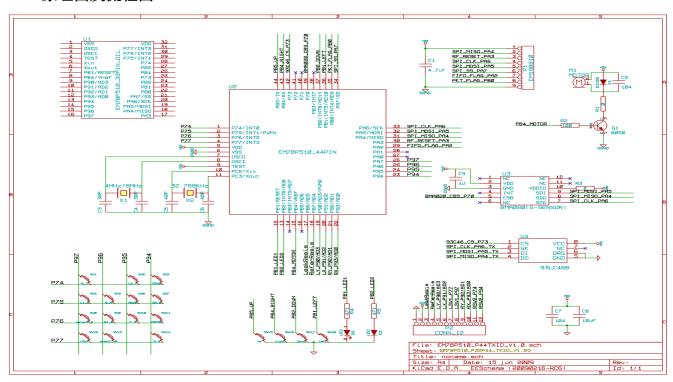
RETL	@8	;60	;0x08
RETL	@41	;61	;0x29
RETL	@55	;62	;0x37
RETL	@75	;63	;0x4B
RETL	@11	;64	;0x03
RETL	@26	;65	;0x1A
RETL	@60	;66	;0x3C
RETL	@76	;67	;0x4C
RETL	@14	;68	;0x0E
RETL	@30	;69	;0x1E
RETL	@46	;70	;0x2E
RETL	@77	;71	;0x4D
RETL	@17	;72	;0x11
RETL	@34	;73	;0x22
RETL	@51	;74	;0x33
RETL	@78	;75	;0x4E

选用了 76 个频点进行伪随机, 频点针对 multi-1v1(4组)经过相关算法,对跳频点做有优化。各设备频点列表必须依此进行跳变

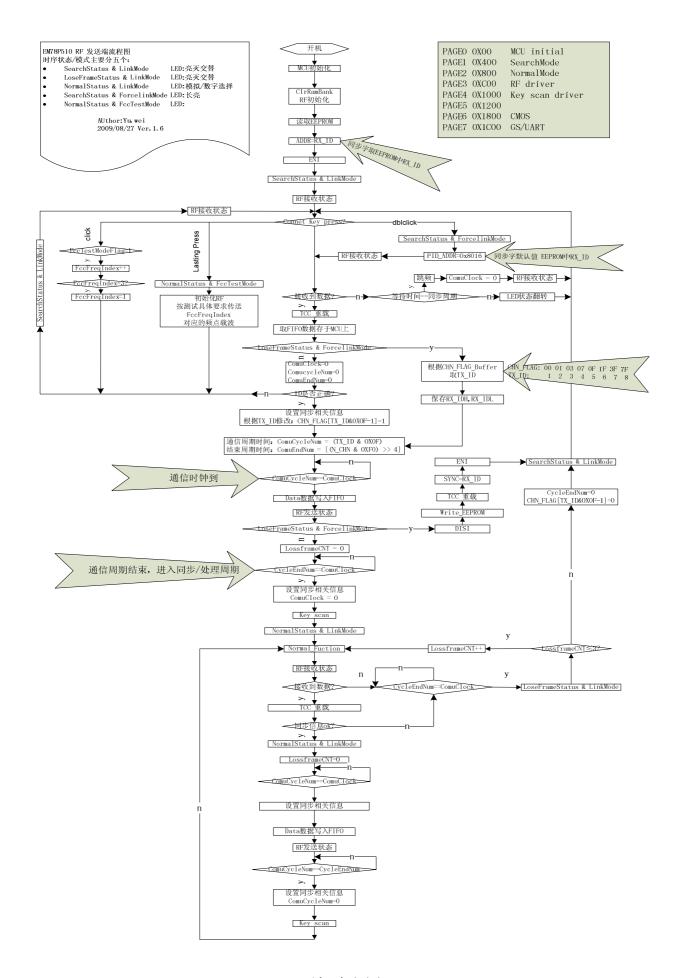
# 9. 心得:

