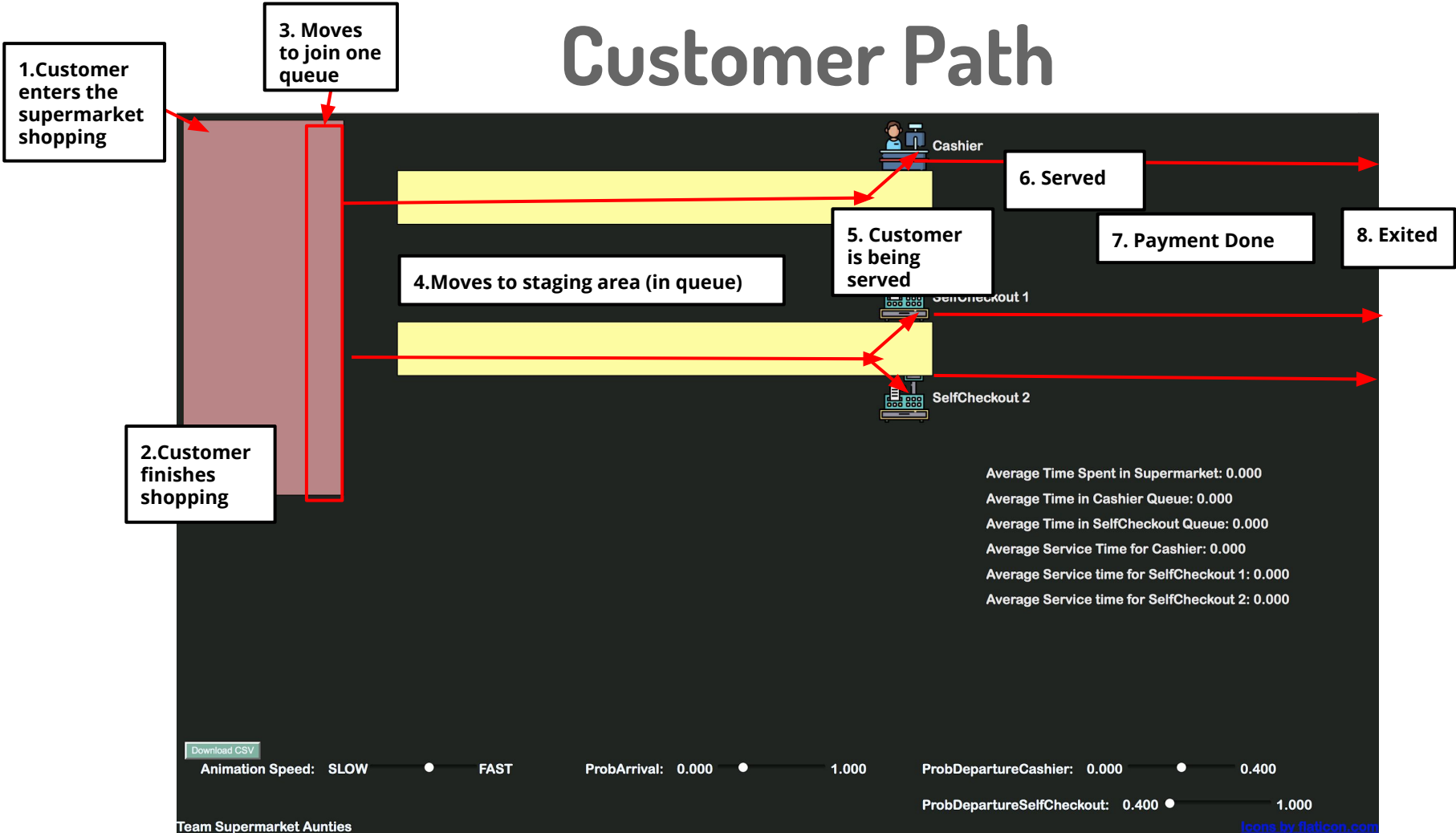
