# Yufei Zhao

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#### **Current Position**

Department of Mathematics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology	Cambridge, MA
Class of 1956 Career Development Assistant Professor	2018—
Assistant Professor	2017—2018

# **Previous Positions**

Simons Institute for the Theory of Computing, UC Berkeley	Berkeley, CA
Simons-Berkeley Research Fellow	Spring 2017
New College, University of Oxford	Oxford, UK
Esmée Fairbairn Junior Research Fellow in Mathematics	2015—2017

#### **Education**

Cambridge, MA
2011—2015
Cambridge, UK 2010—2011
Cambridge, MA 2006—2010

#### **Research Interests**

Extremal/probabilistic/additive combinatorics; graph theory and graph limits

# **Selected Awards and Honors**

Sloan Research Fellowship, 2019

MIT Future of Science award, 2018

SIAM Dénes König Prize, 2018

Johnson Prize, MIT Mathematics Department, 2015

Microsoft Research PhD Fellowship, 2013-2015

Morgan Prize Honorable Mention, 2011

Gates Cambridge Scholarship, 2010-2011

MIT Jon A. Bucsela Prize in Mathematics, 2010

Putnam Math Competition: Three-time Putnam Fellow (top five rank) 2006, 2008, 2009; 7th Place 2007

International Mathematical Olympiad: Gold Medal 2005; Silver Medal 2006; Bronze Medal 2004

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#### **Grants**

MIT Solomon Buchsbaum Research Fund

NSF award DMS-1764176

NSF award DMS-1362326

2018—2021

2017—2018

## **Research Internships**

Microsoft Research New England
Mentor: Henry Cohn

Microsoft Research Theory Group
Mentor: Eyal Lubetzky

Cambridge, MA
Summers 2010, 2011, 2013, 2014

Redmond, WA
Summer 2012

## **Papers**

- 41. Jacob Fox, Huy Tuan Pham, and Yufei Zhao, Common and Sidorenko linear equations, arXiv:1910.06436
- 40. Yang Liu and Yufei Zhao,
  On the upper tail problem for random hypergraphs, arXiv:1910.02916
- 39. Zilin Jiang, Jonathan Tidor, Yuan Yao, Shengtong Zhang, and Yufei Zhao, Equiangular lines with a fixed angle, arXiv:1907.12466
- 38. Yufei Zhao and Yunkun Zhou, Impartial digraphs, arXiv:1906.10482
- 37. Ashwin Sah, Mehtaab Sawhney, David Stoner, and Yufei Zhao, Exponential improvements for superball packing upper bounds, arXiv:1904.11462
- 36. Jacob Fox, Ashwin Sah, M. Sawhney, D. Stoner, and Y. Zhao, Triforce and corners, *Math. Proc. Cambridge Philos. Soc.*, to appear. arXiv:1903.04863
- 35. Ashwin Sah, Mehtaab sawhney, David Stoner, and Yufei Zhao, A reverse Sidorenko inequality, arXiv:1809.09462
- 34. David Conlon, Jonathan Tidor, and Yufei Zhao,
  Hypergraph expanders of all uniformities from Cayley graphs, arXiv:1809.06342
- 33. Asaf Ferber, Vishesh Jain, and Yufei Zhao,
  On the number of Hadamard matrices via anti-concentration, arXiv:1808.07222
- 32. Ashwin Sah, Mehtaab Sawhney, David Stoner, and Yufei Zhao, The number of independent sets in an irregular graph, *J. Combin. Theory Ser. B* 138 (2019), 172–195. arXiv:1805.04021.
- 31. Jacob Fox, László Miklós Lovász, and Yufei Zhao, A fast new algorithm for weak graph regularity, Combin. Probab. Comput. 28 (2019), 777–790. arXiv:1801.05037
- 30. Noga Alon, Jacob Fox, and Yufei Zhao, Efficient arithmetic regularity and removal lemmas for induced bipartite patterns, *Discrete Anal.* 2019:3, 14 pp. arXiv:1801.04675
- 29. Yufei Zhao, Group representations that resist worst-case sampling. arXiv:1705.04675
- 28. Yufei Zhao, Extremal regular graphs: independent sets and graph homomorphisms, *Amer. Math. Monthly* 124 (2017), 827–843. arXiv:1610.09210

