# Yufei Zhang

CONTACT INFORMATION **Office:** 803, Weeks Building, South Kensington Campus **Mail:** Department of Mathematics, 180 Queen's Gate, South Kensington Campus, Imperial College London,

London, SW7 2AZ

**E-mail:** yufei.zhang@imperial.ac.uk **Website:** https://yufei-zhang.github.io

RESEARCH INTERESTS Stochastic Control and Games, Mathematical and Computational Finance, Theory and Applications of Machine Learning, particularly Deep Learning and Reinforcement Learning.

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

# Imperial College London, United Kingdom

Associate Professor (Senior Lecturer) at Department of Mathematics Sep. 2023-present

# **London School of Economics**, United Kingdom

Assistant Professor at Department of Statistics Sep. 2021-Aug. 2023

**EDUCATION** 

### University of Oxford, United Kingdom

D.Phil., Mathematics Oct. 2017-June 2021

#### The Chinese University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong

M.Phil., Mathematics

Aug. 2015-July 2017

M.Sc., Mathematics

Aug. 2013-June 2015

B.B.A., Insurance, Financial and Actuarial Analysis Aug. 2008-June 2013

JOURNAL PUBLICATIONS

- [1] Deven Sethi, David Šiška, and Yufei Zhang, *Entropy annealing for policy mirror descent in continuous time and space*, SIAM Journal on Control and Optimization, forthcoming. [Preprint version.]
- [2] Bekzhan Kerimkulov, James-Michael Leahy, David Šiška, Łukasz Szpruch, and Yufei Zhang, *A Fisher-Rao gradient flow for entropy-regularised Markov decision processes in Polish spaces*, Foundations of Computational Mathematics, forthcoming. [Preprint version.]
- [3] Xin Guo, Xinyu Li, and Yufei Zhang, An  $\alpha$ -potential game framework for N-player games, SIAM Journal on Control and Optimization, forthcoming. [Preprint version.]
- [4] Eyal Neuman and Yufei Zhang, *Statistical learning with sublinear regret of propagator models*, The Annals of Applied Probability, forthcoming. [Preprint version.]
- [5] Xin Guo and Yufei Zhang, *Towards an analytical framework for dynamic potential games*, SIAM Journal on Control and Optimization, 63 (2025), pp. 1213-1242.
- [6] Christoph Reisinger, Wolfgang Stockinger, and Yufei Zhang, A fast iterative PDE-based algorithm for feedback controls of nonsmooth mean-field control problems, SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing, 46 (2024), pp. A2737-A2773.
- [7] Lukasz Szpruch, Tanut Treetanthiploet, and Yufei Zhang, Exploration-exploitation tradeoff for continuous-time episodic reinforcement learning with linear-convex models, The Annals of Applied Probability, forthcoming. [Preprint version.]

