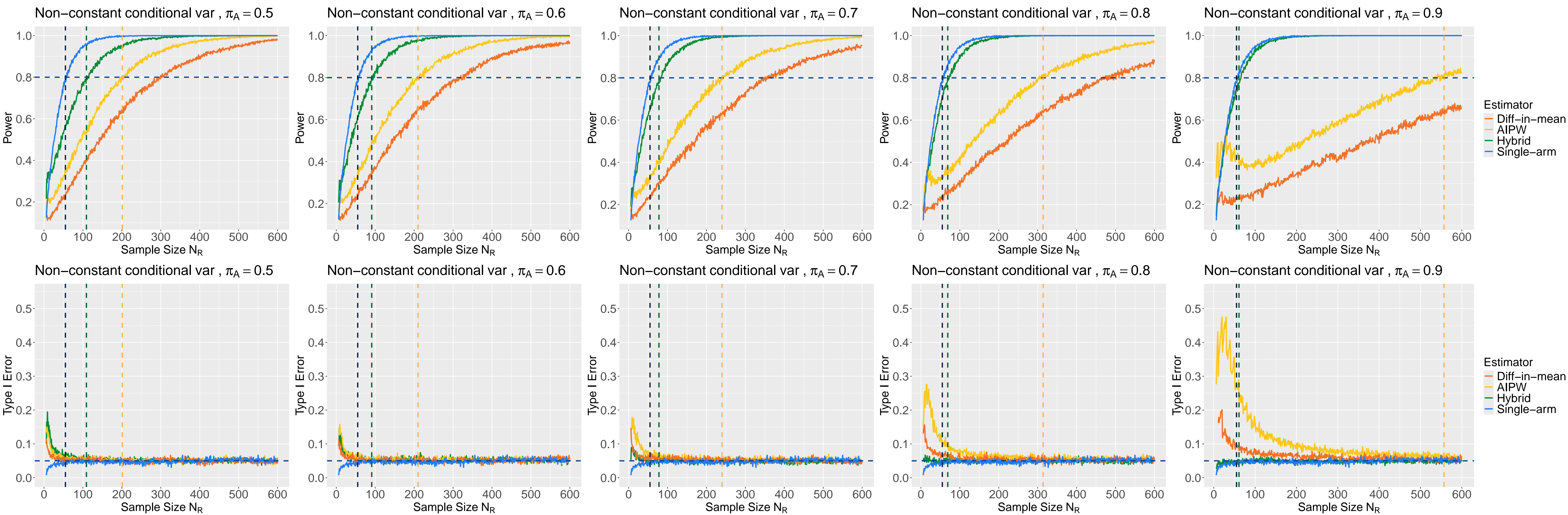


(a) Heterogeneous treatment effect across the current study population



(b) Non-constant conditional variance of the outcome