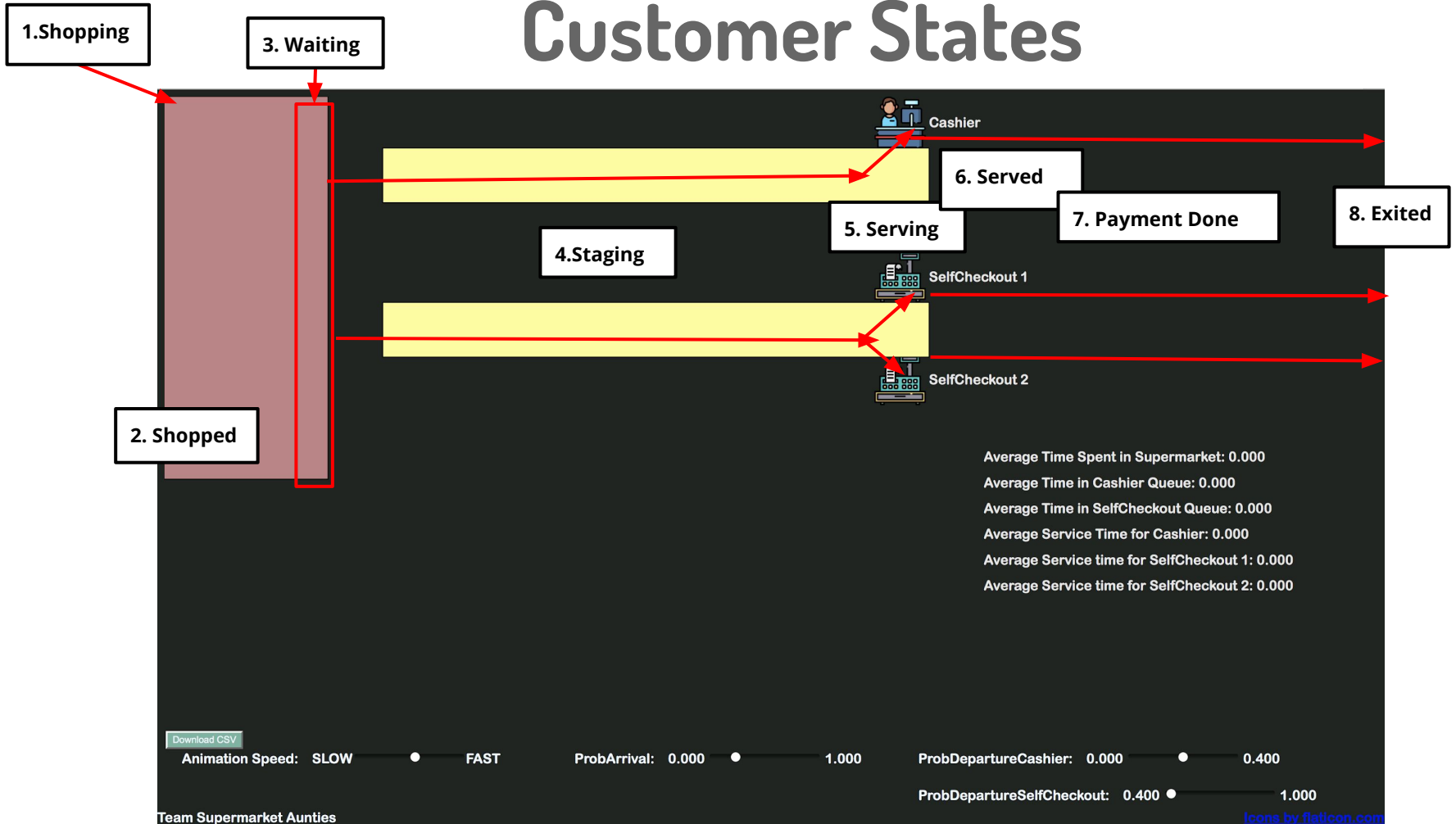


