

step-1

create an auxillary array map in which we
will store the frequency of each bird type



step-2

create 4 variables minChar,min
maxChar and max

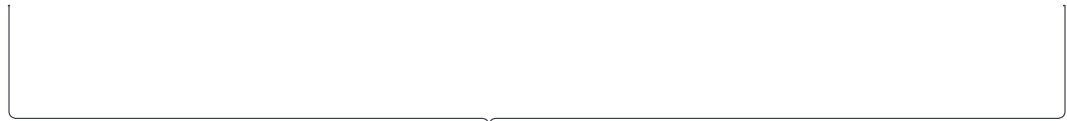


step-3

now iterate through array map to
find max occurence element we will
first check if currelement freq is
greater than maxChar then
maxChar is equal to curr element
freq else no change

step-3

now iterate through array map to
find min occurence element we will
first check if currelement freq is
less than minChar then minChar is
equal to curr element freq else no
change



minChar and maxChar
are our final answer
after doing above
steps