一对多技术已经成熟,多机一对一的抗干扰机制也日趋完善,以义隆 MCU 为主控的 2.46 控制类通信产品可以由业务提单做推广。

## 10. 原理图及流程图



手柄原理图



手柄流程图

## 11 部分代码

```
* Filename
           : EM78P520_32PIN44PIN_TX.ASM
* Author
           : yu.wei
* Company
            : ELAN
* VERSION
            : 1.1
* CRYSTAL
             : 8MHZ
* Creat date : 2009/11/4
* tool ver. : WicePlus 2.7/eUIDE
* Description : modify for code conformity
include "D: \\ include \\ EM78xx \\ EM78P520.H"
include "D: \\ include \\ EM78xx \\ EM78Math.H"
include "config.h"
include "P520txP44.H"
include "EM198850_For_EM78P520.ASM"
include "P520SkipFreqFunc.ASM"
include "XX93C46_For_EM78P520.ASM"
;include "CmosSensorDev.ASM"
;include "FccTest.asm"
    -----MAIN PROGRAM-----
     ORG
                        0X00
                        INITIAL
     LJMP
                        0X03
     ORG
     LJMP
                        TCC_INT
     ORG
                        0X06
     LJMP
                        EXTERNAL_INT
     ORG
                        0X09
     LJMP
                        WDT_INT
     ORG
                        0X0C
     LJMP
                        TIMER1_INT
     ORG
                        0X0F
                        TIMER2_INT
     LJMP
     ORG
                        0X12
     LJMP
                        AD_INT
     ORG
                        0X15
     LJMP
                        UART_INT
     ORG
                        0X18
     LJMP
                        SPI_INT
     ORG
                        0X1B
     LJMP
                        LVD_INT
     ORG
                        0X100
                        == TCC Interrupt Service =
TCC_INT:
     PUSH\ A\_Temp,STATUS\_Temp,RSR\_Temp,@4,ATcc\_Temp,StatusTCC\_Temp,RSRTcc\_TEMP
     BANK
                        0
     BC
                       ISR,TCIF
                                            ;clear TCC interrupt flag
     JBC
                       Search Status Flag/16, Search Status Flag\%16
     JMP
                        Search_Status_Mode
     JBC
                       Lose Frame Status Flag /16, Lose Frame Status Flag \% 16
     JMP
                        LoseFrame\_Status\_Mode
                       Normal Status Flag/16, Normal Status Flag\%16
     JBC
     JMP
                        Normal_Status_Mode
                        TCC_INT_END
     JMP
     Normal\_Status\_Mode:
           ;MOV
                           A,@0x07
                                                ; N=31,P=256,f=8MHz ==> T=1ms
           ;MOV
                           TWTCR,A
           MOV
                           A,@(256-31)
                                              ; load initial value
           MOV
                           TCC,A
```

```
JMP
                             TCC INT END
      Search Status Mode:
                              A,@0X07
                                                     ; N=250,P=256,f=8MHz ==> T=8ms
            ;MOV
            ;MOV
                              TWTCR.A
            MOV
                             A,@(256-250)
                                                    · load initial value
            MOV
                             TCC,A
            BANK
                             2
            INC
                             KeySystemTimeCNT
            INC
                            LEDSystemTimeCNT
            JMP
                             TCC INT END
      Lose Frame\_Status\_Mode:
                              A,@0x07
                                                     ; N=31,P=256,f=8MHz ==> T=1ms
            ;MOV
            ;MOV
                              TWTCR,A
            MOV
                              A,@(256-31)
                                                   · load initial value
            MOV
                             TCC,A
                             TCC_INT_END
            JMP
TCC_INT_END:
      BANK
      MOV
                           A,@0B00100000
                                                  ; (test)P85 exchange when intrrupt
      XOR
                           PORT8,A
      INC
                          ComuClock
      POP A_Temp,STATUS_Temp,RSR_Temp,@4,ATcc_Temp,StatusTcc_Temp,RSRTcc_TEMP
EXTERNAL INT:
      PUSH A_Temp,STATUS_Temp,RSR_Temp,@4,AExt_Temp,STATUSExt_Temp,RSRExt_Temp
      BANK
                           1
      CLR
                          EISR
                                             ;clear the external interrupt flag
      POP\ A\_Temp, STATUS\_Temp, RSR\_Temp, @4, AExt\_Temp, StatusExt\_Temp, RSRExt\_Temp
      RETI
WDT_INT:
      RETI
AD INT:
      RETI
TIMER1 INT:
      PUSH A Temp, STATUS Temp, RSR Temp, @4, A1 Temp, Status 1 Temp, RSR 1 Temp
      BANK
                           0
      BC
                          ISR,T1IF
                                                ; clear Timer1 interrupt flag
      ;MOV
                           A,@0B00100000
                                                  ; (test)P85 exchange when intrrupt
                           PORT8,A
      ;XOR
      BANK
                           2
      MOV
                           A,@255
                                                 ; N=256, Auto reload
                           T1PD,A
      MOV
      INC
                          SleepCNT
                                                 : 2s at a time
      MOV
                           A,SleepCNT
                          A,@SetSleepTime
      SUB
      JBC
                          STATUS,C
                          TIMER1 INT END
      JMP
                          IntoSleepFlag/16,IntoSleepFlag%16
      BS
      ;BANK
                           0
                           A,@0B00001000
      ;MOV
                                                   ; (test)P83 exchange when intrrupt
      ;XOR
                           PORT8,A
      CLR
                          SleepCNT
  TIMER1_INT_END:
      POP A_Temp,STATUS_Temp,RSR_Temp,@4,A1_Temp,STATUS1_Temp,RSR1_Temp
      RETI
TIMER2_INT:
```

