

④

$$\text{bias}^2 = (f^*(x_0) - E_D[f_D(x_0)])^2$$

$$x_0 = 0$$

$$E_D[f_D(x_0)] = \frac{f_{D1}(0) + f_{D2}(0) + f_{D3}(0)}{3} = \frac{0.2 + 0.3 + 0.7}{3} = 0.2$$

$$f^*(x_0) = \tan(0) = 0$$

$$\text{bias}^2 = (0 - 0.2)^2 = 0.04$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Variance} &= E_D[(E_D[f_D(x_0)] - f_D(x_0))^2] = \frac{(0.2 - 0.2)^2 + (0.2 - 0.3)^2 + (0.2 - 0.7)^2}{3} \\ &= \frac{0 + 0.01 + 0.01}{3} = \frac{1}{150} \approx 0.007 \end{aligned}$$