- [8] Michael Giegrich, Christoph Reisinger, and Yufei Zhang, Convergence of policy gradient methods for finite-horizon exploratory linear-quadratic control problems, SIAM Journal on Control and Optimization, 62 (2024), pp. 1060-1092.
- [9] Lukasz Szpruch, Tanut Treetanthiploet, and Yufei Zhang, *Optimal scheduling of entropy regulariser for continuous-time linear-quadratic reinforcement learning*, SIAM Journal on Control and Optimization, 62 (2024), pp. 135-166.
- [10] Christoph Reisinger, Wolfgang Stockinger, and Yufei Zhang, *Linear convergence of a policy gradient method for some finite horizon continuous time control problems*, SIAM Journal on Control and Optimization, 61 (2023), pp. 3526-3558.
- [11] Christoph Reisinger, Wolfgang Stockinger, and Yufei Zhang, *A posteriori error estimates* for fully coupled McKean-Vlasov forward-backward SDEs, IMA Journal of Numerical Analysis, 44 (2024), pp. 2323-2369.
- [12] Xin Guo, Anran Hu and Yufei Zhang, Reinforcement learning for linear-convex models with jumps via stability analysis of feedback controls, SIAM Journal on Control and Optimization, 61 (2023), pp. 755-787.
- [13] Matteo Basei, Xin Guo, Anran Hu and Yufei Zhang, Logarithmic regret for episodic continuous-time linear-quadratic reinforcement learning over a finite-time horizon, Journal of Machine Learning Research, 23 (2022), pp. 1–34.
- [14] Christoph Reisinger and Yufei Zhang, *Regularity and stability of feedback relaxed controls*, SIAM Journal on Control and Optimization, 59 (2021), pp. 3118–3151.
- [15] Kazufumi Ito, Christoph Reisinger, and Yufei Zhang, A neural network based policy iteration algorithm with global H<sup>2</sup>-superlinear convergence for stochastic games on domains, Foundations of Computational Mathematics, 21 (2021), pp. 331–374.
- [16] Christoph Reisinger and Yufei Zhang, *A penalty scheme and policy iteration for nonlocal HJB variational inequalities with monotone drivers*, Computers and Mathematics with Applications, 93 (2021), pp. 199-213.
- [17] Roxana Dumitrescu, Christoph Reisinger, and Yufei Zhang, *Approximation schemes for mixed optimal stopping and control problems with nonlinear expectations and jumps*, Applied Mathematics & Optimization, 83 (2021), pp. 1387-1429.
- [18] Christoph Reisinger and Yufei Zhang, Rectified deep neural networks overcome the curse of dimensionality for nonsmooth value functions in zero-sum games of nonlinear stiff systems, Analysis and Applications, 18 (2020), pp. 951-999.
- [19] Christoph Reisinger and Yufei Zhang, Error estimates of penalty schemes for quasi-variational inequalities arising from impulse control problems, SIAM Journal on Control and Optimization, 58 (2020), pp. 243–276.
- [20] Christoph Reisinger and Yufei Zhang, A penalty scheme for monotone systems with interconnected obstacles: convergence and error estimates, SIAM Journal of Numerical Analysis, 57 (2019), pp. 1625–1648.

CONFERENCE PUBLICATIONS [1] Xinshi Chen, Yufei Zhang, Christoph Reisinger, and Le Song, *Understanding deep ar-chitectures with reasoning layer*, Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2020), 33 (2020), pp. 1240–1252.

#### **PREPRINTS**

- [1] Philipp Plank, Yufei Zhang, Policy optimization for continuous-time linear-quadratic graphon mean field games, arXiv: 2506.05894, 2025.
- [2] Matthieu Meunier, Christoph Reisinger, abd Yufei Zhang, Efficient learning for entropyregularized Markov Decision Processes via Multilevel Monte Carlo, arXiv: 2503.21224, 2025.
- [3] Yanwei Jia, Du Ouyang, and Yufei Zhang, Accuracy of discretely sampled stochastic policies in continuous-time reinforcement learning, arXiv:2503.09981, 2025.
- [4] Xin Guo, Anran Hu, Jiacheng Zhang, Yufei Zhang, Continuous-time mean field games: a primal-dual characterization, arXiv:2503.01042, 2025.
- [5] Lukasz Szpruch, Marc Sabaté Vidales, Tanut Treetanthiploet, Yufei Zhang, Pricing and hedging of decentralised lending contracts, Submitted, arXiv:2409.04233,2024.
- [6] Christoph Knochenhauer, Alexander Merkel, and Yufei Zhang, Continuous-time dynamic decision making with costly information, Revision at Mathematics of Operations Research, arXiv:2408.09693, 2024.
- [7] Tanut Treetanthiploet, Łukasz Szpruch, and Yufei Zhang,  $\epsilon$ -policy gradient for online pricing, Revision at Applied Mathematics and Optimization, arXiv:2405.03624, 2024.
- [8] Bekzhan Kerimkulov, David Šiška, Łukasz Szpruch, and Yufei Zhang, Mirror descent for stochastic control problems with measure-valued controls, Revision at Stochastic Processes and Their Applications, arXiv:2401.01198, 2024.
- [9] Eyal Neuman, Wolfgang Stockinger, and Yufei Zhang, An offline learning approach to propagator models, Revision at Mathematical Finance, arXiv:2309.02994, 2023.
- [10] Christoph Reisinger, Wolfgang Stockinger, and Yufei Zhang, Optimal regularity of extended mean field controls and their piecewise constant approximation, preprint, arXiv:2009.08175v2, 2020.