PUSH A\_Temp,STATUS\_Temp,RSR\_Temp,@4,A2\_Temp,STATUS2\_Temp,RSR2\_Temp

```
BC
                                                                           T2CR.T2IF
                                                                                                                                            ; clear Timer2 interrupt flag
                  INC
                                                                           IOcheckTimeCNT
                  ;BANK
                                                                               0
                  ;MOV
                                                                               A,@0B00100000
                                                                                                                                                   ; (test)P85 exchange when intrrupt
                  ;XOR
                                                                              PORT8,A
                  POP\ A\_Temp, STATUS\_Temp, RSR\_Temp, @4, A2\_Temp, STATUS2\_Temp, RSR2\_Temp, ASR2\_Temp, A
                  RETI
UART_INT:
                  RETI
SPI INT:
                  RETI
LVD_INT:
                  RETI
                                                                                       = Begin Program =
INITIAL:
                  NOP
                  DISI
                  NOP
                  WDTC
                  ClrCommRamBank
                  NOP
                  ClrRamBank
                  NOP
                  CALL
                                                                             IO_INITIAL
                  NOP
                  BANK
                                                                             0
                  BC
                                                                           AT93C46_CS/16,AT93C46_CS%16
                                                                                                                                                                            ; Disable 93C46
                                                                                                                                                                      ; Disable EM198810
                  BS
                                                                           SPI_SS/16,SPI_SS%16
                                                                             EM198850_RESET
                  LCALL
                  NOP
                  NOP
                  LCALL
                                                                             IO_93C46_INITIAL
                                                                                                                                     ; Set I/O
                  BANK
                                                                              0
                  ВС
                                                                           AT93C46 CS/16,AT93C46 CS%16
                                                                                                                                                                          ; Disable 93C46
                  BS
                                                                           SPI SS/16,SPI SS%16
                                                                                                                                                                    ; Disable EM198810
                  MOV
                                                                              A,@0X00
                  MOV
                                                                              DataAddressInEEPROM,A
                  MOV
                                                                              A,@0X60
                  MOV
                                                                              DataAddressInMCU,A
                  mREAD
                                                                               DataAddressInEEPROM,@0,DataAddressInMCU,@16
                  mEWDS
                  LCALL
                                                                             IO 93C46 QUIT
                                                                                                                                      ; Set I/O
                                                                           AT93C46_CS/16,AT93C46_CS%16
                  ВС
                                                                                                                                                                          ; Disable 93C46
                  BS
                                                                           SPI SS/16,SPI SS%16
                                                                                                                                                                    ; Disable EM198810
                  BANK
                                                                              0
                  MOV
                                                                              A,RX_IDH_Buffer
                                                                                                                                       ; Read ID
                  BANK
                                                                               1
                  MOV
                                                                              RX_IDH,A
                                                                              0
                  BANK
                  MOV
                                                                               A,RX_IDL_Buffer
                  BANK
                                                                               1
                  MOV
                                                                               RX_IDL,A
                                                                              0
                  BANK
                  MOV
                                                                               A,TX_ID_Buffer
                  BANK
                                                                               1
                  MOV
                                                                              TX_ID,A
                  BANK
                  BC
                                                                           AT93C46_CS/16,AT93C46_CS%16
                                                                                                                                                                                  ; Disable 93C46
                  BS
                                                                           SPI_SS/16,SPI_SS%16
                                                                                                                                                                            ; Disable EM198810
```

