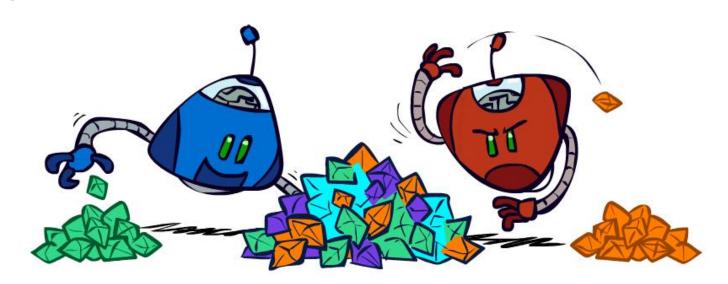


AI 贪吃蛇

张祖豪 2023.06.01



- 博弈论 Games theory
- 对抗搜索 Minimax
- 博弈树剪枝 Pruning



• 贪吃蛇 Gluttonous Snake



博弈论

Games theory



囚徒困境



警察抓了两个嫌疑犯,小红和小蓝 在他们没有事先串口供的情况下,分开审问

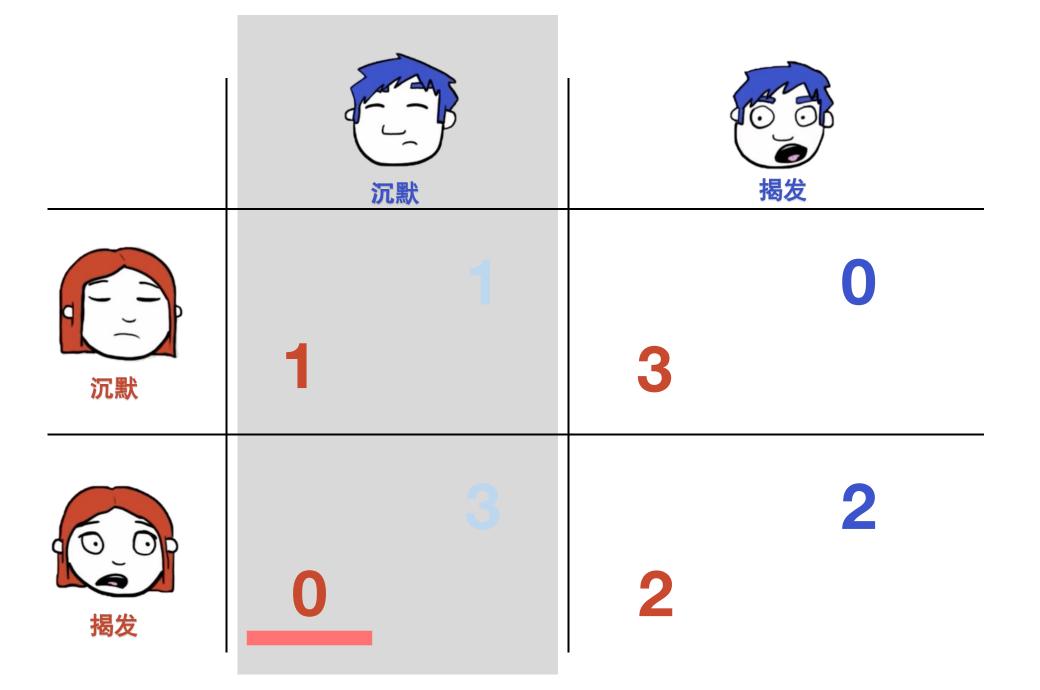
如果两个罪犯都沉默, 各判1年; 互相揭发, 各判2年; 如果一个揭发一个沉默, 那么揭发的那个释放, 沉默的那个判3年



