

We consider a cluster with three-nodes named A , B , and C .

(0) Initialize (and see **HistoryRecords**)

$$\begin{aligned} A &: [] \\ B &: [] \\ C &: [] \end{aligned}$$

(1) Choose A as the leader node.

$$\begin{aligned} \underline{A} &: (prevT(0), idx(0))(prevT(2), idx(1)), \\ B &: (prevT(0), idx(0))(prevT(2), idx(1)), \\ C &: (prevT(0), idx(0))(prevT(2), idx(1)), \end{aligned}$$

(2) We isolate A by shutting $A \not\leftrightarrow B$ and $A \not\leftrightarrow C$.

(3) Propose 10-commands to A .

$$\begin{aligned} A &: (prevT(0), idx(0))(prevT(2), idx(1)), \\ &\quad \log = (curT(2), c_1), (curT(2), c_2), \dots, (curT(2), c_{10}) \\ B &: (prevT(0), idx(0))(prevT(2), idx(1)), \\ C &: (prevT(0), idx(0))(prevT(2), idx(1)). \end{aligned}$$

(4) Choose B as the new leader.

$$\begin{aligned} A &: (prevT(0), idx(0))(prevT(2), idx(1)), \\ &\quad \log = c_1, c_2, \dots, c_{10} \\ \underline{B} &: (prevT(0), idx(0))(prevT(2), idx(1)), (prevT(4), idx(2)) \\ C &: (prevT(0), idx(0))(prevT(2), idx(1)).(prevT(4), idx(2)) \end{aligned}$$

(5) Take a snapshot in B .

$$\begin{aligned} A &: (prevT(0), idx(0))(prevT(2), idx(1)), \\ &\quad \log = c_1, c_2, \dots, c_{10} \\ \underline{B} &: (prevT(0), idx(0))(prevT(2), idx(1))(prevT(4), idx(2)) \\ &\quad \text{snapshot} = (prevT(4), idx(2)) \\ C &: (prevT(0), idx(0))(prevT(2), idx(1))(prevT(4), idx(2)) \end{aligned}$$

(6) We make A alive ($A \leftrightarrow B$ and $A \leftrightarrow C$).

(7) Send a heartbeat from B to A .

$$\begin{aligned} A &: (prevT(0), idx(0))(prevT(2), idx(1)), \\ &\quad \text{snapshot} = (prevT(4), idx(2)) \parallel \log = c_1, c_2, \dots, c_{10} \\ \underline{B} &: (prevT(0), idx(0))(prevT(2), idx(1))(prevT(4), idx(2)) \parallel \\ &\quad \text{snapshot} = (prevT(4), idx(2)) \\ C &: (prevT(0), idx(0))(prevT(2), idx(1))(prevT(4), idx(2)) \end{aligned}$$

(8) Reboot A

```
thread 'main' panicked at 'called 'Result::unwrap()'
on an 'Err' value: Error(TrackableError {
kind: Other, cause: Some(Cause("assertion failed:
'self.last_record().head.prev_term < tail.prev_term';
last_record.head=LogPosition { prev_term: Term(4), index: LogIndex(2) },
tail=LogPosition { prev_term: Term(2), index: LogIndex(3) }"))',

history: History([
Location { module_path: "raftlog::log::history", file: "src/log/history.rs",line: 189, m
Location { module_path: "raftlog::node_state::common", file: "src/node_state/common/mod.
Location { module_path: "raftlog::node_state::loader", file: "src/node_state/loader.rs",
Location { module_path: "raftlog::node_state", file: "src/node_state/mod.rs", line: 153,
Location { module_path: "raftlog::replicated_log", file: "src/replicated_log.rs", line:
src/main.rs:542:55
note: run with 'RUST_BACKTRACE=1' environment variable to display a backtrace
```