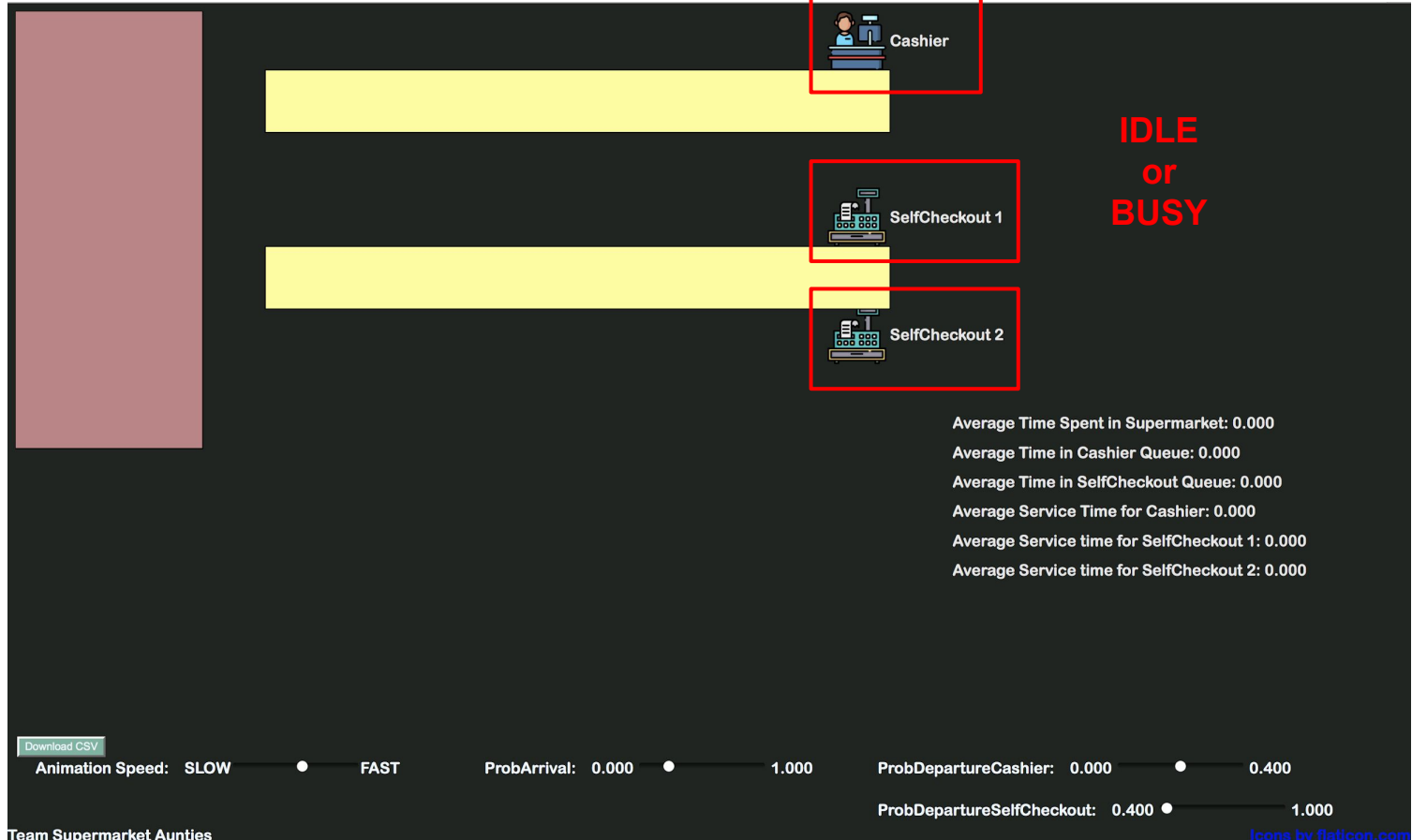
# Customer Path



# Customer States



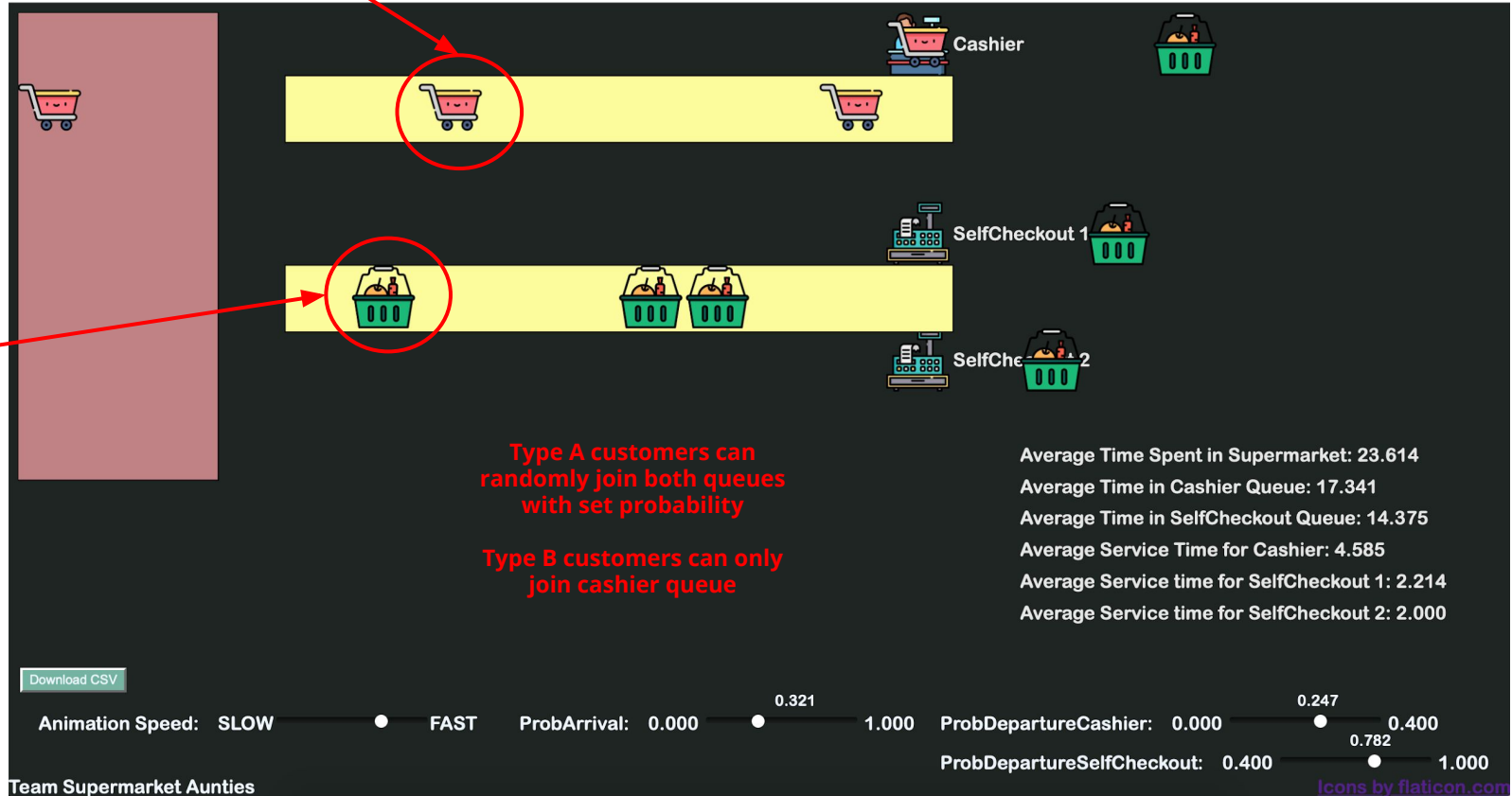
# Server States



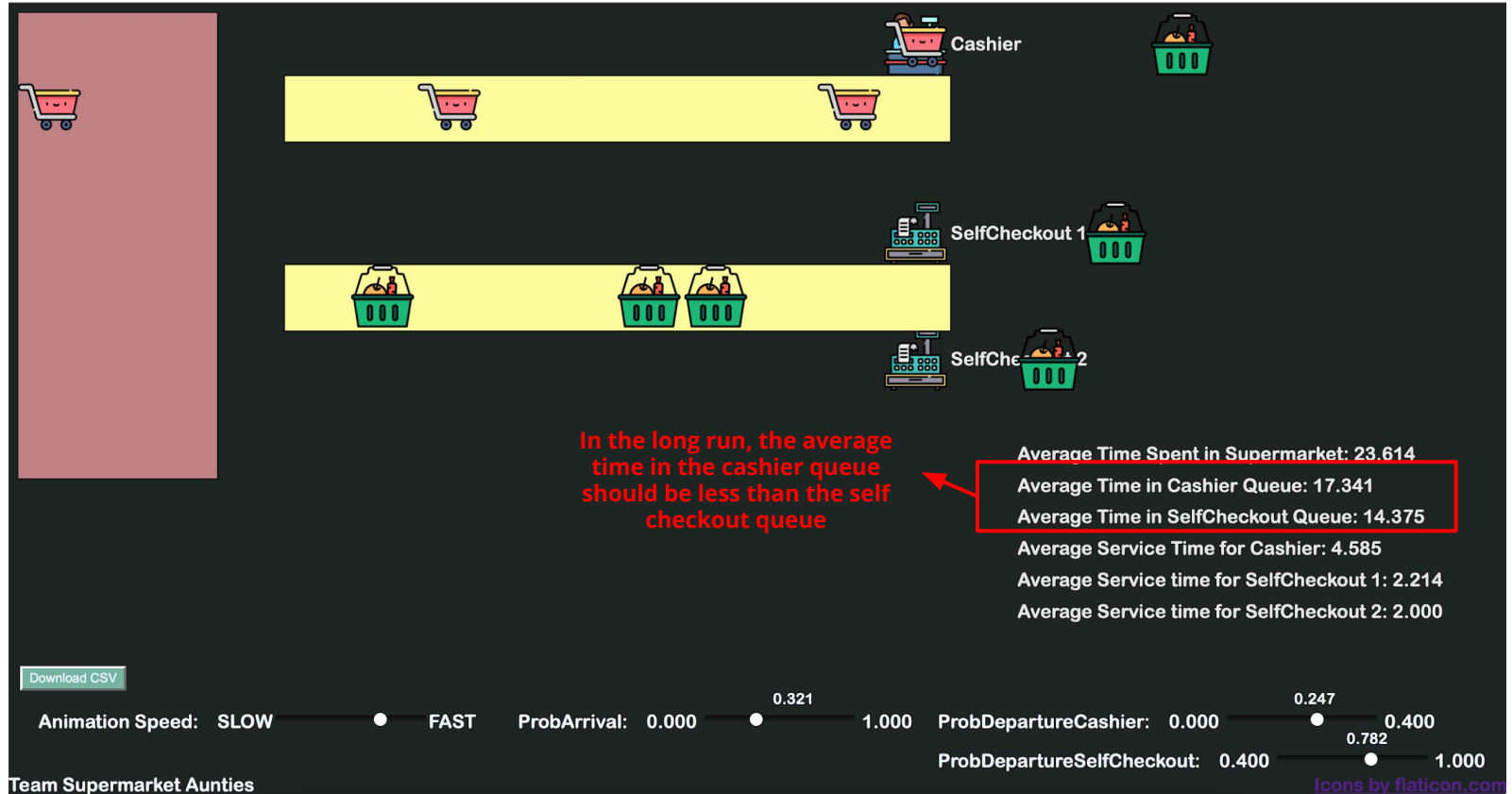
# Customer Types

**B: Customers with Trolley**

**A: Customers with Basket**



# Relative Performance of Queues



# SupermarketSimulationModel.html

```
<!-- The surface is the main playing field for the game -->
<svg id="surface" style="width:100% height:100%" xmlns="http://www.w3.org/2000/svg" version="1.1" onclick="toggleSimStep();" />
</svg>

<div id="title" style="position:absolute;bottom:0;left:0">Supermarket Simulation Model</div>

<div id="slider_speed" >Animation Speed:&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&~
SLOW<input id="slider1" type="range" min="0" value="275" max="500" step="10" onchange="redrawWindow();" />FAST
</div>

<span id="slider_value2" font-weight:bold;></span><br>
<div id="slider_parr" >ProbArrival:&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&~
0.000 <input id="slider2" type="range" min="0" max="1.0" step="0.001" name="sld6" value="0.200"
oninput="show_value2(this.value)"> 1.000
</div>

<span id="slider_value3" font-weight:bold;></span><br>
<div id="slider_pdep" >ProbDepartureCashier:&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&~
0.000 <input id="slider3" type="range" min="0" max="0.4" step="0.001" name="sld6" value="0.200"
oninput="show_value3(this.value)"> 0.400
</div>

<span id="slider_value4" font-weight:bold;></span><br>
<div id="slider_pdpsself" >ProbDepartureSelfCheckout:&nbsp;&nbsp;&nbsp;&~
0.400 <input id="slider4" type="range" min="0.4" max="1.0" step="0.001" name="sld6" value="0.200"
oninput="show_value4(this.value)"> 1.000
</div>
<span id=
<div id="csvwrapper">
    <button id = "csv" onclick="download_csv()">Download CSV</button>
</div>

<a id="credits" href="http://www.flaticon.com" style="position:absolute;bottom:0;right:0">Icons by flaticon.com</a>
