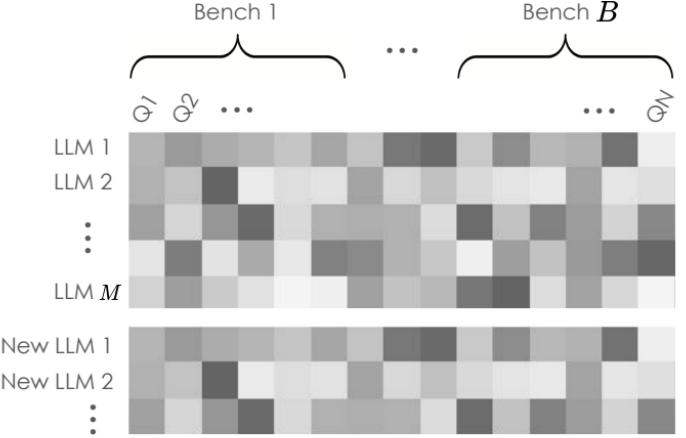


Traditional Scaling Laws



Item Response Scaling Laws