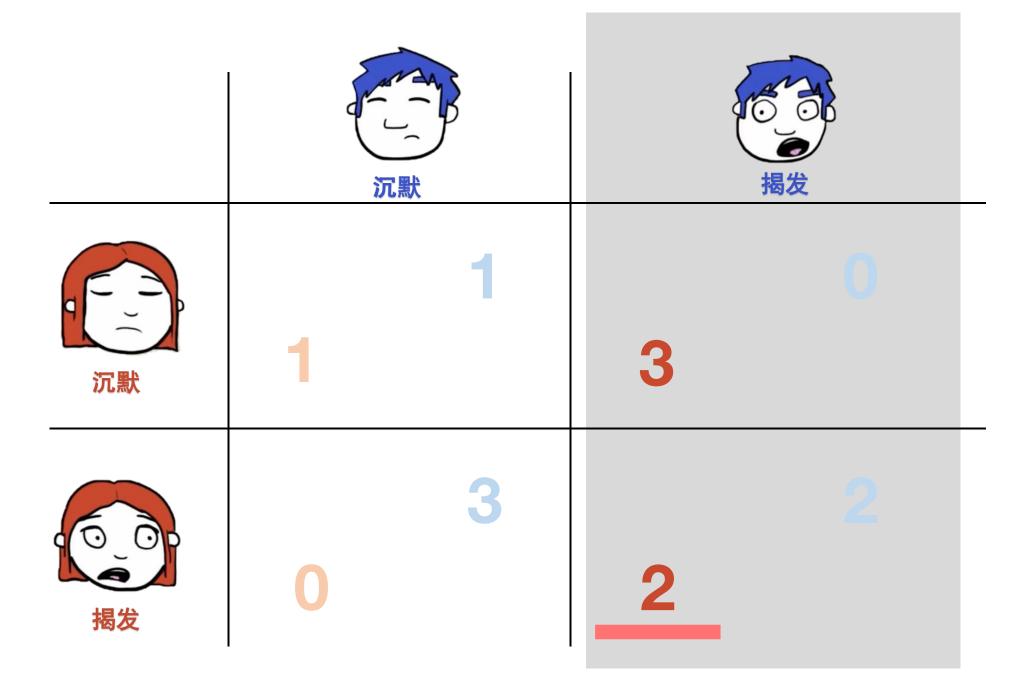
	沉默		掲发		
沉默	1	1	3	0	
掲发	0	3	2	2	



	沉默	揭发	
沉默	1 2	3	
掲发	3	4 2	



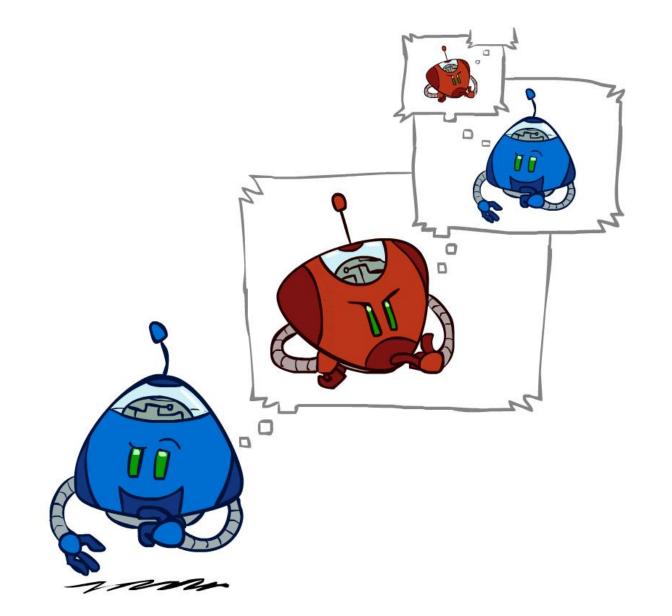








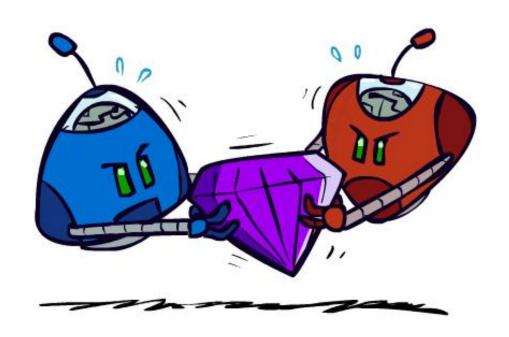
对抗搜索 Minimax

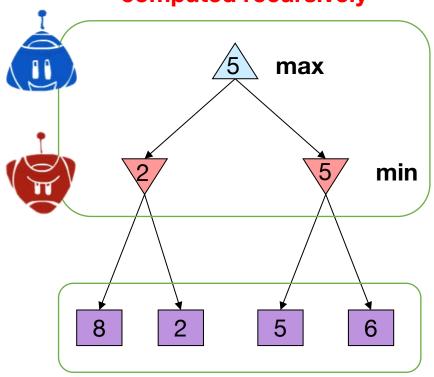




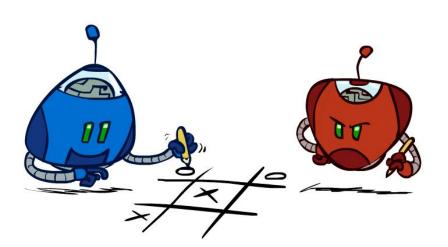
Minimax values:

computed recursively





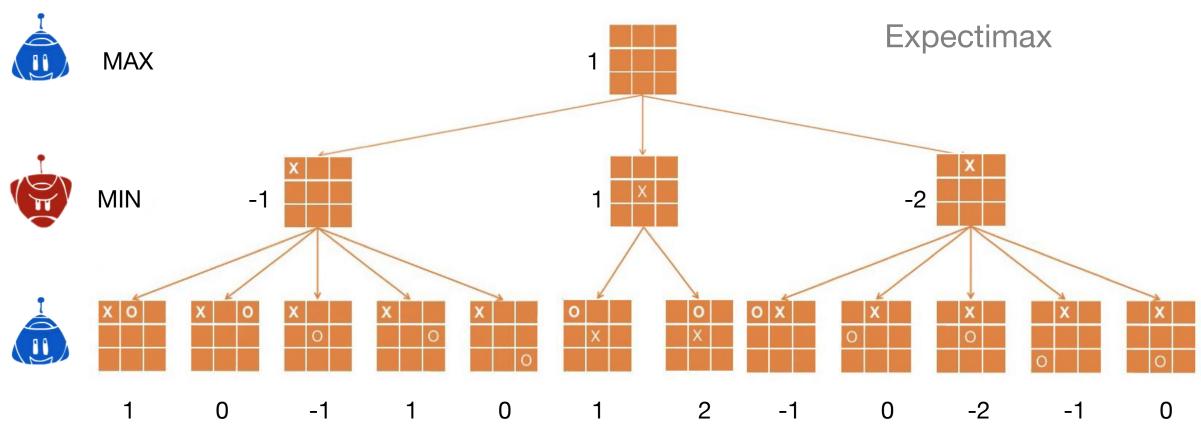
Terminal values: part of the game

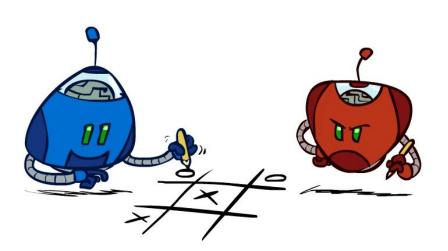


定义 X_n 为恰好有n个X而没有O的行、列或者对角线的数目。同样 O_n 为正好有n个O而没有X的行、列或者对角线的数目。效用函数给 X_3 =1的棋局+1,给 O_3 =1的棋局-1。所有其他终止状态效用值为0。对于非终止状态,使用线性的评估函数定义为

Eval (s) = $3X_2$ (s) + X_1 (s) - ($3O_2$ (s) + O_1 (s))