```

## Basic Elements of the webpage

- “surface”: an svg element for drawing graphics
- “title”: title label for the page
- “slider\_speed”: to control animation speed
- “slider\_value2/3/4”: to control different probability rates
- “credits”: a hyperlink to the source of the icons

# Imports to html

```
<!-- d3 is for data visualization -->  
<script type="text/javascript" src="lib/d3.min.js"></script>  
  
<!-- custom styles for this application -->  
<link rel="stylesheet" href="styles/supermarketsimulationmodel.css" media="screen">
```

SupermarketSimulationModel.js is loaded after the page elements have been created

```
<script type="text/javascript" src="lib/SupermarketSimulationModel.js"></script>
```

# States and Types

```
//a customer enters the supermarket SHOPPING; he or she then is QUEUEING to be SERVED by a server1;  
// then SERVING with the server1; then SERVED;  
// When the customer is PAYMENTDONE he or she leaves the supermarket immediately at that point.  
const SHOPPING=0;  
const SHOPPED=1  
const WAITING=2;  
const STAGING=3;  
const SERVING =4;  
const SERVED=5;  
const PAYMENTDONE=6;  
const EXITED = 7;  
  
// The server1 can be either BUSY serving a customer, or IDLE, waiting for a customer  
const IDLE = 0;  
const BUSY = 1;  
  
// There are two types of servers in our system: server and eserver  
const SERVER = 0;  
const ESERVER = 1;
```



# Basic Rates

```
// The probability of a customer arrival needs to be less than the probability of a departure, else an infinite queue will build.
// You also need to allow travel time for customers to move from their seat in the waiting room to get close to the server.
// So don't set probDeparture too close to probArrival.
var probArrival = document.getElementById("slider2").value;
// Probability that determines service rate of Cashier