BANK

2

```
MOV
                           A,@0XFF
                                               ; judge RX_ID,TX_ID
                          A,RX IDH
     XOR
     JBC
                         STATUS,Z
     JMP
                         Used_Default_Sync
     MOV
                          A,@0XFF
     XOR
                          A,RX IDL
     JBC
                         STATUS,Z
     JMP
                         Used_Default_Sync
     JMP
                         Start\_Up
Used_Default_Sync:
                           A,@RX_IDH_DEFAULT
     MOV
                                                           ; SYNC ,used default 0X0DB3
     MOV
                          RX_IDH,A
                           A,@RX_IDL_DEFAULT
     MOV
     MOV
                           RX_IDL,A
Start_Up:
                          CHANGE_ADDRESS_VALUE
     LCALL
     CLR
                          CH_NO
     LCALL
                          RF_FREQ_SET
     ENI
     BANK
                          ComuClock
     CLR
     CLR
                          ComuCycleNum
     CLR
                          ComuEndNum
                         LED1_STATUS/16,LED1_STATUS%16
     BS
                                                                        ; PORT81,LED
     ВС
                         AT93C46_CS/16,AT93C46_CS%16
                                                                   ; Disable 93C46
     BS
                         SPI_SS/16,SPI_SS%16
                                                                ; Disable EM198810
     CLR
                          SleepCNT
                          CommuStatusFlag
     CLR
                          GeneralStatusFlag1
     CLR
                          GeneralStatusFlag2
     CLR
                          CHN FLAG
     CLR
     BANK
     MOV
                           A,@0XFF
     MOV
                           KeystokeFlag Befor,A
     MOV
                           KeystokeTimeCNT,A
                           SearchLinkMode Set
     ;CALL
     BS
                         SearchStatusFlag/16,SearchStatusFlag%16
                                                                      ;set search mode
     ВС
                         NormalStatusFlag/16,NormalStatusFlag%16
                                                                        ;Clear normal mode
                                                                       ;Clear LoseFreq mode
     ВС
                         LoseFrameStatusFlag/16,LoseFrameStatusFlag%16
     ВС
                         EEpromWRStatusFlag/16,EEpromWRStatusFlag%16
     BS
                         LinkModeFlag/16,LinkModeFlag%16
     ВС
                         ForceLinkModeFlag/16,ForceLinkModeFlag%16
                         FccTestModeFlag/16,FccTestModeFlag%16
     BC
     NOP
MAIN:
     LCALL
                          Search_Equipment
     BANK
     BC
                         LED1_STATUS/16,LED1_STATUS%16
     LCALL
                          Normal_Communicate
     NOP
```

BANK

JMP

MAIN