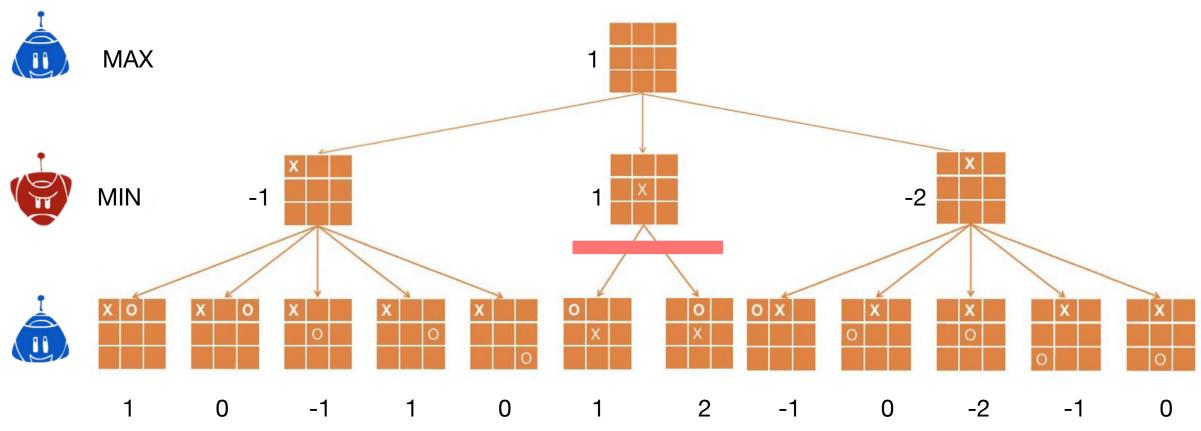




定义 X_n 为恰好有n个X而没有O的行、列或者对角线的数目。同样 O_n 为正好有n个O而没有X的行、列或者对角线的数目。效用函数给 X_3 =1的棋局+1,给 O_3 =1的棋局-1。所有其他终止状态效用值为0。对于非终止状态,使用线性的评估函数定义为

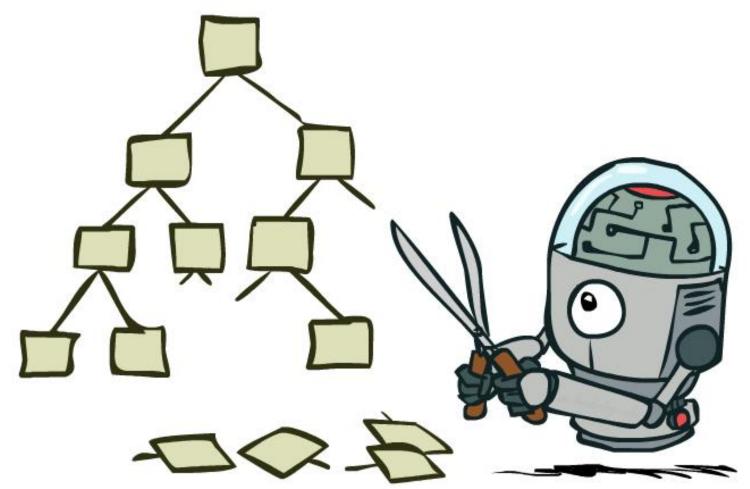
Eval (s) = $3X_2$ (s) + X_1 (s) - ($3O_2$ (s) + O_1 (s))