var probDeparture = document.getElementById("slider3").value;
// Probability that determines service rate of Self Checkout
var probDepartureSelfCheckout = document.getElementById("slider4").value;
// Probability that customers finish shopping and proceed to queues
var probShopped = 0.25;
// Probability that basket goes to Self Checkout queue
var probQueue2 = 0.7;

//Different Type of Customers: A(Customers with Baskets), B(Customers with Shopping Carts) according to a probability, probTypeA.
var probTypeA = 0.4;
```

# Location Information

```
var serverRow = 1;  
var serverCol = 14;  
var marketRow = 1;  
var marketCol = 1;
```

```
// customers is a dynamic list, initially empty  
var customers = [];  
// servicers is a static list, populated with a receptionist and a server1  
var servicers = [  
    {"type":SERVER,"label":"Cashier","location":{"row":serverRow,"col":serverCol},"state":IDLE},  
    {"type":ESERVER,"label":"SelfCheckout 1","location":{"row":serverRow+3,"col":serverCol},"state":IDLE},  
    {"type":ESERVER,"label":"SelfCheckout 2","location":{"row":serverRow+5,"col":serverCol},"state":IDLE},  
];  
var server1 = servicers[0]; // the server1 is the first element of the servicers list.  
var server2 = servicers[1];  
var server3 = servicers[2];  
  
// We can section our screen into different areas. In this model, the waiting area and the staging area are separate.  
var areas = [  
    {"label":"Waiting Area","startRow":marketRow,"numRows":7,"startCol":marketCol,"numCols":3,"color":"#c28285"},  
    {"label":"Staging Area","startRow":serverRow+1,"numRows":1,"startCol":marketCol+4,"numCols":10,"color":"#fdfd96"},  
    {"label":"Staging Area","startRow":serverRow+4,"numRows":1,"startCol":marketCol+4,"numCols":10,"color":"#fdfd96"},  
]  
var supermarket = areas[0]; // the waiting room is the first element of the areas array
```