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27. Bhaswar B. Bhattacharya, Shirshendu Ganguly, Xuancheng Shao, and Yufei Zhao, Upper tails for arithmetic progressions in a random set, *Int. Math. Res. Not. IMRN*, to appear. arXiv:1605.02994

26. Jacob Fox, László Miklós Lovász, and Yufei Zhao, On regularity lemmas and their algorithmic applications, Combin. Probab. Comput. 26 (2017), 481–505. arXiv:1604.00733

25. David Conlon and Yufei Zhao, Quasirandom Cayley graphs, *Discrete Anal.* 2017:6, 14 pp. arXiv:1603.03025

24. Bhaswar B. Bhattacharya, Shirshendu Ganguly, Eyal Lubetzky, and Yufei Zhao, Upper tails and independence polynomials in random graphs,

Adv. Math. 319 (2017), 313-347. arXiv:1507.04074

23. László Miklós Lovász and Yufei Zhao, On derivatives of graphon parameters, *J. Combin. Theory Ser. A* 145 (2017), 364–368. arXiv:1505.07448

22. Yufei Zhao, On the lower tail variational problem for random graphs, *Combin. Probab. Comput.* 26 (2017), 301–320. arXiv:1502.00867

21. Christian Borgs, Jennifer T. Chayes, Henry Cohn, and Yufei Zhao, An *L*<sup>p</sup> theory of sparse graph convergence II: LD convergence, quotients, and right convergence, *Ann. Probab.* 46 (2018), 337–396. arXiv:1408.0744

20. David Conlon, Jacob Fox, and Yufei Zhao, The Green-Tao theorem: an exposition, EMS Surv. Math. Sci. 1 (2014), 249–282. arXiv:1403.2957

19. Eyal Lubetzky and Yufei Zhao,

On the variational problem for upper tails in sparse random graphs, *Random Structures Algorithms* 50 (2017), 420–436. arXiv:1402.6011

18. Christian Borgs, Jennifer T. Chayes, Henry Cohn, and Yufei Zhao,

An  $L^p$  theory of sparse graph convergence I: limits, sparse random graph models, and power law distributions,

Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. 372 (2019), 3019-3062. arXiv:1401.2906

17. Yufei Zhao, An arithmetic transference proof of a relative Szemerédi theorem, *Math. Proc. Cambridge Philos. Soc.* 156 (2014), 255–261. arXiv:1307.4959

16. Jacob Fox and Yufei Zhao,

A short proof of the multidimensional Szemerédi theorem in the primes, *Amer. J. Math.* 137 (2015), 1139–1145. arXiv:1307.4679

15. David Conlon, Jacob Fox, and Yufei Zhao,

A relative Szemerédi theorem,

Geom. Funct. Anal. 25 (2015), 733-762. arXiv:1305.5440

14. Yufei Zhao, Hypergraph limits: a regularity approach, *Random Structures Algorithms* 47 (2015), 205–226. arXiv:1302.1634

13. Henry Cohn and Yufei Zhao,

Sphere packing bounds via spherical codes, *Duke Math. J.* 163 (2014), 1965–2002. arXiv:1212.5966

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12. Henry Cohn and Yufei Zhao,
Universally optimal error-correcting codes,

IEEE Trans. Inform. Theory 60 (2014), 7442-7450. arXiv:1212.1913

11. Eyal Lubetzky and Yufei Zhao,

On replica symmetry of large deviations in random graphs, *Random Structures Algorithms* 47 (2015) 109–146. arXiv:1210.7013

10. Jacob Fox, Po-Shen Loh, and Yufei Zhao, The critical window for the classical Ramsey-Turán problem,

Combinatorica 35 (2015) 435–476. arXiv:1208.3276

9. David Conlon, Jacob Fox, and Yufei Zhao, Extremal results in sparse pseudorandom graphs, *Adv. Math.* 256 (2014), 206–290. arXiv:1204.6645

