

NANYANG TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

SEMESTER I EXAMINATION 2023-2024

MH1100 – Calculus I

December 2023

TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS

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INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. This examination paper contains **SEVEN (7)** questions and comprises **THREE (3)** printed pages.
2. Answer **ALL** questions. The marks for each question are indicated at the beginning of each question.
3. Answer each question beginning on a **FRESH** page of the answer book.
4. This is a **CLOSED** book exam.
5. Candidates may use calculators. However, they should write down systematically the steps in the workings.

**QUESTION 1****(16 marks)**

Evaluate the limits

(a)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 0} \frac{\sin 2023x \cdot \sin 2x}{x^2}.$$

(b)

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow \infty} \frac{2022x^2 - 1}{x^2 + x - 2023}.$$

**QUESTION 2****(16 marks)**

Use the  $\epsilon$ - $\delta$  definition to prove the following limit

$$\lim_{x \rightarrow 1} \frac{x^2 - 1}{2x^2 - x - 1} = \frac{2}{3}.$$

**QUESTION 3****(16 marks)**

Use Newton's method to approximate the root of the following equation

$$x^3 + 3x + 1 = 0.$$

Please start with  $x_0 = 0$ , and find the second approximation  $x_2$ .

**QUESTION 4****(16 marks)**

Suppose that  $y$  is an implicit function of  $x$  satisfying that

$$x^y = y^x,$$

find  $y'$ .

**QUESTION 5****(12 marks)**

Evaluate the limit

$$\lim_{n \rightarrow \infty} \left(1 + \frac{1}{n} - \frac{1}{n^2}\right)^n.$$

**QUESTION 6****(12 marks)**

Show that the function  $y = Ae^{-x} + Bxe^{-x}$  (with  $A$  and  $B$  two arbitrary constants) satisfies the differential equation

$$y'' + 2y' + y = 0.$$

**QUESTION 7****(12 marks)**

A number  $a$  is called a fixed point of a function  $f(x)$  if  $f(a) = a$ . Show that if  $f'(x) \neq 1$  for all real numbers, then  $f$  has at most one fixed point.

**END OF PAPER**