# Location Information

```
var positions= [];
for (i = 0; i < supermarket.numCols; i++) {
  for (j = 0; j < supermarket.numRows; j++) {
    positions.push({"location":{"row":supermarket.startRow + j,"col":supermarket.startCol + i}});
  }
};

var queue_1= [];
for (i = 0; i < areas[1].numCols-1; i++) {
  queue_1.push({"location":{"row":areas[1].startRow,"col":areas[1].startCol + i}});
};

var queue_2= [];
for (i = 0; i < areas[1].numCols-1; i++) {
  queue_2.push({"location":{"row":areas[2].startRow,"col":areas[2].startCol + i}});
};

var queue = [queue_1,queue_2];
```


```
var currentTime = 0;
var statistics = [
{"name":"Average Time Spent in Supermarket: ","location":{"row":7,"col":serverCol+1},"cumulativeValue":0,"count":0},
{"name":"Average Time in Cashier Queue: ","location":{"row":7.75,"col":serverCol+1},"cumulativeValue":0,"count":0},
{"name":"Average Time in SelfCheckout Queue: ","location":{"row":8.5,"col":serverCol+1},"cumulativeValue":0,"count":0},
{"name":"Average Service Time for Cashier: ","location":{"row":9.25,"col":serverCol+1},"cumulativeValue":0,"count":0},
{"name":"Average Service time for SelfCheckout 1: ","location":{"row":10,"col":serverCol+1},"cumulativeValue":0,"count":0},
{"name":"Average Service time for SelfCheckout 2: ","location":{"row":10.75,"col":serverCol+1},"cumulativeValue":0,"count":0}
];
```

# Basic Simulation Step

```
function simStep(){
  //This function is called by a timer; if running, it executes one simulation step
  //The timing interval is set in the page initialization function near the top of this file
  if (isRunning){ //the isRunning variable is toggled by toggleSimStep
    // Increment current time (for computing statistics)
    currentTime++;
    // Sometimes new agents will be created in the following function
    addDynamicAgents();
    // In the next function we update each agent
    updateDynamicAgents();
    // Sometimes agents will be removed in the following function
    removeDynamicAgents();
    dataCollected.push([
      statistics[0].cumulativeValue, statistics[0].count,
      statistics[1].cumulativeValue, statistics[1].count,
      statistics[2].cumulativeValue, statistics[2].count,
      statistics[3].cumulativeValue, statistics[3].count,
      statistics[4].cumulativeValue, statistics[4].count,
      statistics[5].cumulativeValue, statistics[5].count]);
    console.log(dataCollected);

    console.log("Server1 state");
    console.log(server1.state);
    console.log("Server2 state");
    console.log(server2.state);
    console.log("Server3 state");
    console.log(server3.state);
  }
}
```

At every timestep, push statistics into dataCollected



In the page initialization code, we set a timer to call simStep repeatedly

```
simTimer = window.setInterval(simStep, animationDelay);
```

# Add Dynamic Agents

```
function addDynamicAgents(){  
  // Customers are dynamic agents: they enter the supermarket, wait, get SERVED, and then leave  
  // We have entering customers of two types "A" and "B"  
  // We could specify their probabilities of arrival in any simulation step separately  
  // Or we could specify a probability of arrival of all customers and then specify the probability of a Type A arrival.  
  // We have done the latter. probArrival is probability of arrival a customer and probTypeA is the probability of a type A customer who arrives.  
  // First see if a customer arrives in this sim step.  
  if (Math.random() < probArrival){  
  
    var newcustomer = {"id":1,"type":"A","location":{"row":0,"col":0},  
      "target":{"row":0,"col":0},"state":SHOPPING,"timeEntered":0, "queue":0, "timeQueued":0,"timeServed":0};  
    if (Math.random() < probTypeA) newcustomer.type = "A";  
    else newcustomer.type = "B";  
    customers.push(newcustomer);  
  }  
}
```

Every simStep, we add one customer according to the probArrival and assign either “A” or “B” according to probTypeA

# Update Dynamic Agents

```
function updateDynamicAgents(){  
    // loop over all the agents and update their states  
    for (var customerIndex in customers){  
        updateCustomer(customerIndex);  
    }  
    updateSurface();  
}
```