# **AWARDS**

- The Mathematical Institute DPhil Thesis Prize 2021, *University of Oxford*.
- G-Research PhD Prize in Maths and Data Science, G-Research, 2020.
- Academic Support Grant, The Oueen's College, University of Oxford, 2017.
- Departmental Studentship, Mathematical Institute, University of Oxford, 2017–2021.

#### GRANTS

- Principal Investigator, "Reinforcement Learning for Insurance Pricing" in partnership with The Alan Turing Institute, £95,000, November 1, 2022 to April 28, 2023.
- Corresponding Proposer, Isaac Newton Institute Satellite Programme "Bridging Stochastic Control And Reinforcement Learning", £119,840, November 3-28, 2025.

PH.D SUPERVISION • Philipp Plank (2024-now, Imperial College London).

# Conferences **ORGANISATION**

- Isaac Newton Institute Satellite Program "Bridging Stochastic Control and Reinforcement Learning", Cambridge (Nov. 3-28, 2025)
- BIRS workshop "Advances in Stochastic Control and Reinforcement Learning: Theory and Application", Banff, Canada (April 27-May 2, 2025)
- "London-Oxford-Warwick Mathematical Finance Workshop", Oxford (Jan. 9-10, 2025).
- The London Mathematical Finance Seminar Series, London (September 2021-now)
- Algorithmic Learning in Games Seminar, online (September 2024-now)
- 8th-London-Paris Bachelier Workshop, Paris (September 2024).
- ETH-Hong Kong-Imperial Mathematical Finance Workshop, London (June 2024).
- 7th-London-Paris Bachelier Workshop, London (September 2023).

# ADMINISTRATIVE DUTIES

- Member of the Research Committee of the Department of Mathematics, Imperial College (2024-2025).
- Organiser of the Finance and Stochastics seminar at Imperial College (2023-2025).

#### REVIEWER

- Journals (in alphabetical order)
  - in **mathematical finance**: Applied Mathematical Finance, Finance and Stochastics, Journal of Computational Finance, Market Microstructure and Liquidity, Mathematical Finance, SIAM Journal on Financial Mathematics, and others.
  - in **machine learning**: Journal of Machine Learning Research, Journal of Machine Learning, and others.
  - in **control and optimization**: Applied Mathematics and Optimization, Automatica, IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control, Operations Research, SIAM Journal on Control and Optimization, and others.
  - in **probability and statistics**: Annals of Applied Probability, Annals of Statistics, Stochastic Processes and Their Applications, and others.
  - in **computational mathematics**: Advances in Computational Mathematics, SIAM Journal on Scientific Computing, and others.
  - in **other areas of applied mathematics**: Discrete and Continuous Dynamical Systems Series B, Journal of Mathematical Analysis and Applications, and others.

#### Conferences

in machine learning: Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS 2021), Conference on Mathematical and Scientific Machine Learning (MSML 2020).

#### INVITED TALKS

- CRiSM 2.0 Conference, University of Warwick, May 21-23, 2025.
- 2nd ETH-HKG-ICL Mathematical Finance Workshop, Hong Kong, April 22-25, 2025.
- ISOR Colloquium, University of Vienna, Vienna, Austria, Mar. 31, 2025.
- Statistics Seminar Series, Collegio Carlo Alberto, Torino, Italy, Feb. 12-14, 2025.
- Modeling, Learning and Understanding: Modern Challenges between Financial Mathematics, Financial Technology and Financial Economics, Banff, Nov. 10-15, 2024.
- 12th Bachelier World Congress of the Bachelier Finance Society, Rio de Janeiro, July 8-12, 2024.
- New Trends and Challenges in Stochastic Differential Games, Banff, June 23-28, 2024.
- ETH-Hong Kong-Imperial Mathematical Finance Workshop, London, June 17-20, 2024.
- Probability for Machine Learning seminar, Oxford, June 12, 2024.
- *Mathematical Finance seminar*, Bielefeld, June 5, 2024.
- Bachelier Seminar, Paris, April 17, 2024.
- Fields-CFI Bootcamp on Machine Learning in Quantitative Finance, Toronto, April 25-26, 2024.
- Recent Advances in Stochastic Control, Machine Learning and Quantitative Finance, Shanghai, April 15-19, 2024.
- IMSI Workshop on Decision Making and Uncertainty, Chicago, Feb. 2-9, 2024.
- CityU-NUS MFG/MFC seminar, Jan. 30, 2024.
- 16th International Conference of the ERCIM WG on Computational and Methodological Statistics, Berlin, Dec. 16-18, 2023.
- 7th London-Paris Bachelier Workshop on Mathematical Finance, London, Sept. 18-19, 2023.
- The Second HKSIAM Biennial Meeting, Hong Kong, Aug. 28-Sept. 1, 2023.
- Recent Advances on Quantitative Finance, Hong Kong, Aug. 27-30, 2023
- 10th International Congress on Industrial and Applied Mathematics, Tokyo, Aug. 20-25, 2023.
- 11th Advanced Mathematical Methods for Finance Conference, Bielefeld, June 26-30, 2023.
- Stochastic Analysis and Math Finance Seminar, Berlin, June 22, 2023.