博弈树剪枝 Pruning





x获胜:131184

o获胜:77904

平局:46080

总结果:255168

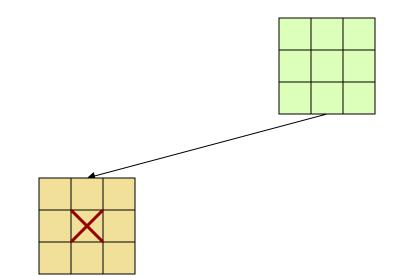
Program ended with exit code: 0



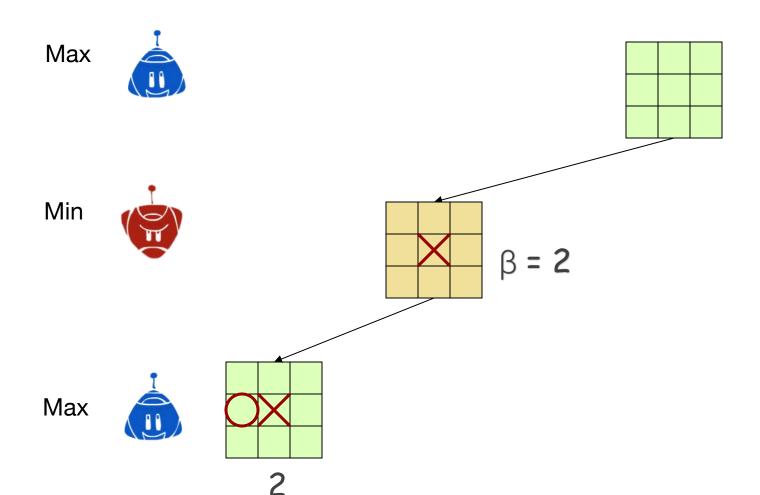


Min

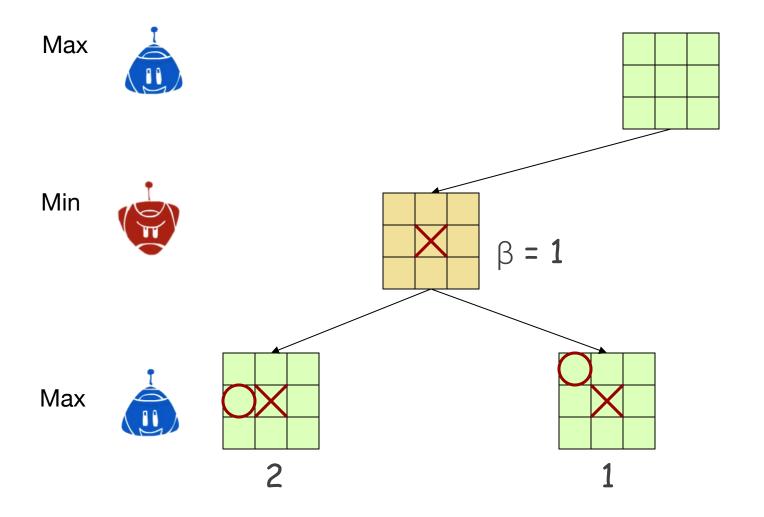