Every simStep we loop over each Dynamic agent to update its state and location

We call updateSurface() to animate the display

We call updateCustomer() to update customer state and ID

# Remove Dynamic Agents

```
function removeDynamicAgents(){  
  // We need to remove customers who have been PAYMENTDONE.  
  //Select all svg elements of class "customer" and map it to the data list called customers  
  var allcustomers = surface.selectAll(".customer").data(customers);  
  //Select all the svg groups of class "customer" whose state is EXITED  
  var SERVEDcustomers = allcustomers.filter(function(d,i){return d.state==EXITED;});  
  // Remove the svg groups of EXITED customers: they will disappear from the screen at this point  
  SERVEDcustomers.remove();  
  
  // Remove the EXITED customers from the customers list using a filter command  
  customers = customers.filter(function(d){return d.state!=EXITED;});  
  // At this point the customers list should match the images on the screen one for one  
  // and no customers should have state EXITED  
}
```

Remove patients who have EXITED  
at every simStep

# Update a Dynamic Agents

```
function updateCustomer(customerIndex){  
  //customerIndex is an index into the customers data array  
  customerIndex = Number(customerIndex); //it seems customerIndex was coming in as a string  
  var customer = customers[customerIndex];  
  // get the current location of the customer  
  var row = customer.location.row;  
  var col = customer.location.col;  
  var type = customer.type;  
  var state = customer.state;  
  var queue = customer.queue;  
  var chosen;  
  // console.log(positions);  
  
  // determine if customer has arrived at destination  
  var hasArrived = (Math.abs(customer.target.row-row)+Math.abs(customer.target.col-col))==0;
```



# Structure of Update Code

```
switch(state){
    case SHOPPING:
        if (hasArrived){
            break;
        }

    case SHOPPED:
        if (Math.random() < probShopped){
            break;
        }

    case WAITING:
        if (hasArrived){
            break;
        }

    case STAGING:
        if (hasArrived){
            break;
        }

    case SERVING:
        var stats4;
        var stats5;
        var stats6;
        switch(queue){
            case 0:
                if (Math.random() < probDeparture){
                    break;
                }
            case 1:
                if (Math.random() < probDepartureSelfCheckout){
                    break;
                }
        }
        break;

    case SERVED:
        if (hasArrived){
            break;
        }

    case PAYMENTDONE:
        if (hasArrived){
            break;
        }

    default:
        break;
}
```

# Code to Handle Movement

```
// set the destination row and column
var targetRow = customer.target.row;
var targetCol = customer.target.col;
// compute the distance to the target destination
var rowsToGo = targetRow - row;
var colsToGo = targetCol - col;
// set the speed
var cellsPerStep = 1;
// compute the cell to move to
var newRow = row + Math.min(Math.abs(rowsToGo), cellsPerStep) * Math.sign(rowsToGo);
var newCol = col + Math.min(Math.abs(colsToGo), cellsPerStep) * Math.sign(colsToGo);
// update the location of the customer
customer.location.row = newRow;
customer.location.col = newCol;
```

# Handle State SHOPPING

```
switch(state){
  case SHOPPING:
    if (hasArrived){
      customer.timeEntered = currentTime;
      // var stats = statistics[2];
      // stats.count = stats.count + 1;
      if (positions.length > 0) {
        customer.state = SHOPPED;
        // pick a random spot in the waiting area to queue
        // chosen = positions.splice(positions[Math.floor(Math.random()*positions.length)],1);
        // customer.target.row = chosen[0].location.row;
        // customer.target.col = chosen[0].location.col;
        customer.target.row = supermarket.startRow+Math.floor(Math.random()*supermarket.numRows);
        customer.target.col = supermarket.startCol+Math.floor(Math.random()*supermarket.numCols);
        // receptionist assigns a sequence number to each customer to govern order of treatment
      }
    }
    else {
      customer.state = DISCHARGED;
      // stats.cumulativeValue = stats.cumulativeValue+100;
      customer.target.row = 1;
      customer.target.col = 0;
    }
  }
  break;
```

# Handle State SHOPPED

```
case SHOPPED:
  if (Math.random() < probShopped){
    if (customer.type=="A") {
      if (Math.random() > probQueue2){
        customer.target.col = marketCol+3;
        customer.queue = 0;
        customer.target.row = 2;
        customer.id = ++nextCustomerID_1;
      }
      else {
        customer.queue = 1;
        customer.target.row = 5;
        customer.id = ++nextCustomerID_2;
      }
    }

    else {
      customer.target.col = marketCol+3;
      customer.queue = 0;
      customer.target.row = 2;
      customer.id = ++nextCustomerID_1;
    }
    customer.state = WAITING;
    // positions.push({"location":{"row":customer.target.row,"col":customer.target.col}});
  }
  break;
```

# Handle State WAITING

```
case WAITING:
if (hasArrived){
    customer.timeQueued = currentTime;
    switch (queue){
        case 0:
            for (i=0; i < 10; i++){
                if (customer.id == nextServedCustomerID_1+i){
                    customer.state = STAGING;
                    customer.target.col = serverCol-i
                }
            }

            break;
        case 1:
            for (j=0; j < 10; j++){
                if (customer.id == nextServedCustomerID_2+j){
                    customer.state = STAGING;
                    customer.target.col = serverCol-j
                }
            }
            break;
    }
}
break;
```