- Berlin Probability Colloquium, Berlin, June 21, 2023.
- North British Probability Seminar, The University of Edinburgh, June 14, 2023.
- Data Science Seminar, The University of Essex, May 11, 2023.
- 2nd Workshop on Machine Learning for PDEs, Imperial College London, Apr. 3-4, 2023.
- Probability Seminar, The University of Bath, Jan. 9, 2023.
- World Online Seminars on Machine Learning in Finance, Virtual, Nov. 22, 2022.
- Machine Learning and Optimal Control, Royal Statistical Society, Virtual, Oct. 19, 2022.
- Finance and Stochastic Seminar, The University of Sydney, Oct. 11, 2022.
- London-Paris Bachelier Workshop on Mathematical Finance, Paris, France, Sept. 15-16, 2022.
- Machine Learning for PDEs, London, UK, Sept. 6-8, 2022.
- The 9th International Colloquium on BSDEs and Mean Field Systems, Annecy, France, June 26–July 1, 2022.
- IMSI Workshop on Machine Learning and Mean-Field Games, Chicago, May 23–27, 2022.
- *Maxwell Institute Probability Seminar*, Heriot-Watt University and University of Edinburgh, Mar. 24, 2022.
- Finance and Stochastic Seminar, Imperial College London, Mar. 23, 2022.
- Financial/Actuarial Mathematics Seminar, University of Michigan, Virtual, Mar. 16, 2022.
- SIAG/FME virtual seminar, Virtual, Mar. 10, 2022.
- 15th German Probability and Statistics Days, Virtual, Sept. 27-Oct. 1, 2021.
- 2nd Fudan-Warwick Workshop on Financial Mathematics and Stochastic Analysis, University of Warwick, UK, July 30–31, 2019.
- 3rd International Conference on Computational Finance, A Coruña, Spain, July 8–12, 2019.
- International Workshop on PDE-Constrained Optimization, Optimal Controls and Applications, Sanya, China, Dec. 10–14, 2018.
- 10th Oxford-Berlin Young Researchers Meeting on Applied Stochastic Analysis, Oxford, United Kingdom, Nov. 29–Dec. 1, 2018.
- 14th Viennese Conference on Optimal Control and Dynamic Games, Vienna, Austria, July 3–6, 2018.

### TEACHING EXPERIENCE

• Lecturer at Imperial College London:

<ul> <li>Simulation Methods for Finance</li> </ul>	Spring 2024, 2025
<ul> <li>Advances in Machine Learning</li> </ul>	Spring 2025
<ul> <li>Interest Rate Models</li> </ul>	Spring 2025

# • Lecturer at London School of Economics:

<ul> <li>Stochastic Process</li> </ul>	Fall 2021, 2022
<ul> <li>Stochastic Simulation</li> </ul>	Spring 2023
<ul> <li>Computational Methods in Finance and Insurance</li> </ul>	Spring 2022, 2023

#### • Tutor at University of Oxford:

<ul><li>Analysis II</li></ul>	Spring 2021
<ul> <li>Fixed Income</li> </ul>	Spring 2021
<ul> <li>Financial Derivatives</li> </ul>	Fall 2020
<ul> <li>Introduction to Probability</li> </ul>	Fall 2020
<ul> <li>Advanced Numerical Methods</li> </ul>	Spring 2020
<ul> <li>Numerical Methods</li> </ul>	Fall 2019

# PROFESSIONAL

- Member, Bachelier Finance Society
- MEMBERSHIPS Member, Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics