

ILLINOIS TECH



College of Computing

Course Overview

CS 558 Advanced Computer Security

Yue Duan

CS 558: Advanced Computer Security

- Instructor:
 - Yue Duan, Assistant Professor
 -  <https://yueduan.github.io/>
 -  yduan12@iit.edu
 - PhD in Computer Science from UC Riverside
 - Postdoctoral training at Cornell University and University of Utah
 - Specialized in Computer Security, software engineering, AI security and blockchain

CS 558: Advanced Computer Security

- Lecture Hours
 - Mon/Wed, 9:40am - 10:55am
- Lecture location
 - Hermann Hall | Room 002

Due to my visa issue, classes on 8/23 and 8/25 will be offered online via Zoom: <https://iit-edu.zoom.us/j/2914428434>

Syllabus : <https://yueduan.github.io/cs558.html>

CS 558: Advanced Computer Security

- Office hour:
 - Office: SB 209C
 - Wed 3pm - 5pm
- piazza signup link:
 - <https://piazza.com/iit/fall2021/cs558>
 - We will use piazza for paper summary submission

CS 558: Advanced Computer Security

- Computer security literature: real-world issues and techniques
 - The classics
 - The challenges
 - The state-of-the-art
- Contents:
 - network security
 - cyber-physical system security
 - software security
 - Hot topics: blockchain security, AI security

CS 558: Advanced Computer Security

- Textbook
 - No textbook needed
 - Focus on research papers from top venues in computer security
- Prerequisite
 - Basic knowledge about system and network
 - Programming skills
 - No prior security knowledge required

CS 558: Advanced Computer Security

- Goal
 - Explore a range of problems modern network and computer security
 - Understand basic concepts, threats, and mechanisms in cybersecurity
 - Understand how to engage in networking and security research
 - Investigate novel ideas in cybersecurity through a semester-long research project

CS 558: Advanced Computer Security

- Course format and gradings
 - Paper presentation: 25%
 - Paper summary: 10%
 - Discussion participation: 15%
 - Project: 50%
 - Proposal presentation: 5%
 - Mid-term report: 15%
 - Final presentation: 15%
 - Final report: 15%

CS 558: Advanced Computer Security

- All late submissions (but still within one day after the deadline) will automatically lose half points.
- Submissions one day after the deadline will NOT be accepted (unless you get permission from the instructor).
- There will be bonus points for
 - (1) EXCELLENT research projects
 - (2) good in-class participation (attendance and discussion).

CS 558: Advanced Computer Security

- Students are expected to write a paper summary and further present it
- Paper can be from the reading list or from other top conferences
- Each paper summary:
 - no less than 400 words
 - Content: What's this paper about?
 - Motivation: Why do the authors want to conduct this research?
 - Contribution: How is the paper different from its peers?
 - Technique: How do the authors achieve their goal?
 - Evaluation: How is the work evaluated?

CS 558: Advanced Computer Security

- Paper summary (cont.):
 - post it on piazza
 - with the **title** “Summary - paper name” and the corresponding piazza label
 - e.g., “Summary - Adaptive selective verification” with the label “dos_1_preclass_summary”
 - no **later than 11:59 pm** on the day before the lecture

CS 558: Advanced Computer Security

- Paper presentation
 - Each student needs to present **one** paper in the class
 - 20 mins (15 mins presentation + 5 mins discussion)
 - Hint: google the slides of the paper
 - Lead the discussion
 - 5 - 10 mins
 - What are the pros and cons?
 - Why the authors do research the way it is?
 - Any thought for improvement?

CS 595: Topics in Software Security

- Research Project
 - Aim high!
 - A good project could become
 - publication
 - master/PhD thesis
 - Focus on novelty and impact

CS 595: Topics in Software Security

- Research Project
 - Students can form groups (no more than 3 students)
 - hint: try finding your collaborators asap
 - Some topics will be provided soon
 - explore new topics encouraged!
 - Talk to me before finalizing your projects

CS 595: Topics in Software Security

- Research Project (cont.)
 - **Four** milestones:
 - Proposal presentation: 5-10 min
 - Mid-term report: report progress
 - Final presentation: 15 min
 - Final report: research paper format
 - Example : conduct research on upgradeable smart contracts in blockchain

CS 595: Topics in Software Security

- Research Project (cont.)
 - Mid-term report
 - Abstract
 - Introduction
 - Problem Statement
 - Motivation
 - Prior Work
 - Your Approach
 - Preliminary Results

CS 595: Topics in Software Security

- Research Project (cont.)
 - Final presentation assessment
 - Presentation clearness
 - Slides quality
 - Results and Discussion (progress from mid-term)
 - Demo is strongly encouraged
 - Q&A

CS 595: Topics in Software Security

- Research Project (cont.)
 - Final report
 - Based on your midterm report
 - at least 5 pages excluding reference and appendix
 - Latex ACM template
 - conference paper style

CS 595: Topics in Software Security

- Tentative course schedule
 - **8.23 - 9.8** Introductions to different topics
 - **8.13 - 9.29** Network security (**9.15** project topic tdue)
 - **9.20 - 9.22** Proposal presentations
 - **10.4 - 10.13** Cyber-physical system security
 - **10.18 - 10.27** Software security (**10.20** Mid-term report due)
 - **11.1 - 11.15** Hot topics
 - **11.17 - 11.29** Final presentations
 - **12.6** Final report due

CS 595: Topics in Software Security

Acknowledgement

Some materials from Prof. Kevin Jin, Prof. Matthew Caesar, Prof. Carl Gunter, Dr. Susan Hinrichs , Prof. Guofei Gu, and Dr. Mark Stamp

Computer Security

The screenshot shows the BBC News website interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the BBC logo, a 'Your account' link, and tabs for 'Home', 'News', 'Sport', and 'Reel'. Below this is a large red banner with the word 'NEWS' in white. Under the banner, there is a horizontal menu with links to 'Home', 'Coronavirus', 'Video', 'World', 'US & Canada', 'UK', 'Business', 'Tech', 'Science', and 'Stories'. The 'Business' link is highlighted with a red underline. Below this menu, there are more links: 'Business', 'Market Data', 'New Economy', 'New Tech Economy', 'Companies', and 'Entrepreneurs'. The 'Business' link is also underlined here. Further down, there are links for 'Global Car Industry' and 'Business of Sport'. The main headline is 'Why remote working leaves us vulnerable to cyber-attacks'. To the left of the headline, there is a vertical black bar with the text 'THE HILL REPORT' in white. To the left of the vertical bar, there is a list item 'Has be' and a snippet of text: 'The Government expected 2025, provided the forecast'.

● Has be

THE HILL REPORT

NEWS

[Home](#) | [Coronavirus](#) | [Video](#) | [World](#) | [US & Canada](#) | [UK](#) | [Business](#) | [Tech](#) | [Science](#) | [Stories](#)

[Business](#) | [Market Data](#) | [New Economy](#) | [New Tech Economy](#) | [Companies](#) | [Entrepreneurs](#)

[Global Car Industry](#) | [Business of Sport](#)

Why remote working leaves us vulnerable to cyber-attacks

The Government expected 2025, provided the forecast

Network Security

- Internet
 - Global scale, general purpose, heterogeneous technologies, public, computer network
 - Vast distributed system comprising
 - 1602 million hosts (potentially malicious)
 - 26,000 ISPs (potentially competing)

Network Security

- Spam email



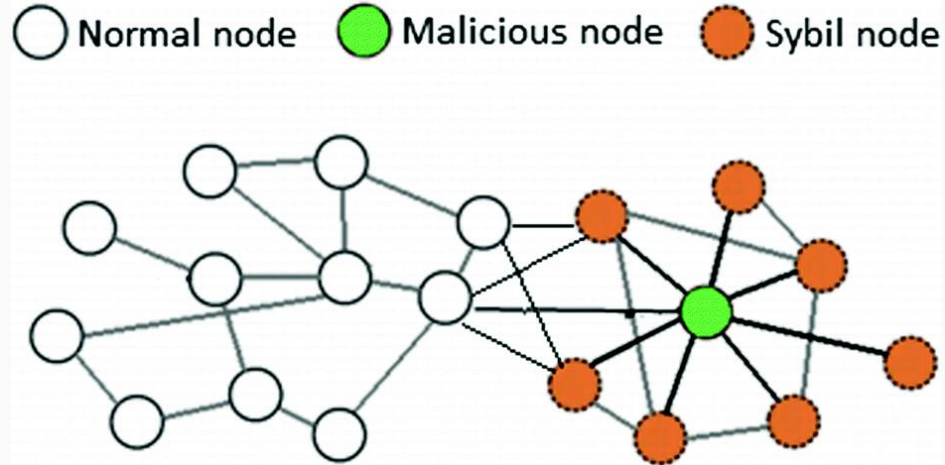
- Denial-of-service attacks

Final Fantasy XIV European Servers Bombarded by DDOS Attack

by Ryan Pearson on August 14, 2021 at 6:05 PM, EDT

Network Security

- Sybil attacks



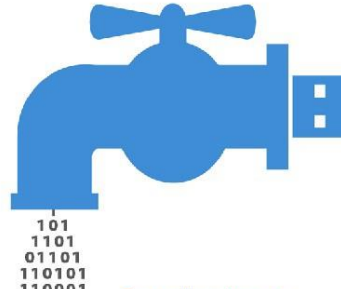
CPS Security

- Cyber-physical system security
 - Internet of things (IOT)
 - smart home
 - smart manufacturing
 - smart agriculture
 - ...



CPS Security

- IoT privacy leakage
- attacks



Cyberattacks on Nuclear Power Plants: How Worried Should We Be?

CPS Security

- attacks

LILY HAY NEWMAN

SECURITY 00.09.2018 12:38 PM

A New Pacemaker Hack Puts Malware Directly on the Device

Researchers at the Black Hat security conference will demonstrate a new pacemaker-hacking technique that can add or withhold shocks at will.

Traditional Software Security

- Huge impact
 - Malicious software is designed to cause damages
 - Normal software can and **will** contain vulnerabilities

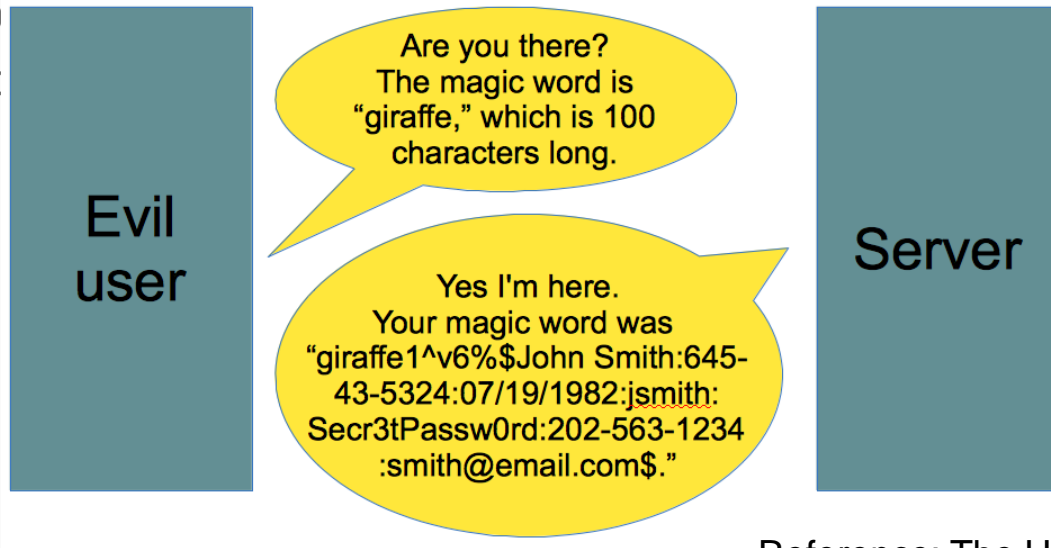


ns: 10 - 20 defects per 1000 LOC during in-
out 15 - 50

Software Security



- Heartbleed
 - In pop
 - Result



Reference: The Heartbleed Bug, explained
<https://www.vox.com/2014/6/19/18076318/heartbleed>

Software Security

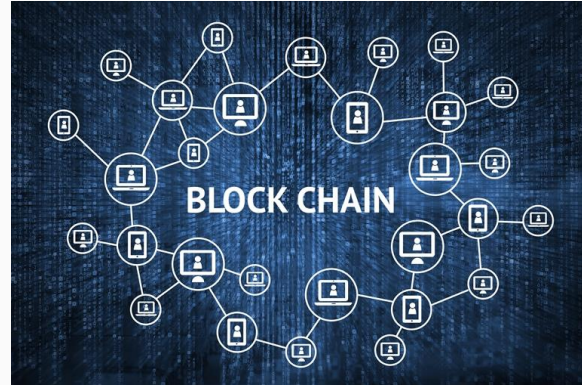
- Malware
 - Marriott
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Blockchain Security

- Blockchain security
 - Smart contracts
 - piece of software running on blockchain
 - Attacks and vulnerabilities
 - Anonymity



Blockchain Security

- The DAO attack
 - On 16 June 2016, an attacker exploited a reentrancy loophole, withdrawing approximately 3.6 million ETH from the DAO.



approximately 3.6 million ETH and abusing this

AI Security

- AI is everywhere
 - mobile devices
 - car
 - infrastructure
 - ...



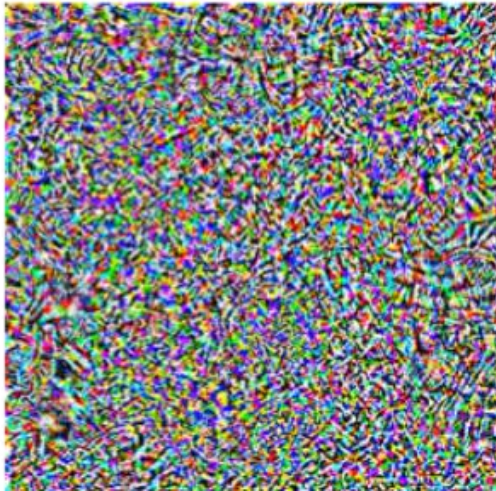
AI Security

- Adversarial ML

“pig”



+ 0.005 x



=

“airliner”



AI Security

- Explain

WHITE BOX MODELS



INPUT DATA



TRADITIONAL
MODELS



DECISIONS

Question?