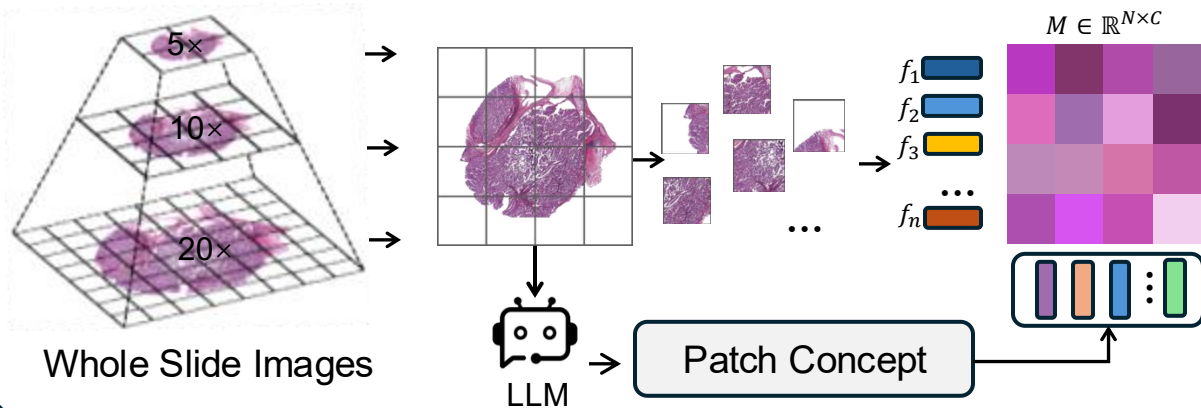
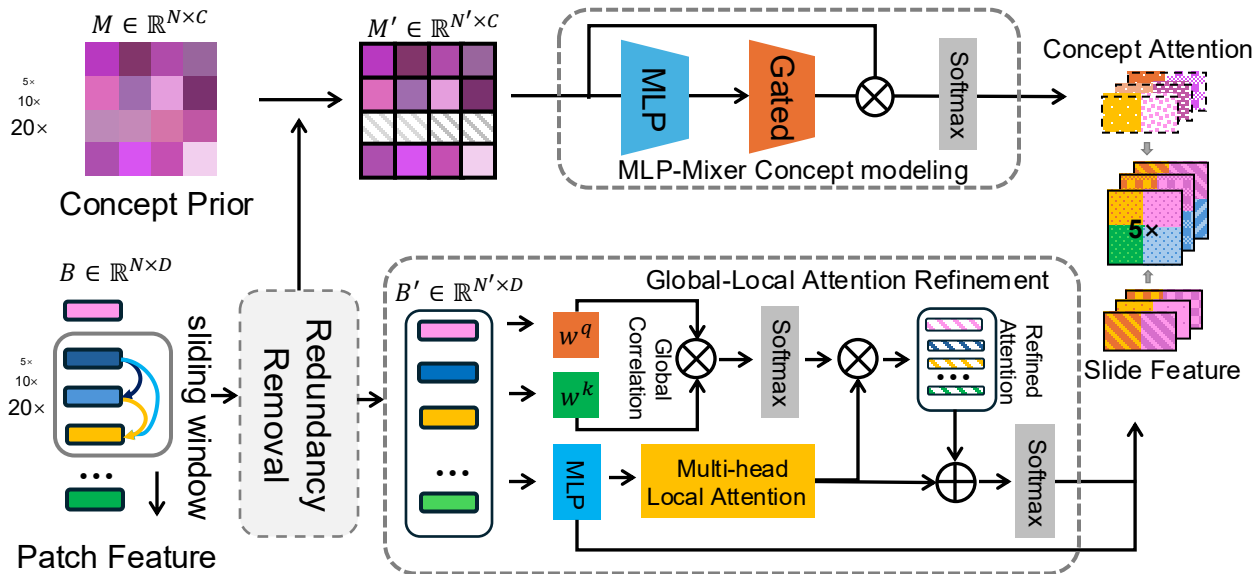


(A) Hierarchical Prior Concept Construction



(B) Concept-Aware Refined Representation Learning



(C) CoT with Adaptive Backtracking