- 8. Yufei Zhao, The bipartite swapping trick on graph homomorphisms, *SIAM J. Discrete Math.* **25** (2011), 660–680. arXiv:1104.3704
- 7. Yufei Zhao, Sets characterized by the number of missing sums and differences, *J. Number Theory* 11 (2011), 2107–2134. arXiv:0911.2292
- 6. David Galvin and Yufei Zhao,
  The number of independent sets in graphs with small maximum degree, *Graphs Combin.* 27 (2011), 177–186. arXiv:1007.4803
- 5. Yufei Zhao, Counting MSTD sets in finite abelian groups, J. Number Theory 130 (2010), 2308–2322. arXiv:0911.2288
- 4. Yufei Zhao, Constructing numerical semigroups of a given genus, *Semigroup Forum* 80 (2010), 242–254. arXiv:0910.2075
- 3. Yufei Zhao, Constructing MSTD sets using bidirectonal ballot sequences, *J. Number Theory* 130 (2010), 1212–1220. arXiv:0908.4442
- 2. Yufei Zhao, The number of independent sets in a regular graph, *Combin. Probab. Comput.* 19 (2010), 315–320. arXiv:0909.3354
- 1. Yufei Zhao, The coefficients of a truncated Fibonacci power series, *Fibonacci Quart.* 46/47 (2009), 53–55.

#### **Invited Talks**

2020 Cumberland Conference on Combinatorics, Graph Theory, and Computing Williamsburg, VA Workshop on Critical and Collective Effects in Graphs and Networks (CCEGN-V) Cape Cod, MA 2019 Conference on Graph Theory and its Applications: A Tribute to Professor Fan Chung Sanya, China Atlanta Lectures Series in Combinatorics and Graph Theory at Emory Atlanta, GA Princeton Discrete Mathematics Seminar Princeton, NJ Banff workshop: Probabilistic and Extremal Combinatorics Banff, AB Zürich, Switzerland ETH Zurich Theory of Combinatorial Algorithms Mittagsseminar Oberwolfach workshop: Combinatorics, Probability and Computing Oberwolfach, Germany Rutgers Discrete Math Seminar Piscataway, NJ Yale Combinatorics Seminar New Haven, CT Stanford Combinatorics Seminar Stanford, CA

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2018	Clay Math Institute workshop: Recent Advances in Extremal Combinatoric	cs Oxford, UK
	ICM satellite workshop — Combinatorics: Extremal, Probabilistic and Ado	
	Simons Institute workshop: Pseudorandomness Reunion	Berkeley, CA
	MIT Workshop on Local Algorithms (WOLA 2018)	Cambridge, MA
	MIT workshop on Sublinear Algorithms: bootcamp tutorial	Cambridge, MA
	SIAM Conference on Discrete Mathematics: minisymposium	Denver, CO
	SIAM Conference on Discrete Mathematics: Dénes König Prize Lecture	Denver, CO
	Georgia Tech workshop: Algorithms and Randomness	Atlanta, GA
	Northeastern U. Network Science Institute Talk	Boston, MA
	AMS Sectional Meeting at Northeastern University	Boston, MA
	Rutgers Discrete Math Seminar	Piscataway, NJ
	Tsinghua YMSC minicourse	Beijing, China
	CMU ACO Seminar	Pittsburgh, PA
	Harvard CMSA workshop: Probabilistic and Extremal Combinatorics	Cambridge, MA
	UCLA Combinatorics Seminar	Los Angeles, CA
2017	Harvard CMSA workshop: Additive Combinatorics	Cambridge, MA
	Birmingham workshop: Interactions with Combinatorics	Birmingham, UK
	BGSMath workshop: Random Discrete Structures and Beyond	Barcelona, Spain
	SFSU: ACG Seminar	San Francisco, CA
	Stanford Math Department Colloquium	Stanford, CA
	Simons Institute workshop: Structure and Randomness	Berkeley, CA
	MIT Combinatorics Seminar	Cambridge, MA
	UC Berkeley Combinatorics Seminar	Berkeley, CA
	Simons Institute workshop: Pseudorandomness Boot Camp	Berkeley, CA
	Stanford Combinatorics Seminar	Stanford, CA
	Oberwolfach workshop: Combinatorics	Oberwolfach, Germany
2016	Turing Institute workshop: Large-scale structures in random graphs	London, UK
	Birmingham Combinatorics Seminar	Birmingham, UK
	IHÉS Seminar	Bures-sur-Yvette, France
	Warwick DIMAP Seminar	Coventry, UK
	LSE/Queen Mary Colloquia in Combinatorics	London, UK
	Oberwolfach workshop: Combinatorics, Probability and Computing	Oberwolfach, Germany
	Simons Symposium: Analysis of Boolean Functions	Krün, Germany
	British Mathematical Colloquium: Combinatorics Workshop	Bristol, UK
	Oxford Mathematical Institute North meets South Colloquium	Oxford, UK
	AMS-MAA Joint Mtgs: AMS Spec. Session on Pseudorandomness and Its A	Applications Seattle, WA