# Handle State STAGING

```
case STAGING:
    // Queueing behavior depends on the customer priority
    // For this model we will give access to the server1 on a first come, first served basis
    if (hasArrived){
        switch(queue){
            case 0:

                //The customer is staged right next to the server1
                if (server1.state == IDLE){
                    // the server1 is IDLE so this customer is the first to get access
                    server1.state = BUSY;
                    customer.state = SERVING;
                    customer.target.col = serverCol;
                    customer.target.row = serverRow;
                    nextServedCustomerID_1++;
                    customer.timeServed = currentTime

                }
                break;
```

```
case 1:
    //The customer is staged right next to the server1
    if (server2.state == IDLE){
        // the server1 is IDLE so this customer is the first to get access
        server2.state = BUSY;
        customer.state = SERVING;
        customer.target.col = server2.location.col;
        customer.target.row = server2.location.row;
        nextServedCustomerID_2++;
        customer.timeServed = currentTime
    }
    else if (server3.state == IDLE){
        server3.state = BUSY;
        customer.state = SERVING;
        customer.target.col = server3.location.col;
        customer.target.row = server3.location.row;
        nextServedCustomerID_2++;
        customer.timeServed = currentTime
    }
    break;
}
}
break;
```

# Handle State SERVING

```
case SERVING:
    // Complete treatment randomly according to the probability of departure
    var stats4;
    var stats5;
    var stats6;
    switch(queue){
        case 0:
            if (Math.random() < probDeparture){
                customer.state = SERVED;
                server1.state = IDLE;
                stats4 = statistics[3]
                stats4.cumulativeValue = stats4.cumulativeValue + currentTime - customer.timeServed;
                stats4.count = stats4.count + 1;
            }
            break;
        case 1:
            if (Math.random() < probDepartureSelfCheckout){
                customer.state = SERVED;
                if (customer.location.row == server2.location.row){
                    server2.state = IDLE;
                    stats5 = statistics[4]
                    stats5.cumulativeValue = stats5.cumulativeValue + currentTime - customer.timeServed;
                    stats5.count = stats5.count + 1;
                }
                else if (customer.location.row == server3.location.row){
                    server3.state = IDLE;
                    stats6 = statistics[5]
                    stats6.cumulativeValue = stats6.cumulativeValue + currentTime - customer.timeServed;
                    stats6.count = stats6.count + 1;
                }
            }
            break;
```

# Handle State SERVED

```
case SERVED:
  if (hasArrived){
    customer.state = DISCHARGED;
    // customer.target.row = serverCol;
    customer.target.col = serverCol+5;
    // compute statistics for discharged customer
    var timeInSupermarket = currentTime - customer.timeEntered;
    var timeInQueue = currentTime - customer.timeQueued;
    var stats;

    if (customer.queue == 0){
      stats = statistics[1];
    }
    else if(customer.queue == 1){
      stats = statistics[2];
    }
    stats.cumulativeValue = stats.cumulativeValue+timeInQueue;
    stats.count = stats.count + 1;
    var stats2

    stats2 = statistics[0];
    stats2.cumulativeValue = stats2.cumulativeValue+timeInSupermarket;
    stats2.count = stats2.count + 1;
  }
  break;
```




# Handle State PAYMENTDONE

```
case PAYMENTDONE:  
    if (hasArrived){  
        customer.state = EXITED;  
    }  
    break;  
default:  
    break;  
}
```

# Data Initialization

```
nextCustomerID_1 = 0;
nextCustomerID_2 = 0;
nextServedCustomerID_1 = 1;
nextServedCustomerID_2 = 1;
currentTime = 0;
server1.state=IDLE;
server2.state=IDLE;
server3.state=IDLE;
statistics[0].cumulativeValue=0;
statistics[0].count=0;
statistics[1].cumulativeValue=0;
statistics[1].count=0;
statistics[2].cumulativeValue=0;
statistics[2].count=0;
statistics[3].cumulativeValue=0;
statistics[3].count=0;
statistics[4].cumulativeValue=0;
statistics[4].count=0;
statistics[5].cumulativeValue=0;
statistics[5].count=0;
customers = [];
dataCollected = [];
```



increment this and assign it to the next entering customer



id of the next customer

# Data Download

```
// Downloads output statistics into csv format
function download_csv() {
    var csv = 'CumVal_0,Count_0,CumVal_1,Count_1,CumVal_2,Count_2,CumVal_3,Count_3,CumVal_4,Count_4,CumVal_5,Count_5\n';
    dataCollected.forEach(function(row) {
        csv += row.join(',');
        csv += "\n";
    });

    var hiddenElement = document.createElement('a');
    hiddenElement.href = 'data:text/csv;charset=utf-8,' + encodeURIComponent(csv);
    hiddenElement.target = '_blank';
    hiddenElement.download = 'Output_statistics.csv';
    hiddenElement.click();
}
```

# REFERENCES

Week 3 Lecture 5 Agent-Based Modeling.pdf

Peter L Jackson