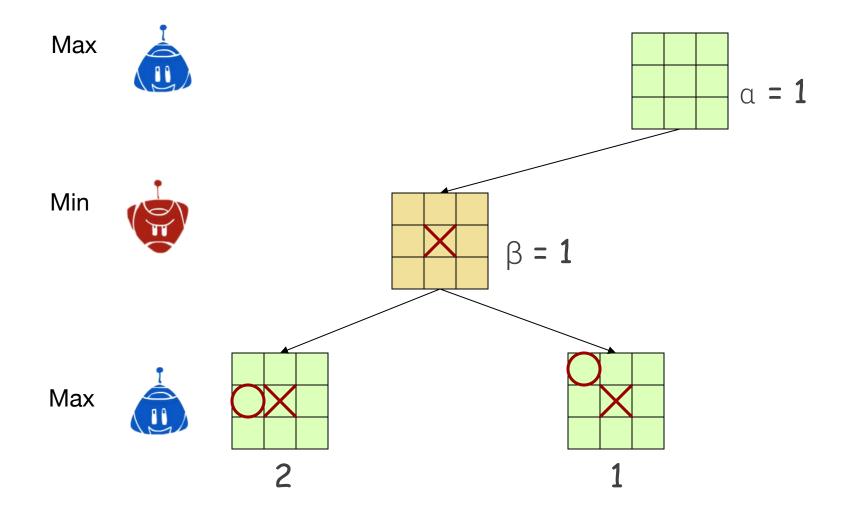




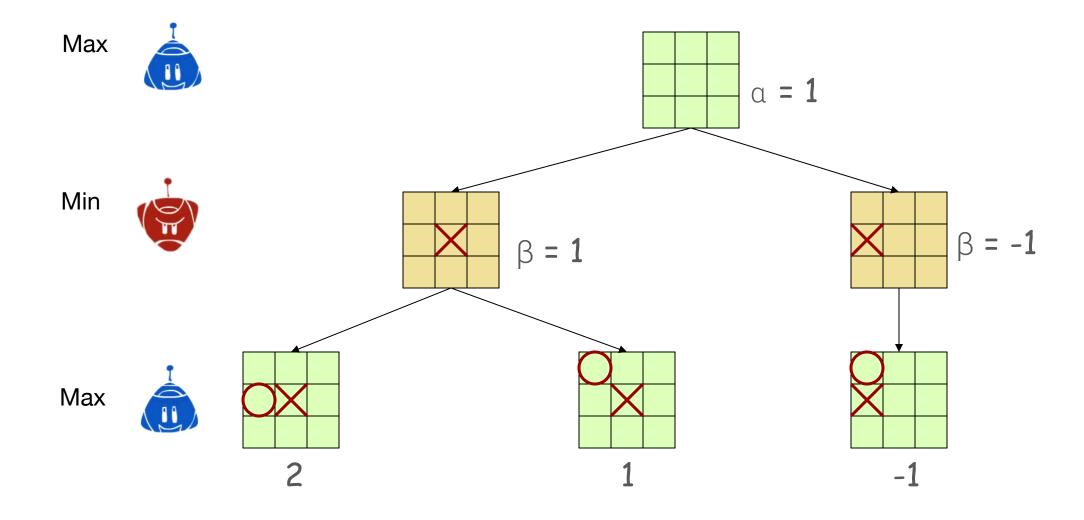






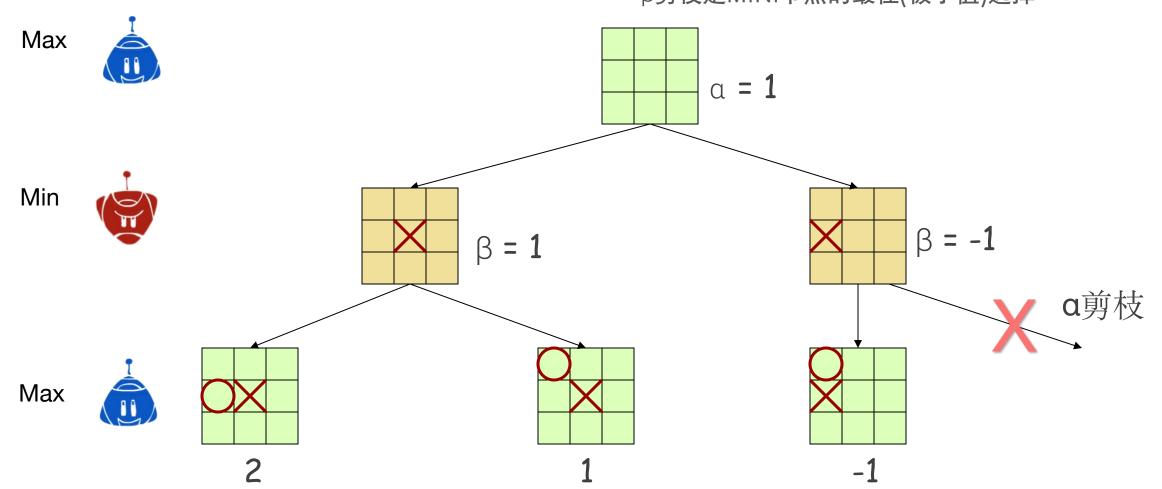






α 剪枝是MAX节点的最佳(极大值)选择 β剪枝是MINI节点的最佳(极小值)选择

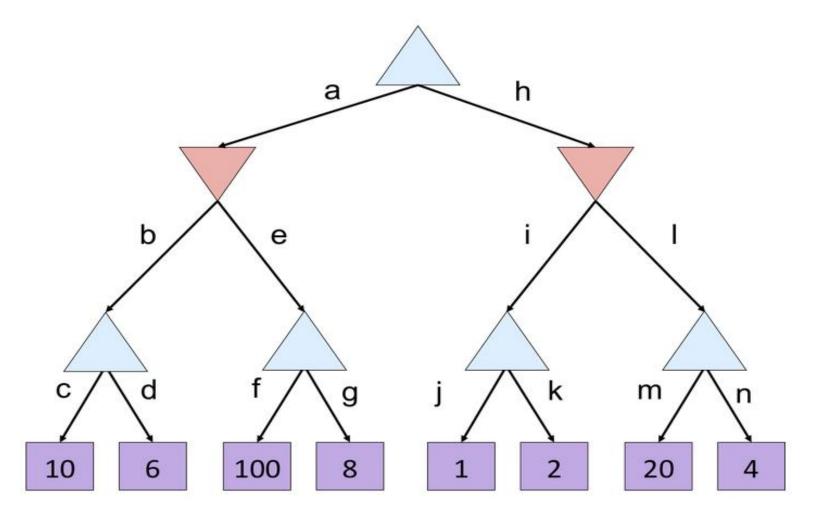














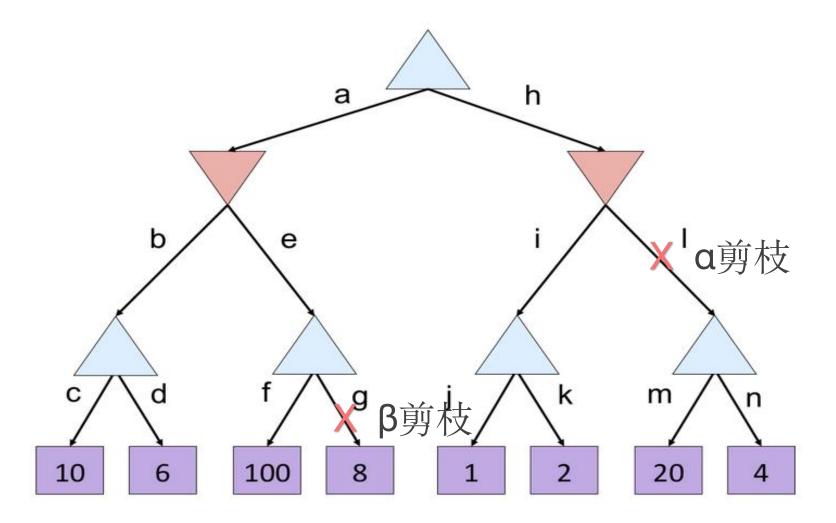