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2015	London School of Economics Discrete Mathematics and Game Theory Sem	inar	London, UK
	Queen Mary Combinatorics Seminar		London, UK
	Warwick Combinatorics Seminar		Coventry, UK
	Oxford Combinatorial Theory Seminar		Oxford, UK
	Northeastern U. workshop: Random Graphs, Simplicial Complexes, and th	eir Appl'ns	Boston, MA
	U. of Chicago Combinatorics and Theoretical Computer Science Seminar		Chicago, IL
	Rutgers Discrete Math Seminar	Pi	scataway, NJ
	ICERM workshop: Crystals, Quasicrystals and Random Networks	Pı	ovidence, RI
2014	Atlanta Lectures Series in Combinatorics and Graph Theory at Emory		Atlanta, GA
	GSU Colloquium		Atlanta, GA
	CRM workshop: New Topics in Additive Combinatorics	ľ	Montreal, QC
	IMA workshop: Additive and Analytic Combinatorics	Min	neapolis, MN
	Clay Math Institute workshop: Extremal and Probabilistic Combinatorics		Oxford, UK
	Georgia Tech Combinatorics Seminar		Atlanta, GA
	IAS Computer Science/Discrete Mathematics Seminar	I	Princeton, NJ
	Oxford Combinatorial Theory Seminar		Oxford, UK
	London School of Economics Discrete Mathematics and Game Theory Sem	inar	London, UK
	Eurandom: Minicourse on Graph Limits (6-hour minicourse co-taught with Christian Borgs)	Eindhoven,	Netherlands
	Oberwolfach workshop: Combinatorics	Oberwolfa	ch, Germany
2013	Simons Institute workshop: Neo-Classical Methods in Discrete Analysis		Berkeley, CA
	Rutgers Discrete Math Seminar	Pi	scataway, NJ
	MIT Combinatorics Seminar	Ca	mbridge, MA
	Yale Combinatorics and Probability Seminar	Ne	w Haven, CT
	Microsoft Research Theory Reading Group	Ca	mbridge, MA
	Oberwolfach workshop: Combinatorics and Probability	Oberwolfa	ch, Germany
2012	MIT Combinatorics Seminar	Ca	mbridge, MA
	SIAM Conference on Discrete Mathematics		Halifax, NS
2009	MIT Combinatorics Seminar	Ca	mbridge, MA

# **Teaching**

[U = Undergraduate, G = Graduate]

MIT	Spr 2020	U	18.212 Algebraic Combinatorics
	Fall 2019	G	18.217 Graph Theory and Additive Combinatorics
	Fall 2019	U	18.A34 Mathematical Problem Solving (Putnam Seminar)
	Spr 2019	G	18.218 The Probabilistic Method
	Fall 2018	U	18.A34 Mathematical Problem Solving (Putnam Seminar)

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U 18.211 Combinatorial Analysis

Fall 2017 U 18.A34 Mathematical Problem Solving (Putnam Seminar)

G 18.S997 Graph Theory and Additive Combinatorics

Oxford MT 2016 U Geometry (tutorial)

TT 2016 G Polynomial Method in Combinatorics

# Advising

Current PhD students: Aaron Berger, Benjamin Gunby, Jonathan Tidor

Undergraduate research supervised: Yang Liu (2018), Ryan Alweiss (2018), Yunkun Zhou (2018–2019), Mehtaab Sawhney (2018–), Ashwin Sah (2018–), David Stoner (2018–2019), Yuan Yao (2019–), Shengtong Zhang (2019–)

#### Service

Co-organizer of MIT Combinatorics Seminar, Fall 2017—current

Organizer of the MIT team for the Putnam Competition, Fall 2017—current

# Other Experiences and Activities

Quantitative Research Intern, D. E. Shaw & Co., New York

MIT Lusztig PRIMES Mentor

Research Experience for Undergraduates at Duluth participant (mentor: Joe Gallian)

Deputy Leader for Canadian IMO Team

Instructor at Canadian IMO Training Camps

Mentor at AwesomeMath Summer Program, Dallas

Trainer at US Math Olympiad Summer Program, Lincoln, Nebraska

Teacher at Spirit of Math Schools, Toronto