Min



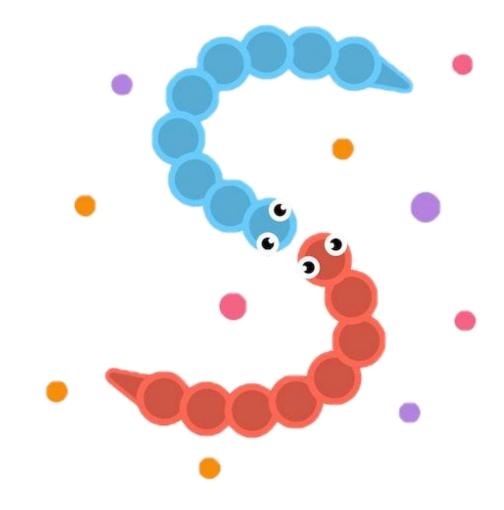
Max







贪吃蛇 Gluttonous Snake







评估函数设计

- 蛇与蛇的位置关系
- 蛇与蛇身的位置关系
- 蛇与墙的位置关系
- 蛇与食物的位置关系

其他因素

多蛇对抗•

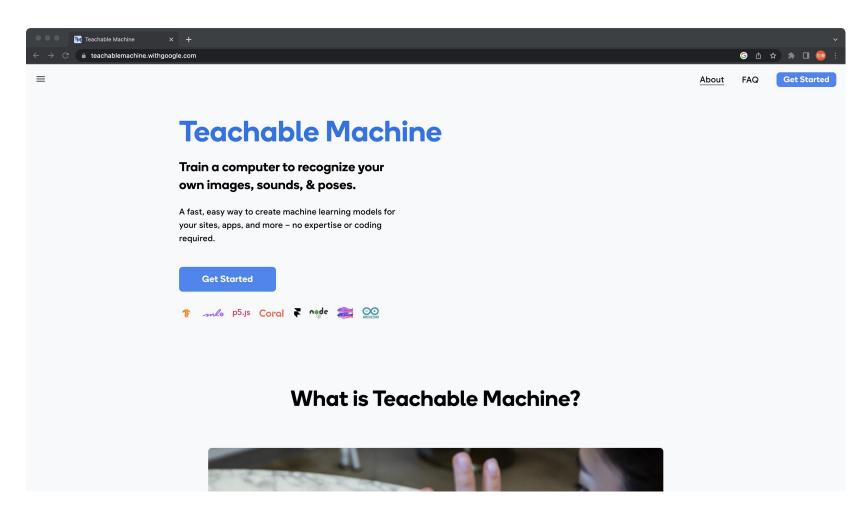
考虑对抗蛇的行动•

搜索深度•











感谢观看